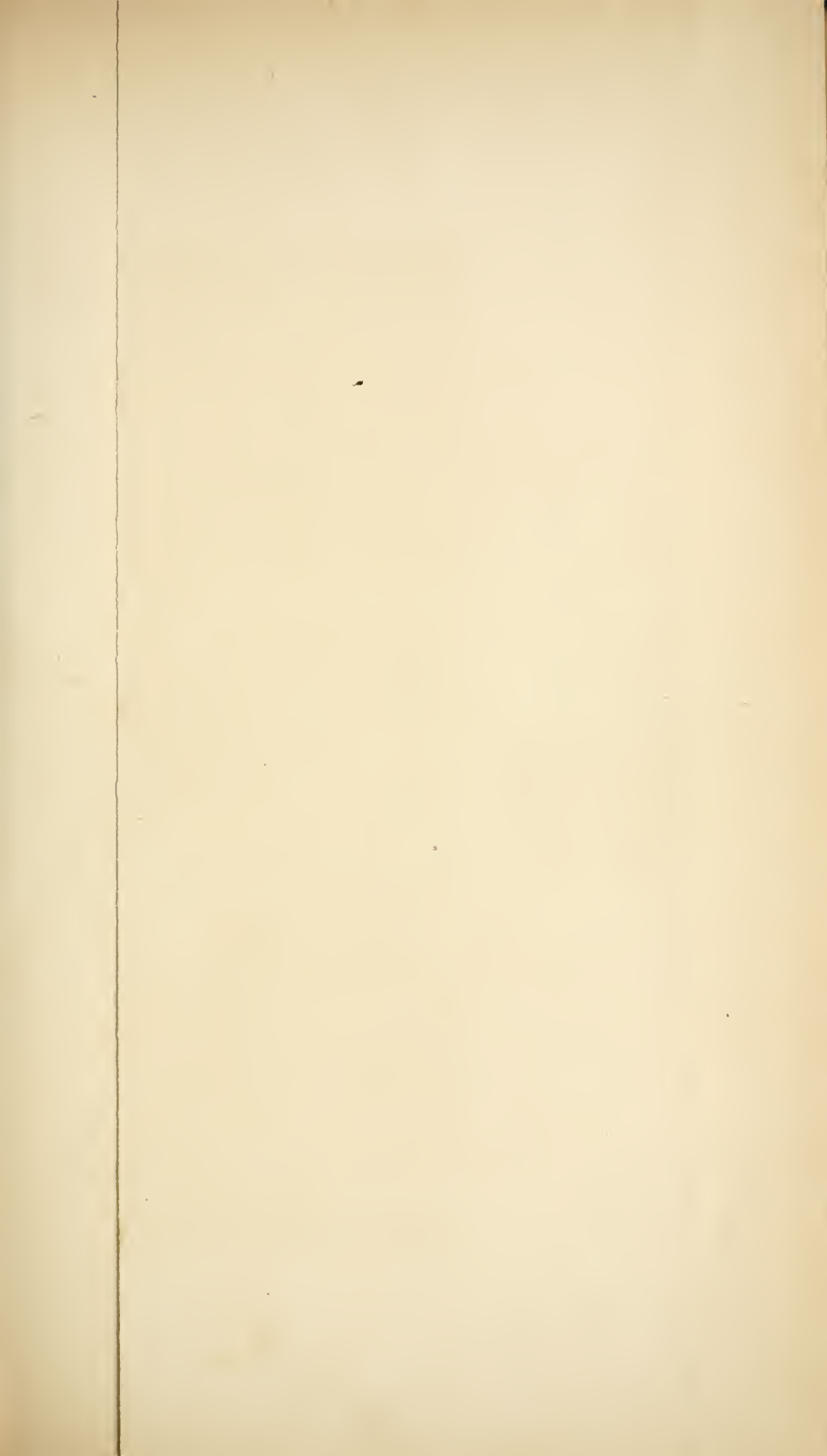


<http://stores.ebay.com/Ancestry-Found>

<http://stores.ebay.com/Ancestry-Found>

CALENDAR
OF
ANCIENT RECORDS OF DUBLIN.
VOL. I.



R. Rex Angl. Dux Norm. Aquit. & Com. And. Archiepis. Epis. Abbates.
 Comites. Barones. Justic. Vicecom. Amishus. & Omnes fideles suis. Franci. &
 Angli. & hibernenses tota terre sue. Salutem. Scilicet me dedisse & concessisse.
 presentia carta confirmasse hominibus de brystow. Civitate mea de duvelina.
 ad inhabitanda. Quare volo & firmo precor ut ipsi eam inhabitent. teneant
 illa de me & heredibus meis. bene in pace. libere. & quiete. integre. plenarie. & honorifice.
 cum omnibus libertatibus & libris consuetudinibus. quas homines de brystow. hinc apud brystow.
 & per totam terram meam. Teste Willo de Brydosa. Regni de Wyrensi. hugone de
 Gindulla. Willo filio Aldet. Rand de Glanulla. hug de Gyeissy. Regni
 de Malully. Apud Duvelina.



CALENDAR

OF

ANCIENT RECORDS OF DUBLIN,

IN THE POSSESSION OF THE MUNICIPAL CORPORATION OF THAT CITY.

BY

JOHN T. GILBERT, F.S.A., M.R.I.A.

LATE SECRETARY OF THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE OF IRELAND;
AUTHOR OF "A HISTORY OF THE CITY OF DUBLIN;" "HISTORY OF VICEROYS OF IRELAND;"
EDITOR OF "FACSIMILES OF NATIONAL MSS. OF IRELAND;" "HISTORIC AND MUNICIPAL
DOCUMENTS OF IRELAND;" "CHARTULARIES OF CISTERCIAN INSTITUTIONS IN IRELAND;"
"HISTORY OF THE IRISH CONFEDERATION AND WAR IN IRELAND," ETC.

VOL. I.

ILLUSTRATED WITH FACSIMILES.

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

DUBLIN:

JOSEPH DOLLARD, WELLINGTON-QUAY.

LONDON: BERNARD QUARITCH, 15 PICCADILLY.

1889.

[*All rights reserved.*]

PRINTED BY DOLLARD, PRINTINGHOUSE, DUBLIN.

PREFACE.

THE archives of chief historical interest which Dublin Municipal archives. have descended to the present Municipal Council of Dublin from its official predecessors consist of royal charters, governmental grants, books, rolls, and miscellanea.

The earliest of the civic muniments are coeval Anglo-Norman settlement. with the first Anglo-Norman settlement in Ireland, and they have been supplemented during successive centuries by documents concerning the affairs and rights of the city of Dublin and its government.

These records are amongst the most important of the authentic materials now extant for illustrating portions of the history of Ireland and her relations with England in former times.

Little accurate information has been hitherto accessible in connection with the Dublin records. Dublin records. That a detailed account of them has not been published, may be ascribed to the difficulties incidental to such a work. The early documents are in mediæval Latin, antique French, and old or middle English, written in obscure and con- Latin. French. English.

Dates. tracted styles, replete with obsolete terms and archaic forms, undated, or dated solely by indications of regnal years of sovereigns of England.

Calendar. In the present volume a calendar is for the first time printed of the royal charters¹ and governmental grants to Dublin, and of the record-compilations known as "Liber Albus," or the "White Book," the "Chain Book," and rolls of Assembly rolls. acts of municipal assemblies from 1447 to 1558-59.

¹ Some of those anterior to 1321 were included in "Historic and Municipal Documents of Ireland," published in 1870 in the Rolls Series, London, by the editor of the present volume. For information on the contents of the charters and grants the public had previously been mainly dependent on an account of them given in an inaccurate work published at London, in 1818, under the title of a History of the city of Dublin, by J. Warburton, Rev. J. Whitelaw and Rev. Robert Walsh. The character of the details so published may be estimated from the following observations on them, in 1823, by W. M. Mason, author of the History of St. Patrick's Cathedral, Dublin:—

"At page 377 we have 'a synoptical table of the several charters granted to the city of Dublin.'—Such is the title our editors have been pleased to give to this document: they may call it so if they please, and perhaps they meant it to be such a thing; but by their blundering practice they have made it something very different; it is in truth a catalogue of the contents of two books, into which a variety of ancient deeds and charters have been copied; but, of these documents, many are not charters of the city; nay, the number of the city charters bear so small a proportion to

the whole number mentioned, that, in page 398, where are ten instruments, there is only one that can be considered as a charter to the city of Dublin; and of this there is given the following very edifying account:—'1410, a grant was made [to] the Mayor and constables of the city of Dublin, dated 30th June, and 11th Henry the Fourth.'

"In truth, this list is confused, imperfect, and useless.—Confused, because it is a jumbled account of deeds, some of which relate to the city, and some of which do not; of those which relate to the city, some are grants to them, and some are grants by them; and some other instruments there are that are not grants at all: and, indeed, the documents in the collection have no other connexion one with another, but that they happen to have been drafted into the same books:—it is imperfect, because it does not notice all, nor even the greater number, of the charters which have been granted to the city:—and it is useless, because it either gives no account of the subject matter of those charters, or such an account as can serve to no purpose, being for the most part erroneous."

Further observations on the subject will be found in the "History of the City of Dublin," 1854, vol. i., p. ix.

The dates of the regnal years have in all cases been supplemented in this calendar by equivalent Dates of documents. dates according to modern computation.

The charters and grants are written in abbreviated Latin. The first is that executed at Dublin by Henry II. in 1171-2, and of it a facsimile Charter, 1171-2. Facsimile. is prefixed to this publication. On vellum of large dimensions is the charter of 1192, from 1192. Henry's son, Prince John.¹ By this instrument the legal rights of members of the Dublin municipality were for the first time defined in a series of sections analogous to those in the royal char- Charters. ters to London and important towns in England.

The charter of John to Dublin in 1192, ratified 1192. in 1200 and 1215, after his accession to the crown 1200. 1215. of England, formed the bases for municipal legislation in Ireland. During a considerable period confirmations of John's charters were embodied in grants to Dublin from successive sovereigns of Grants. England. These grants, apart from the ratifi- Ratifications. cations, consisted largely of permissions for the citizens to expend portions of the rent payable by them to the crown, and licences for them to levy Licences. tolls and imposts to defray the costs of the fortification and defence of Dublin and its vicinage Defence Dublin. against the attacks of hostile Irish.

¹ A photozincographic reproduction of this document appears on plate lxxv. | of "Facsimiles of National Manuscripts of Ireland," Part II. London: 1879.

Calendar
of charters
and grants.

The royal charters and governmental grants are calendared in the present volume from the documents in the municipal archives and from contemporary enrolments. So late as the year 1887, the charters of Henry II. and John were produced in a court of law in sustainment of rights of the Municipal Corporation of Dublin.

"White
Book."

The "Liber Albus," or "White Book" of Dublin, is composed of one hundred and eleven leaves of vellum. It contains transcripts of documents in abbreviated Latin, French, and old English, relative to municipal affairs, and which were copied into it at various periods from the thirteenth to the seventeenth century. Some of the leaves have been long missing. The pages of the "White Book" which contain the oldest writing are occupied by copies of grants of the twelfth and thirteenth centuries, followed by documents of somewhat later date. These writings supply details illustrative of civic transactions in connection with lands, buildings, mills, and water-supplies.¹ Copies of wills² of the fourteenth and fifteenth centuries appear in the "White Book," in connection with the law³ under which the Mayor and bailiffs were empowered to ascertain the validity of bequests by

¹ Pp. 81-126.

² Pp. 127-31.

³ P. 489.

citizens. In the book are also a statement, in ^{“White Book,”} French,¹ from the common folk of the city in the fourteenth century ; declarations on losses incurred by the citizens in resisting the Irish and the Scots ;² ordinances of the Staple ;³ records of legal proceedings on rights of the city, the extent of its jurisdiction,⁴ its claims to tolls in money, fish and ale ;⁵ and charters of religious establishments⁶ in the vicinity of Dublin. Towards the close of the “White Book” is a record in detail of the riding of the franchises,⁷ or perambulation of the city boundaries in 1603, of which earlier accounts will be found at pages 156 and 492. The “White Book” is ornamented with some initial letters coloured in red, blue and green. The character of the early writing in the book may be seen in the facsimile at page 79 of the present volume.⁸

Facsimile.

In the last century the “White Book” passed out of the custody of the Municipal Council, and its existence appears to have been forgotten. In 1829 it was sold as an anonymous manuscript at a public auction of books in Dublin, and was purchased by Sir William Betham, Ulster king-of-

¹ P. 132.² P. 149.³ P. 135.⁴ Pp. 155, 164.⁵ Pp. 175, 179.⁶ Pp. 165-70.⁷ P. 190.⁸ Another page (fol. 6) has been reproduced on plate ix. of “Facsimiles of National Manuscripts of Ireland,” Part III. London : 1879.

"White Book." arms, for sixty-four pounds and one shilling.

Betham, without any authority, bestowed upon it the title of the "Domesday Boke of Devylin Cittie." There is, however, no evidence that any ancient Dublin book¹ so named ever existed. Betham sold the volume for one hundred and fifty pounds to the Municipal Corporation. In their possession it has since continued. The proper title of "Liber Albus," or "White Book," by which it is referred to in the city archives, was restored to it some years since at the instance of the editor of the present volume.² In the
 Calendar, calendar of the contents of the "White Book," here published, abstracts in English are given of the portions in Latin and French, and the entries in English are printed in full.

"Chain Book." The "Chain Book" is believed to have acquired its name from having been chained in the Dublin Guildhall for reference by the citizens. It is of vellum, and smaller than the "White Book." The original initial part of it appears to be a Latin calendar³ for the twelve months of the year, written, probably in the first half of the fourteenth century, in black, red and blue characters. The calendar is followed by the ordinances⁴ of the city

¹ A Dublin roll styled "Domesday" | ments of Ireland." London: 1870, p. x.
 will be hereafter noticed. ³ Pp. 207-18.

² See "Historic and Municipal Docu- | ⁴ P. 219.

in abbreviated Latin. After them come the laws ^{"Chain Book."} and usages¹ of the city in old French; tables of customs,² copies of legal proceedings and acts in French and Latin;³ lists of prisoners and irons in Newgate;⁴ oaths of Mayor, Aldermen, freemen and officials.⁵ On three pages, in English, written in an irregular style, are the directions for the pageants⁶ on Corpus Christi day. Pageants.

From the fifteenth century to the reign of Queen Anne, memoranda and copies of documents in relation to municipal affairs were entered in the "Chain Book." These entries are generally inelegant in form, and the writers of them evinced little regard to classification or chronological sequence.⁷ The only ornamentation in the manuscript consists of initial letters and colophons in red and blue. The style of the early writing in French⁸ in the "Chain Book" is exhibited by Facsimile. the facsimile at page 205 of the present volume.

Several parts of the "Chain Book" are faded, obliterated and stained. Many of its leaves have long been missing. The contents of portion of one of the absent leaves have been preserved in

¹ P. 224.

² Pp. 232, 243, 262.

³ P. 235.

⁴ Pp. 237, 247.

⁵ P. 254.

⁶ P. 239.

⁷ Pp. 264-67.

⁸ A page of the "Chain Book," containing Latin entries, is reproduced on plate x. of "Facsimiles of National Manuscripts of Ireland," Part III. London: 1879.

"Chain
Book."

a transcript of the seventeenth century in the British Museum, London, from which it is here printed at page 242. It relates to the arrangements for the Dublin pageant of St. George.

Calendar.

The contents of the "Chain Book" are, in the present volume, calendared in chronological order, and the English entries in it are here printed in full. A table is appended, indicating the present and former numerations of the existing leaves of the manuscript.¹

Assembly
rolls.

The documents containing records of the ordinances enacted at the assemblies of the Dublin municipality were designated rolls of memoranda, or assembly rolls. The earliest of those now known is that commencing with the year 1447. Each of the rolls is composed of several separate membranes, or sheets of vellum, varying in length from about two feet to ten inches, in width from about thirteen to nine inches, and in most cases written on both sides.

The headings, or entitlements, for the respective assemblies, the names of the Mayors and Bailiffs, and appointments of officials, are in Latin. Some of the enactments are also in Latin, but most of them are in the English of their time.

The writings, both in Latin and English, on

¹ Page 50f.

these rolls, are much abbreviated and difficult of decipherment. The entries are in many parts obliterated, stained or fractured, and the membranes are not always in accurate chronological order. At page 283 will be found a reproduction of a small sketch which appears on the margin of an entry of the year 1454 ; and a facsimile of Facsimile. writing on the roll is given at page 269.

The calendar here published includes such of Calendar. the Dublin assembly rolls, from 1447 to 1558-59, as are still extant, together with a franchise roll for part of that period. In the calendar summaries in English are given of the Latin portions. The entries in old or middle English are printed in the original orthography, without abbreviations, and a glossary of obsolete words has been added. In our appendix are documents of 1483 and 1488,¹ correspondence of Henry VIII. and the Mayor of Dublin, and letters in relation to English traders there in 1538.

In connection with many of the historic and civic matters mentioned in this volume, important

¹ The contemporary record of the perambulation of the city boundaries in 1488, printed at page 492, from the original manuscript, was published, with omissions and numerous errors, in an imperfect and inaccurate volume issued in 1766, as a "History" of Dublin "by the late Walter Harris." The incorrect

version of the record of 1488, and inaccurate copies from other documents printed in the publication ascribed to Harris, were reproduced, with additional errors, in the "History" by Warburton, Whitelaw and Walsh, in 1818, noticed at page vi.

Classes of
Archives.

additional details are extant in other sections of the Dublin archives, which will be noticed according to class and sequence.

Exceptional
character
of work.

It may be observed that the execution of the present undertaking involves an exceptional amount of labour, owing to the special character and recondite nature of the archives which form the subject of it. The Editor's task has, however, been lightened through the interest taken in the work by the Municipal Council, and by the aid which he has received from the Town Clerk and the City Law Agent.

29th June, 1889.

CONTENTS.

	Page
I.—Royal charters and governmental grants to the city of Dublin	- 1
II.—Liber Albus : the White Book of the city of Dublin	- 81
III.—The Chain Book of the city of Dublin	- 205
IV.—Rolls of the city of Dublin :	
I.—Assembly Roll, 1447-1461	- 271
II.—Assembly Roll, 1461-1485, and Franchise Roll, 1468-1485	- 310
III.—Assembly Roll, 1485-1504	- 368
IV.—Assembly Roll, 1530-1546-7	- 394
V.—Assembly Roll, 1547-1553	- 417
VI.—Assembly Roll, 1553-1558-1559	- 433

APPENDIX.

I.—Letter from Mayor and Bailiffs of Dublin, 1483	- 489
II.—Record of the riding of the franchises of Dublin, 1488	- 492
III.—Letter from Henry VIII. to Mayor and citizens of Dublin, 1534	- 496
IV.—Letter from Mayor of Dublin, 1536	- 497
V.—Applications from Dublin to Henry VIII., 1536 :	
1.—Petition of Mayor and citizens	- 500
2.—Letter from Vice-Treasurer of Ireland	- 501
VI.—Letter from Lord Mayor of London in relation to English traders in Dublin, 1538	- 502
VII.—Collation of the leaves of the Chain Book of Dublin	- 504
VIII.—Glossary	- 506

FACSIMILES.

I.—Dublin charter from Henry II. To face title-page.	
II.—The Dublin "White Book," fol. 7b.	- 79
III.—The Dublin "Chain Book," fol. 35	- 205
IV.—Dublin Assembly Roll, A.D. 1454	- 269

I.—CALENDAR
OF
ROYAL CHARTERS
AND
GOVERNMENTAL GRANTS¹
TO
THE CITY OF DUBLIN.

HENRY II.

I.—[1171-2, — —] Dublin. Henry II., King of ^{Henry II.}_{1171-2.} England, Duke of Normandy and Aquitaine, and Earl of Anjou, notifies that he has granted and confirmed to his men of Bristowa [Bristol] his city of Duvelina [Dublin], ^{Duvelina.} to be inhabited and held by them from him and his heirs, with all liberties and free customs which they have at Bristol and throughout his entire land.—Duvelina. Witnesses: William de Braose; Reginald de Curtenai; Hugh de Gundeville; William Fitz Aldelm; Randulph de Glanville; Hugh de Creissi; Reginald de Pauilly.²

II.—[1174, — —] St. Lô.³ Henry II. grants to his ^{Henry II.}_{1174.} burgesses of Dublin freedom from toll, passage, pontage, lestage, pavage, murage, quayage, carriage, and all custom for themselves and their goods, throughout his entire

¹ The charters and grants, here numbered from I. to LXXXVII., are in Latin.

² This charter, which is undated, was executed by King Henry when he was at Dublin, in November, 1171, and the three following months. See "Historic and Municipal Documents of Ireland, A.D. 1172-1320." Rolls Series. London: 1870, pp. vi., 1. A facsimile of the original charter is prefixed to the present volume.

³ In Normandy.—This instrument is

undated, and has been conjecturally assigned to A.D. 1174. The original document is not now accessible. A confirmation of it by Henry III. on the 15th of June, 1229, is entered on the Charter Roll of England of the thirteenth year of that King. See p. 8. An exemplification of this confirmation was issued at Dublin on the 24th of January, 1374-5. See p. 25; also "Historic and Municipal Documents," 1870, p. 2.

Henry II. land of England, Normandy, Wales and Ireland. He
1171. commands that they shall be treated as his free and faithful subjects, and prohibits infringement of the present charter under penalty of ten pounds.

PRINCE JOHN.

John, Lord III.—[1185, — —] Kildare. Prince John, Lord of
of Ireland, Ireland, son of Henry II.: Confirmation¹ to his men of
1185. Bristowe [Bristol] of the donation which his father made to them of his city of Divelina [Dublin] to be inhabited by them. From John and his heirs they are to hold the city freely and honourably, with all the liberties and free customs which the men of Bristowe have at Bristowe and throughout the entire land of the King of England, as attested by their charter from the latter.

John, Lord IV.—1192, May 15. London. John, Lord of Ireland,
of Ireland, Earl of Mortain:² Grant³ to his citizens of Dublin, both
1192. within and without the walls there, to have their boundaries as perambulated on oath by good men of the city under precept from his father, King Henry—namely, from the eastern part of Dublin and the southern part of the pasture which extends so far as the gate of the church of St. Keivin, and thus along the way so far as Kilmere-caregan, and so by the mear of the land of Duuenolbroc⁴ as far as the Dother,⁵ and from the Dother to the sea namely, at Clarade⁶ near the sea, and from Clarade to Renniuclan. Renniuclan; and in the western part of Dublin, from the church of St. Patrick by the valley so far as Karnan-clongunethe, and thence so far as the mear of the land of Kylmenan:⁷ beyond the water of Kylmeinan near the

¹ Undated, and executed apparently during John's sojourn in Ireland in 1185. No original of this instrument is in the Dublin municipal archives, but a seventeenth century copy of it is extant in the Dublin "Recorder's Book," 21.

² In Normandy.

³ See "Historic and Municipal Documents," 1870, p. 51.

⁴ Donnybrook.

⁵ Dodder.

⁶ Polebeg.

⁷ Kilmanham.

Auenelith,¹ so far as the fords of Kilmehanoc; and beyond the water of Auenelith towards the north through Ennoeneganhoc, and thence so far as the barns of the [Priory of the] Holy Trinity; and from these barns so far as the gallows, and so by the mear between Clunlith² and Crinan³ so far as Tolekan,⁴ and thence to the church of St. Mary of Houstmanebi.⁵ The liberties and free customs granted are as follows:—

John, Lord of Ireland, 1192.

Priory of Holy Trinity.

Clunlith, Crinan, Tolekan, Houstmanebi, Liberties and Free Customs.

[1.] No citizen of Dublin shall plead beyond the walls of the city in any plea, except pleas of extern tenements not appertaining to the Hundred of the city.

Pleas.

[2.] Citizens are exempted from [mulets for] murder within the boundaries of the city.

Murder.

[3.] No citizen shall wage battle in the city on any appeal brought against him, but shall clear himself by the oath of forty lawful men of the city.

Duel.

Compurgation.

[4.] No man shall take lodging within the walls, by assize or billeting of marshals, against the will of the citizens.

Lodging.

[5.] The citizens are exempted from toll, lestage, passage, pontage, and all other customs throughout the entire land and dominion of John.

Imposts.

[6.] No citizen shall be amerced in money unless according to the law of the Hundred, that is to say, by forfeiture of forty shillings, so that he who is amerced shall be quit of a moiety, and shall pay the other moiety as amercement, excepting three amercements, namely, those of bread, ale and watch, which are amercements of two shillings and sixpence, one moiety of which shall be condonable, and the other to be paid as amercements.

Amercements.

[7.] The Hundred Court shall be held only once in the week.

Hundred Court.

[8.] No citizen shall be aggrieved by meskenningan⁶ in any plea.

Meskenningan.

¹ Liffey.

² Clonliffe.

³ See "Chartularies of St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin," Rolls Series, 1884.

⁴ Tolka.

⁵ Ostmans' Town.

⁶ Fines for faults or variations in pleadings.

- John, Lord of Dublin, 1192.* [5.] The citizens shall legally have their lands, tenures, mortgages and debts throughout John's entire land and dominion, whoever may be indebted to them.
- Distrain.* [10.] They may distrain their debtors by their chattels in Dublin.
- Tenures within the City.* [11.] In relation to the citizens' lands and tenures within the city, right shall be done according to the usage of the city.
- Pleas in the City.* [12.] Pleas on debts contracted in the city, and mortgages made there, shall be held in the city, according to the usage of the city.
- Exaction of Toll.* [13.] If anyone within John's land or dominion should exact toll from men of Dublin, and refuse to refund it on demand, the Prevost of that city may distrain his chattels at Dublin and enforce repayment.
- Foreign Merchants.* [14.] No foreign merchant shall buy, within the city, corn, hides, or wool, from a foreigner, but only from citizens.
- Wine-tavern.* [15.] No foreign merchant shall have a wine-tavern, unless on ship-board, liberty being reserved to John that, out of every ship arriving with wines in Dublin, his bailiff in his place may select two butts of wine, one before and one behind the mast, for John's use, at forty shillings, each being at the price of twenty shillings. Nothing more shall be taken by him unless with the consent of the merchant.
- Wine-privilege.*
- Wine of Dublin, Foreign Merchants.* [16.] No foreigner shall sell cloth in the city by retail.
- [17.] No foreign merchant shall tarry in the city, with his wares for sale, beyond forty days.
- Distrain.* [18.] No citizen of Dublin shall be distrained for debt anywhere within John's land or dominion, unless he be the debtor or surety.
- Marriages.* [19.] The citizens may contract marriages for themselves, their sons, daughters, and widows, without license from their lords.
- Barons, Lords.* [20.] None of their lords shall, on account of their extern lands, have custody or donation of the sons,

daughters, or widows of citizens ; but only the custody of their tenements which are of the lord's fee until they come of age. John, Lord of Ireland, 1192.

[21.] No [assize of] recognition shall be held in the city. Recognition.

[22.] The citizens shall have all their reasonable guilds, as the burgesses of Bristol have or had, and in the most advantageous manner. Guilds. Bristol.

[23.] No citizen shall, against his will, be compelled to replevy any man, although he dwell on his land. Bails.

The following rights are also granted by John to the citizens :—

[24.] All tenures within and without the walls, to the extent of the before-named boundaries, shall be disposed of according to their pleasure by the common consent of the citizens, in messuages and in plantings, in buildings over the water, and elsewhere in the city, to be held in free burgage, namely, by service of landgable rendered by the citizens within the walls. Tenures. City walls. Landgable.

[25.] Every citizen may, for his own advantage, build wherever he wishes on the bank [of the river], but without damage to the city or citizens. Buildings.

[26.] The citizens may have and possess all lands and vacant places within the before-named boundaries for building upon, as they may desire. Lands and vacant places.

[27.] Neither Templars nor Hospitallers shall, within the city boundaries, have more than one man or one messuage exempt from the common customs of the city. Templars and Hospitallers.

[28.] The grants here made are not to interfere with the tenures and lands of any who, by John's charters, have lands and tenures outside the walls within the aforesaid boundaries ; the city of Dublin is not empowered to dispose of these lands and tenures as of others, but the holders of them are to be liable with the citizens to all the customs of the city. This applies to those holding John's charters for lands within the boundaries outside the walls, before he granted to the city of Dublin the Previous Charters from John. Customs of the City.

*King John
1192-1199* above-named liberties and this charter. The citizens shall have all the liberties and free customs granted to them by John in the best and most advantageous mode, without impediment or molestation.—[3 Richard I.]

*King John
1199-1205* V—1200, Nov. 7. Upton. John, King of England Lord of Ireland: Grant¹ in terms similar to those in preceding charter so far as section 28 inclusive. John further grants to the citizens of Dublin a moiety of the water of Auenlith [Liffey], with its appurtenances, for fishing. He confirms all liberties, laws and free customs, which they had by his grant while he was Earl of Mortain, as amply as enjoyed by them in the best manner; and he decrees forfeiture against any who molest or disturb the citizens in contravention of his charter.—[2 John.]

*King John
1205-1216* VI—1215, July 3. Marlborough: King John grants² in perpetuity to his citizens of Dublin his city of Dublin, with the Prevostship and all other appurtenances, to be held by them in fee-farm, with the citizens' part of the water of Auenlith [Liffey], together with his part of the same water; with reservation of boat-fishings which he had previously given in free alms, and boat-fishings which others have, of ancient tenure; and retaining for his own use the sites of mills³ on the same water. For the present grant the citizens are to pay annually to the King and his heirs, at his Exchequer in Dublin, two hundred marks, at two periods of the year, namely: one hundred marks, on the feast of St Michael, and one hundred at the following Easter. John also grants to the citizens permission to make a bridge beyond the water of Auenlith, wherever they consider may be most advantageous for them and for his city. He grants and confirms to the citizens all the liberties and free customs previously conferred upon them

¹ Cf. *Hist. and Municipal Documents*, 1870, pp. 57, 58.

² *Historical Assn. Proceedings*, 17 John,

m. 9. "Hist. and Municipal Documents," 1870, p. 63.

by his father, King Henry, and by himself, according to the tenor of their charters, reserving to the King pleas of the crown, prisage of wines, and other matters set forth in his charters. John likewise grants to the citizens all the lands which belonged to the city of Dublin within the limits specified in his charter, subject to the terms of their agreement with the monks of St. Mary's Abbey,¹ outside Dublin. He further grants and confirms to the citizens permission to hold one fair every year at Dublin within their boundaries, commencing on the vigil of the festival² of the Finding of the Holy Cross, and to continue during the fifteen following days, with all the liberties and free customs appertaining to such a fair, reserving to the Archbishop of Dublin the fair during two days, namely, the vigil of the above-named festival and the day of the festival itself.—[17 John.]

Henry II.
1215.Reserva-
tions.St. Mary's
Abbey.Annual
Fair.Archbishop
of Dublin.

HENRY III.

VII.—1221, July 18. Westminster. Henry III.: Permission³ to his good men of Dublin, in aid of inclosing that city, and for the security and protection of it, as well as of the adjacent parts, to levy tolls as follow on articles brought to Dublin for sale: of every sack of wool, three pence; of every last⁴ of hides, six pence; of every butt of wine, two pence. This permission to continue only until the King comes to age, and no longer.—[6 Henry III.]

Henry III.
1221.

Tolls.

Wool.

Hides.

Wine.

VIII.—1229, June 15. Hereford. Henry III.: Inspecimus⁵ and confirmation of charter from King John⁶ in 1215.—[13 Henry III.]

Henry III.
1229.

IX.—1229, June 15. Hereford. Henry III.: In-

Henry III.
1229.

¹ See "Chartularies of St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin." Rolls Series. 1884.

² May 3.

³ Patent Roll, England, 5 Henry III. p. i. m. 2. See "Hist. and Municipal Documents," 1870, p. 77. Henry III.

declared himself of age in 1227.

⁴ Twelve dozen.

⁵ Charter Roll, England, 13, Henry III. p. i. m. 5.

⁶ See p. 6.

- Henry III. 1229. *speximus*¹ and confirmation of charter executed by Henry II. at St. Lo.²—[13 Henry III.]
- Henry III. 1229. X.—1229, June 15. Hereford. Henry III.: Charter³ for freedom from imposts, with liberties and immunities, as granted by Henry II.—[13 Henry III.]
- Henry III. 1229. XI.—1229, June 15. Hereford. Henry III.: Permission⁴ to the citizens of Dublin, and their heirs, to elect from among themselves annually a loyal and discreet Mayor, proper for the government of that city, and who, on his election, shall swear fealty to the King, or to his Justiciary in his absence. The Mayor is to hold office during one year, at the expiration of which the citizens may retain him or elect another.⁵—[13 Henry III.]
- Henry III. 1229. XII.—1229, June 15. Hereford. Henry III.; Charter⁶ in terms similar to that of King John⁷ in 1215, with confirmation of grants from him and Henry II.—[13 Henry III.]
- Henry III. 1229. XIII.—1229, July 5. Lechampstead. Henry III.: *In peximus*⁸ and confirmation of charters from King John in 1200 and 1215.—[13 Henry III.]
- Henry III. 1233. XIV.—1233, Oct. 28. Winchcomb. Henry III.: Licence⁹ to his Mayor and good men of Dublin,—in aid of enclosing and strengthening that city, and for the security and protection of it and the adjacent parts,—to levy the tolls here mentioned on the following, coming to Dublin for sale, during three years from the festival of the Nativity of our Lord, in [1233] the eighteenth year of the King's reign:—of every crannoc¹⁰ of wheat or oats, a half-

¹ *Patent Roll, England, 13 Henry III. p. l. m. 5.*

² *Ibid. p. 1.*

³ *See "Hist. and Municipal Documents," 1870, p. 91.*

⁴ *Patent Roll, England, 13 Henry III. p. l. m. 5. See "Hist. and Municipal Documents," 1870, p. 90.*

⁵ *Patent Roll, England, 18 Henry III. m. 19. See "Hist. and Municipal Documents," 1870, p. 96.*

¹⁰ An Irish measure supposed to have been equivalent to a Bristol barrel. *See Hist. and Municipal Documents, 1870, p. xxxiv.*

penny; of every horse, mare, bullock or cow, a penny; Henry III. 1233.
of five hogs, a penny; of six sheep, a penny; of every
last¹ of hides, twelve pence; of every sack of wool, three Hides. Wool.
pence; of every butt of wine, two pence; of every weigh Wine.
of wheat, two pence; of every load of lead, two pence; Lead.
of every bundle of cloth or other merchandize, two pence; Cloth.
of every crannoc of salt, a farthing; of every crannoc of Salt.
woad, two pence; of every weigh of tallow or cheese, a Woad. Tallow. Cheese. Butter.
penny; of every butt of honey or butter, fourpence; of
every mease² of herrings, a farthing; of every hundred Herrings.
of salmon, a penny; of every hundred of merchandize Salmon.
sold by weight, two pence. The tolls levied under this
grant to be discontinued and to cease on the expiration of
the above-named period of three years.—[18 Henry III.]

XV.—1250, May 30. Bisham. Henry III.: Permis- Henry III. 1250.
sion³ to levy at Dublin, during three years, tolls as follows, Tolls.
for fortifying and enclosing the city:—of every crannoc
of wheat, one farthing; of every crannoc of flour one Wheat. Flour.
farthing; of every butt of wine, two pence; of every butt Wine.
of honey, four pence; of every weigh of wool, one penny; Honey. Wool.
of every dacre⁴ of hides, one penny; of every dacre⁵ of Hides.
hides of stag, goat, or horse, one halfpenny; of every great Skins.
ship, sixteen pence; of every smaller ship, eight pence; of Ships.
every piece of English or foreign cloth, one halfpenny; of English cloth.
every piece of Irish cloth, one farthing; of every crannoc Irish cloth.
of woad, two pence; of every crannoc of salt, one farthing; Woad. Salt.
of every bend of iron, one halfpenny; of every mease of Iron.
herrings, one farthing; of every ox, cow, or horse, one Herrings. Cattle.
penny; of eight sheep, one penny; of every hog or pig, Hogs.
one farthing; of one hundred boards, one farthing; of Boards.
one hundred horse-shoes, one halfpenny; of every weigh Horseshoes
of tallow, butter, or grease, one halfpenny; of one hundred Tallow. Butter.
pounds of spice, two pence; of one hundred weight of wax, Spice. Wax.

¹ Two hundred hides.

² Five hundred herrings.

³ Patent Roll, England, 34 Henry III.

m. 4. See "Hist. and Municipal Documents," 1870, p. 124.

⁴, ⁵ Ten hides.

Henry III. two pence; of one hundred pounds of alum, two pence;
 1250.
 M. at West. of every mill-stone, one halfpenny; of one hundred ells
 of linen cloth, one penny; of one hundred ells of canvas,
 one penny; of every load of lead, two pence; of every
 cranoe of beans, one farthing; of one dozen of kitchen
 ware, one halfpenny; of one hundred pounds of metal,
 one penny; of one hundred pounds of hogs' lard, one
 penny; of one hundred pounds of tallow, one penny; of
 three shillings' worth of merchandise, one farthing; of
 one hundred lamb-skins, one halfpenny; of one hundred
 squirrel-skins, one penny; of one hundred pounds of
 pitch, one halfpenny; of every horse-load of iron, one
 halfpenny; of one dozen cords of Linden wood, one
 farthing.—[34 Henry III.]

Henry III. XVI.—1252, May 28. Westminster. Henry III.:
 1252.
 Fair at West. Permission¹ for the citizens to hold a fair within their
 boundaries during fifteen days annually, commencing on
 the eve of the festival of the Translation of St. Thomas the
 Martyr,²—as they had under the grant of King John,—
 and reserving two of the days to the Archbishops of
 Dublin.³—[36 Henry III.]

PRINCE EDWARD.

Prince Edward, XVII.—1266, June 29. Kenilworth. Prince Edward,⁴
 eldest son of Henry III.: Precept to Mayor and Bailiffs:
 To obviate future prejudice to his rights, the Prince
 authorizes the Mayor and Bailiffs to prevent encroach-
 ments within his dominion, in the execution of ecclesias-
 tical sentences under which his men are publicly beaten
 through the streets and ways. The ecclesiastics do not

¹ Charter Roll, Essex, 56 Henry III.

² July 7.

³ See p. 7, and "Hist. and Municipal Documents," 177, p. 129.

⁴ Henry III., in 1254, granted to his

son, Edward, the cities of Dublin and Limerick, and the town and castle of Athlone, which he had reserved from his former Charter granting the land of Ireland to that Prince.

permit the decrees of the Prince's court to be carried out within church territory¹ at Dublin.—[50 Henry III.] Prince Edward, 1266.

EDWARD I.

XVIII.—1285, October 15. Winchester. Edward I.: In- Edward I. 1285.
speximus and confirmation of the charters to Dublin from Henry II., King John, and Henry III.—[13 Edward I.]

XIX.—1285, Oct. 15. Winchester. Edward I.: Inspec- Edward I. 1285.
imus and confirmation of charter from Henry III., dated 15th June, 1229, granting freedom from imposts, in accordance with charter executed at St. Lo by Henry II.—[13 Edward I.]

EDWARD II.

XX.—1312, June 18. Dublin. John Wogan, Just- Edward II. 1312.
iciary in Ireland for Edward II.: Order to Mayor, Bailiffs and Collectors of Customs at Dublin not to exact tolls on sheepskins and hides brought to that city by burgesses and merchants of Bristol.—[5 Edward II.] Sheepskins.
Hides.
Bristol.

XXI.—1312, June 18. Dublin. John Wogan, Just- Edward II. 1312.
Charter of King John.
iciary: Charter of King John to Dublin, 1200: Inspecimus, at instance and request of Mayor and citizens, who allege that, on account of the perils of the ways, they fear to send the charter out of the city.—[5 Edward II.]

XXII.—1316, June 6. Hadley. Edward II.: Remis- Edward II. 1316.
Crown Rent.
sion of rent payable by city of Dublin to the Crown, to the extent of sixty pounds per annum during the ensuing four years, in consideration of losses entailed on the citizens by concourse of armed men marching towards Ulster against the Scots; the destruction of the greater part of the suburbs of the city; and the decrease of revenue.—[9 Edward II.] Ulster.
Scots.

XXIII.—1316, July 11. Westminster. Edward II.: Edward II. 1316.

¹ See p. 99, and "Hist. and Municipal Documents," 1870, p. 179.

Edward II.
1316. Inspecimus and confirmation of King John's charter,
1200.—[9 Edward II.]

Edward II.
1317. XXIV.—1317, Sept. 8. Dublin. Roger de Mortimer,
Lieutenant in Ireland for Edward II.: Remission of divers
Toll to
the Mayor old debts, due to the Crown by the city of Dublin, to the
amount of six hundred pounds. This grant is in consi-
deration of expenses incurred, at the King's command,
in guarding the city and repairing its walls and towers.—
[11 Edward II.]

Edward II.
1317. XXV.—1317, Sept. 8. Dublin. Roger de Mortimer,
Lieutenant in Ireland for Edward II.: Pardon to Mayor
and Bailiffs for having, without the King's license, levied
Toll to
the Mayor a toll of four pence on every crannoc¹ of corn brought to
the city.—[11 Edward II.]

Edward II.
1317. XXVI.—1317, Sept. 8. Dublin. Roger de Mortimer,
Lieutenant in Ireland for Edward II.: Permission to the
Mayor and commonalty to levy, till the ensuing Christmas,
Corn. four pence on every crannoc² of corn brought to the city,
exclusive of that for the King's officers.—[11 Edward II.]

Edward II.
1318. XXVII.—1318, July 20. Northampton. Edward
II.: Pardon to Mayor and citizens for having taken cattle,
corn and victuals from the people of the adjacent parts,
for the use of the city during the recent hostile incursion
of the Scots.—[12 Edward II.]

Edward II.
1322-3. XXVIII.³—1322-3, March 12. Drogheda. John de Ber-
mingham, Justiciary in Ireland for Edward II.: Permis-
sion to Mayor, Bailiffs and citizens, in aid of paving the
city, to levy customs on the following, brought to the
city for sale during the ensuing four years: of every
Corn, horse,
bullock and cow, one farthing; of every horse, mare
and cow, one halfpenny; of every hide of horse, mare

¹ & ² See p. 8.

³ Ms. faded and damaged.

bullock and cow, one farthing; of ten sheep, goats or Edward II.
1322-3.
hogs, one penny; of ten fleeces, one halfpenny; of every Fleeces.
hundred skins of sheep and goat, one penny; of every Skins.
hundred skins of lamb, kid, hare, rabbit, wolf, cat and
squirrel, one halfpenny; of every load of cloth, one half- Cloth.
penny; of every entire [piece of] cloth, value twenty
shillings, one halfpenny; of every bundle of cloth
brought on cart, three pence; of every hundred of mul-
vel, salt or hard fish, two pence; of every boat of sea Fish.
fish, four pence; of every salmon, one farthing; of every Salmon.
thousand herrings, one farthing; of every sack of wool, Herrings.
Wool.
two pence; of every weigh of tallow and grease, one Tallow.
penny; of every quarter of woad or corker, two pence; Woad.
of two thousand onions and leeks, one penny; of every Onions.
millstone, one penny; of every boat-load of timber and Millstones.
Timber.
building materials, one penny; of every bundle of mer- Merchan-
dise.
chandise exceeding ten shillings in value, one halfpenny;
of every butt of wine, two pence; of every dozen of Wine.
bassen,¹. . . of every sheaf of steel or bend of iron, one Bassen.
Steel and
Iron.
farthing; of every ship-load of sea-coal, two pence; of Coal.
every hundredweight of wax, one penny; of every load Wax.
Tan.
of tan, one halfpenny; of every load of ploughshares, Plough-
shares.
one penny; of two thousand nails, one farthing; of Nails.
every dozen of gridirons, one farthing; and of every Gridirons.
dozen of tripods, one farthing. These customs to cease
and be entirely relinquished on the completion of the
above-named term of four years.—[16 Edward II.] Term.

EDWARD III.

XXIX.—1327, June 30. York. Edward III.: Confir- Edward III.
1327.
mation of charter of King John, as ratified by Edward
II., Westminster, 20th June, 1317.—[1 Edward III.]

XXX.—1332, Nov. 1. Cork. Antony de Lucy, Justi- Edward III.
Pardon.
1332.
ciary in Ireland for Edward III.: Pardon to William Boydif,
Mayor of Dublin, John Callan and William Le Walsh,
Bailiffs, and commonalty, for transgressions against the
King's peace anterior to the date of the present grant,

¹ Colored leather made of sheepskins.

Edward III.
1332 which is made in consideration of services rendered by them to the King.—[6 Edward III.]

Edward III.
1334 XXXI.—1334, Oct. 13. York. Edward III.: Grant to Mayor and citizens. They are not to be impanelled on juries for recognitions or inquests in relation to external lands, tenements, trespasses, contracts or external affairs, before the King's Justices or ministers within the city. Externs are not to be impanelled with citizens on juries for recognitions or inquisitions concerning lands or tenements in the city, or of trespasses, contracts, or other internal affairs, unless concerning the Crown or commonalty of the city. The Mayor and citizens are to be tried only by their fellow-citizens, except in cases concerning the Crown or commonalty of the city. They are not to be arraigned on Miskenning,¹ nor against their will to be made Sheriffs, Coroners, Receivers, or Officers for the Crown. No Justice or official of the King is to take any of the goods or merchandise of the citizens against the will of the owners, except for the use of the King, or for the fortification of his castles. The Mayor and citizens are to have the assise of bread and ale, the custody and assay of measures and weights, and control of all matters appertaining to markets. The King's Clerk of the Market, or any officials of the King, are not to execute within the city any of their offices except overseeing and amending the standard [of measures and weights] there. The King reserves to himself the right of deputing his Justices to adjudicate upon complaints, and by law to punish and chastise the Mayor and Bailiffs if found negligent or remiss. The citizens are further confirmed in their immunity from imposts for themselves and their goods throughout the King's dominions.—[8 Edward III.]

Edward III.
1336 XXXII.—1336, Oct. 21. Dublin. John Darcy, Justiciary in Ireland for Edward III.: Grant to Mayor, Bailiffs

¹ See p. 3.

and commonalty, for ten years—from termination of nine Edward III. 1336. years, as yet unexpired, of existing grant—to levy customs on the following, brought to the city for sale, the monies thus received to be expended exclusively upon Customs. the Tholsel and the completion of the paving of the city : Tholsel. of every load of corn, wheat and malt, one farthing ; of Corn. Wheat. Malt. Cattle. every ox, bull, and cow, one halfpenny ; of every stone of Wool. Skins. wool, one farthing ; of every hundred sheepskins, one penny ; of every hundred skins of lamb, rabbit, kid, hare, Wool. Skins. wolf and cat, one halfpenny ; of every skin of stag and deer, one farthing ; of every dacre of goatskins, fresh or tanned, one halfpenny ; of every piece of woollen cloth of Cloth of Ireland and Wales. Ireland or Wales, exceeding six ells, one farthing ; of every cloth of silk, with gold, satin, diaper and baudekin,¹ Silk. one penny ; of every cloth of assise of Flanders, Normandy and Brabant, two pence ; of every hundred of Flanders. Normandy Brabant. linen cloth, English or French, one penny ; of every whole piece of worsted, one halfpenny ; of every piece of Tynet, one farthing ; of every piece of Irish linen cloth, exceeding Linen cloth. eight ells, one farthing ; of every piece of sindon,² one Sindon. halfpenny ; of every pound's worth of merchandise, one halfpenny ; of every hundred of wax, one penny ; of Wax. every pound of every kind of avoirdupois, one halfpenny ; of every hundred of sea-fish, fresh, hard, and salted, one Fish. farthing ; of every load of fish, one farthing ; of every mease of herrings, one farthing ; of every butt of wine, Herrings. one penny halfpenny ; of every load of ashes, one far- Ashes. thing ; of every load of honey, one farthing ; of every Honey. butt of honey, one penny ; of every sarpler³ of wool, one Wool. penny ; of every pound's worth of old cloth, one half- Cloth. penny ; of every bend of iron, one farthing ; of every hundred pieces of Spanish iron, one farthing ; of every Spanish Iron. hundred horse-shoes and cart-irons, one farthing ; of every hundred spade-irons, one halfpenny ; of every dozen of tripods, one farthing ; of every dozen of gridirons, one

¹ Cloth of gold or silver with silk.

² Lawn or fine linen.

³ Pack.

Edward III.
1336. halfpenny; of every load of plough-irons, one halfpenny; of every load of ploughshares, one farthing; of every band of iron for carts, with fitting, one halfpenny; of every pound's worth of wrought iron, one penny; of every hundred stone of lead, one halfpenny; of every hundredweight of tin, brass, and copper, one halfpenny; of every leaden or iron vessel for brewing, one halfpenny; of every hundredweight of kitchen ware, one penny; of every cauldron for brewing, one halfpenny; of every load of tan, one farthing; of every thousand onions and leeks, one farthing; of every hundred large boards, one halfpenny; of every hundred small boards, one farthing; of every pound's worth of building materials, wood, and tiles, one penny; of every millstone, one penny; of every two hand-grindstones of Wales, one farthing; of every pesye of tallow, grease, butter and cheese, one halfpenny; of every quarter of woad, two pence; of every quarter of white corker, one halfpenny; of every wye of coals, one halfpenny; of every frail of figs and raisins, one farthing; of every barrel of pitch and tar, one farthing; of every fardel of all kinds of merchandise exceeding in value five shillings, one farthing; of every bale of dates, one penny; of every pound's worth of buge¹ and other merchandise not here named, one penny.—[10 Edward III.]

Edward III.
1338. XXXIII.—1338, Aug. 14. Nottingham. Edward III.: The King has been informed that Dublin has been much damaged, and that its citizens are impoverished by the acts of some of his officials. Under pretext of their offices, and in contravention of an article in the Dublin charter from John,² they occupy lodgings in houses of the citizens against the wills of the latter, and also appropriate their goods and chattels. The King commands the discontinuance of such proceedings, and confirms and amplifies the article referred to in John's charter.—[12 Edward III.]

¹ Species of fur.

See p. 3.

XXXIV.—1343, April 25. Dublin. John de Morres, ^{Edward III. 1343.} Deputy of John Darcy, Justiciary in Ireland for Edward III.: Permission to Mayor, Bailiffs, and commonalty of Dublin, in consideration of the good and free service ^{Services of Citizens.} hitherto rendered by the citizens in resisting the malice of divers of the Irish enemies, warring against the King ^{Irish Enemies.} and his faithful people, and for the repair and construction of the Tholsel, bridges, and other works necessary for the ^{Tholsel.} city,—to levy customs on the following, brought to the ^{Customs.} city for sale, during ten years in succession to the existing grant for paving, of which nine years from the ^{Paving.} 12th of February, 1342-3, are yet unexpired: of every load of every kind of corn and flour, one farthing; of ^{Corn.} every ox, bull, and cow, one halfpenny; of every two ^{Cattle.} sheep, goats, and hogs, one farthing; of every stone of ^{Sheep.} wool, one farthing; of every hundred sheepskins, one ^{Wool.} penny; etc., as at p. 15.

On account of the confidence entertained by the King in the fidelity of the citizens, frequently proved, and of his special grace to them, the rendering of their account of ^{Accounts.} these customs is respite to the end of the last of the ten years here mentioned. During that period no demand is to be made on the citizens for the production of any account in connection with this grant.—[17 Edward III.]

XXXV.—1344, July 12. Porchester. Edward III.: ^{Edward III. 1344.} Order to John Darcy, Justiciary in Ireland, to inspect the charter of the city, as confirmed by the King, and to permit the citizens to have, without impediment, the full benefit of their liberties and rights, in accordance with the tenor of that document. This inspection is commanded because the citizens fear to send the King's charter to the Chancery, on account of the dangers of the ways ^{Perils of the ways.} and the perils of the sea.—[18 Edward III.]

XXXVI.—1345-6, Feb. 12. Dublin. John Morres, ^{Edward III. 1345-6.} Justiciary in Ireland for Edward III.: Permission to Mayor, Bailiffs and citizens,—in aid of paving the city ^{Paving.}

Edward III.
1345-6. and of mending the pavement in divers places where
Customs. already commenced,—to levy customs on the following,
brought thither for sale, during the five years next
Wheat.
Corn. ensuing:—of every load of any kind of wheat or corn, one
farthing; of every horse, mare, ox and cow, one halfpenny;
Horse.
Cattle. of every hide, fresh, salt, or tanned, of horse, mare, ox and
cow, one farthing; of every ten sheep, goats or hogs, one
penny; of every ten skins, one halfpenny; of every hun-
dred skins of lamb, kid, hare, rabbit, wolf, cat, and squirrel,
one halfpenny; of every quarter of salt, one farthing; of
Cloth. every load of cloth, one halfpenny; of every entire cloth,
value forty shillings, one halfpenny; of every fardel of
cloth brought by cart, three pence; of every hundred of
Fur. mulvel, salt, or hard fish, two pence; of every boat
Whale.
Herring. of sea-fish, four pence; of every salmon, one farthing;
of every thousand herrings, one farthing; of every sack
of wool, two pence; of every peyse of tallow and grease,
Wool. one penny; of every quarter of woad, two pence; of two
thousand onions and leeks, one halfpenny; of every
Board.
Millstone. hundred boards, one halfpenny; of every millstone, one
halfpenny; of every hundred of firewood or building
materials, one penny; of every fardel of every kind of
merchandise exceeding ten shillings in value, one half-
penny; of every butt of wine, two pence; of every
Wine.
Steel.
Iron.
Coal.
Tan.
Nails.
Gridirons.
Skins. dozen of bassen, one halfpenny; of every bundle of steel
or lend of iron, one farthing; of every shipload of sea-
coal, two pence; of every hundred of wax, one penny;
of every load of tan during the week, one halfpenny;
of every load of ploughshares, one halfpenny; of two
thousand nails, one farthing; of every hundred horse-
shoes, one farthing; of every dozen of gridirons, one
farthing; of every hundred skins, with wool, or of kid,
one penny.—[20 Edward III.]

Edward III.
1355-6. XXXVII.—1355-6, Feb. 2. Edward III.: Grant to
Mayor and commonalty of Dublin, of one hundred marks
out of rent to Crown in consideration of their having

aided Thomas de Rokeby, Justiciary of Ireland, and his army while at Wicklow, making war upon O'Byrne and his sept, and divers other powerful Irish of Leinster in combination with him.¹—[30 Edward III.]

Edward III.
1355-6,
O'Byrne,
Irish of
Leinster.

XXXVIII.—1358, June 16. Westminster. Edward III.: Merchants and others of the commonalty of Dublin have represented to the King that, owing to the dangers of the harbour of the city of Dublin, no large ship laden with cargo will venture thither, and that consequently merchants have usually sold their goods on shipboard within a distance of six leagues from the city; but that this course being prohibited under the recent ordinances of the Staple,² traders have ceased to come to Dublin, and now bring their goods for sale to safe ports, thus causing loss to his Majesty and injury to the city. The King, on these representations, grants permission to ship-masters and mariners, anchoring their vessels in the sea within the port of Dublin, to make sale of goods there to any who may wish to buy from them, and he exempts vendors and purchasers from all penalties under the ordinances of the Staple² against forestalling.—[32 Edward III.]

Edward III.
1358.

Dublin
Harbour.

Ordinances
of the
Staple.

Sale of mer-
chandise.

XXXIX.—1358, July 5. Westminster. Edward III.: The King has received a petition from merchants and others of Dublin, who state that, from want of deep water in the harbour of that city, there never has been anchorage in it for large ships from abroad, laden with wine, iron, or other commodities. All such vessels, they state, have to anchor at the port of Dalkey,—a town of the Archbishop of Dublin, within six leagues from Dublin, and beyond the harbour and liberties of that city,—as there is no other place in the neighbouring parts into which great ships with cargoes can enter for safety during tempests. The merchants and others of

Edward III.
1358.

Dublin
Harbour.
Anchorag^e c.

Dalkey.

¹ Close Roll, Ireland, 29 and 30 Edward III., No. 96. | ² See p. 135.

Edward III. the city have usually purchased wines, iron, salt, and other merchandise from such large ships in the port of Dalkey, Dublin and other harbours, within six leagues of the city, and removed them in barges and boats to Dublin, where they paid the customs on them. In consequence of the restrictions by the ordinances of the Staple, ships so laden are now brought elsewhere, and the merchants of Dublin contemplate removing with their effects to other parts. Their withdrawal will cause loss to the King and his people, and tend to the destruction of that city, which stands on the frontier near the Irish enemies, from whose attacks it and the adjacent borders have been hitherto bravely defended. The King, for his own interest, as well as for the benefit of the city and the convenience of merchants and others of those parts, in compliance with this petition, authorizes ship-masters, mariners, foreign and native merchants, coming to ports within six leagues of Dublin, to sell there wine, iron, salt and all kinds of goods to the merchants of that city and others, without incurring any of the penalties which in the ordinances of the Staple are decreed against forestallers.—[32 Edward III.]

Edward III. XL.—1358, Nov. 26. Tristledermot. Almaric de St. Amand, Justiciary in Ireland for Edward III.: Permission to Mayor, Bailiffs and commonalty of Dublin to continue to levy tolls for the repair and construction of the Tholsel, bridges, and other works necessary for the city during fifteen years after the termination of the ten years named in the grant of 25th April, 1343, and with similar arrangements in relation to rendering the accounts. This grant is in recognition of services rendered by the citizens in resisting frequent attacks by Irish enemies. The tolls specified correspond with those enumerated at p. 15, with the following additions: of every crammoc of salt, one farthing; of every English cloth exceeding six ells, one penny; of every hundred

pieces of Bristol iron, one penny; of every quintal of Edward III.
1358. Spanish iron, one farthing.—[32 Edward III.]

XLI.—1363, Nov. 17. Westminster. Edward III.: Edward III.
1363.
A grave complaint has been addressed by citizens of Dublin to the King in relation to the injuries inflicted upon them by his officials and others. These persons, Exactions
by Royal
Officials at
Dublin. in contravention of the city charters, occupy lodgings in the houses of citizens against their consent and by force take and carry away their goods and chattels, as well as merchandize and other commodities from people coming thither, in return for which they give little or no payment. The King commands his Chancellor and Treasurer in Ireland to cause inquiry to be made without delay concerning these proceedings, and to prevent a continuance of such violation of the rights of the citizens under their charters, which have been confirmed by him and his father.—[37 Edward III.]

XLII.—1363, Nov. 22. Westminster. Edward III.: Edward III.
1363.
Confirmation of his charter of 13th October, 1334, and inspeximus of charter of King John, 1200, as confirmed by Edward II.¹ To enable the citizens to carry on their commerce, and to encourage them to guard the city, Edward III. makes the following further grants, in recognition of the good and praiseworthy services which the citizens and their predecessors have, at great peril and cost, many times rendered to his progenitors and to himself, especially in the preservation and defence of Dublin and adjacent parts against attacks of Irish enemies, who daily endeavour to invade his lands, and those of his subjects in Ireland, and to prey upon and destroy his people there: The citizens are fully to enjoy for ever and possess the liberties, rights, privileges and immunities specified in their charters, without impediment from any of the King's officials. They are also to have all such liberties and privileges as are enjoyed by Confirmation
of
Charters.

Citizens'
services to
Crown of
England.

Irish
Enemies.

Liberties
and privi-
leges of
Citizens.

¹ See p. 11.

Edward III. the citizens of Waterford and Cork, and the burgesses of
 Drogheda. The Mayor of Dublin, chosen annually by
 the citizens from among themselves, is to take the oath in
 presence of the commonalty, before his predecessor in
 office, unless the Justiciary of Ireland or a Baron of the
 Exchequer shall be in the city; in which case the oath
 shall be taken before either of them. The citizens are
 to have return of all royal writs, summons, and attach-
 ments connected with matters within the city and
 suburbs. Officials of the King are not to enter the city
 or suburbs to execute any process, unless in default of
 the Mayor and Bailiffs, except in relation to the four
 pleas, namely, rape, burning, forestalling, and treasure-
 trove, which the King retains entirely to himself and his
 ministers. The citizens are to be impleaded solely in
 their Guildhall within the city, except in relation to pleas
 and extern tenures not appertaining to the Hundred of
 the city. The Mayor and Bailiffs are empowered to hold
 in their Guildhall cognizance of all pleas as well of
 tenures within the city, suburbs and liberties, and of
 trespasses, covenants and contracts arising there, and to
 execute judgments, except such as concern ordinances of
 the Staple. None of the citizens are to plead or be im-
 pleaded, outside the city, of lands or tenements within
 the city, or of trespasses, covenants or contracts there,
 unless they concern the King or the commonalty of the
 city. The Mayor and Bailiffs are authorized to render
 their accounts, by their deputies, at the Exchequer, when it
 is held anywhere except at Dublin. No official of the King
 or other person is to arrest any citizen of Dublin, nor
 imprison him when he can procure adequate bail, unless
 for felony or some grave offence not bailable. The
 citizens are to hold the city, suburbs and liberties, with
 all the commodities, profits, appurtenances, liberties and
 free customs enjoyed at any time by their predecessors.
 No Sheriff, Bailiff nor other official is to intrude, attach, or
 summon on any occasion within the city, suburbs, or

liberties, except in default of the Mayor, Bailiffs, or Cor- Edward III.
1363.
 ners, who are answerable in pleas of the Crown before the
 King's itinerant Judges for holding Common Pleas in the Itinerant
Judges.
 city. Citizens attached outside the walls are to have
 justice administered to them by the Mayor and citizens,
 who are to hold their court in the same manner as an Earl,
 Baron, or Noble of Ireland may hold his court of his Nobles of
Ireland.
 men, according to the law of the King's land of Ireland.
 Notwithstanding the privilege of the citizens that no
 foreign merchant should sell his merchandize by retail in
 the city, some foreign merchants, under pretext of the Foreign
Merchants.
The Staple.
 statute or ordinances of the Staple, lately published,—that
 all merchants coming to the Staple of the cities and burghs
 in the kingdom of England and the King's lands of
 Ireland and Wales, may sell their merchandize by whole-
 sale or retail or by parcels, without impediment,—come
 to Dublin and, at their will, sell and buy goods by retail
 as freely as the merchants of that city, and thus engross
 the profits which may arise from buying and selling
 there, giving no aid or contribution towards the charges
 for the preservation and defence of the city of Dublin.
 Under an ordinance recently made that all wool, hides,
 and other goods from the King's dominions above
 mentioned for foreign parts are to be carried to his town
 of Calais, and not elsewhere, the citizens of Dublin are Calais.
 bound to bring their merchandize, namely, old cloth,
 wool, hides, and other exempted goods, which are very
 unlike and different from the merchandize of other lands,
 to the town of Calais, where they can with difficulty
 sell such goods for any proper value, or obtain wines,
 iron, salt, or other merchandize fit for Ireland; and the
 citizens of Dublin, having disposed of their goods at a
 low price at Calais, are necessitated to take a new freight
 to parts of England, Gasconne, or elsewhere, to obtain England.
Gasconne.
 merchandize suitable for their country, and they have
 thus to incur two freights instead of one, to their great
 loss and manifest impoverishment. In consideration of

Edward III.
1363. these circumstances, and for the peace and advantage of the citizens of Dublin, the King by this charter ordains that all foreign merchants buying and selling merchandize within the city under the statute of the Staple, shall pay and be obliged to pay with the citizens in aids and contributions to the tallage, and such other charges on the city as may be just, according to the amount of their purchases or sales. The citizens of Dublin are authorized to bring old cloth, wool, hides, and all other wares produced in Ireland—corn only excepted when prohibited—to England, Gascoigne and other places, where they may desire, as they did before the enactment of the statute and ordinances of the Staple.—[37 Edward III.]

Edward III.
1366.
Lionel, Duke of Clarence.
XLIII.¹—1366, Oct. 28. Dublin. Letters patent attested by Lionel, Duke of Clarence, Lieutenant in Ireland for Edward III.: Grant of customs, for pavage and murage, during twenty years after expiration of previous grant, of which twelve years from 26th November next are unexpired. The money is to be faithfully expended on murage, pavage, and other works requisite for the city; the lanes are to be cleansed from all dung, dirt, and putridity, and kept clean during the prescribed term. The account of receipts is not to be required till the end of the term of twenty years.—[40 Edward III.]

Edward III.
1371.
XLIV.²—1371, Nov. 12. Westminster. Edward III.: Ratification of preceding grant.—[45 Edward III.]

Edward III.
1374.
XLV.—1374, December 20. Naas. William de Wyndesore, Governor in Ireland for Edward III. Authority to Mayor and Bailiffs, during twenty-four years from 28th October, 1374, and for twenty years subsequent to the termination of that period, to levy on merchandize brought to Dublin for sale, all such tolls and imposts as from the time of the conquest of Ireland, they were em-

¹, ² XLIII., XLIV. Dublin "White Book."—See pp. 81, 138.

powered or accustomed to take for murage, pavage and other necessary works, as well as for strengthening the city. The grant is for the relief of the citizens, for the emendation and repair of the city and its defences, and in "cordial recognition" of the voluntary and laudable services rendered by the citizens to the King and his liege people of his land of Ireland in resisting Irish enemies, in relieving his loyal subjects, incurring divers debts and losses both by subsidies and tallages freely granted to the King in aid of his wars, and in supplying horses and arms in several expeditions against the Irish enemies.—[48 Edward III.]

Edward III.
1374.
Murage.
Pavage.

Recognition
of services.

Irish
enemies.

XLVI.¹—1374-5, January 24. Dublin. William de Windesore, Governor in Ireland for Edward III.: Exemplification of the two Dublin charters of Henry II., as confirmed by Henry III. in 1229. This exemplification is issued on application from Nicholas Serjeant, Mayor, and citizens of Dublin.—[48 Edward III.]

Edward III.
1374-5.

Exempli-
fication.

XLVII.²—1375, May 15. Westminster. Edward III. grants to Mayor and Commonalty of Dublin the customs between Skerries and Arklow head, with seal of coket.—[49 Edward III.]

XLVIII.—1376, Aug. 8. Westminster. Edward III.: Permission to Mayor and citizens to load at Dublin and other ports in Ireland all kinds of corn, malt, fish, and victuals,—to be transmitted thence to England.—[50 Edward III.]

Edward III.
1376.

Shipments
at Dublin.

RICHARD II.

XLIX.—1378, April 8. Dublin. James le Botiller, Earl of Ormonde, Justiciary in Ireland for Richard II.: Exemplification of articles in charter to city of Dublin from the King's grandfather, Edward III., in relation to contributions to be paid there by foreign merchants and exportation of merchandize.—See page 23.—[1 Richard II.]

Richard II.
1378.

Contribu-
tions from
foreign
merchants.

1, 2 XLVI., XLVII. Dublin "White Book."—See pp. 81, 133.

Richard II. L.—1378, October 12, Dublin. James le Botiller, justiciary. Ratification of charters to Dublin from Kings John, Edward II., and Edward III. [2 Richard II.]

Richard II. LI.—1378-9, Jan. 29. Castledermot. James le Botiller, Earl of Ormonde, Justiciary. Ratification of grant from Edward III., 20th Dec., 1374.—[2 Richard II.]

Richard II. LII.—1378-9, March 8. Westminster. Richard II.: Ratification of the following:—i. Articles in King John's charter in relation to boundaries of city, distraint of debtors, restitution of tolls, limited sojourn of foreign merchants in the city, and restriction of purchases by them. ii. Permission to the citizens to ship goods of every kind from Ireland to England and Gasconne, with immunity from enactments of the Staple. iii. Liability of foreign merchants in the city to contribute to tallages and other taxes. iv. Confirmation of ratification by Richard II., 12th October, 1378, of charter of Edward III., 22nd November, 1363.—[2 Richard II.]

Richard II. LIII.¹—1385-6, Jan. 9. Richard II.: Great inconvenience and damage have been caused to the citizens of Dublin, and other liege subjects, by the fall and breaking down of the great bridge of that city. To aid towards its repair, the King, by the advice of Philip de Courtenay, his Lieutenant in Ireland, and his Council there, grants to the Mayor, Bailiffs, and citizens, during the ensuing four years, the city ferry over the Liffey, with permission to take the following tolls: of every man and woman one farthing; of every ox, cow, horse, mare, and horse-load valued at twelve pence, also of every ox carcass, one halfpenny; of every load of less value, and of every pig sheep, or carcass thereof, one farthing; of all other goods ferried, a reasonable toll, in proportion to quantity and value, according to the discretion of the Mayor and Bailiffs. The issues and receipts of the

¹ MSS. See "Charters of St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin." Rolls Series. London: 1884.

ferry-tolls and customs, beyond the reasonable outlay, are to be applied towards the repair and construction of the bridge, under the supervision of the Abbot of the House of the Blessed Virgin Mary, near Dublin, Edmund Berle, Nicholas Serjeant, Robert Burnell, Nicholas Houth, John Bermyngham, and Thomas Maureward; annual accounts are to be rendered at the King's Exchequer in Ireland.—[9 Richard II.]

Richard II.
1385-6.

St. Mary's
Abbey.

LIV.—1395, April 24. Kilkenny. Richard II.: Ratification of grants, concessions and confirmations in charter to Dublin from Edward III., 22nd November, 1363, with the addition that none of the rights or privileges of the city shall be invalidated by desuetude.—[18 Richard II.]

Richard II.
1395.

Ratifica-
tions.

HENRY IV.

LV.—1400, Nov. 23. Westminster. Henry IV.: Ratification of confirmation by Richard II. of charters to Dublin, 24th April, 1395.—[2 Henry IV.]

Henry IV.
1400.

LVI.—1402-3, March 5. Westminster. Henry IV.: Permission to the Mayor and his successors in office to have a gilded sword carried before them—in honour of the King and of his faithful subjects of the city of Dublin—in the same manner as the sword is borne before the Mayor of London.—[4 Henry IV.]

Henry IV.
1402-3.

Grant of
sword.

HENRY V.

LVII.—1418-19, Jan. 28. Naas. James le Botiller Earl of Ormonde, Justiciary in Ireland for Henry V.: Confirmation of former donations, concessions, and ratifications to the city of Dublin, as included in the charter of Henry IV., 23rd November, 1400. The present grant is made in recognition of the important services rendered to the King and his progenitors, by the citizens and their predecessors, in maintaining and defending the city of Dublin, at great cost and peril, against attacks of hostile Irish.—[6 Henry V.]

Henry V.
1418-19.

Confirma-
tion.

Services
of Dublin
Citizens.

Henry V.
1419.
General
Pardon.
LVIII.—1419, Nov. 15. Dublin. Richard Talbot, Arch-
bishop of Dublin, Deputy of John Talbot, Lieutenant in
Ireland for Henry V.: General pardon and release to
Mayor, Bailiffs and community in relation to their liabi-
lities for escapes of felons, fugitives and outlaws.—[7
Henry V.]

Henry V.
1419-20.
Services
of Dublin
Citizens.
LIX.—1419-20, Feb. 6. Richard Talbot, Archbishop
of Dublin, Deputy of John Talbot, Lieutenant in Ireland
for Henry V.: In consideration of the good services,
exertions, expenses and losses of the Mayor and common-
alty of Dublin in connection with the preservation and
defence of the loyal subjects in that city, and for main-
tenance of its walls, towers, and pavements, and other
charges, the King grants the following further liberties,
franchises and customs:

Justices.
The Mayor and Bailiffs for the time being are to be,
within the city, Justices of the Peace and Justices of
Labourers; to have cognizance and entire correction of all
labourers, artificers and victuallers dwelling in or passing
through the city; and to adjudicate on every matter
appertaining to the office of Justices of the Peace and Jus-
tices of Labourers, according to Common Law, the usages
of the land, and statutes and ordinances heretofore made.

Amercement
forfeiture
Escheatment.
The Mayor and Bailiffs are to receive, as Justices of
the Peace, Justices of Labourers and Artificers, all
ameracements, forfeitures, fines and issues, within the
city and its liberties and boundaries, and with them other
Justices or ministers of the King are not to interfere.

Escheator
Clerk of
Market.
The Mayor for the time being is to be the King's
Escheator and Clerk of the King's Market at Dublin, to
perform, exercise and execute all matters justly apper-
taining to the office of Escheator or Clerk of the Market
within the city and its liberties, and no other Escheator,
Clerk of the Market, or official, is to have any authority
there. The Mayor, as Escheator and Clerk of the
Market, is to take the oath, before the Bailiffs of the

city for the time being, to discharge the office according to law. In support of the fee-farm of the city, the Mayor and commonalty are to have all lands, tenements, rents, services and possessions, fines and amercements, forfeitures and profits, within the city and franchises, forfeited or arising as escheats, and of them no account is to be required. The Mayor and commonalty are to have waifs, strays, and wrecks of the sea, goods and chattels of felons and fugitives, condemned and convicted within the city and its liberties, all fines, amercements for escapes of felons from the liberties of the city, and other forfeitures. The Mayor and Bailiffs may carry on trade, and freely buy and sell wines and all kinds of victuals by wholesale or retail, without any hindrance from the King, and notwithstanding any statute or ordinance to the contrary hitherto enacted.—[7 Henry V.]

Henry V.
1419-20.
Fee-farm.

Forfeitures.
Escheats.

Waifs.
Strays.
Wrecks.
Felons.

Trade.
Wines.

HENRY VI.

LX.—1423, Nov. 6. Westminster. In consideration of the great burthens sustained by the Mayor, Bailiffs and commonalty of Dublin, both in war and peace, in past and present times, the King grants them an exoneration from payment of one hundred marks during each of the two ensuing years, to be deducted from their annual rent of two hundred marks.—[2 Henry VI.]

Henry VI.
1423.

Exonera-
tion from
rent.

LXI.—1426-7, Jan. 21. Naas. James le Botiller, Earl of Ormonde, Justiciary in Ireland for Henry VI.: Confirmation of charters and grants to Dublin as follows: Richard II., 24 April, 1395; Henry IV., 23 Nov. 1400; Henry V., 6 Feb. 1419-20.—[5 Henry VI.]

Henry VI.
1426-7.

Confirma-
tion.

LXII.¹—1427, April 1. Dublin. Henry VI.: Grant of twenty pounds per annum, to be deducted from the Crown-rent of Dublin of two hundred marks, during the ensuing twenty years, in aid of the repair, fortification, and emendation of the walls and fortalices of the city. This

Henry VI.
1427.
Allowance
to City.

¹ "Transcripta Litterarum Paten- | Hibernie," 5 Hen. VI., m. 3. Public
tium, sub testimonio Loca-tenentium | Record Office, London.

Henry VI.
1427. grant is made with assent of James le Botiller, Earl of Ormonde, Justiciary of Ireland, and of the King's Council there, at the special requisition of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in the recent Parliament at Dublin, on petition of the Mayor, Bailiffs, and Commons of the city. They have represented that, owing to pestilence, incursions by Irish enemies, and divers heavy burthens in the time of the King and his progenitors, the citizens were unable to pay the rent to the Crown without imposing tallage on the commonalty. Many of the commons had consequently left Dublin, and would not return to the city, on which great loss and "manifest desolation" were thus entailed. The city walls, fortalices and towers having in divers parts become weak and ruinous, the Mayor, Bailiffs and commons were necessitated to incur heavy expenditure on them and other works requisite for defence against enemies.—[5 Henry VI.]

Henry VI.
1427. LXIII.—1427, July 14. Westminster. Henry VI.: Confirmation of charters, under ratification of Richard II., by Henry IV., 23 Nov. 1400.—[5 Henry VI.]

Henry VI.
1427-8. LXIV.¹—1437-8, March 6. Dublin. Letters patent, attested by Richard Talbot, Archbishop of Dublin, Justiciary in Ireland for Henry VI.: The Mayor, Bailiffs and commonalty have stated the difficulties under which they labour.² They have further represented that merchants do not come by sea, as formerly, to the city and its port, but, to the great and manifest injury of Dublin, proceed to Houthe,³ Baldowill,⁴ Molahide,⁵ Portraren,⁶ Rogeriston,⁷ Rush,⁸ and Skerrey,⁹ where they unload and discharge their merchandize, sell it in the country parts, and bring goods thence. In aid of the repair of the fortifications, walls and pavement of the city, and for defence against the attacks of enemies, the King authorizes the Mayor,

¹ LXIV. Dublin "White Book," fol. 2.

² See p. 30.

³ H., G., R., T., S., P. Hawth., Baldoyle,

Malahide, Portrane, Rogerstown, Rush, and Skerries, in the county of Dublin.

Bailiffs and commonalty to levy on all merchandize brought to or from the above-named towns tolls equivalent to those received by them at Dublin on similar goods. The receipts to be accounted for—not at the King's Exchequer—but before two citizens chosen by the Mayor, Bailiffs and commonalty.—[16 Henry VI.]

Henry VI.
1437-8.
Tolls.

LXV.—1442, May 20. Westminster. Henry VI.: Confirmation of charters included in ratification of Henry V., 28 Jan., 1418-19.—[20 Henry VI.]

Henry VI.
1442.

LXVI.—1454-5, Feb. 13. Dublin. Thomas FitzMaurice, Earl of Kildare, Justiciary in Ireland for Henry VI.: Confirmation of royal grant, made on the sixth of February, 1454-5, of six pounds annually to the city during the ensuing forty years. The money is to be paid to John Bennett, Philip Bellew, William Grampe, and James Power, citizens of Dublin, to be expended under the supervision of two citizens, who have been Mayors of Dublin, on the repairs and maintenance of the walls and gates, now in a ruinous condition.—[33 Henry VI.]

Henry VI.
1454-5.

Confirma-
tion of
Money
grant.

Walls.
Gates.

EDWARD IV.

LXVII.—1462, May 5. Dublin. Thomas FitzMaurice, Earl of Kildare, Justiciary in Ireland for Edward IV.: Confirmation of grants in charter of Henry VI., 20 May, 1442, with the consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal in Parliament in Ireland. This confirmation is declared to be as valid as if the grant were issued anew under the great seal of England.—[2 Edward IV.]

Edward IV.
1462.

Confirma-
tion.

Parliament
in Ireland.

LXVIII.—1464, Aug. 26. Wodestoke: Edward IV., out of his rent from the city of Dublin, grants thirty pounds annually, for the ensuing twelve years, to John Bennett, Thomas Newbury, Philip Bedlowe, William Grampe, and Arland Ussher, citizens and merchants of Dublin, to be expended on the walls, fosses, and gates of the city, under the supervision of four citizens to be elected annually in the common assembly of the city. This grant

Edward IV.
1464.
Money
grant.

Walls. -
Fosses,
Gates.

Edward IV.
1464.
Frontiers. is made because the frontiers on the march adjacent to the city are to a great extent devastated and destroyed by the English rebels and Irish enemies. The city walls are decayed and weak, the liege subjects and inhabitants are unable to sustain the costs of repair, in consequence of the continuous burthens on them in daily defending the land and the people in the absence of the King's Lieutenant; and thus the city may possibly be lost, if not aided by his Majesty.—[4 Edward IV.]

Edward IV.
1472.
Protection. LXIX.—1472, June 23. York. Edward IV.: Mandate, addressed to all the King's officials in Ireland, to prohibit the arrest or molestation of persons bringing wares or provisions to the city of Dublin by sea or by land.—[12 Edward IV.]

RICHARD III.

Richard III.
1485. LXX.—1485, June 14. Westminster. Richard III.: Grant to Mayor, Bailiffs, commonalty and citizens of the King's city and chamber of Dublin, in his land of Ireland under such incorporation or style as they may be designated by in letters patent from any of his Majesty's progenitors: The Mayor and Recorder for the time being are to be Justices of Oyer and Terminer within the city, suburbs and franchises, on land, sea and fresh water. The Mayor, Bailiffs, commonalty and citizens are to have charge of the King's gaol within the city, suburbs and franchises with the custody of all felons and malefactors; the Mayor and Recorder are to be Justices for gaol delivery. The King also grants to the Mayor, Bailiffs, and commonalty, out of the two hundred marks of the yearly rent of the city, the sum of forty-nine pounds six shillings and eight pence, per annum, during the ensuing sixty years, to be expended on the repairs, construction, and emendation of the walls and pavements of Dublin.—[2 Richard III.]

HENRY VII.

LXXI.—1486, April 20. Westminster. Henry VII. : Henry VII. 1486.
Confirmation of Dublin charters and grants, extending
from King John's, in 1200, to that by Richard III.,
14th June, 1485.—[1 Henry VII.]

LXXII.—1488, May 25. Croydon. Henry VII. : Henry VII. 1488.
Par-
don to citizens, men, inhabitants, and entire commonalty of
Dublin, for all past offences, forfeitures, outlawries, etc.—
[3 Henry VII.]

LXXIII.—1489, Aug. 8. Exemplification, attested at Henry VII. 1489.
Dublin, by Gerald, Earl of Kildare, Deputy of Jasper, Duke
of Bedford, Lieutenant in Ireland for Henry VII., of Act
of Parliament at Drogheda, in January, 1488-9, embody-
ing pardon to Dublin citizens under great seal of England,
dated at Croydon, 25th May, 1488, and ratifying pardon Pardons.
to William Tue, Mayor, Patrick Mole and Thomas Ber-
mingham, Bailiffs, and the commons of Dublin, with
confirmation of all royal charters to that city.—[4
Henry VII.]

HENRY VIII.

LXXIV.—1510, Nov. 14. Westminster. Henry VIII. : Henry VIII. 1510.
Pardon, in general terms, to Mayor, Jurats, Bailiffs, and
commonalty of the city of Dublin.—[2 Henry VIII.]

LXXV.—1531, June 16. Westminster. Henry VIII. : Henry VIII. 1531.
Exemplification, at request of Mayor and Bailiffs, of
mandate from Edward II. in relation to ordinances of
the Staple.—[23 Henry VIII.] See page 135.

LXXVI.—1538, June 3. Dublin. Lord Leonard Gray, Henry VIII. 1538.
Deputy in Ireland for Henry VIII. : Inspeximus. Inspeximus of char-
ters : Richard III., 14th June, 1485 ; Henry VI., West-
minster, 1st April, 1427.—Exemplification by the Lord
Deputy, at the request of John Squire, Mayor of Dub-
lin.—[30 Henry VIII.]

LXXVII.—1538-9, Feb. 4. Dublin. Henry VIII. :—Henry VIII. 1538-9.
(1.) Grant, to Mayor, Bailiffs, citizens, and commonalty

Henry VIII.
1538-9.
Grant of All
Hallows. of Dublin, of the house, site, ambit and precinct of the dissolved Priory or religious house of All Saints [All Hallows], near that city, with its church, belfry, cemetery, manors, messuages, lands and other possessions of every kind in the counties of Dublin, Meath, Kildare, Louth, Tipperary, Kilkenny, and elsewhere in Ireland. To be held from the Crown at the annual rent of four pounds, four shillings, and one halfpenny farthing, of lawful money of Ireland.—[30 Henry VIII.]

Services
of Dublin
Citizens. The grant of All Hallows is stated to be in recognition of the great services, labours, famine, watchings, effusion of blood, cruel wounds, and lamentable slaughters which the King's faithful subjects in Dublin recently underwent in strenuously and bravely defending the city against the "traitorous siege and cruel attacks" of Thomas FitzGerald, his relatives and accomplices.

(2.) Confirmation of letters patent from Henry VIII., under great seal of England, dated at Westminster, 5th November, 1510, in relation to annual grants to Dublin of forty-nine pounds, six shillings and eightpence from Richard III., and twenty pounds from the reigning King.—[30 Henry VIII.]

Henry VIII.
1539.
All Hallows. LXXVIII.—1539, April 30. Dublin. Lord Leonard Gray, Deputy in Ireland for Henry VIII.: Inspeximus of preceding grant [LXXVII.] of dissolved Priory of All Hallows, and its possessions, to Mayor, Bailiffs, citizens and commonalty of Dublin.—[31 Henry VIII.]

EDWARD VI.

Edward VI.,
1547-8.
Confirmation.
1548.
Dublin. LXXIX.—1547-8, Feb. 27. Dublin. Sir Antony Senterleger, Justiciary in Ireland for Edward VI.: Inspeximus and confirmation of articles in charter of King John, 1200, as ratified by Henry VIII., concerning restrictions on foreign traders in Dublin, and in relation to the right of the citizens to have guilds similar to those in Bristol.—[2 Edward IV.]

Edward VI.
1548. LXXX.—1548, April 16. Westminster. Edward VI.

with consent of the Protector, Edward, Duke of Somerset, and Council in England: Inspeximus and confirmation of the charters from the following: King John, 1200; Edward II., 11th July, 1316; Edward III., 22nd Nov., 1363; Richard III., 14th June, 1485, as ratified by Henry VII., 20th April, 1486; grant of All Hallows, and its possessions to the city of Dublin, by Henry VIII., 4th Feb., 1538-9.—[2 Edward VI.]

Edward VI.
1548.
Confirmations.

LXXXI.—1548, April 21. Westminster. Edward VI., with consent of the Protector, Edward, Duke of Somerset, and Council: Letters patent constituting the existing Bailiffs of the city of Dublin Sheriffs, and incorporating the city under the style of one Mayor, two Sheriffs and the commonalty and citizens of Dublin. The city is to be distinct from the county of Dublin, and shall be styled the county of the city of Dublin. The Bailiffs are to be Sheriffs. They shall be so designated, and be elected as the Bailiffs were formerly. The Sheriff of the county is not to officiate within the county of the city, except where the gibbet or gallows now stands, and there only to execute felons condemned outside the liberties of the city. The Sheriffs shall hold their courts on Tuesday, from month to month, and in the same mode as the King's other Sheriffs in Ireland. The Mayor, Sheriffs, commonalty and citizens are empowered to hold their lands and possessions, as at present, and to acquire and purchase others, to the value of one hundred marks per annum, for themselves and their successors. The King confirms to them all their former privileges, whether granted by his progenitors or enjoyed by usage or prescription. The present grant, intended to place the city in better condition for defence and resistance to enemies, is in consideration of the constant fidelity and zeal evinced there, especially of late, in the cost, labours, charges and perils incurred by the Mayor, Bailiffs, commons and citizens.—[2 Edward VI.]

Edward VI.
1548.

Bailiffs.
Sheriffs.

City of
Dublin.
County
of City.

Sheriff.

Gibbet.
Gallows.

Sheriffs'
Courts.

Defence
of City.

Edward VI.
1548. LXXXII.—1548, July 13. Dublin. Edward VI.: In-
speximus of the preceding letters patent, attested by Sir
Edward Bellingham, the King's Deputy in Ireland.—[2
Edward VI.]

PHILIP AND MARY.

Philip and
Mary, 1554. LXXXIII.—1554, Nov. 28. Westminster. Philip and
Mary: Letters Patent, under the great seal of England:
Ratifica-
tion. (1) Inspeximus and ratification of charter of Edward VI.,
21 April, 1548; (2) Confirmation and authorization
of article in charter of Henry V., 6 Feb. 1419-1420,
granting to the Mayor and commons of Dublin all lands,
tenements, rents, services, possessions, fines, amercements
and profits escheated or forfeited within the city and
franchises, and for which no account is to be rendered
by the city to the King or any of his officials. On the
sentences and words in this article, "ambiguities and diffi-
cult questions" had arisen, in consequence of which the
Mayor and commons could not hitherto enjoy the advan-
tages intended for them.—[1 Philip and Mary.]

ELIZABETH.

Elizabeth,
1567. LXXXIV.—1567, Oct. 15. Dublin. Elizabeth:
Inspeximus. Inspeximus of grants from Philip and Mary, 28 Nov. 1554,
and from Edward VI., 21 April, 1548: Letters Patent,
attested by the Lords Justices of Ireland, Robert Weston,
Chancellor, and Sir William Fitzwilliams, Treasurer.—[9
Elizabeth.]

Elizabeth,
1581-2. LXXXV.—1568-9, March 8. Dublin. Elizabeth:
Grant in fee-farm, from the Queen to the Mayor, Sheriffs,
community and citizens of Dublin, of houses and mills, in
and near the city, which were portions of the lately
dissolved monasteries of the Blessed Virgin Mary and St.
Thomas, near Dublin, at the rent of forty pounds per
annum, with a payment of eighty pounds at the end of
every period of twenty-one years.—[11 Elizabeth.]

Elizabeth,
1581-2. LXXXVI.—1581-2, Jan. 25. Westminster. Elizabeth:
Inspeximus and confirmation of charter of Edward VI.

21 April, 1548; with grants, as follow, to Mayor, Sheriffs, Elizabeth, 1581-2.
 commonalty and citizens of Dublin: (1) The office of
 Admiralty, and all matters pertaining to it, wheresoever
 the Sheriffs of the city legally receive custom, namely,
 between Arklow and the Nanniwat¹; the jurisdiction Arklow,
 and authority of Admiral to be exercised by the Mayor for Nanni-
 the time being: (2) exemption of free citizens of Dublin water, Admiralty.
 from payment of poundage on any of their goods and Poundage, e.
 merchandise in the port and city of Chester, and port and Chester.
 town of Liverpool; (3) the proceeds of the duty of four Liverpool.
 pence imposed by act of Parliament in Ireland, in 1569,
 on every sheepskin shipped from Dublin.—[24 Elizabeth.]

[The document is elaborately decorated with gilding Ornamentation.
 and colours. In the heading is included a figure of an
 Irish foot-soldier, probably intended to represent one of the
 galloglasses employed in the service of Queen Elizabeth's
 government in Ireland. This figure has been reproduced
 in "Facsimiles of National Manuscripts of Ireland,"
 Part IV.—1, Plate XX. London: 1882.]

LXXXVIA.—1585, August 13. Westminster. Elizabeth.
 Duplicate of No. LXXXVI., with exception of date. [27
 Elizabeth.]

CHARLES I.

LXXXVII.—1641, July 29. Westminster. Charles I.: Charles I., 1641.
 Recital of charter of Edward VI., 21 April, 1548, consti-
 tuting the Bailiffs of Dublin Sheriffs, and making the city
 a county. During time out of mind, the Mayor, Bailiffs
 commonalty and citizens were accustomed to elect, from the
 most proper and discreet citizens, twenty-four, who were
 commonly styled Aldermen of the city. On the petition Aldermen.
 of the Mayor, Bailiffs, commonalty and citizens, the King
 ordains that the existing Mayor, Recorder, and six senior
 Aldermen, as follow, shall be Justices of the Peace and
 Gaol delivery for the city: Thomas Wakefield, Mayor; Justices.
 Richard Barry, Sir Richard Browne, Knight, Sir Thady Wakefield,
 Barry,
 Browne.

¹ In barony of Duleek, county of Meath.

Charles I. Duffe, Knight, Edward Jans, Sir Christopher Foster, 1641, Knight, and Sir Robert Dixon, Knight, Aldermen who Duffe, have filled the office of Mayor : and John Bysse, Recorder. Foster, Dixon, Bysse. On the death or removal of the Justices, the Mayor and Aldermen are to elect others from Aldermen who have served the office of Mayor, and they are to take the oath of office as Justices before the Mayor. The Mayor and Aldermen are constituted Governors of the House of Correction at Dublin, and authorized to appoint a master for it.

The King is informed that there is a frequent and daily concourse of people from several parts of Ireland to Dublin, and that their chief supply of fuel consists of coal brought from England, without which the city could not long subsist. For the benefit of the city and accommodation of persons resorting thither, the King assures the Mayor, Sheriffs, commonalty and citizens that no other customs or duties except those fixed in June, 1641, shall at any time hereafter be assessed by his Majesty or his successors on sea-coal shipped from England to Dublin for use there.

Duties on coal.

At the special request of Robert,¹ Earl of Leicester, Lieutenant-General of Ireland, and for the greater honour of the city of Dublin, which is the principal place of residence of the Lieutenant-General or Deputy and officers of state, and in which are the courts of justice, his Majesty grants that the Mayor of the city during the time of his being in office shall be named and styled the Lord Mayor of the city of Dublin, and his wife, Lady, Madam, or Dame.—[17 Charles I.]

Title of Lord and Lady.

LXXXVIII.²—1643-4, Feb. 23. Letter from Charles I. :

"CHARLES R.—Trusty and well-beloved, we greet you well. Wee have been soe abundantly satisfied by our right trusty and entirely beloved cousin and counsellor, James, Marques of Ormonde (our Lieutenant-General of that our

Marques of Ormonde.

¹ Robert Sydney. See "History of the Irish Confederation and War in Ireland," 1641-1642," vol. ii., p. 400. Dublin: 1882, ² Dublin "White Book," fol. 111 b.

kingdome) of your constancy and zeale to our service, not onely by your giving of support farr beyond your estate and abilityes toward the releife of our army¹ there, without which it could not have subsisted, but likewise by engaging yourselves for the raising of money toward the transportation of that part of our army which was sent hither to our aid, as we cannott but take speciall notice of your good affections to us, especially when we see such pregnant testimonies thereof in these times of defection, when soe great numbers of our subjects in our severall kingdomes have cast off their duty and naturall allegiance. And therefore we doe assure you in the word of a King that we will in due time remember these your services for your honnour and advantage; which we will and require you to make known to our good people in that our citty; and that we do very much commiserate the many great and heavy burthens which, for the advantage of our service, they doe daily beare, which (as we are informed) hath in a manner occasioned a totall decay of trade, which is the very life of a citty, and consequently the consumption of all their meanes, whereof we are exceeding sensible, and will upon all occasions be ready to relieve them the best we may. Given att our Court att Oxford the twenty-third of February, 1643[-4].—By his Majestie's command.

Charles I.
1643-4
Constancy
and zeal of
Citizens.

Assurance
of remem-
brance of
services.

Total decay
of Trade.

“EDWARD NICHOLAS.”

“To the Maior, Recorder Sherriffes and Commonalty of Dublin.”

LXXXIX.²—1651, Oct. 4, Dublin. Commissioners for Affairs of Ireland under the Commonwealth:

Common-
wealth,
1651.

ADMIRALTY AT DUBLIN.

“Upon consideration had of the Admiralty Court

¹ See “History of the Irish Confederation and War in Ireland, 1643-1644,” vol. iii., p. 333. Dublin: 1835.

² Orders of Commissioners for Affairs of Ireland, 1651-3. Ms. A. 82. I. E. 10, 125.

Common-
wealth,
1651

usually holden at Dublin, and of the necessity that justice be administered to the fishermen and other seamen in all matters and causes happening within the port, bay, and harbour of Dublin within the cognizance of the Admiral and to be determined in the said Admiralty Court :

Admiralty
Court,
Dublin.

Port,
Bay,
Harbour.

Mayor,
Recorder,
Aldermen,
Sheriffs.

Port of
Dublin.

High and
low water
mark.

Power.

Court.

Court.

“ And the said Commissioners of Parliament being informed that antiently the Mayor and citizens of Dublin have claymed and used to have cognizance of all such pleas within the said bay, port, and harbour :¹ It is now ordered that until the Parliament of the Commonwealth of England, or the said Commissioners, shall otherwise give order therein, that the Mayor, Recorder, Aldermen and Sheriffs of the citty of Dublin, or any three or more of them, whereof the said Mayor to be one, shall and may, and are hereby authorized and required to have full cognizance and jurisdiction within the said port, bay and harbour of Dublin, and the limbes and members thereof, of all pleas, debts, contracts, trespasses, batteryes, breach of the peace, and all other offences done or committed upon the sea, or between high and low water marke, and the same to hear and determine according to the law and custom of the sea as in such causes is used and accustomed, and according to law and justice : And to have power to send for partyes or witnesses in any plea or matter coming before them, in the causes abovesaid within the premises abovesaid, and in all such cases and matters to give and minister any oath or oaths, and to give sentence and award execution, and to commit to prison, as in such causes and matters hath been lawfully accustomed and used, and as to right and justice shall appertaine : And, to that end, to have power to hold a court once every weeke or oftener, as occasion shall require, and to nominate and appoint Registrars, Marshalls, and such officers as they shall

¹ See p. 37.

judge necessary, the said officers taking noe other fee of any other person or persons for execution of his office or any other cause or pretence, but what shall be appointed by the said Mayor and Recorder, and to be approved of by the said Commissioners of Parliament. And also to have power to cause to come before them so many persons as they shall judge necessary to be jurors to enquire upon oath of all offences done upon the sea within the said port, bay, or harbour, by any person or persons whatsoever, by fishing with unlawful nets or at unlawfull or unseasonable tymes, and of all other offences and trespasses done at sea contrary to law and usage, and their said offences to hear and determine according to law and justice :

Common-wealth, 1651.

Jurors.

Offences.

Fishing. Nets.

“ And likewise that the said Mayor, Recorder, Aldermen and Sheriffs doe cause the publique peace to be preserved and likewise the boyes, perches and other sea-marks to be duly set up, and fixed, placed and maintayned at the proper costs and charges of the said Mayor, Aldermen and cittizens of Dublin, or by such as by custom or otherwise ought to place and maintayne the same :

Buoys. Perches. Sea-marks.

“ And all officers and commanders of the Parliament's ships coming within the said bay, port and harbour, and all other captains and commanders or company of any other ships or vessels within the said bay, port or harbour, and all other officers and persons both military and others, as upon notice to them given, be aiding and assisting to the said Mayor and other persons abovesaid in the due execution of this order, whereof they are not to fayle.— Dublin, 4th October, 1651.

Commanders of Parliament ships.

Mayor.

“ Ordered : That all such as have been officers or servants to the former Court of Admiralty, or any others that have in their hands any seales, registers, books, or other papers belonging to the said Court of Admiralty, doe forthwith deliver the same, and all other things of the same nature, to the Mayor of Dublin : And hereof they are not to fayle.”

Seals. Registers. Books.

Mayor.

CHARLES II.

Charles II.
1661. XC.¹—1661, April 20. Grant of cap of maintenance and collar of SS. to Mayor of Dublin :

" Charles the Second, by the Grace of God, of England, Scotland, France, and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, etc.

Henry IV.
1412-13. " To all men to whom these presents shall come greeting : Whereas King Henry the Fourth did by letters patent,² made the fifth day of March, in the fourth yere of his rayne, grant and give licence that the Mayor of the city of Dublin, which then was, and his successors, should and might have a certain sword gilded with gould, carried before them in honor of the said King and his heirs, and of his faithful liege people of the city aforesaid, in such manner as the Mayor of his city of London hath the like sword carried before him : We, being desirous to put a marke of our royal favour upon the said city for the eminent services performed to us, and to our late royal father of ever blessed memory by our faithful liege people of the said city : Know ye, therefore, that we, of our special grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, as a mark of our royal favour to the Mayor, Aldermen, Sheriffs, commons, and citizens of our said city of Dublin, by and with the advice and consent of our right trusty and well-beloved counsellor, Sir Maurice Eustace, Knight, Lord Chancellor of our said kingdom of Ireland, and of our right trusty and well-beloved cousins and counsellors, Roger, Earl of Orrery, and Charles, Earl of Mountrath, our Lords Justices and Governors of our said realm of Ireland ; and according to the tenor and effect of our letters, bearing date at our Court at Whitehall the nine-and-twentieth day of September, in the twelfth year of our raigne, and now inrolled in the Rolls of our High Court of Chancery in

Sword.

Royal
favour to
Mayor,
Sheriffs,
Commons
and
Citizens.

1661

¹ XC. Patent Roll, Ireland, xiii. Charles II., No. 49.

² See p. 27.

Ireland, have granted and licensed, and, by these presents, Charles II.
1661. for us, our heirs and successors, doe grant and give licence unto the said Mayor, Aldermen, Sheriffs, commons, and citizens of our said city of Dublin by such name or names as they are incorporated, that the Mayor of the said city, which now is, and his successors, Mayors of the said city for the time being, shall and may have a Cap of Maintenance borne before him and them successively, in such manner as our Mayor of our said city of London hath; Cap of Maintenance. and also that the Mayor of our said city of Dublin and his successors shall and may wear a Collar of SS., both Collar of SS. which we have sent, as a marke of our royal favor to the said Mayor, Aldermen, Sheriffs, commons, and citizens of our said city of Dublin. And our will and pleasure is, and we doe, by these presents, for us, our heirs and successors, give and grant unto the said Mayor, Aldermen, Sheriffs, commons, and citizens of our said city of Dublin, that the same shall goe in succession as a testimony of Testimony of services. our good acceptance of their faithful services to us and our royal father of ever blessed memory; and our further will and pleasure is that these our letters patent, or the enrolment thereof, and every clause, matter, and thing whatsoever herein contained, shall be good, firme, valid, sufficient, and effectual in the law, unto the said Mayor, Aldermen, Sheriffs, commons, and citizens of our said city of Dublin, and their successors, against us, our heirs and successors, as well in all our courts within our said realm of Ireland as elsewhere wheresoever, notwithstanding the not naming or misnaming, or not reciting or misreciting of the name or names, stile, title or additions, by which our said city or citizens of Dublin is or are incorporated, and notwithstanding any other defect, cause, matter or thing whatsoever to the contrary thereof. In witness whereof, we have caused these our letters to be made patent. Witness our aforesaid Lords Justices of our said realm of Ireland at Dublin, the twentieth day of April, in the thirteenth year of our reign [1661].”

Charles II.
1661-2.

XCI.—1661-2, Feb. 28. Dublin. Grant of command of foot company to Mayor of Dublin :

Robert
Deey.

Restora-
tion of
Charles II.

Foot
Company.

Evidences
of Loyalty.

Sir Maurice
Eustace.

1661

Successive
Mayors.

“ Charles the Second, by the grace of God, King of England, Scotland, France and Ireland, Defender of the Faith, etc. Whereas we thought fit, in testimony of our gracious acceptation of the eminent services performed unto us by our trusty and well-beloved Alderman, Robert Deey, late Mayor of Dublin, who appeared signally instrumental in our happy Restauration during the time of his Mayoralty in our city of Dublin in our said kingdom of Ireland, to confer upon him, the said Alderman Deey, the command of a foot company in our standing army in that our kingdom. And whereas the whole body of the citizens of that our city did give chearful and timely evidences of their loyalty with those who appeared most active in our service there; and whereas we have hereupon thought fit not only to take special notice of the same, but also to place upon them a lasting mark of our gracious sence thereof; know ye therefore that we, of our special grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, by and with the advice and consent of our right trusty and well-beloved counsellor, Sir Maurice Eustace, Knight, our Lord Chancellor of our said kingdom of Ireland, and of our right trusty and well-beloved cousin and counsellor, Roger, Earl of Orrery, our Lords Justices and Governors of our said realm of Ireland, and according to the tenour and effect of our letters bearing date at our Court at Whitehall the one and twentieth day of October in the thirteenth year of our reign, and now inrolled in the Rolls of our High Court of Chancery in our said realm of Ireland, have given and granted, and by these presents for us, our heirs and successors, do give and grant unto the Mayor of our said city of Dublin, that shall happen to be immediately after the decease of the said Alderman Robert Deey, and the successive Mayors of that our city for the time being successively, the office, place and command of Captain of the foot company then

possessed by said Alderman Robert Deey, together with all such allowances of salary and pay as by our establishment in our said kingdom of Ireland is to be given to such Captain or officer of foot: To have and to hold the said office, place and command of Captain of the said company of foot, together with all such allowances of salary and pay as by our establishment in our said kingdom of Ireland is to be given unto such officer of foot unto the Mayor of our said city of Dublin that shall so happen to be immediately after the decease of the said Alderman Robert Deey, and the successive Mayors of that our city for the time being successively during the time of their Mayoralty and continuance of the said command in manner as aforesaid: Provided always, and our will and pleasure is, that the said Mayor that shall happen, upon the death of the said Alderman Robert Deey, to be in the said office, and all other the said successive Mayors, be first approved of by us, or such other our Governor or Governors of our said kingdom of Ireland as hereafter shall be, to be persons capable of bearing the said mark of our princely favour. And to the end that this our grant may be effectual, and at all times hereafter accordingly executed and performed, our further will and pleasure is that these our letters patent be entered amongst the acts of council of our said kingdom of Ireland and in all other places where the same shall be necessary. And our further will and pleasure is, and we do by these presents, for us, our heirs and successors, will and command our Treasurer Vice-Treasurer General Receiver and Treasurer at Warrs of our said kingdom that now is or that at any time hereafter shall be for the time being, and every of them, and every other person or persons whatsoever, or to whom it shall belong, that they, and every of them, upon the sight of these our letters patent, or the inrollment thereof, shall pay or cause to be paid unto the Mayor of our said city of Dublin that shall happen to be immediately after the

Charles II.
1661-2.

Allowances
of salary
and pay.

Letters
Patent.
Acts of
Council.

Charles II.
1661-2. death of the said Alderman Robert Deey, and the successive Mayors of our said city of Dublin for the time being, and which shall have the command of the said company of foot, all such allowances of salary and pay as by our establishment in our said kingdom of Ireland is to be given to such officer of foot as aforesaid, from and after and during so long time as such company shall stand and be under their command severally and successively as aforesaid, at such days and times, and in such manner and form as shall be appointed by us, our heirs and successors by our said establishment; for doing whereof these our letters patent, or the inrollment thereof, shall be to them and every of them sufficient warrant and discharge in that behalf. In witness whereof, we have caused these our letters to be made patent. Witness our said right trusty and well-beloved counsellor, Sir Maurice Eustace, Knight, our Lord Chancellor of Ireland, and our said right trusty and well-beloved cousin and counsellor, Roger, Earl of Orrery, our Lords Justices and Governors of our said realm of Ireland, at Dublin, the eight and twentieth day of February, in the fourteenth year of our reign.”—[1661-2.]

CARLETON AND EXHAM [Clerks of the Crown and Hanaper in Ireland].

Charles II.
1664-5.

XCII.¹—1664-5, March 14. Whitehall. Grant from Charles II:

‘CHARLES REX.

“Right trustie and right intirely beloved cousin and counsellor, and right trustie and well-beloved counsellors, wee greet you well. Wee have taken into our princely consideration the letters from you, our Deputy and Councell there, directed to you, our Lieutenant-Generall of that our kingdome, bearing date the 15th day of February, 1664[-5], and the humble desires of the Maior, Sheriffs, Commons and citizens of the cittie of

¹ XCII. Patent Roll, Ireland, xvii. Charles II., Part. i. No. 11

Dublin in that our kingdome, which by their petition to Charles II. 1664-5. you, our said Deputy and Councell, they humbly besought you to recommend to us, the answer of you, our Deputy and Councell, to those their desires; and, considering the eminent merits and services of the said cittie, not onely Merits and services of Citizens. in the time of the raigne of our royal father of glorious memory, whereof hee vouchsafed to take particular notice by his letters¹ dated att his Court at Oxford, the 23rd day of February, in the year 1643[-4], directed to the then Mayor, Recorder, and Sheriffs and Commonalty of the said cittie, in which his letters hee was graciously pleased to assure them in the word of a king, that hee would in due time remember their services for their honour and advantage, and considering also their loyall and successfull endeavour and services of the sayd citty and their early appeareing for us in order to our happy restauration to our rightfull crownes and kingdomes, which their duty and services wee do very graciously accept. And wee being carefull not onely to performe what our royal father in his goodness thought fitt to promise, but also to reward the loyalties of these our subjects that have faithfully served him or ourself; and, in contemplation of the great povertie to which the said cittie was reduced for their loyalty, and under which they have laboured many yeares, have resolved in our royall judgment to conferre such marks of favour on our said ancient and loyal cittie as may deliver over to posteritie for their honour the gracious sence we have of their services, meritts and sufferings. And, therefore, as a testimony thereof, wee have judged it fitt to declare the resolutions by us taken upon those their humble desires, and here underwritten by way of postill to their said desires, and do hereby require and authorize you to cause the contents thereof to be from time to time duly observed and performed, that soe the Maior, Sheriffs, Commons and cittizens of our said cittie, and their successours, may from time

¹ See p. 38.

Charles II.
 1664-5. to time gather the fruits of our royal favour and bounty
 in that fulness which wee graciously intend; and par-
 ticularly that, by advice of some of our learned counsell
 there, you cause letters pattents in due forme of law to
 be made and passed, under our great seal of that our
 kingdome, containing an effectual grant from us, our heires
 and successours, to the Maior, Sheriffes, Commons and
 cittizens of the said citty of Dublin, and their succes-
 sours, of the ferry-boat over the river Annaliffie, as
 also of an annuity or pension of five hundred pounds
 sterling, good, current and lawfull money of and in Eng-
 land yearly, to have, hold, enjoy and receive the same
 from time to time from Easter next ensuing the date of
 these our letters to them and their successours for ever
 to be paid by our Vice-Treasurer and Generall Receiver
 of our revenues of that our kingdome now being, or that
 hereafter shall be, from time to time by equall portions
 half-yearly at Michaelmas and Easter, to the Treasurer
 of our said cittie now being, and that hereafter shall be,
 to the use of the said Maior, Sheriffs, Commons and
 cittizens, and their successours, out of the revenues
 certaine and casuall of us, our heires and successours,
 in that our kingdome: and the first half-yearly payment
 of the said five hundred pounds yearly, being two hun-
 dred and fifty pounds, to be made and paid to the
 Thresurer of the said cittie at Michaelmas next ensuing
 the date of these our letters; and so from thenceforward
 half-yearly as aforesaid for ever. And for the better
 performance of this our gracious bounty and favour to
 the said cittie, it is our royall will and pleasure that the
 said yearly pension of five hundred pounds be inserted
 in our establishment of our civill list now in preparing
 for that our kingdome: And that in all future establish-
 ments, to be hereafter made for that our kingdome, the
 same to be likewise inserted, whereof wee require all our
 officers and ministers whom it may concerne to take
 special notice, and to take care that this our royall will

Ferry
Annaliffie.

Annuity:
£500.

Treasurer
of City.

Civil List,
Ireland.

and pleasure in favour of the said cittie be duly observed. Charles II.
1664-5.

And we require and authorize you, our Lieutenant and Deputy of that our kingdome now being, and our Lieutenant Deputy, Justice, Justices, or other Chief Governor or Governors of that our kingdome, which hereafter shall bee, to give all such warrants, orders and directions, from time to time, as shall be necessary, to our Auditor there for making out debentures, and to our Vice-Thresurer and Receiver-Generall there for the payment of the same five hundred poundes a year, as aforesaid, from time to time, to the Thresurer of the said cittie, which for the time shall bee: And wee also require you to give all such orders as shall bee needfull to our Court of Exchequer there for remitting to the said Maior, Sheriffs, Commons and citizens all the arrears of rents due by them unto us, and which are mentioned in our answere to the seaventh article of their said humble desires, and for putting the same out of charge: as also for reducing the said rent in future to twenty pounds per annum, and for putting the residue of the said rent out of charge for the future;¹ and for soe doing these our letters shall be as well to you, our Lieutenant and Deputy of that our kingdome now being, and to every of you, as to our Lieutenant-Deputy, Justice, Justices, or other Chief Governor or Governors there, that hereafter shall be; and to our Chancellor there now being, and to our Chancellors or Keeper or Keepers or Commissioners for the custody of our great seal there, which hereafter for the time shall bee, and to our Vice-Treasurer and Generall Receiver of our revenues of that our kingdome, now being or that hereafter shall be Commissioners of the accompts of our Vice-Treasurer and Receiver-Generall of our revenues; and to our Court of Exchequer, and to all other our officers and ministers there whome it may concerne, and to every of them, sufficient warrant and discharge

Arrears of
Rent due
by City.

¹ See p. 54.

Charles II.
1664-5.

in that behalf. And, lastly, our will and pleasure is, that you cause these our letters to be enrolled in our High Court of Chancery of that our kingdome. Given at our Court att Whitehall, the fourteenth day of March, 1664[-5], in the seventeenth year of our raigne.

“By his Majestie’s command.—ARLINGTON.

“To our right trusty and right entirely beloved cousin and counsellor, James, Duke of Ormond, our Lieutenant-Generall and Generall Governor of our kingdome of Ireland; and to our right trusty and right well-beloved cousin and counsellor, Thomas, Earl of Ossory, Lord Deputy of that our kingdome; and to our trusty and well-beloved, our Privy Councell of our said kingdome now being; and to any other our Chiefe Governour or Governors and Councell of our said kingdome, which hereafter for the time shall bee, and to all other our officers and ministers there whom it may concerne.”

Charles II.
1665.

XCIIL.—1665, May 22. Dublin: Grant of ferry:

“Charles the Second, by the Grace of God, of England, Scotland, France and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, etc. To all men to whom these presents shall come, greeting: Whereas we have taken into our princely consideration the letters from our Deputy and Council of our said kingdom of Ireland directed to our right trusty and right entirely beloved cousin and counsellor, James, Duke of Ormonde, our Lieutenant-General and General Governor of that our kingdome, bearing date the fifteenth day of February, in the year of our Lord one thousand six hundred sixty and four, and the humble desires of the Mayor, Sheriffs, commons and citizens of our city of Dublin in our said kingdom of Ireland, which by their petition they presented to our said Deputy and Councill of that our kingdom and humbly besought them to recommend unto us, and the answer of our said Deputy and Council of our said kingdom of Ireland to those their desires; and considering the eminent merits and services of our said city, not only in the time of the

Merits and
services.

reign of our royal father of ever glorious memory Charles II. 1665. Restoration of Charles II.
 deceased, but at the time of our happy Restauration,
 and being informed that it is very expedient and neces-
 sary for the common good and utility of our subjects
 who dwell and reside within and near unto our said city
 of Dublin and the suburbs of the same, and that it will
 also conduce much to the safety of the publick, and
 security of our said city, that the ferry over the river Ferry over Annalyffy.
 of Annalyffy should be committed to the charge and
 oversight of the Mayor, Sheriffs, commons, and citizens
 of our said city of Dublin and their successors: Know
 ye therefore that we, for the considerations aforesaid and
 for divers other good causes and considerations us there-
 unto especially moving, of our especial grace, certain
 knowledge and mere motion, by and with the advice and
 consent of our right trusty and right well-beloved cousin
 and counsellor, Thomas, Earl of Ossory, our Deputy-
 General of our said kingdom of Ireland, and our Privy Thomas, Earl of Ossory.
 Council of the same, and according to the tenour and
 effect of our letters bearing date at our Court at White-
 hall the fourteenth day of March, in the seventeenth
 year of our reign [1664-5], and now inrolled in the Rolls
 of our High Court of Chancery in our said realm of
 Ireland, have given, granted and confirmed, and by these
 presents for us, our heirs and successors do give, grant
 and confirm, unto the Mayor, Sheriffs, commons and
 citizens of our said city of Dublin, and their successors
 for ever, the said ferry or passage over the river of Ferry.
 Annalyffy, together with free liberty and privilege of Annalyffy.
 transporting, carrying and recarrying all manner of pas-
 sengers over the said water, and all fees, profits, commo-
 dities and advantages, with the fee of a halfpenny, or Fees from passengers.
 less if less hath been accustomed to be taken, of every
 passenger that shall pass in any of the ferry-boats over Ferry-boats.
 the said water of Annalyffy, together with free liberty
 and power to provide and erect one or more ferry-boat
 or ferry-boats for the carrying and transporting of all
 and all manner of passengers to and from the said city

Charles II.
1665

over the said water, and all other things whatsoever necessary or belonging thereunto, in as large and ample manner as any other person or persons whatsoever heretofore using the said ferry have had, used, occupied or enjoyed the same: To have and to hold, use, exercise, and enjoy the said ferry and ferries, and all fees, profits, commodities and advantages, with the fee of a halfpenny, or less if less hath been accustomed to be taken, of every passenger that shall pass in the said ferry or ferries, and all and singular other the premises unto the said Mayor, Sheriffs, commons and citizens of the said city of Dublin and their successors, for ever; the said Mayor, Sheriffs, commons and citizens of the said city of Dublin and their successors yielding and paying therefor unto

Annual Payments to
Exchequer.

us, our heirs and successors, into the receipt of our Court of Exchequer in our said kingdom of Ireland, the just and full sum of four pounds sterling, current money of England, at the feast of Saint Michael the Archangel and Easter, by even and equal portions; the said ferry or ferries to be exercised by the said Mayor, Sheriffs, commons and citizens of the said city, and their successors, or by their sufficient deputy or deputies, agent or agents, servant or servants. And our will and pleasure is, and we do by these presents for us, our heirs and successors, strictly charge, command and require that the said Mayor, Sheriffs, commons and citizens, and their successors, or their sufficient deputy or deputies, agent or agents, servant or servants, or some of them, do from time to time and at all times hereafter, from sun-rising and an hour before and until sun-setting and an hour after, give due attendance upon the execution of the said office, with sufficient boats and all other things necessary and belonging to the said ferry and ferries, as becometh. And our further will and pleasure is, and we do by these presents, for us, our heirs and successors, strictly charge and command that no other person or persons do or shall at any time hereafter erect, keep or maintain any ferry-

Hours of
attendance.

boat or boats, or carry over any person or persons whatsoever for gain or hire over the said river Annaliffy at any place or places between the bridge of Dublin and the Ring's End, other than the said Mayor, Sheriffs, commons and citizens of our said city of Dublin and their successors, or such person or persons as shall from time to time be lawfully authorized under them, upon pain of our high displeasure.

Charles II.
1665.

Bridge of
Dublin.
Ring's End.

“And, further, of our abundant grace, certain knowledge and mere motion, by and with the advice and consent aforesaid, and according to the tenour and effect of our said letters, we have given, granted, and by these presents for us, our heirs and successors, we do give and grant unto the said Mayor, Sheriffs, commons and citizens of our said city of Dublin, and their successors, that these our letters patents, or the enrollment thereof, and every clause, article, matter or thing whatsoever herein contained, shall be in, by and through all things firm, good, valid, sufficient and effectual in the law unto the said Mayor, Sheriffs, commons and citizens of our said city of Dublin, and their successors, against us, our heirs and successors, as well in all the courts within our said kingdom of Ireland as elsewhere wheresoever, notwithstanding any defect or defects whatsoever in matter, form or otherwise in these presents, any statute, act, ordinance, provision or restriction, or any other cause, matter or thing whatsoever to the contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding, although express mention be not made of the true yearly value or certainty of the premisses, or of any gifts or grants heretofore made by us, or any of our progenitors, to the said Mayor, Sheriffs, commons and citizens of our said city of Dublin and their successors, of the premisses in these, any statute, act, ordinance, provision or restriction, or any other cause, matter or thing whatsoever to the contrary hereof in any wise notwithstanding.

Enrolment.

“In witness whereof, we have caused these our letters to be made patents.

Charles II.
1665.

"Witness our aforesaid Deputy-General of our said kingdom of Ireland, at Dublin, the two and twentieth day of May, in the seventeenth year of our reign [1665]."

CARLETON, [Clerk of the Crown and Hanaper in Ireland.]

XCIV.—1665, July 12. Grant of Annuity of £500.

Annuity
£500.

Letters patent, attested at Dublin by Thomas Butler, Earl of Ossory, Deputy-General of Ireland: Grant in perpetuity to Mayor, Sheriffs, Commonalty and citizens of Dublin of an annual sum of five hundred pounds,¹ current money of England, to be paid, out of the fixed and casual revenues of the kingdom of Ireland, by the hands of the King's Treasurer, Vice-Treasurer, or General Receiver there, in two equal portions, one on the feast of St. Michael the Archangel, and the other at Easter.

Indigence
of Dublin
City

The King has been informed by petition from the Mayor, Sheriffs, Commons and citizens that Dublin has been reduced to an indigent condition by its constant and loyal adherence, during many years, to the King's father and himself. His Majesty's father, by letter from Oxford,² dated 23rd February, 1643 [-4], acknowledged these services and promised, on the word of a King, that in due time they should be remembered, to the honour and advantage of the citizens. The King also bears gratefully in mind the early and important aid which the citizens rendered in promotion of his Restoration. He designs the present grant as a permanent memorial to commemorate to after ages the high estimation in which he holds the citizens' services to his father and himself, and his appreciation of the sufferings which they bravely and courageously endured in maintaining the rights of his government and of his royal Crown. The grant is made in accordance with the King's letters patent, under the royal signet, dated at the Court at Whitehall on the 14th of March, 1664-5. Original in Latin.—[17 Charles II.]

Promotion
of Restora-
tion of
Charles II.

¹ See p. 48.

² See p. 38.

XCV.—1666, November 21. Dublin. Letters patent, Charles II. 1666.
attested by James, Duke of Ormonde, Lord Lieutenant :
Acquittance to Mayor, Sheriffs and Commons from Acquit-
arrears to King, and reduction of yearly Crown rents Reduction
from sixty-nine pounds, eighteen shillings and eleven of Crown
pence to twenty pounds per annum. [18 Charles II.]—
Original in Latin.

XCVI.—1671, Dec. 5. Establishment of Hospital and Charles II. 1671.
Free School at Dublin.

Letters patent, attested at Dublin by John, Lord Berkeley, Lieutenant-General and General Governor of Ireland : The Mayor, Sheriffs, Commons and citizens of Dublin have petitioned the King, setting forth that several of his subjects in that city and in Ireland, being charitably affected towards such as through age, sickness, or other accidents, are reduced to poverty, or disabled to gain their living by their own labour ; and piously considering also the great benefit of the good education and instruction of youth, have proposed the erection, building and establishing of an Hospital and Free School within the liberties of the city of Dublin, and have shewn great willingness to contribute to so good a work, which they hope to accomplish, in case they may, by royal authority, be enabled and capacitated to purchase lands, tenements and hereditaments for the erecting and maintaining of such an Hospital and Free School, and to make good, wholesome and necessary laws for the rule and government thereof. For the furtherance and accomplishment of so good and charitable a work, by and with the advice and consent of John, Lord Berkeley, Lieutenant-General and General Governor of Ireland, and according to royal letters dated at Whitehall, 24th October, 1671, the King has granted and confirmed to the Mayor, Sheriffs, Commons and citizens of Dublin, and their successors for ever, the piece of ground on Oxmantown Green, near that city, on which the intended Hospital and Free School are already

Acquit-
tance,
Reduction
of Crown
rent.

Poor and
Disabled
Persons.

Proposed
erection of
Hospital
and Free
School.

Oxmantown
Green.

Charles II. 1671. begun to be built, and all edifices, tenements and hereditaments there, to the intent that the building shall for ever be a mansion-house and place of abode for the sustentation and relief of poor children, aged and impotent people, to be held of the King, and his successors, without rent or other payment. The Mayor, Sheriffs, Commons and citizens are appointed Governors of, and empowered to make ordinances and rules for, the Hospital and Free School of King Charles the Second, which, under that name, is to be incorporated, established and confirmed in perpetuity.—[23 Charles II.]

Rules for
regulating
Corpora-
tion.

XCVII.¹—1672, Sept. 24. “Rules, orders, and directions made and established by the Lord Lieutenant and Council for the better regulating the Corporation of the city of Dublin, and the electing of magistrates and officers there:

“Essex.²—Whereas in and by one Act of Parliament, lately made in this kingdom, entituled, ‘An Act for the Explaining of some Doubts arising upon an Act entituled, An Act for the better Execution of his Majesty’s gracious Declaration for the Settlement of his Kingdom of Ireland, and satisfaction of the several interests of Adventurers, soldiers, and other his subjects there, and for making some alterations of, and additions unto, the said Act, for the more speedy and effectual Settlement of the said Kingdom,’ it is, amongst other things therein contained, enacted, ‘that it shall and may be lawful to and for the Lord Lieutenant, or other Chief Governour or Governours, and Council of Ireland for the time being, from time to time and at all times to come during the space of seven years, to be accompted from the nine and twentieth day of September, one thousand six hundred and sixty-five, to make and establish such rules, orders and directions, for the better regulating of all cities,

¹ XCVII. Petition Roll, Ireland, xxiv., Charles II., Part i. No. xi.

² Arthur Capel, Earl of Essex, Lord Lieutenant.

walled towns and corporations, both new and old, and such as shall be created within this kingdom, and the electing of magistrates and officers there, and to inflict such penalties for the breach thereof as they in their wisdoms shall think fit; so as the penalties for the breach of the rules, orders and directions to be made touching such corporations do not extend farther than to the removal and disfranchisement of such persons as shall be found guilty of the breach thereof: and such rules, orders and directions, so to be made as aforesaid, shall be as good and effectual in law, to all intents and purposes, as if the same had been specially and particularly established by authority of this present Parliament, and shall remain, continue and abide in force for such and so long time as in the said rules, orders and directions shall be limited and appointed; anything in the said Act or otherwise to the contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding.

“ We, the Lord Lieutenant and Council, in pursuance of the said Act, and the authority thereby given unto us, have thought fit to make and establish, and we do hereby make and establish, the rules, orders and directions hereafter mentioned, for the better regulating of the Corporation of the city of Dublin, and the electing of magistrates and officers there.

“ First, That upon all elections, to be hereafter made, of any person or persons to serve in any of the offices of Lord Mayor, Sheriffs, Recorder, or Town Clerk of the said Corporation, the names of the persons so elected to serve in the said several offices, shall be by the said Corporation within ten days after such election presented to the Lord Lieutenant, or other Chief Governour or Governours, and the Privy Council of this kingdom, to be approved of by them, and that no persons so elected for any the said offices shall be for ever hereafter capable of serving in the said several offices, or any of them, until they shall be respectively approved of by the Lord Lieutenant, or other Chief Governour or Governours

Charles II.
1672.

Elections.

Lord
Mayor.
Sheriffs.
Recorder.
Town Clerk.

1672.

and Privy Council of this kingdom, by order under their hands; and in case the persons, or any of them, whose name shall be so presented to the Lord Lieutenant, or other Chief Governour or Governours and Council of this kingdom, shall not be so approved of within ten days after their names shall be so presented, then and in such case the said Corporation shall from time to time proceed to a new election of fit persons for the said respective offices, for which the persons so presented shall not be so approved of, and shall in like manner present their names to the said Lord Lieutenant, or other Chief Governour or Governours, and Privy Council of this kingdom, until they shall have chosen such persons for the said respective offices as shall be so approved of as aforesaid; and that the election of the Lord Mayor, Sheriffs, and Treasurer of the said City of Dublin shall be for ever hereafter only by the Lord Mayor and Aldermen of the said city, there being always eight Aldermen at the least present at the time of such election, and that no other person or persons whatsoever shall at any time hereafter have any vote in the election of the said officers or any of them.

Lord Lieu-
tenant.
Privy
Council,

Election of
Lord
Mayor,
Sheriffs,
Treasurer,
Aldermen.

Treasurer,
Sheriffs,

“Secondly, That the Treasurer, Sheriffs, and all other receivers of any part of the revenues of the said city, from time to time hereafter yearly, within six months next after the expiration of one whole year, wherein they shall serve in the execution of their respective offices, shall render unto the Auditors of the said city, or usual quorum of them appointed or to be appointed for that purpose, a true and perfect accompt of all money (being any part of the revenues of the said city) received by them, within that year wherein they shall serve, in the execution of their said respective offices, and shall also pay unto the Treasurer of the said city for the time being such moneys as shall appear upon such accompt to be due from them respectively, upon pain of being disfranchised by the Lord Mayor and Aldermen of the said city for the time being, or usual quorum of them, who are

Auditors

Account.

Disfranchisement

hereby authorized and required from time to time to disfranchise such persons so respectively neglecting to account and pay as aforesaid. And in case the said Lord Mayor and Aldermen shall neglect to disfranchise such persons, then the said persons, so neglecting to account and pay as aforesaid, to be disfranchised by the Lord Lieutenant, or other Chief Governour or Governours, and Council of this kingdom, and to be from thenceforth incapable, without their license, of being restored to their freedoms; and also liberty is hereby given to take such further course against such persons as shall be agreeable to the laws of this kingdom, and to the laws, charters, customs, and constitutions of the said city.

“Thirdly, that no person or persons, that shall hereafter be elected, either Lord Mayor, Recorder, Sheriffs, Treasurer, Aldermen, Town Clerk or of the Common-Council of the said city, or Master or Wardens of any of the Corporations or Guilds, within the said city, shall be capable of holding, enjoying, or exercising any the said offices, places or employments, until he or they shall have taken the Oath of Supremacy,¹ established by Act of Parliament 2^{do} Elizabethæ in this kingdom, and the oath of allegiance, besides the oaths usually taken upon the admission of any persons into the said respective offices, places or employments; and also this ensuing oath, viz. : Oath.

“‘I, A.B., do declare and believe that it is not lawful, upon any pretence whatsoever, to take arms against the King; and that I do abhor that trayterous position of taking arms by his authority against his person or against those that are commissioned by him. So help me God.’

“The said oaths to be taken before such person or persons as shall admit them to the said several offices, places and employments (who are hereby impowered, authorized, and required to administer to them the said oaths), and upon any such person or persons’ refusal to take the

¹ See “History of the Irish Confederation and War in Ireland, 1644-5,” | vol. iv. Dublin: 1888.

1672.

said oaths the election of such person or persons into any the said offices, places or employments is hereby declared to be absolutely null and void, such persons only excepted, with whose taking the said Oath of Supremacy the Lord Lieutenant, or other Chief Governour or Governours of this kingdom for the time being, shall think fit, by writing under his or their hand, by name, to dispence.

Dispensation.
Common-Council.
Lord Mayor.
Aldermen.

“Fourthly, whereas the Common-Council of the said city doth consist of a Lord Mayor and twenty-four Aldermen, who have usually sate together in one room apart by themselves, and also of such who are commonly called Sheriffs-Peers, not exceeding forty-eight persons, and of ninety-six other persons who are elected into the said Common-Council out of several of the Guilds or Corporations of this city, and who have usually sate together in one room apart by themselves, and have been usually called the Commons of the said city, amongst whom the Sheriffs of the said city for the time being do preside.

Forty-eight
Sheriffs-Peers
Ninety-six
from
Guilds.

Common-Council.

“And whereas we conceive it would tend to the benefit and advantage of the said city, if such persons who are chosen into the said Common-Council out of the several Guilds or Corporations of this city, should be changed, and new elections made of them once in every three years, by which change a greater number of the citizens of the said city might come into the said places and be entrusted with the management of the affairs of the said city :

Constitution of
Common-Council.

Aldermen.

Sheriffs.

“We do hereby order, establish and declare that the Common-Council of the said city shall for ever hereafter consist of the said Lord Mayor, and twenty-four Aldermen, who, or any eight or more of the said Aldermen, with the Lord Mayor, shall continue still to sit apart by themselves ; and also of the Sheriffs of the said city for the time being, who are to preside amongst the rest of the Common-Council of the said city, as hath been formerly accustomed, and also of such who are commonly called Sheriffs-Peers, not exceeding forty-

Sheriffs-Peers.

eight persons within the said city, and of ninety-six ¹⁶⁷² other persons to be chosen out of the several Guilds or Corporations of the said city, from which they have been formerly chosen, which said persons, to be chosen out of the said Guilds or Corporations, shall enjoy their said places of Common-Council men, only for three ^{Common-Council men.} years from the time of their elections; and, to that end, we do hereby order and establish that the several Guilds or Corporations of this city, out of which any persons are to be usually chosen to be of the Common-Council of the said city, sometime within the month of November ^{November, 1672.} next ensuing, and so from time to time within every month of November, which shall for ever hereafter be at the end of every three years from the end of the month of November next ensuing the date hereof, shall elect and nominate double the number of persons usually chosen out of each such Guild or Corporation into the Common-Council of this city, and, by the Masters and Wardens of each such Guild or Corporation, shall sometime within such month of November present the names of the said persons, so elected, to the Lord Mayor of this ^{Mode of election.} city for the time being, who is hereby authorized and required, in the presence of one of the Sheriffs and eight of the Aldermen, before the twenty-fourth day of December then next ensuing, to elect, out of the persons whose names shall be so presented, the number of persons usually serving in the Common-Council of the said city for each such Guild or Corporation respectively, which said persons so presented and elected shall be, by virtue of that election, for three years next ensuing, and no longer, of the number of the Commons or Common-Council of the said city; and in case any of the said persons so presented or elected as aforesaid shall happen to die, or, for any lawful cause, to be removed, during ^{Death or removal.} the said three years, then and in such case, the Guild or Corporation out of which such person so dying or removed was elected shall forthwith present two other

1672.

persons to the Lord Mayor of this city for the time being, out of whom the Lord Mayor, in the presence of one of the Sheriffs and eight of the Aldermen, shall choose one who shall serve in the Common-Council of the said city during the remainder of the three years for which such person so dying or removed should have served therein. And that all and every the persons of the aforesaid Corporations and Guilds so to be nominated, presented and elected before the twenty-fourth day of December next, and so from three years to three years as aforesaid, or in the place of any person so dying as aforesaid; together with the said Sheriffs-Peers or the greater number of them that shall be from time to time assembled (so as there be always forty or more of them present) be, and they only are, hereby authorized, from and after the twenty-fourth day of December next, to sit, vote and act in the General Quarter and other Assemblies as the Commons of the said city. And in case any of the said Guilds or Corporations of the said city shall neglect or refuse, within the times herein above limited, to elect and nominate the persons above mentioned, or that the Master and Wardens of any of the said Guilds or Corporations shall fail to return the names of the persons by them to be presented as fit persons to be of the Common-Council of the said city, in such manner and at such times as herein is above limited and appointed, or that any of the persons so nominated, presented or elected shall refuse to serve as members of the said Commons or Common-Council; that then, and in such case, the Lord Mayor and Aldermen of the said city, or usual quorum of them, are thereupon authorized and required sometime between the last day of November and the twenty-fourth of December next ensuing, and also some time after the last day of November and before the twenty-fourth day of December, which shall be at the end of every three years after the twenty-fourth day of December next, to elect out of the Corporations or Guilds so

Limit of
number.December,
1672.Common-
Council.

failing such number of persons as have been accustomed ^{1672.}
to serve for such Guild or Corporation in the Common- ^{Guilds.}
Council of the said city; and that such persons, so ^{Corpora-}
elected by the Lord Mayor and Aldermen in manner as ^{tions.}
aforesaid, be and are hereby appointed to be of the
number of the said Commons or Common-Council of the
said city for three years next ensuing such election, all
the said persons, so elected to be of the Common-Council
of the said city, first taking the oaths hereby appointed ^{Oaths.}
to be administered unto them; which oaths the Lord
Mayor of the said city for the time being is hereby
authorized and required to administer unto them, and
that no other person or persons, from and after the said
twenty-fourth day of December next, be of the Commons
of the said city besides the Sheriffs of the said city for
the time being who are still to preside amongst the said
Commons, and the said Sheriffs-Peers, and the said ninety-
six persons from the said several Corporations so to be
presented and elected before the twenty-fourth day of
December next, and so from three years to three years as
aforesaid, or in the place of any person so dying or re-
moved as aforesaid. And the said persons in their
default so to be elected by the Lord Mayor and Aldermen
as aforesaid, who only are, from time to time after the
twenty-fourth day of December next, to be the Commons ^{24 Decem-}
of the said city in such manner and form as aforesaid; ^{ber, 1672.}
and if any person, pretending himself to be one of the
Commons of the said city, shall, after the twenty-fourth
day of December next, presume to sit and vote as a Com-
moner, before he shall be elected, in manner and form
aforesaid, he shall thereupon immediately be disfran- ^{Disfran-}
chised by the Lord Mayor and Aldermen of the said ^{chisement.}
city, or the usual quorum of them.

“ Provided that this rule shall not debar or hinder the
Lord Mayor, Aldermen and Common-Council of this
city from exercising the power that they have formerly
used of altering or changing the number of any Com- ^{Number of}
^{Common-}
^{Council}
^{men.}

1672. mon-Council men usually serving for any Corporation and of distributing the same amongst any other Corporations, that now are, or hereafter shall be in this city, so as the whole number of persons to be chosen out of all the said Corporations do not exceed the said number of ninety-six persons, and so as all the said persons be presented and elected in such manner, and at such times, as is herein above mentioned.
- Foreigners.
Aliens. "Fifthly, That all foreigners, strangers, and aliens,
Protest- as well others as Protestants, who are or shall be
ants. merchants, traders, artizans, artificers, seamen, or other-
wise skilled and exercised in any mystery, craft, or trade,
Manufacturers, or in the working or making any manufacture, or in the
Navigation. art of navigation, who are at present residing and in-
habiting within the said city of Dublin, or who shall at
any time hereafter come into the said city, with intent
and resolution there to inhabit, reside and dwell, shall,
upon his or their reasonable suit or request made, and
upon payment down or tender of twenty shillings by
way of fine, unto the Lord Mayor and Common-Council
Fine. or other persons authorized to admit and make freemen
Admissions of Freemen. in the said city, be admitted a freeman of the said city,
and, if he or they shall desire it, of all or any guild,
brotherhood, society or fellowship of any trade, craft or
other mystery within the same, during his or their resi-
dence for the most part, and his and their families' constant
Residence. inhabiting within this kingdom, and no longer; and shall
have, exercise and enjoy all priviledges and immunities of
Trading. trading, working, buying and selling, in as large and
ample manner as any freeman of the said city might
have, exercise or enjoy by vertue of his or their freedom:
And that every such person or persons, who shall be ad-
mitted to be free as aforesaid, shall from thenceforth be
Denizens. deemed, esteemed, and taken, and be denizen and deni-
zens within this kingdom, any law, statute, charter,
usage, or custom, of this kingdom, or of the said city, to
the contrary in any wise notwithstanding. Provided

always that all such strangers, artificers and others, to be ^{1672.} admitted freemen as aforesaid, shall take the oath of allegiance to our Sovereign Lord the King, his heirs and successors, and also such other oaths as are accustomedly taken by all or any freemen, or members of the said city, or by all or any the members of any such guild or ^{Guilds.} brotherhood, society, or fellowship of the trade, craft, or other mystery, which he or they shall occupy or exercise, in case he or they shall desire to be incorporated into any such guild, brotherhood, society, or fellowship aforesaid, and shall pay all such and like charges as all freemen his Majesty's subjects of the like trade, craft, or mystery, shall or do use to pay, and no other or more. And that of the Lord Mayor and Common-Council or other persons authorized as aforesaid, within the said city, or any master, warden, or other governour of any brotherhood, society, or fellowship, or any trade, craft, or mystery within the said city, shall refuse to admit any such ^{Refusal of Admission.} stranger, being a merchant, trader, artificer, artizan, workman, or seaman, residing or coming into this kingdom with intent as aforesaid, to be a freeman of the said city, or to be a brother or member of any brotherhood, society, or fellowship within the same, all such persons so refusing to admit such strangers as aforesaid, shall upon complaint and due proof made of such refusal ^{Complaint to Lord Lieutenant.} before the Lord Lieutenant, or other Chief Governour or Governours, and Council of this kingdom, be by their order disfranchised and from thenceforth incapable (without their license) of being a freeman or member of the said city, and every such stranger being a merchant, trader, artificer, artizan, workman or seaman, upon tender by him made of twenty shillings, by way of fine, as aforesaid, and taking the oath of allegiance before any ^{Oath of Allegiance.} Justice of Peace of the county of Dublin (who is hereby authorized and appointed to administer the said oath) shall thereupon, by vertue hereof, be deemed, reputed and taken, to all intents and purposes, to be a freeman or

1672. member of the said city and of the brotherhood, society, or fellowship of any trade, craft, or mystery, where he or they shall be denied admission as aforesaid, and from thenceforth have, exercise and enjoy the liberty and privilege of trading, working, buying or selling of any commodities whatsoever, in as large and ample manner as if he had been admitted a freeman of the said city, a brother or member of such brotherhood, society or fellowship of any trade, craft or mystery within the same,

Oaths. taking the usual oaths of such freeman, brothers or members, which oaths any one Justice of Peace of the said county of Dublin shall have power to administer, and paying all such charges as aforesaid, any law, custom, charter, or usage to the contrary in any wise notwithstanding. And in case any person or persons shall give

Strange . any interruption or disturbance to any such stranger,

Traders. being a merchant, trader, artificer, artizan, workman or

Artificers. seaman as aforesaid, to the hindering him in his trading, working, buying or selling aforesaid, contrary to the intent and meaning hereof, all and every such person and persons so offending shall, upon like complaint and proof made of his or their offence therein, before the Lord Lieutenant, or other Chief Governour or Governours, and Council of this kingdom for the time being, be by their order disfranchised and from thenceforth incapable, without their license, of being a freeman or member of the said city.

“And these our rules, orders and directions we do hereby order and establish for ever hereafter to continue in force within the said city of Dublin, and within the Corporations thereof.

“And that the same be forthwith inrolled in the Rolls of his Majesty’s High Court of Chancery in this kingdom.

1672. “Given at the Council Chamber in Dublin, the four and twentieth day of September, 1672.

“Ja. Armacanus.¹—Mich.² Dublin, Canc.—Conway and

¹ James Margetson, Protestant Arch-
bishop of Armagh.

² Michael Boyle, Protestant Arch-
bishop of Dublin, Chancellor of Ireland.

Kilulta.¹—Massereene.²—Hen.³ Midensis.—Francis Aungier.⁴—Arthur Forbese.⁵—John Bysse.⁶—Will. Steward.⁷—Francis Hamilton.—Henry Ingoldesby.—Theophilus Jones.—Arthur Chichester.—Charles Meredyth.”

“God Save the King.”

XCVIII.—1676, June 30. Order in relation to customs of the gates : Charles II.
1676.

“By the Lord Lieutenant and Council.

“Essex.—Whereas his Majesty, by his letters bearing date the 6th day of April, 1676, for the reasons therein expressed hath authorized and required us, the Lord Lieutenant, to cause effectual letters patents to be passed under his Majesty’s great seal here containing a grant and confirmation from his Majesty, his heirs and successors, unto the Lord Mayor, Sheriffs, commons and citizens of Dublin, for the having, receiving and taking the customs of the gates of the city of Dublin to them and their successors for ever ; and whereas his Majesty by his said letters hath declared that in the said letters patents a proviso be inserted that the profits of the said customs for the term of seven years be disposed to such publick uses, for the benefit of the said Corporation, as the Lord Lieutenant, or other Chief Governor or Governors, and Council for the time should think fit to direct and appoint: Now we, the Lord Lieutenant and Council, in pursuance of his Majesty’s pleasure signified by his said letters, do hereby direct and appoint that, out of the profits of the said customs, the sum of one hundred pounds yearly during the term of seven years, to commence from the 29th day of September next, be disposed towards the repair of the old stone bridge and the present New Bridge of Dub- Customs
of the
Gates.

Term of
seven years.

Bridges.

¹ Edward, Viscount Conway and Kilulta, Co. Antrim.

² Sir John Skeffington, Viscount Massereene.

³ Henry Jones, Protestant Bishop of Meath.

⁴ Viscount Longford.

⁵ Subsequently Earl of Granard.

⁶ Chief Baron of the Exchequer.

⁷ Sir William Stewart, subsequently Viscount Mountjoy.

Charles II. lin, and for such other necessary uses or works in and
 1676. about the city and suburbs of Dublin as the Lord Mayor,
 Aldermen and Sheriffs of the said city for the time being
 shall think fit to employ the same, and that the remain
 of the profits of the said customs during the said seven
 New Bridge. years be applyed towards erecting of a new bridge over
 Liffey. the River Liffey, from the land near his Majesty's Cust-
 Custom om-house in Dublin, on the south side of the said river,
 House. to the land of St. Mary's Abbey, on the north side thereof.
 St. Mary's And that the profits of the said custom may be improved
 Abbey. to the best advantage that may be for the ends and pur-
 pose aforesaid, we think fit hereby to nominate and
 Allen. appoint, and do accordingly authorize Sir Joshua Allen,
 Lowther. Knight, Luke Lowther, Humphry Jervice, and Abel Ram,
 Jervis. of the said city, Aldermen, and Thomas Crow, gentle-
 Ram. man, or any three or more of them, from time to time
 during the said seven years, either to set and let the said
 customs to such person or persons who will give most for
 the same, or otherwise to appoint some fitting persons to
 Collectors. collect the said customs in specie, as they in their discre-
 tions shall think fit. And we do also hereby appoint the
 said Sir Joshua Allen, Luke Lowther, Humphry Jervice,
 Abel Ram, and Thomas Crow, or any three or more of
 them as aforesaid, to be receivers of all the money and
 profits arising out of the said customs during the said
 seven years, and do require them from time to time dur-
 ing the said term out of the profits of the said customs
 to pay the said one hundred pounds, yearly, so to be dis-
 Old Bridge. posed towards the repair of the Old Bridge and other
 works as aforesaid, to the Treasurer of the said city, or
 such other person or persons as by the said Lord Mayor,
 Aldermen and Sheriffs shall be appointed to receive the
 same, by equal moieties half-yearly, and to issue the
 remainder of the profits of the said customs during the
 New Bridge said seven years towards the erecting of the said New
 Bridge, of which work we do hereby appoint them the
 Overseers. said receivers to be overseers, and the said receivers are

hereby required from time to time half-yearly to return Charles II. 1676. to this Board a true and perfect account of their receipts and issues and profits of the customs aforesaid, but also of their whole proceedings in this matter.

“Given at the Council Chamber in Dublin, the 30th day of June, 1676.

“John Povey.¹—Arthur Granard.²—Robert Booth.³—Charles Meredith.—John Bysse.⁴—Charles Hamelton.—William Gore.—Hans Hamelton.—Oliver St. George.”—
[28 Charles II.]

XCIX.⁵—1676, Sept. 4. Confirmation of grants of customs :

“Charles the Second, by the grace of God, of England, Scotland, France, and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, etc. To all to whom these presents shall come, greeting : Whereas the Lord Mayor, Sheriffs, Commons, and citizens of Dublin by their petition have humbly informed us that several of our royal predecessors, Kings and Queens of England, have been graciously pleased, for the pontage, murage, and pavage of the said city, to grant unto them several charters for the receiving and taking the Inland Inland Customs. Customs commonly called the Customs of the Gates, for such things as are brought into the said city and suburbs thereof, there to be exposed to sale, and of such things as are carried out of the said city. Of the validity of Validity of Charters. which charters some doubts have lately arisen, and the said Lord Mayor, Sheriffs, Commons and citizens of our said city of Dublin have therefore humbly besought us that we would be graciously pleased by a new charter to Petition. grant and confirm to them, and their successors for ever, the having, receiving, and taking the said Customs. And whereas we, having referred the consideration of the said matter to our right trusty and well-beloved cousin, Arthur, Earl of Essex, our Lieutenant-General and Arthur, Earl of Essex.

¹ Chief Justice, King's Bench.

^{2, 4} See p. 67.

³ Chief Justice, Common Pleas.

⁵ XCIX. Patent Roll, Ireland, 28 Charles II.

Grant of
Customs,
1676.

Report of
March, 1675.

Former
Charters.

Profits of
Customs.

Earl of
Danby,
High Treas-
urer.

Loyalty and
services of
Customs.

General Governor of our kingdom of Ireland, to report to us what he should think fit to be done thereupon; in obedience whereunto, our said Lieutenant, by his report bearing date twentieth day of March, in the year one thousand six hundred and seventy-five, signified to us his opinion that he had considered of the said petition, and did conceive it necessary for our service that we should grant our royal letters requiring our Lord Lieutenant, or other Chief Governor or Governors of Ireland for the time being, to cause effectual letters patent to be passed, under the great seal of our said kingdom of Ireland, containing our grant and confirmation unto the petitioners for the having, receiving and taking the said Customs, to them and their successors for ever, in as large and ample manner as they have been formerly granted to them by any other charters or letters patent from us and our royal predecessors, and have by them been enjoyed accordingly by virtue of the same; and that it would be also for our service, if we should so think fit, that a proviso should be inserted in the said letters patent that the profits of the said Customs for the term of seven years should be disposed to such publick uses, for the benefit of the said Corporation, as our Lieutenant, or other Chief Governor or Governors, and Council for the time being should think fit to direct and appoint; and whereas we were also pleased to refer the said petition and report to our right trusty and right well-beloved cousin and Councillor, Thomas, Earl of Danby, our High Treasurer of England, who fully agreed therewith: Know ye, therefore, that we, taking the premisses into our princely consideration, and being graciously pleased to place some mark of our favour upon the said city for their past loyalty and services to us and our royal predecessors, and also the better to encourage and enable them to perform the same for the future, of our special grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, by and with the advice and consent of our said right trusty and right well-beloved cousin and

Councillor, Arthur, Earl of Essex, our Lieutenant-General and General Governor of our said kingdom of Ireland, and according to the tenour of our letters under our privy signet and sign manual, bearing date at our Court at Newmarket, the 6th day of April, in the twenty-eighth year of our reign, and in the year of our Lord 1676, now inrolled in the Rolls of our High Court of Chancery in our said kingdom of Ireland, have given, granted, released, and confirmed, and by these presents, for us, our heirs and successors, do give, grant, release, and confirm to the Lord Mayor, Sheriffs, Commons and citizens of the city of Dublin, all those customs commonly called the Customs of the Gates, for such things as are or at any time hereafter shall be brought into the said city of Dublin, or suburbs thereof, there to be exposed to sale, and also for such things as are or shall be carried out of the city, together with full liberty, licence, power and authority to have, receive, collect and take the same, in as large and ample manner as the same have been granted to them or their predecessors by any other charter or letters patent from us or any of our royal predecessors, and have been by them enjoyed accordingly by virtue of the same: To have and to hold the aforesaid customs, together with their rights, members, perquisites and appurtenances thereunto belonging, to the said Lord Mayor, Sheriffs, Commons and citizens of the said city of Dublin and their successors for ever to the only use, benefit and behoof of them, the said Lord Mayor, Sheriffs, Commons, and citizens of the said city for ever, without rendering any manner of account to us, our heirs or successors, of or for the same: Provided always, and our will and pleasure is, that the profits of the said customs for the term of seven years from the date of these our letters patent, shall be disposed of to such publick uses for the benefit of the said Corporation as the Lord Lieutenant, or other Chief Governor or Governors, and Council of our said kingdom of Ireland have thought fit, or hereafter

Grant of
Customs,
1676.

Royal
Grant,
6th April,
1676.

Customs of
the Gates,
1676.

Receipt.
Collection.

Term of
seven years

Grant of
Charters,
1676.

shall think fit, to direct and appoint. And further, of our special grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, by and with the advice and consent aforesaid, we do by these presents, for us, our heirs and successors, grant unto the said Lord Mayor, Sheriffs, Commons, and citizens of the said city of Dublin, and their successors, that these our letters patent, and every clause, sentence and article therein contained, or the enrollment thereof, shall be firm, good, valid, sufficient and effectual in the law unto them, the said Lord Mayor, Sheriffs, Commons and citizens, and their successors, against us, our heirs and successors, according to the tenour of these presents, as well in all our courts within our said realm of Ireland or elsewhere wheresoever, without any other or further grant, release, or confirmation from us, our heirs or successors, by the said Lord Mayor, Sheriffs, Commons and citizens, or their successors, to be had, procured, or obtained, any law, statute, act, charter, provision or restriction, or any other cause, matter, or defect whatsoever to the enervation, evacuation or annihilation of these our letters patent, notwithstanding: Provided always that these our letters patent be inrolled in the Rolls of our High Court of Chancery in our said kingdom of Ireland within the space of six months next ensuing the date of these presents; although no express mention be made of the true yearly value or certainty of the premisses or of any gift or grant heretofore made by us or any of our progenitors to them, the said Lord Mayor, Sheriffs, Commons, and citizens, of the premisses in these presents; any statute, act, ordinance, provision or restriction, or any other cause, matter or thing whatsoever to the contrary hereof in any wise notwithstanding. In witness whereof, we have caused these our letters to be made patent. Witness, our aforesaid Lieutenant-General and General Governor of our said kingdom, at Dublin, the fourth day of September, in the twenty-eighth year of our reign.—Domville.”¹

Enrollment.

Chancery
in Ireland.

4th September,
1676.

¹ Sir William Domville, Attorney-General, Ireland, 1660-1685.

C.—1687, Oct. 27. Dublin. James II.: All the rights and liberties of the Mayor, Sheriffs, Commons and citizens of the ancient and populous city of Dublin, the capital of the kingdom of Ireland, had been seized into the King's hands by a judgment of the Court of Exchequer. With the advice and consent of Richard Talbot, Earl of Tyrconnell, Deputy-General and General Governor of Ireland, his Majesty, by letters under Privy Seal and sign manual, dated at Windsor, 20th Sept. 1687, has ordained that the city of Dublin, with all the possessions and rights which it had at any time, and subject to the payment of the Crown rents as hitherto, shall be a body corporate and politic by the name of the Mayor, Sheriffs, Commons and citizens of Dublin, and under the following regulations:—

James II.
1687.

Richard
Talbot,
Earl of
Tyrconnell

Incorporation.

The Mayor, twenty-four Aldermen, a Chamberlain, and forty-eight free burgesses, to be elected annually, and to be the Common Council of the city, to consult and determine on ordinances and matters touching their state and government and regulations for markets and fairs, with power to punish, by imprisonment and fines.

Annual
Elections.

The Mayor to be elected on the second Friday after Easter, and to be sworn before the Chief Governor of Ireland or the Chief Baron, or, in their absence, before the Mayor, his predecessor.

A gilded sword, and a cap of maintenance are to be borne before the Mayor, in the same manner as before the Lord Mayor of London. The Mayor is authorized to wear a collar of SS, and, during his Mayoralty, he is to be styled Lord Mayor, and his wife Lady Mayoress.

Sword.
Collar
of SS.
Titles.

The Mayor is to be Clerk of the Market, and to hold assize of bread, of weights and measures.

Clerk of
Market.

The Mayor, six Aldermen, and Recorder, while in office, to be Justices of the Peace and gaol delivery.

Justices
of Peace.

A Deputy-Mayor, Recorder, Deputy-Recorder, Clerk and Prothonotary, Town Clerk for the city, Clerk of the Crown and Peace and Clerk of the Staple, are to be appointed.

Recorder.
Officials.

James II.
1687.

Two Sheriffs are to be nominated by the Mayor, Recorder and Common Council.

Court of
Record.

A court of record is to be held on every Thursday within the city before the Mayor and Sheriffs, with power to punish by fine and imprisonment, and to amerce jurors who omit to attend.

Waifs
Wrecks

All goods of felons, fugitives, waifs, strays, and wrecks of the sea, within the liberties and franchises of Dublin, are granted to the Mayor, Sheriffs, Commons and citizens.

Dublin is constituted a seaport for the departure, arrival and unloading of ships and boats.

Markets.

A public market is to be kept in Dublin weekly on Wednesdays and Saturdays. Ormond market in Oxmantown is to continue. A market is hereafter to be held at Lazy Hill, and to be called Roscommon market, in the place appointed by Carey Dillon, Earl of Roscommon, provided that no obstruction in the streets is caused by it.

Coroners.
Merchant
Guild.

The Mayors, Sheriffs, Commons, and citizens are to appoint four Coroners; to establish a Merchant Guild, consisting of an adequate number of merchants; and to elect annually a Mayor and two Constables of the Staple.

Oaths.

The oaths to be taken by the Mayor and all others named in this charter are to be the ancient and usual oaths.

Removal.
Mayor.

The Mayor, Recorder, and Sheriffs, as well as all members of the Common Council and officers of the city, are to be removable by order of the Chief Governor of Ireland and Privy Council. The Mayor is also to be removable by the Common Council, and the Sheriffs by the latter and the Mayor.

Recorder
Town Clerk.

Appointments of Recorder and Town Clerk are to be subject to approval by the Chief Governor for the time being.

Parliament.

Two burgesses are to be elected to represent the city in Parliament. During the sittings of Parliament they are to attend it, at the cost and charges of the Mayor, Sheriffs, Commons and citizens.

The following are nominated and appointed under the James II.
1687. charter:—

Mayor: Thomas Hackett.

Mayor.

Aldermen: William Dungan, Earl of Limerick, Sir Joshua Allen, Knight, Sir Abel Ram, Knight, Sir Michael Creagh, Knight, William Ellis, Enoch Reader, William Gardiner, John Otterington, Mathew Barnewall, Michael Lincoln, John Rogerson, Terence Dermott, Senior, James Clarke, Bartholomew Vanhomrigh, Nicholas Lincoln, James Malone, Samuel Claridge, Robert Warren, Terence Dermott, Junior, Anthony Sharpe, William Kennedy, Edmond Reilly, Richard Dalton and Daniel M'Naghton.

Aldermen.

Sheriffs: Thomas Kiernan and Edmond Kelly.

Sheriffs.

Chamberlain: William Ellis.

Chamberlain.

Free Burgesses: Michael Geraldine, Peter Shee, Andrew Roe, John Dowde, Simon Carrick, William Furlong, John Coyne, Richard Malone, Andrew Dalton, Edward Ross, John Moore, Nicholas Barnewall, George Kennedy, Christopher Warren, Michael Hall, Walter Harris, Francis Warrald, Francis Rice, Samuel Walton, Thomas Gibbon, Herbert Payne, Anthony Percy, Michael Archbold, John Hackett, Isaac Holdroid, Theobald Butler, Henry Wilson, Thomas Quin, Thomas Sutton, William Ambrose, Carol Eastwood, Richard Hart, Robert Strong, Arthur Emerson, Thomas Nowlan, William Quin, Richard Noyce, Richard Locke, Christopher Palles, Thomas Howe, Oliver Nugent, Timothy Sullivan, William Stowel, John Byrne, and Richard Bellew.

Free Burgesses.

Recorder: John Barnewall.

Recorder.

Town Clerk, Prothonotary, Clerk of the Crown and Peace, and of the Staple: John Kearney.

Town Clerk
Staple.

Mayor of the Staple: Sir Michael Creagh.

Constables of the Staple: Peter Shee and Anthony Percy.

Coroners: Simon Carrick, John Moore, John Kennedy, and Edward Rose.

Coroners.

The validity of any of the clauses of the charter is not

Validity of
Charter.

James II. 1687.	to be impaired on account of misdescription, omission or defective expressions, nor in consequence of the statute of mortmain, or of an act made at Limerick in the thirty-third year of Henry VIII. [1542], entitled "An Act for lands given by the King."—[3 James II.]
Description of Charter.	[The original charter is entirely in Latin, and extends to fifteen large sheets of parchment, some of which have been injured. The first leaf is handsomely decorated, gilt, and coloured. At head are the royal arms, the cross of St. George, and the harp of Ireland. The line "Jacobus Secundus, Dei gratia"—"James the Second, by the grace of God"—is in gilt capital letters. The "J" in "Jacobus" is of large proportions, with artistic ornamentation. In combination with it, and within an oval border of gold, is an elaborate portrait of James II. The background to the portrait is red, and the King is represented with large wig and robe of scarlet and ermine. Under the portrait, and in the right margin of the charter, is a gilt escutcheon, with coronet, and charged with a lion rampant, the arms of "His Excellency, Richard, Earl of Tyrconnell, Lord Deputy," who is mentioned at the commencement of the charter. Under the escutcheon of Tyrconnell are the arms of "the Honourable City of Dublin." Both of these escutcheons have been partially damaged. On the margins of the sheets, are depicted the arms of Aldermen and Burgesses nominated in the charter. The arms of the Aldermen are larger than those of the burgesses. All are in colours, some with gold and silver, and the name of each person appears at the foot of the escutcheon of his arms.]
Ornamentation.	
Portrait of James II.	
Escutcheons.	
Duke of Tyrconnell.	
Arms of City of Dublin.	

A reproduction of the first sheet of this charter was published in "Facsimiles of National Manuscripts of Ireland," Part iv., 2, Plate lxxxiv. London: 1884. From the margins of the charter escutcheons of the following are given in facsimile on Plate lxxxv. of the same publication:—Sir Thomas Hackett, Knight, Lord Mayor; Aldermen: William Dungan, Earl of Limerick Sir Joshua Allen,

Facsimiles
of National
Mss. of
Ireland.

Escutcheons.

Knight; Sir Michael Creagh, Knight; Terence Dermott, ^{James II. 1687.} Junior; Bartholomew Vanhomery; James Malone; William Kennedy; Edmund Reily; Burgesses: Timothy Sullivan, and William Quin.]

GEORGE I.

CI.—1726, Oct. 21. George I.: Letters Patent, on ^{George I. 1726.} petition of the Lord Mayor, Sheriffs, Commons and citizens of Dublin: Sanction for two additional markets, to ^{Additional Markets for Corn.} be held weekly in or at that city, for the buying and selling of corn, on every Monday and Thursday.—Hugh Boulter, Richard West, William Connolly, Lords Justices in Ireland.—[13 George I.]—Original in Latin.

GEORGE II.

CII.—1727, Nov. 15. George II.: All Alder- ^{George II. 1727.} men who have filled the office of Lord Mayor, or who have been excused from it by fine, shall, while Aldermen, be Justices of the Peace and gaol delivery ^{Aldermen. Justices of the Peace.} within the city and franchises of Dublin.—By letter under royal signet and sign manual, at St. James', 21st July, 1727. Letters Patent, Dublin, 15th November, 1727: Hugh Boulter, Thomas Wyndham, and William Connolly, Lords Justices.—[1 George II.]—Original in Latin.



II.
CALENDAR
OF
CONTENTS
OF
LIBER ALBUS:
THE WHITE BOOK
OF
THE CITY OF DUBLIN.



II.—CALENDAR OF CONTENTS

OF

LIBER ALBUS :

THE WHITE BOOK OF THE CITY OF DUBLIN.

[The documents are in Latin, with the exception of those which, as indicated, are in French or old English.]

b.1 I.—Charter to Dublin from Edward III., Westminster, Edward III.
1371. 12 November, 1371, confirming letters patent dated at Whitehall, 28 October, 1366.—*See* p. 24.

II.—Letters patent from Richard Talbot, Justiciary in Henry VI.
1437-8. Ireland for Henry VI., Dublin, 6 March, 1437-8, in relation to condition of city, tolls at Howth, Baldoyle, etc.—*See* p. 30.

III.—Ratification by Edward IV. of charter to Dublin Edward IV. from Henry VI.—Incomplete.—*See* p. 31.

IV.—Letters patent, attested at Dublin by Gerald, Gerald,
Earl of
Kildare
1489. Earl of Kildare, 8 August, 1489: Insuper of Act of Parliament at Drogheda, 1488-9, including pardon from Henry VII., dated at Croydon, 25 May, 1488, and ratification of charters.—*See* p. 33.

V.—Grant from Henry IV., Westminster, 5 March, Grant of
sword,
1402-3. 1402-3, of sword to be borne before the Mayor of Dublin.—*See* p. 27.

1.—GRANT BY CITIZENS OF DUBLIN, 1236.

The citizens of Dublin grant to Randulf le Hore and William Russel, their fellow-citizens, a meadow extending, in length, from the old quarry of the Oustmans to Oustmans. Kylmechanok, and, in breadth, from the King's highway Kylme-
chanok. as far as the stream of the water of Auenlyf [Liffey]. Auenlyf. To be held at the yearly rent of four shillings of silver. Under common seal, and attested by the Commonalty on Common
Seal of
City.

¹ Fol. 1 a is blank.

Grant by
Citizens,
1236. the sixth of the kalends of July, in the twentieth year of
the reign of Henry, son of King John.¹ [1236.]

2.—GRANT FROM PRINCE JOHN.

Dubelday. John, son of the King of England, and Lord of Ire-
land, grants to William Dubelday the site of a mill
churches : between the gate of the church of St. Mary of Dublin
St. Mary, and the church of St. Andrew, with so much of the
St. Andrew. water-course as pertains to the mill-site. To be held by
Hawk. the service of one hawk yearly.²

3.—GRANT TO WILLIAM FITZ ROBERT, 1229-30.

William, The citizens of Dublin grant to William FitzRobert,
Clerk of the city, with the coif,³ Clerk of the city, for his good and faithful
The New service, a plot of ground at the New Gate, between the
Gate. wall and the land of Henri, son and heir of Normán Clater,
Clater. at the yearly rent of one pound of pepper to the Prevosts of
Prevosts. Dublin. This grant is made on the first Monday after
[Feb. 24] the feast of St. Matthias, the Apostle, in the
fourteenth year of the reign of King Henry [III.], the
1229-30, year in which the Mayoralty and Commonalty were
first year of granted⁴ by him to the citizens, and in their first council,
Mayoralty. with the assent of Lord Gilbert del Lyuet, Richard
Richard Muton, then Mayor, Guido of Cornwall and William
Muton, Mayor, Tayleburgh, then Prevosts, Radulf de Mora, Robert the
[money-] changer, Edward Palmar, Philip de Duram,
William de Lenne, and many others of their fellow-
Hundred citizens, in the full Hundred Court, before all the Com-
Court. monalty. In presence of them, and of his father, all
claim to the ground is publicly renounced, by word of
mouth, by Henry Clater. The Commonalty and the
Hundred of Dublin, and the above-named citizens, by
Common affixing their common seal to this grant, warrant the
Seal of land to William and his heirs. [1229-30.]
Dublin.

¹ A colored reproduction of page 6 of the "White Book" will be found in "Facsimiles of National Manuscripts of Ireland," Part III., plate ix. London: 1879.

² See "Hist. and Municipal Docu-

ments of Ireland," 1870, p. 465. Where dates are not given here, the documents are undated.

³ Close cap, anciently worn by Ser-
gants-at-law.

⁴ See p. 8.

4.—GRANT TO RICHARD LE MARCHAN[T].

b. The citizens grant to Richard le Marchan[t] all the ^{Le Marchan[t]} ground on the bank of Auenlif [Liffey] which is between ^{Auenlif} the lands of Walter Blound and Henry, son of Eva. This ^{Blound} grant was given in alms by Roger, son of Hamo, to the ^{Hamo} monks of St. Mary,¹ by whom the annual rent² of twelve pence has been transferred to the city. Under common seal. Attested by Gilbert del Lyuet; Lord Radulf de ^{Del Lyuet.} Mora; Warin de London; John and Nicholas, his sons; ^{De Mora.} Thomas de Blatemor; Thomas le Poitevin; Richard de ^{Warin.} Plumpton; Richard Multon; Galfrid, cleric, and others. ^{Blatemor.} ^{Poitevin.}

5.—AGREEMENT BY HENRY DOBELDAY, 1238-9.

Henry Dobelday, heir of William Dobelday, quits ^{Dobelday.} claim, to William Colet, on the lands and tenements which belonged to the said William, his uncle, for one mark of silver, and gives possession to him of a curtilage,³ for twelve pence of silver, to be paid annually to the house⁴ of Clon- ^{Templars.} ^{Clontarf.} tarf. Dated on the first Tuesday after [Jan. 13] the feast of St. Hilary, in the twenty-third year of the reign of ^{1238-9.} Henry [III.]. Witnesses: Adam Despensar, then Prevost ^{Prevost.} of Dublin; Edward Palmer; Walter Spiciarius; Radulf le Porter; William, then Clerk of the city, and others. ^{William,} ^{Clerk of} ^{City.} [1238-9.]

Henry Dobelday also transferred to William Colet a charter, which he had from the Commonalty, as follows:

6.—GRANT TO WILLIAM DUBELDAY.

The citizens, by their common counsel and assent, have granted to William Dubelday and his brother, Robert, all ^{Dubelday.} the ground towards Hogges,⁵ in the suburb of Dublin, ^{Hogges.}

¹ See "Chartularies of St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin," Rolls Series. London: 1884.

² The rents in the grants from the city were usually made payable in equal portions at Easter and Michaelmas.

³ Court-yard or small garden, attached to a house.

⁴ Of Templars.

⁵ Now portion of College-green, Dublin. See "Hist. of City of Dublin," 1859, vol. iii., pp. 1, 351.

which is between the way leading from the church of St. Andrew towards Hoggess, and from that way as far as the next way towards the church of St. George, and thence to the way which leads from the church of St. Stephen towards the way first mentioned. Annual rent, one mark of silver for all service. Under common seal. Attested by Gilbert del Lyuet; Gilbert Burel; Jordan, the Clerk; Richard de Plumpton; John de Hereford; William, his son; William de London; John Wale; William, the Clerk, and many others. [1238-9.]

7.—GRANT TO RADULF LE PORTER.

The citizens, by common counsel and consent, grant to fol. 7.
 Le Porter. Radulph le Porter, and his heirs, permission at his will to
 Building. construct and build, with wood or stone, beyond the lane
 between his stone house and the ground of Hugh the
 Passage. Tanner, a passage through the said lane, from the gate of
 St. Audoen so far as the water of Auenlif [Liffey], so
 Auenlif. that he may there make a suitable gate, to be open at all
 proper hours, and through which a cart loaded with
 hides and one sack of wool may, when necessary, have
 passage to the water of Auenlif. For this grant
 Radulph and his heirs are to pay twelve pence annually
 for all service, exaction and demand. The citizens have
 also given to Radulph and his heirs ten feet of their
 Priars. ground, in breadth, opposite the habitation of the Friars
 Preachers. Preachers of the Holy Saviour, Dublin, towards the
 west, and, in length, from the street so far as the thread
 of the water of Auenlif, for the annual payment of six
 pence, he receiving what he may from his stone house.
 Auenlif. Radulph or his heirs are not to confer the ten feet of
 Restriction. ground upon any religious house, nor on the Friars
 Preachers of the Holy Saviour, Dublin, if they should
 so desire. Under the common seal. Attested by Lord
 Henry, Henry of Exeter, then Mayor of Dublin; Radulph le Hore
 Mayor. and Richard Pel, then Prevosts; Richard Motoun; Edward
 Prevosts. Palmer; William de Flamstude; Walter Talliator; Regi-
 Flamstude.

nald of Gloucester; Philip de Duraham; William, the Clerk, and others.

8.—RIGHT TO GROUND AT DUBLIN, 1244-5.

Memorandum: That on Monday next after the feast of St. Martin, in the twenty-ninth year of the reign of 1244-5. Henry III., Robert le Hore was seised of a vacant ground Le Hore. near the stone house of Roger Oweyn, saving the right Oweyn. of all men, and he has given as pledges John of Kovertry, Kovertry. Henry Finamor, John de St. Alban, Henry le Hombre, St. Alban. Le Hombre. that, if any man can shew a better right to the said ground, he should come without delay. [1244-5.]

GRANTS FROM THE CITIZENS OF DUBLIN:

9.—To Radulf le Hore, their fellow-citizen: A tower,¹ Le Hore. Tower. Ostmans' Bridge. with its appurtenances, at the head of the Ostmans' Bridge, towards the south. Annual rent, two shillings of silver, with reservation of free ingress and egress. Under common seal; attested by commonalty.

10.—To Radulf le Hore: All the ground opposite the Le Hore. church of the Holy Saviour, and which is between the Church of the Holy Saviour. ground that belonged to Nicholas of Kylmaynan, on the one side, and the small stream at the [convent of the] Friars Preachers, on the other; with permission to take Friars Preachers. in as much of the land rereward on the bank towards the west as he may desire, but without damage of the citizens and the town. Annual rent, thirty-two pence. Under common seal; attested by the commonalty.

11.—To William Swetman: The tower beyond the Swetman. Gate of St. Andoen, with the easement of stone, extend- St. Andoen's Gate. ing from the tower as far as the lane anciently called the lane of Peter Picot. Annual rent, one shilling, with Picot. reservation of free ingress and egress. In consideration of this grant, William Swetman has given an acquittance Acquit-
tance.

¹ In margin: "The tower over the bridge-gate."

for forty shillings due for stone taken from him to strengthen the wall between the Castle and St. Martin's Gate. Under common seal.

Wall.
Castle,
St. Martin's
Gate.

12.—To Richard Chartris and Agnes, his wife: The tower next to St. Patrick's Gate, on the western side, at the yearly rent of four shillings of silver; with reservation of free ingress and egress. If the buildings on the tower should be ruined by fire, or otherwise, Richard and his wife are, at their own cost, to re-edify and maintain them. Under common seal; attested by commonalty.

Tower.
St. Patrick's
Gate.

Buildings.
Fire.

Church of
St. Thomas.

Canons.

Kilmay-
nan.

Le Roe.

Audoen
Broun
Del Yuet,
Warin.

Jordan.

Janitor.

13.—To the church of St. Thomas the Martyr, near fol. 8.
Dublin, and the Canons Regular there: All the lands which the citizens formerly claimed from them, namely, the ground between the court of the canons and the land which Vincent held, and the road which leads from their great gate towards Kylmaynan, and the rivulet which runs to their lavatory, on the one side, and all the land which lies outside their close between the water which comes by the dike of their mills as far as their court and the land of Kylmaynan and the said rivulet running to the above-mentioned lavatory, and the pond near le Roe, on the other side. To be held for ever in free alms without any secular service or demand. For this gift the Canons have given to the citizens twenty-five marks of silver. Under common seal. Attested by the following:
Audoen Broun; John de St. John; Gilbert del Yuet; Warin de London; Roger Palmer; John de Hereford; Robert, [money-] changer; Gilbert Burell; Radulf, cleric; Philip, cleric; Jordan, cleric; Richard de Plumpton; Alan de Bideford; Robert de Castelknoe; William de Lyons; Peter de Balymor; William de Aula; Arnulf, janitor; Adam de Aula; and many others.

1294.

14.—Memorandum: On the morrow of [November 6] the festival of St. Leonard the Confessor, in the thirtieth year of the reign of Henry [III.], the Prior and

Convent of the Holy Trinity, Dublin, received water from the cistern¹ of the citizens, which is placed opposite to the Tholsel,² near the gate of the Priory of the Holy Trinity. Permission to last for three years from the above day.

15.—GRANTS FROM MAYOR, COMMONALTY AND CITIZENS OF DUBLIN :

i.—To Robert Fitz Nicholas, for his faithful service : the land within the city boundaries called le Rath, with its appurtenances, formerly held from the citizens by Radulf de Mora and William Flemstud. Annual rent, twenty marks, with reservation to Richard Olof, and his heirs, of the piece of ground, with the ditch, intrenched by him towards his meadow. Under common seal ; attested by commonalty.³

ii.—To Robert Fitz Nicholas : the land which is called le Rath, with its appurtenances, formerly held from the city by Radulf de Mora and William de Flemstud, extending as follows : westward, to the land of the Nuns of the Blessed Virgin Mary at Hogges ;⁴ northward, towards Steyn ; eastward, to the Dodir and the meadow of Richard Olof ; southward, to the road from Dublin to Donachbrok, and to the meadow of the Archbishop of Dublin, and to the city's common pasture called the Green area of St. Stephen, towards the north, and, towards the west, to the land of the aforesaid nuns. The citizens reserve all their rights in the land of le Rath, as perambulated by John la Warre, when Mayor of Dublin, and by the jurats of the city, and also the rights of Richard Olof. Robert Fitz Nicholas is not to build a village within the land, whereby the citizens' common pasture might be burthened, nor of which he might receive pleas or perquisites ; nor is he to sell, pledge, or exchange it, nor put it in mortgage, nor confer it upon any religious

Convent of
Holy Tri-
nity.
Water.
Tholsel.

Fitz
Nicholas.
Le Rath.

De Mora.
Flemstud.
Olof.

Fitz
Nicholas.
Le Rath.
De Mora.
Flemstud.

Nuns.
Hogges.
Steyn.
Dodir.

Donach-
brok.
St. Ste-
phen's
Green.

Nuns.

Mayor.

Jurats.

Restric-
tions.

Pasture.

Mortgage.

¹ "Aquam de vase civium."

² See p. 88.

³ See "Hist. and Municipal Docu.

ments of Ireland," 1870, pp. 488-91.

⁴ See p. 83.

Robert Fitz Nicholas, house. Annual rent, twenty marks sterling. Robert Fitz Nicholas has given twenty marks for this charter. Under common seal; attested by the commonalty.¹

La Warre, Mayor, iii.—Notification from John la Warre, Mayor, and commonalty, that they have attorned the heirs or assigns of Radulf Fitz John, formerly their fellow-citizen, so that they may be answerable to Robert Fitz Nicholas for the rent which they have been accustomed to pay for the land of le Rath, beginning from Easter term in the ninth year of the reign of Henry III. These letters are made patent for Robert Fitz Nicholas.²

Fitz John, fol. 9.

Fitz Nicholas, Le Rath, 1225.

Letters Patent.

16.—USAGE OF INHERITANCE.

Usage of Inheritance. Notification by Mayor and commonalty that their usage, approved by the laws and usages of Dublin, was and is that when any person holding a tenement in fee from a citizen, dies without direct heirs, the tenement reverts, as his escheat, to the citizen from whom he held it. If there be a collateral heir, he is to have seisin of the tenement. Should a tenant of this class be guilty of felony, or otherwise forfeit his tenement, the latter remains in the King's hands for a year and a day, after which it reverts to the citizen from whom it was held. Letters Patent, under common seal.³

Escheat.

Forfeiture.

Letters Patent.

17.—WATER AGREEMENT.

Water Supply. Memorandum: On Thursday next after [October 30] the festival of St. Petronilla, in the thirty-ninth year of the reign of Henry III., a cyrograph⁴ was executed between the Mayor and commonalty of Dublin, on the one part, and the Prior and Convent of the Holy Trinity there, on the other, in relation to their aqueduct.⁵ The cyrograph of the Prior and Convent was placed in the custody of Brother Cradoc, of the Hospital of St. John

1254. Cyrograph.

Holy Trinity.

Hospital of St. John, Dublin.

fol. 9 b.

^{1, 2.} See "Hist. and Municipal Documents of Ireland," 1870, pp. 125, 490.

⁴ Or chirograph, an indented deed in

two parts.

⁵ See p. 86.

the Baptist, and that of the city was delivered to Elias Ruffus, then Prevost of Dublin, to be kept. [1254.] Ruffus,
Dublin
Prevost.

18.—COMPACT BETWEEN DUBLIN AND DROGHEDA, 1252.

Agreement made on the feast of St. Michael, in the thirty-sixth year of the reign of Henry III. : The King's citizens of Dublin and his burghers of Drogheda covenant to maintain mutual peace and amity. The citizens of Dublin are to be free in the town of Drogheda and its liberties. The burghers of Drogheda, elected by the citizens of Dublin for such purpose, are to come to the council of the latter; and the citizens of Dublin, elected in like manner, are to attend the council of the burghers of Drogheda. Applications to the King, or others, for the profit and honour of Dublin or Drogheda, are to be made by the united council of the citizens and burghers; and they are to aid in resisting any who seek to trouble or molest them. If any of Dublin or Drogheda injure others of Dublin or Drogheda in foreign parts, complaint shall not be made abroad; but, on their return, the matter is to be adjusted by the council of the citizens and burghers. Debtors in the burgh of Drogheda to citizens of Dublin are to be constrained by the Prevost of the burgh to pay their debts; and a similar course is to be adopted in Dublin. Acts or ordinances by the citizens of Dublin and by the burghers of Drogheda, for the profit and honour of the city or burgh, are to be firmly observed on both sides.¹

GRANTS FROM THE CITIZENS OF DUBLIN :

19.—To Richard Olof : The rabbit-warren² near le Rath, with the appurtenances, and an acre of their common pasture, which lies towards the west, as held by William

¹ See "Hist. and Municipal Documents of Ireland," 1870, p. 132.

² In margin : "Canigre by Baggotte Rathe, and an acre of land there."

Flemstnd. de Flemstnd, and at the annual rent of forty shillings of silver. Under common seal ; attested by commonalty.

La Warre. 20.—To John la Warre : A tower, with appurtenances, Tower, on the bank, outside of and opposite to the King's Gate. King's Gate. In perpetuity. Reservation of ingress and egress. Annual rent, half a mark of silver. Under common seal ; attested by commonalty.

Reymund. 21.—To Reimund of Poitou : The entire Gate of St. Poitou. Patrick, with cellars and appurtenances, easements under- St. Patrick's Gate. neath and on each side, and the custody of the gate Custody of Gate. during life. Reservation of ingress and egress. Annual rent, half a mark of silver.

New Gate. 22.—Memorandum : The arch under the New Gate fol. 10 b. on the south side is set in perpetuity to Ranulph de De Salle, Salle. Annual rent, two shillings and six pence.

23.—AGREEMENT BETWEEN ARCHBISHOP OF DUBLIN AND CITIZENS, 1224-5.¹

Archbishop Agreement, by common consent, between Henri,² Arch- of Dublin. bishop of Dublin and the citizens, made on Sunday, the eve of the festival of the Chair of St. Peter,³ in the ninth year of the reign of Henry III., in presence of 1224-5. Geoffroi de [Marreis]⁴; Walter de Lacy; Roger de Hur- De Marreis De Lacy. stale;⁵ and Robert Brodof,⁶ Constable of the Castle of Constable of Dublin Castle. Dublin ; in relation to all questions moved by the citizens against the Archbishop :

Arch- The men of the Archbishop and of his clerics, resident on bishop's men.

¹ This document is also entered in the Dublin "Chain Book" and Dublin Archiepiscopal Manuscript Register, styled "Crede Mihi." See "Hist. and Municipal Documents of Ireland," 1870, p. 39.

² Henri de Loundres, Archbishop of Dublin, 1213-1228.

³ February 22.

⁴ Blank in the "White Book."

^{5, 6} Huscarl and Braibof, in "Crede Mihi" Ms., and "Chain Book."

their lands, who desire to participate in the liberties of City Taxation. Dublin, may be taxed by the citizens for defence of those liberties and for strengthening the city.

The men of the Archbishop and of his clerics are to give their aid with the citizens, when, by command of the King, any tallage or tax is imposed, and under the Tallage. supervision of the Archbishop's bailiff, by whom they may be distrained for payment. If the citizens by accident Distrain. lose any of their rent, the men of the Archbishop and of his clerics shall not be taxed in consequence nor called upon to supply the deficiency.

The citizens are to have their court, in relation to lands Court. which may hereafter be given to, purchased from, or bequeathed to the Archbishop and his clerics; reserving to the Archbishop seisin of the court and of the lands in all things which he had on the day of the execution of this cyrograph.¹ Cyrograph.

Men of the Archbishop and of his clerics dwelling on the lands above named, who are attached within the city for any debt, shall not be impleaded within the four following days, whether a Hundred Court be held during Hundred Court. that time or not. Similarly, if any men of the city be attached within the Archbishop's liberty by his bailiffs, they shall not be impleaded within the four ensuing days, whether the court of the Archbishop be held Archbishop's Court. during that time or not; after which the citizens may have their court, if reasonably sought.

Laymen resident on lands acquired from the clerics, are to have all the rights of the previous occupants; but the citizens are not to distrain or attach any person in the houses of the clerics unless for theft or homicide.

The citizens are to have jurisdiction over the bakers Bakers. in the Archbishop's land who may be convicted in the market-place of the city for fraudulent bread; provided Bread Frauds. that the Archbishop's bailiff be in the Hundred Court to Hundred Court. see that the law is justly administered.

¹ See p. 88.

24.—WRIT FOR INQUISITION IN RELATION TO WATER-SUPPLY FOR DUBLIN, 1244.

Maurice FitzGerald. 1244. Maurice Fitz Gerald, Justiciary of Ireland, commands the Sheriff of Dublin, without delay, by twelve free and lawful men of his county, to make inquisition, with Water. advice of the Mayor and citizens, as to whence water can be best and most conveniently taken from its course and conducted to the King's city of Dublin, for the benefit of the city, and at the cost of the citizens, who have undertaken to pay the amount. By the same twelve men the Sheriff is to inquire whether any damage can arise by thus taking and bringing the water. The Return by Jurors. Sheriff, under his seal and the seals of the jurors, is to return the inquisition to the Justiciary, so that the damage, if any, may be repaired at the cost of the King. Any who oppose are to be suppressed by force and to be attached to appear before the Justiciary at the next Assizes. Those who resist are to be arrested and held till further mandate. Attested by the Justiciary at Dublin, on the twenty-ninth of April in the twenty-eight year of the reign of Henry III. [1244.] 1244.

GRANTS FROM MAYOR AND COMMONALTY OF DUBLIN.

Mayor. 25. i —Memorandum : Roger de Asshebourne, Mayor of Dublin, on advice of the commonalty, and by counsel 1261. of the good men of the city, in the forty-fifth year of the reign of Henry III., delivered to William Passemer, Passemer. citizen of Dublin, a vacant place which extends from the New Gate corner of the old tower of the New Gate as far as the land which William the Clerk holds from the citizens of Dublin. Passemer and his heirs are to pay the yearly rent of five shillings of silver. Dated on the feast of St. Michael, 1261. Witnesses: William of Chester and Prevosts. Richard Abraham, Prevosts of Dublin.

b. ii.—At the same time, the Mayor delivered to Walter le Cotiller, by like counsel, another vacant place on the other side of the same gate, containing nine feet, and at a similar rent. [1261.] Le Cotiller.

26. i.—Memorandum: Roger de Asshebourne, Mayor of Dublin, for the advantage and convenience of the city, gave Serlo de Ripoun possession of ground lying in front of the land of the Canons of All Saints, on the one side, and the land of Audoen de Leons, in the parish of St. Peter de la Hulle, on the other; extending from the street so far as the land which William Fitz Roger formerly held. Serlo and his heirs are to pay the annual rent of two shillings and sixpence. Mayor.
Serlo de
Ripoun.
All Saints,
Dublin.
Fitz Roger.

ii.—The same Mayor also delivered to Serlo, at a like rent, ground in the parish of St. George, adjoining that which belonged to William Swetheman, and extending to the pond of the old mill which was formerly held by Richard de Feypo.¹ Executed and enrolled on Saturday before Quasimodo Sunday, in the forty-sixth year of Henry III. Witnesses: Roger de Asshebourne, Mayor; William of Chester and Richard Abraham, Prevosts; Richard Olof; Elias Burel; Thomas Burel; Reymund of Poitou; William de Stafford; William, Clerk of the city; and others. [1262.] De Ripoun.
Swetheman.
De Feypo.
Prevosts.
Reymund.
Poitou.

27.—GRANT TO ST. MARY'S ABBEY, DUBLIN,² 1261.

Memorandum: Roger de Asshebourne, Mayor, for the benefit of the city, delivered to the Abbot and monks of the Abbey of St. Mary the land which was held by Geoffroi de Trivers, escheated to the city for nonpayment of land-gable for thirty years and upwards, for seven pence and one halfpenny. The Abbot and monks undertake to pay this rent yearly, together with sixteen pence and one halfpenny of increment. Dated on the Monday after the Asshe-
bourne,
Mayor.
St. Mary's
Abbey,
Dublin.
Land-gable.

^{1, 2} See "Chartularies of St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin." Rolls Series. London: 1884; vol. ii., pp. 458, 514.

1231. fourth Sunday of Lent, in the forty-fifth year of Henry
Prevosts. III.; Peter Abraham and William of Chester, Prevosts.

In the above year, the monks delivered the same
Faber. ground to Henry Faber, son of William Palmer, to be
held at the aforesaid rent payable to the commonalty, with
Cumin. reservation to themselves of a pound of cumin at Easter.

GRANTS FROM MAYOR AND COMMONALTY OF DUBLIN :

28.—Memorandum : That the Mayor and commonalty
Laweles. granted to Adam Laweles, a quarter of land, with the
Ostmans' appurtenances, in the Ostmans' Town, in the street called
Brodestrete, at the annual rent of six pence, with land-
Brole-
strete. gable to the King.

29. i.—To John Garget, citizen : A tower upon Gur-
Garget. Tower. mund's Gate, and the tower which is situated in the corner
Gurmund's Gate. of the old wall of the city, in the lower part of the planta-
tion of William the Clerk, towards the south, with all the
adjacent land appertaining to the city and lying between
the tower upon Gurmund's Gate, and the abovenamed
New Wall. tower, towards the south, and between the new wall of
the city, towards the west, and the land which Walter
Tailor held from the city, towards the east.

ii.—The Mayor and commonalty also grant to John
Garget the ground appertaining to them, which was held
Ratothe. by John de Ratothe,¹ from the abovenamed tower
towards the north near the wall. Reservation of ingress
and egress ; annual rent, ten shillings. Under common
seal ; attested by commonalty.

iii.—The Mayor and commonalty remit to John Garget,
Remission of Rent. during his life, two shillings and eight pence of the yearly
rent for the tower called Gurmund's Tower, and the
Gurmund's Tower. corner tower, situated in the corner of the old wall of the
city between the New Gate and Gurmund's Gate, together
with the adjacent land appertaining to the city. Letters
Letters. Patent. patent, under the common seal.

¹ Ratoath, in county of Meath.

30.—GRANT TO WILLIAM PICOT, CLERK OF THE CITY.

The Mayor and commonalty of Dublin grant to their beloved and faithful clerk, William Picot, for his praiseworthy services, the tower which is called Butauant, situated upon the bank near Isolda's Gate, together with all their land adjacent between the street through which the passage is from the gate of the aforesaid Ysolda's Tower towards the church of St. Olave, and extending from the street as far as the new wall, towards the water of Auenlyf [Liffey]. To be held, with the appurtenances and the easement of the wall of the city, both on the east and on the north. Reservation of ingress and egress. To render yearly to the Mayor of the city, for the time being, one pair of gilt spurs on Easter Day. Under the common seal; attested by commonalty.

Picot.

Butauant
Tower,
Isolda's
Gate and
Tower.

Church of
St. Olave.

Auenlyf.

Mayor.

Gilt Spurs.

31.—GRANT TO HENRI DE LONDOUN.

The Mayor and jurats grant to Henri de Londoun a vacant place, opposite to the gate of the [church of] Blessed Mary del Dam, escheated to the city for arrears of rent. Annual rent, twelve pence, besides landgable. Executed in the time of Roger de Asshebourne, Mayor of Dublin; Reymund de Poitou and Robert de Leicester, then custodians of the rents.

Jurats.

St. Mary
del Dam.

Mayor.

Poitou.

Rents.

32.—AGREEMENT IN RELATION TO GROUND, 1262-3.

Memorandum on settlement of dispute between Richard Olof and Walter Man, in relation to a plot of ground adjoining the land which the former bought from Roger Russel. For all his claims on the ground, which is sixty feet in length and seven feet in breadth in the front, Richard Olof agreed to accept two bends of iron from Walter Man, who then became tenant of the city at the annual rent of twelve pence. This agreement was concluded in the forty-seventh year of the reign of Henry III. [1262-3.] Roger de Asshebourne, Mayor; William of Chester and Walter Unred, Prevosts.

Agreement,
1262-3:
Richard
Olof,
Walter
Man.

Roger de
Asshe-
bourne,
Mayor.
Prevosts.

33.—GRANT OF LE RATH TO MAURICE FITZGERALD.

John la Warre, Mayor, Maurice FitzGerald, fol. 13
 Le Rath. John la Warre, Mayor of Dublin, the citizens and commonalty, grant to Maurice FitzGerald, for his service and for twenty marks paid by him in advance, the land within their boundaries called le Rath, with its appurtenances, which Radulf de Mora and William de Flamstud formerly held from them.¹ Annual rent twenty marks sterling. Under common seal; attested by commonalty.²

34.—DONATIONS TOWARDS WATER-SUPPLY.

Rents. Memorandum of annual rents given in perpetuity for fol. 13 b
 Water. maintenance of the pipe [of the public water] of Dublin: From William of Chester, two shillings from his house on the bank near Auenlyf; from William Picot, twelve pence from his stone house, which formerly belonged to William Sweteman; from Alexander of Ulster, twelve pence from ground in Crockers' street, with arrear.

35.—GRANT TO ST. MARY'S ABBEY, DUBLIN.

St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin. William Haket, citizen of Dublin, for the benefit of his soul, for the soul of his father, and for the souls of Juliana and Agatha, his former wives, grants for ever to the Abbot and Convent of the House of St. Mary, near Dublin, in free alms, all his land, with the buildings and appurtenances, in the suburb of Dublin in the Ostmans' Town. The land lies between the ground which belonged to Ralph Somer, on the north, and the King's high way leading from the Ostmans' Bridge towards the Ostmans' Green, on the south, and extends in length from the high street going from the Ostmans' Bridge towards Fineglas,³ so far as the land which belonged to Gilebert le Noble in the rere. To be held at the annual rent of half

¹ The boundaries and terms specified in this agreement are similar to those in connexion with the lands of Radulf de Mora and William de Flemstud men-

tioned in the grant at p. 87, No. 15.

² See "Hist. and Municipal Documents of Ireland." Dublin: 1870, p. 491.

³ Fineglas, co. Dublin.

a mark of silver payable to the commonalty of Dublin, and, to the heirs of Radulf le Porter, one pair of white ^{White} gloves, of the price of one penny, or one penny annually at Christmas. Under seal of donor. Attested by Vincent Taverner,¹ Mayor of Dublin; Walter Unred and ^{White} Mayor. Hugh Tailor, Prevosts; Elias Burell; Richard Olof; ^{Gloves.} Prevosts. Thomas de Winton; William de Stafford; Walter Man; Thomas de Lexenton;² William de Bildewas;³ Richard, ^{Bildewas.} Bildewas. cleric; William de Donington, cleric; and others.

36.—CLAIMS FOR RENT OF THOLSEL OF DUBLIN.

Memorandum of return made by the following jurors in relation to annual rent of fifteen shillings from Tholsel of Dublin claimed by Philip Long: Simon ^{Tholsel.} Unred; Thomas Burell; Simon de Stokes; Robert ^{Jurors.} Culyng; Laurence le Tailor; Alexander of Ulster; William de Stafford; Hugh le Taylor; John de Clunard; Radulf Silvester; Peter le Gaunter; Gregoire le Marchant; Robert de Anglia; William Long, tailor; Robert Herberd; and Thomas le Seriaunt. The jurors say that Philip Long was in seisin of the fifteen shillings of yearly rent, but not in the time of Ellen Pollard, who had ^{Pollard} five shillings as dower from the Tholsel; and that he ^{Tholsel.} appointed Ralph of Wickinglo to collect all his rents in the time of Elias Rufus and Adam of Gloucester, Prevosts of Dublin, in the thirty-eighth year of the reign of ^{Prevosts,} Henry III. 1253-4.

37.—GRANT OF LE RATH TO ROBERT BAGOD.

Nicholas de Hynteberge, son and heir of Lord John de Hinteberge, grants to Lord Robert Bagod the manor of ^{Manor of} le Rath, outside of Dublin, near the church of All Saints, with three carucates and forty acres of land, with all appurtenances, and the mill, with the water-course of Dodder as far as the mill, descending to the sea. To be ^{Dodder} held as it was by his grandfather, Philip de Hynteberge,

¹ A.D. 1264.

² See "Chartularies of St. Mary

Abbey, Dublin," 1884, vol. ii., p. 478.

³ Buildwas, Shropshire.

without reservation, and with common as well in feeding as
 Maynoth. in pastures, and with common of the woods of Maynoth
 outside of the park, and reasonable supply of fuel for the
 use of the manor, and with all its other liberties and cus-
 toms. Annual rent, a pair of white gloves, or a penny of
 Cumin. silver, at every Easter, and a pound of cumin, or two pence,
 to the heir of Lord Maurice FitzGerald, at Pentecost, and
 to the citizens of Dublin twenty marks sterling for all
 demands. Under the seal of the commonalty. Attested fol. 14 b.
 by Lord Andrew Haket; Lord Adam Briski; Lord
 Nicholas de Stafford; David Callan; Hugh de Crus;
 Andrew de Spersholte; Richard Sauet, cleric; and others.¹

38.—DONATION OF SALMON, 1284.

The Mayor and commonalty of Dublin, for the benefit
 of their souls and of those of their ancestors and suc-
 cessors, grant to the infirm of the Hospital of St. John,
 Hospital of without the New Gate of Dublin, in pure and perpetual
 alms, the sixteenth fish of the salmon of their fishing
 hereafter to be taken in the water of Auenlyf [Liffey].
 Auenlyf. Under the common seal. Vigil of festival of Assumption²
 of Blessed Virgin Mary, 12 Edward I.

39.—THE PRIORESS AND CONVENT OF GRANE.³

Matilda de Rupe, Prioress of Grane, and the Convent
 there, with counsel and assent of their Chapter, grant to
 the King's citizens of Dublin a yearly rent of fifteen
 shillings and eight pence, namely: from the ground which
 William the Clerk held from them in Rochelle⁴ street,
 five shillings; from that which Ranulf de Piro held from
 them in the parish of St. Nicholas, six shillings and
 eight pence; and from the ground which Roger Morice
 held in the parish of St. Audoen, four shillings. Annual
 rent, one pound of cumin, or three halfpence at Easter;

¹ See "Hist. and Municipal Docu-
 ments of Ireland," 1870, p. 493.

² August 15.

³ In county of Kildare.

⁴ See "Hist. of City of Dublin," 1854,
 vol. i., p. 238.

with reservation of landgable. The citizens have paid Landgalle. eight mares of silver for this grant, and the seal of the Chapter of Grane is affixed to it.

40.—PRECEPT FROM PRINCE EDWARD, 1266.

Authority to Mayor and Bailiffs to oppose eneroachments of officials of ecclesiastics. Kenilworth, June 29, 1266. *See* p. 10.

41.¹—ORDINANCE AGAINST PUBLIC SINNERS, 1267.

Composition and ordinance made on the Friday preceding [November 25] the feast of St. Catherine, in the fifty-second year of the reign of Henry III., before 1267. Lord Robert de Ufford,³ Justiciary of Ireland, and many Robert de Ufford. others of the King's Council there, in relation to the contentions between Lord Fulco,⁴ Archbishop of Dublin, and the citizens of Dublin; Vincent Taverner, the Mayor, Fulco, Arch-bishop. Vincent Taverner, Mayor. and many of his co-jurats being present, as well as Master John de Saunford the attorney of the Archbishop, the latter's official, Master Thomas de Chaddesworth, and his seneschal, William de Caversham with many others of his council:

Any public sinner shall, on his first offence, make Public Sinners. satisfaction by payment of a sum of money. Repetition of transgression, if it be grave and public, is to be punished by whipping around a church. For the third offence the Whipping. sinner is to be whipped on a solemn day before a procession to the Priory of the Holy Trinity or to St. Patrick's church. On further repetition of his offence, the Archbishop's official is to denounce him to the Mayor Mayor. and Bailiffs, so as to have him removed from the city. Bailiffs. It was also ordained that inquisition on public sins should Inquisition on Public Sins. be taken in the city once in the year, or twice in case of

¹ See "Hist. and Municipal Documents of Ireland," 1870, p. 182.

² This document is written on a piece of parchment, forming fol. 15, inserted between ff. 14 and 16.

³ Justiciary of Ireland, 1267, 1276-80. *See* "History of Viceroys of Ireland." Dublin: 1865.

⁴ Fulk Basset or de Saunford, Archbishop of Dublin, 1228-55.

Citizens. great necessity. No citizens are to be cited out of the
Deanery. Deanery of the city by officials of the Archbishop, but
are to be at liberty to answer within the city and before
his ordinaries.

42.—GRANT OF TOWERS AND LAND TO ROGER DE
ASSEBOURNE.

fol. 16.

Roger de
Asse-
bourne.

Towers.
New Gate.

City Wall.

Towers.

Godmund's
Gate.

Reserva-
tion.

War.

i.—The Mayor and commonalty of Dublin grant for ever to their fellow-citizen, Roger de Assebourne, the towers upon the New Gate, with buildings, cellars, easements, and all appurtenances, as well near to as upon them, with the exception of two arches in the Gate, of which others are enfeoffed, and together with all the citizens' ground adjacent on the south side. They also grant to Roger a piece of ground, with buildings and appurtenances, on the south side, between the New Gate and the house which William the Clerk inhabits, and another ground lying between that which the latter held, on one side, and the city wall on the other, and extending in length from the towers as far as the tower between the land and Godmund's Gate. The towers, with their present buildings, cellars and easements, and those which Roger or his heirs may hereafter build, together with the grounds, are to be held at the annual rent of forty shillings of silver, with reservation of free entry and egress, for the safety of the city, if there should be a general war; but any damage so incurred is to be repaired by the city. Under common seal; attested by commonalty.

Remission
of Rent.

Towers.

ii.—The Mayor and commonalty of Dublin remit to Roger de Assebourne, during four years, the annual rent of forty shillings named in preceding grant. They undertake to build as much of the stone-work of the towers as may be requisite, and to provide for them any further security which may be desired by Roger de Assebourne. The term of four years is not to be com-

puted until the work has been completed. Under common seal ; attested by commonalty.

GRANTS FROM MAYOR AND COMMONALTY OF DUBLIN :

- b. 43.—P[eter] Abraham,¹ Mayor, and the commonalty of Dublin grant to Master Hugh de Kyngesbury, during his life, their tower in Rochelle street, with all easements and appurtenances. Reservation of free entry and exit in time of war. Letters patent under common seal.
- Peter Abraham, Mayor.
Rochelle street.
War.

44.—To Richard de Norhampton: A particle of land, as measured, with appurtenances, for enlargement of the court of his house adjoining it on the north side and opposite to the church of St. Mary del Dam. Permission for selling or assigning except to men of religious orders, barons and extern knights. Richard and his heirs are to pay the yearly landgable or rent to Prince Edward and the other chief lords of the fee. Under common seal ; attested by commonalty.

St. Mary del Dam.
Landgable.
Prince Edward.

45.—To John de Benteley, citizen: Land, three feet in breadth and fourteen feet in length, outside the walls of the city, in Bertram's Court, in St. Patrick's parish, and lying between the street from Bertram's Court on the one side, and the land which was held by Odod Dodeleman, on the other. Annual rent, six pence of silver. Under common seal ; attested by commonalty.

Benteley.
Bertram's Court.
Dodeleman.

46.—WATER-GRANTS TO DOMINICANS, 1228-1255.

i.—The Mayor and citizens grant to the church of the Holy Saviour, near the Bridge of Dublin, and to the Friars Preachers serving God there, as perpetual alms, permission to receive part of the city water-supply, to be taken within the walls of the city at the New Gate, near the house of William the Clerk, by there attaching their pipe to that of the citizens. The Friars are to have

Bridge of Dublin.
Friars Preachers.
Water Supply.
New Gate.

¹ Sheriff of Dublin in 1256-7.

Water
grant,
[1228.-1255.]

liberty to lay their pipe through the land of the city as far as their house, and across the river, but without damage to the bridge. The diameter of the Friars' pipe is to be five inches; within their house, it is to be so far narrowed that its opening may be stopped by the insertion of a man's little finger; and it shall at no time be larger. If the Friars enlarge the pipe without the consent of the citizens, this grant may be revoked. The citizens undertake, without future cost or charge to the Friars, to sustain and mend the city conduit-pipe, the Friars keeping their pipe at their own expense. If the Mayor and citizens, or their successors, should molest the Friars with respect to the conduit-pipe, contrary to this agreement, the Archbishop of Dublin, by stopping the pipe where it crosses through his land, may restrain the citizens. Under common seal. Attested by Luke¹, Archbishop of Dublin, R[ichard], Dean of St. Patrick's, and others.

Luke,
Archbishop
of Dublin.

Roger de
Asshe-
bourne,
Mayor,
Friars
Preachers.

Gurmund's
Gate.

Water
Pipe.

Roger de
Asshe-
bourne.

ii.—Roger de Asshebourne, Mayor of Dublin,² grants [to the Friars Preachers] permission to have the pipe of their conduit freely and without impediment through his lands, formerly held by William the Clerk and extending to Gurmund's Gate by the wall, and which he holds from the commonalty of Dublin. He authorizes the Friars to dig in his lands and grounds built on, or to be built on, and to mend their pipe as often as may be required; but they are not to remove it from the ground which they had in the time of William the Clerk. The Friars are to repair damage and defray expenses in connexion with the pipe, and the grantor is not to occasion loss to them by stoppage of the water. If the conduit should hereafter be by chance impeded, the Friars may remove it in its entirety. The seal of Roger de Asshebourne and the common seal of the Friars are appended to this cyrograph. Witnesses: Master R. de St. Martin, Dean of the Cathedral of [St. Patrick,] Dublin; Master Thomas de Chaddesworth, official; and others.

¹ Archbishop, 1228-55.

² Mayor, 1261, 1262, 1263, 1271.

b. 47.—To John Garget,¹ citizen: All their land of the old site of the mill of the Canons of the Holy Trinity, Canons of Holy Trinity. Dublin, towards the west, and so by the rivulet towards the north, called Le Leybroc, as far as the wall of the Le Leybroc. city, except forty feet of land near the wall, to make a fosse, and, on the south side, as far as the land of the same Canons near their mill-pond. Mill-pond. Annual rent, a marc of silver. No alienation to be made of the land except to the commonalty. Garget or his heirs are not by any obstructions on the Auenlyf [Liffey] to damage the city Auenlyf. fishery, nor to have any right in the latter. Under com- Fishery. mon seal; attested by commonalty.

48.—To William de Notyngnam, citizen: a stone tower Tower. near the Ostmans' Bridge and joining the tower beyond Ostmans' Bridge. the Ostmans' Gate. Annual rent, four shillings of silver. Ostmans' Gate. Reservation of free ingress and egress for defence of city: prohibition of alienation to religious houses or foreigners. The tower, if intended to be let or alienated, is to be tendered, in the first instance, to the city at the price which may have been offered for it. Cyrograph. Cyrograph, under seals of commonalty and William de Notyngnam. Dublin, first Sunday after [August 24] the festival of St. Bartholomew, 12 Edward I. [1284.] 1284.

49.—To Radulf de Leycester: In perpetuity, the tower Leycester. outside the New Gate, with a small piece of ground lying New Gate. between the land of Edward Colet, on one side, and the stone wall of the city near the step which leads to the Walls. tower. Annual rent, two mares of silver. Reservation of free entry and exit for defence of city. Restrictions. Prohibition of sale or alienation of the tower and land to religious houses, to any royal official, or foreigner, or to citizens not resident in the city. Radulf de Leycester is to maintain the covering of all the wooden edifices against peril or

¹ See p. 94.

Grant to
Radulph
de Leyces-
ter.

1284.

damage. Should danger arise, or the rent not be duly paid, after the third notice the citizens may enter and resume possession. Under common seal and seal of Radulph de Leycester. Dublin, Wednesday before [29 September] the festival of St. Michael, 12 Edward I. [1284.]

50.—INQUIRY ON GRANT BY HOSPITALLERS.

fol. 18 b.

Edward I.

Inquisition.

Hospital-
lers.

Frank-
host.

1290.

Jurors.

Precept from Edward I. to his Justiciary in Ireland: To hold inquisition, by good and lawful men of the county of Dublin, as to whether the King or his citizens of Dublin would be damaged if his Majesty should confirm the grant which the Prior and brethren of the Hospital of Jerusalem in Ireland had made to Henry le Mareschal, citizen and merchant of Dublin, of a house called the Frankhost. The return of the inquisition, under the seal of the Justiciary and of the jurors, is to be transmitted to the King without delay. [1290.]¹ The jurors, whose names are appended, say on oath that no damage will be caused to the King, the citizens, or others, by his Majesty's confirmation of the abovementioned grant: Thomas de Coventre, Robert de Asshebourne, John le Seriaunt, John le Deער, John de Cadwelly, Robert Turbot, Roger de Kylmaynan, Robert of Castellknoc, Gilbert de Totington, Thomas Coliz, Henry Pendelarge, Walter Marchaunt.

51.—GRANT FROM THEOBALD WALTER.²

Theobald
Walter.

Homage.

Stayn.

All Saints.

Wine.

Theobald Walter, Butler of Ireland, grants to Radulph Clut and Richard Clut, for their homage and service, all his land of Stayn,³ with meadows, pastures, ways, fisheries, waters, ponds, mills, and all liberties and free customs pertaining to it. Reservations of lands to which the Canons of All Saints may be entitled. Annual rent, one tun of wine, at the choice of Theobald Walter and his

¹ The Ms. does not give the place and date, which were Havering, 28 June, 18 Edward I. [1290.] See "Hist. and Municipal Documents of Ireland," p. 198.

² See p. 147, and "Facsimiles of Na-

tional Manuscripts of Ireland," Part II., Plates LXVII-VIII.; Part III.; Plate VI. London: 1879.

³ In margin of Ms.: "Steyn."

heirs, if he or they shall be in Ireland; if not, twenty shillings to his bailiffs. Witnesses: Hugh Huse, Almeric de Beaufo, G. de Cantewell, Walter de Cantewell, Godfrey de Pahner, William Martell, Warin de Wylerf, G., the cleric, who wrote the charter. Grant from Theobald Walter.

52.—COMPACT BETWEEN DUBLIN, WATERFORD, CORK, AND DROGHEDA, 1285.

i.—The Mayor and citizens of Waterford covenant with the Mayor and citizens of Dublin, Cork, and Limerick, the Mayor and burghers of Drogheda towards Uriel, and the Seneschal and burghers of Drogheda towards Meath, mutually to maintain their liberties, to hold counsel together, and to bear proportionately the expense thus incurred. Two or three of the most discreet from those cities and burghs are to treat annually at Kilkenny of matters affecting them. Any person of the cities and burghs named who infringes this ordinance, or failing to observe its terms, will be held to forfeit twenty pounds to those who adhere to it, and his goods wherever found may be attached for that amount. Under common seal. Kilkenny, Friday before festival of the Holy Trinity, 13 Edward I. [1285.] Waterford.
Dublin.
Cork.
Limerick.
Drogheda.
Kilkenny.
1285.

ii.—Mayor and citizens of Cork: Compact in terms similar to preceding, and of same date. Cork.

iii.—Seneschal and burghers of Drogheda towards Meath: Compact in terms similar to preceding, and of same date. Drogheda.
Meath.

iv.—Mayor and burghers of Drogheda towards Uriel: Compact in terms similar to preceding, and of same date.¹ Drogheda.
Uriel.

GRANTS FROM MAYOR AND COMMONALTY OF DUBLIN.

53.—To their fellow-citizen, William de Bristol: A particle of ground on the bank, containing twenty feet, from the stone tower towards the west as far as the citizens' land on the east, and extending from the kay Bristol.
Tower.
The kay.

¹ The names of the Mayors and Seneschals are not given in the documents.

² "Kaya."

Aenulif. towards the south to the foot of the said tower on the water of Auenlif towards the north. Annual rent, three shillings of silver. Under common seal. Dublin. Eve of [June 29] festival of the Apostles Peter and Paul, 13 Edward I. [1285.]

Asshebourne, Souterstrete, Exeter, Mortmain. 54.—To John, son of Elias de Asshebourne : part of a lane, called Souterstrete,¹ in the city, extending westward to the tenement which he held from Richard of Exeter and Richard of Westham. Annual rent, two shillings. Reservation against mortmain, or alienation prejudicial to the city. Under bipartite letter, with seal of John de Asshebourne. Dublin. Friday [April 14], the festival of Saints Tiburtius and Valerian, 18 Edward I. [1290.]

Le Deveneys, Parish of St. Audoen, Burning of city, Escheat, Services. 55.—To William le Deveneys, cleric : A plot of ground, lying in the parish of St. Audoen, between the lands of Bartholomew Crek and Richard, son of Augustine, and which, after the burning of the city, escheated to the citizens. Annual rent, sixteen pence of silver, exclusive of accustomed services to chief lords of the fee. Under common seal. Dublin. On [June 29] festival of the Apostles Peter and Paul, 13 Edward I. [1285.]

Ostmans' Bridge. 56.—To William de Notyngham, citizen : A stone tower, near the Ostmans' Bridge and adjoining the tower beyond the Ostmans' Gate, etc., as at p. 103, No. 48.

Willeby, Guildhall. 57.—To Robert de Willeby, citizen : Permission to build upon the stone wall of the Guildhall of Dublin, in length nineteen feet towards the east. He is to supply a gutter upon the wall and maintain it staunch at his own expense so that no peril or detriment may arise there by his neglect. Annual rent, six pence of silver. Robert, his heirs and assigns, may have a key to the outer gate fol. 21.

¹ See "Hist. of City of Dublin," vol. i., 1854, p. 43.

of the Guildhall for ingress and egress, without injury to the city. Under charter bipartite, with seal of commonalty and of Robert de Willeby. Dublin. Thursday in Pentecost week, 10 Edward I. [1282.] Grant to Willeby. 1282.

58.—To Henry le Mareschal: In perpetuity, a plot of ground, nineteen feet in breadth and thirty-five feet in length, with buildings and appurtenances, outside the New Gate, near the King's high way to the west leading towards the Friars Minor, and which Richard Chalk, sometime watchman of the city, held. Reservation of right to accustomed place on that ground for holding pleas of the city during the fair in every year. Annual rent, twenty shillings of silver. Cyrograph, under common seal and seal of Henry le Mareschal. Attested by commonalty. Dublin. Vigil of Pentecost, 10 Edward I. [1282.] Le Mare-schal. Friars Minor. Watchman. Fair. Cyrograph. 1282.

59.—To William le Deveneys, cleric: In perpetuity, a tower which was held by William Swetman beyond St. Audoen's Gate, with the stone wall built on it. The tower or the building erected on the wall is not to be granted in mortmain or alienated to the prejudice of the city. Annual rent, six pence of silver. The Mayor and commonalty also grant to William le Deveneys a supply from their water conduit, by a pipe of the thickness of a goose-quill, to be taken from the city pipe within the New Gate, and to be brought at his cost to the stone house which belonged to William Picot. Reservation against mortmain. Annual rent, six pence. Bipartite writing, under seals of city and William le Deveneys, Dublin. Morrow of [March 12] festival of St. Gregory, 18 Edward I. [1289-90]. Tower. St. Audoen's Gate. Mortmain. Water. New Gate. Mortmain. 1289-90.

60.—To Roger de Asshebourne: In perpetuity, a tower, with appurtenances, beyond the New Gate, excepting cellars and two arches under the gate, formerly granted. Reservation of entry and exit for defence of city. Asshebourne. Tower. New Gate.

War. The tower, if damaged in any way by general war, is to
 Security. be re-edified at the cost of the city. As security for the
 performance, Roger de Asshebourne agrees, for himself
 and his heirs, that all his tenements contiguous to the
 gate, as well as all his other grounds and tenements in
 Bailiffs. Dublin, shall be subject to distraint by the Bailiffs of the
 city without question. Reservation against alienating
 Cyrograph. the tower. Cyrograph, under common seal and seal of
 Roger de Asshebourne. Dublin. Friday before [Dec. 21]
 1294. festival of St. Thomas the Apostle, 23 Edward I. [1294.]

Roger de Asshe-
 bourne,
 junior. 61.—To Roger de Asshebourne, junior: Remission of fol. 22.
 half of the annual rent of one marc of silver, which he
 is bound to pay for the tenement in which he dwells, and
 John le Decer. which lies between the ground of John le Decer, which
 De Pelham. belonged to Geoffrey de Pelham, on the one side, and the
 ground of Roger, on the other. This remission is made in
 consideration that the ground held by Roger, towards the
 New Gate. north of the city tower on the New Gate, together with
 the shed on the outward side, is of too small value for
 levying the rent there. The Mayor and commonalty
 further grant to Roger de Asshebourne the easement of
 Wall. their wall, free ingress and egress, and the grass of the fosse
 Fosse. outside the wall, from the tower which was held by John
 Towers. Garget as far as the tower of the New Gate. Neither
 New Gate. cattle nor pigs are to feed there, to the damage of the
 Cyrograph. fosse. Cyrograph, under common seal and seal of Roger de
 Asshebourne. Dublin. Festival of St. Gregory [March
 1288-90. 12], 17 Edward I. [1288-90.]

De Stanes. 62.—To Radulf de Stanes: In perpetuity, a plot of
 ground, in the suburb of Dublin, lying in length from
 St. Patrick's street, towards the west, as far as the King's
 Friars. highway leading to the [place of] the Friars of the sack,¹
 on the east, and, in breadth, between the tenement which
 Kildare. formerly belonged to William of Kildare, towards the
 north, and the tenement of the Archbishop and the church

¹ Penitential order introduced in England about 1257.

of St. Patrick, towards the south. Annual rent, six pence Church of St. Patrick.
of silver; with liberty of ingress; prohibition of transfer
to persons of religion, or to the church of St. Patrick.
Bipartite writing, under common seal and seal of Lord
Radulf de Stanes. [September 21] Festival of St. De Stanes.
Matthew the Apostle, 13 Edward I. [1285.] 1285.

63.—GRANTS TO SIR RICHARD OF EXETER AND HENRY
LE MARESCHAL, 1287-8.

The Mayor and commonalty granted recently to Sir
Richard of Exeter, Knight, a small supply of the city
water through a pipe of the diameter of a goose-quill. Water.
His son and heir, Richard, transferred that grant to
Henry le Mareschal, their well-beloved fellow-citizen. Le Mareschal.
The Mayor and commonalty confirm this transfer to
Henry, on his petition, and especially on account of its
usefulness to the vicinity. The water is to be taken from
the city pipe towards the corner which extends to Kil-
holmok¹ street, and to be brought at Henry's own cost to Kilholmok street.
his house near the church of the Holy Trinity. It is Holy Trinity.
agreed that one portion of that water may be taken from
the vase of Henry for the use of the neighbours and
others; reserving to him the pipe of the abovenamed
diameter. For the grant of the water to him and his
heirs, he and they are to present annually to the Mayor a
chaplet of roses² on the [June 24] festival of St. John the Chaplet of roses.
Baptist. Cyrograph, under common seal and seal of Cyrograph.
Henry le Mareschal. Dublin. First of March, 16
Edward I. [1287-8]. 1287-8.

64.—GRANT OF THE OLD GUILDHALL,³ 1311.

The Mayor and commonalty of Dublin grant to Robert Robert de Bristol.
de Bristol, their fellow-citizen, all their tenement, where
their old Guildhall stood, in the Taverners' street in Guildhall.
the city, with two mares of yearly rent from two cellars

¹ See "Hist. of City of Dublin," vol. i., 1854, pp. 146, 230, 403. ² See p. 124.
³ See p. 106.

under it, and with the garden in the rere towards the east. The tenement lies in breadth between that which belonged to Vineent Taverner, on the north, and the stone house of Radulf de Willeby, on the south, and, with the garden, it extends from the Taverners' street, in the front, as far as the tenement which was held by Walter the Lombard, in the rere, towards the east. This grant to Robert of Bristol is in exchange for fifteen shillings of yearly rent from a tenement in the street and parish of St. Nicholas, and for a sum of money given by Robert to the city. Annual rent, seven pence half-penny, landgable to the King. Under common seal. Witnesses: John Seriaunt, Mayor; Richard de Saint Olave and John de Leycester, Bailiffs; Robert de Willeby; John Decer; Geoffroi de Morton; Robert de Notyngham; Richard Laueles, and others. Given at Dublin, in the Guildhall, 1 July, 4 Edward II. [1311.]

65.—GRANT IN CONNECTION WITH NEW THOLSEL, 1311.

Thomas of Coventry, citizen of Dublin, grants for ever to Robert Burnel six warehouses, with their appurtenances, under the New Tholsel of Dublin, in the High street. Of these he acquired four from the Mayor and commonalty, and two from Hugh le Taylor, formerly citizen of Dublin. The six warehouses are, in breadth, between the Tholsel on the eastern side and the King's high way on the western side, and, in length, from the Tholsel, in the front, as far as the cemetery of St. Nicholas, in the rere; and all the Guildhall over the warehouses is reserved to the commonalty. The warehouses are to be held from the chief lords of the fee by the services pertaining to them. Under seal of Thomas of Coventry. Witnesses: John Seriaunt, Mayor; Richard de Saint Olave and John de Leycester, Prevosts; Robert de Willeby; John Stakepoll; William de Comptoun; John Miniues; Thomas Hunt, and others. Dublin. 26 May, 4 Edward II. [1311.]

66.—EXCHANGE OF GROUND BETWEEN DUBLIN CITY AND
ROBERT DE BRISTOL, 1311.

b. Robert de Bristol, citizen of Dublin, quits claim on Mayor and commonalty to fifteen shillings of annual rent from ground, with its appurtenances, within the walls of Dublin, in the corner near the church of St. Nicholas, on the north side, which he has by gift from John de Hamptoun, son of Thomas de Hamptoun, formerly citizen of Dublin. This quit-claim is in exchange for a tenement where the Guildhall stood in the Taverners' street, and which the Mayor and commonalty have granted to him. Under seal of Robert de Bristol. Witnesses: John le Seriaunt, Mayor; Richard de Saint Olave and John de Leycester, Bailiffs; Robert de Willeby; John le Decer; Robert de Notyngnam; Robert Woder, and others. Dublin. 25 September, 5 Edward II. [1311.]

Exchange of Ground.
Church of St. Nicholas.
Guildhall.
Taverners' street.
Mayor.
Bailiffs.

1311.

67.—ACQUITTANCE BY RICHARD CHAMBERLEIN, 1396.¹

Richard Chamberlein, citizen of Dublin, quits claim to Prior and Convent of House of All Saints, near Dublin, in relation to ground, with buildings and appurtenances, in suburb of Dublin, in parish of St. Peter de Hulle, lying between ground formerly held by Philip de Assbourn, on one side, and that recently of Elias de Asshebourne, on the other; extending in length from the King's high way, in the front, as far as the ground of the said Philip, in the rere; and containing, in front, in length thirty-six feet, in the centre forty-one feet, and in the rere forty-six feet. Under seal of Richard Chamberlein. 2 May, 19 Richard II. [1396.]

All Saints, Dublin.
St. Peter de Hulle.
Elias de Asshebourne.

1396.

¹This document is entered, in a more recent hand, on a portion of the page | which had originally been left blank.

68.—AGREEMENT WITH MAUD DE BREE¹ AND JOHN
DE GRAUNTSETE, 1317.

1317. On [November 23] the day of St. Clement, Pope, in
Maud de Bree. the eleventh year of the reign of Edward II., Maud de
De Mortoun. Bree, relict of Geoffroi de Mortoun, John de Grauntsete,
Grauntsete. and his wife, Alice, agreed that the Mayor and com-
Fischous. monalty may have their tenement called Fischous, with-
out hindrance, as fully as recovered by them, before the
Justiciary of Ireland. Justiciary of Ireland, by recognition of assise of novel
Measure- disseisin; and that it may be measured, on oath of the
ment. following twelve citizens, chosen and sworn in their
Jurors. presence: Robert de Willeby, John le Seriaunt, John le
Deer, Richard Laueles, John Bowet, Walter Keppok,
Thomas Hunt, Lucas Broun, Hugh de Twyford, Hugh de
Castroknoc, John de Leycester, Richard Golding, and
Stephen de Mora. The jurors say, upon oath, that the
tenement called Fischous was and should be of the
length of fifteen feet of a man, within the walls, namely,
from the wall of the tower beyond the gate towards the
west, and an equal number of feet, in breadth, from the
wall of the city, on the north, within the walls towards
the south, and extending upwards to the top of the arch
of the gate under the tower, by which gate is the entrance
to the tenement under the upper rooms. Maud, John,
and Alice have accepted this measurement made in their
presence by the jurors. [1317.]

69.—AGREEMENT OF MAYOR AND COMMONALTY WITH
JOHN DE GRAUNTSETE AND HIS WIFE, 1317.

Agreement² of Mayor and commonalty with John fol.
de Grauntsete and Alice, his wife, tenants of stone houses
on the wall of the city at the end of the bridge in Le
Wall. Le Briggestrete. These houses had been built by the late
Le Briggestrete.

¹ See "Hist. and Municipal Documents
of Ireland," 1870, p. 546.

² In margin: Composition between

John de Grauntsete and commonalty
for stone houses near the Ostmans'
Bridge.

Geoffroi de Mortoun and Maud, his wife, without the Agreement, 1317. license or assent of the Mayor and commonalty, and to the manifest injury of the citizens, who by the erection were injuriously prevented from having adequate defences on that wall, as they previously had. At the suit of the citizens, the King commanded the destruction of the buildings, which thence became for the most part deteriorated and unroofed, to the great damage of the tenants. On behalf of the city it is now agreed that, under license of the King, John de Grauntsete and his wife Grauntsete. may re-edify the houses and put windows, latrines, floors, and other necessities of proper strength in the wall, under supervision of Mayor and commonalty. Mayor. Reserva- Wall. tion to the citizens of a sufficient passage on the wall, with embattlements and well-built, of the breadth of Battlements. three feet and a half, for crossing and returning through the two towers at the end of the bridge as often as requisite for the defence of the city. Towers. Bridge. The work is to be completed at the cost of John de Grauntsete and his wife Grauntsete. within two years from the date of this agreement.

The Mayor and commonalty further grant to John de Grauntsete and his wife a latrine already built, with a Latrine. drain through the middle of the open wall towards the water of Auenlyf [Liffey] near the tower at the head of Auenlyf. the bridge, as it now stands, for the easement of the rooms in the houses. Annual rent, twelve pence of silver. If arrears accrue, the city is empowered to distrain by obstruction of the latrine. De Grauntsete and his wife also grant to the Mayor and commonalty a messuage called the Fishous,¹ as measured by jurors, whose names, Fishous with their verdict, are enrolled in the Roll of Domesday. Roll of Domesday. The Mayor and commonalty quit claim, in favour of Grauntsete and his wife, to all right in buildings in wood Buildings. or stone over the Fishous, and which are to be maintained by them stiff and staunch at their own cost. Damages caused by negligence of the tenants are to be repaired by

¹ See p. 112.

Mayoralty. the Mayor and commonalty, and the amount is to be levied
 Common- by distress on the tenants. The Mayor and commonalty
 alty. undertake to amend without delay any damage or injury
 which may be caused to the tenement by themselves,
 Fishermen. their fishermen or others in the Fishous. Under seals
 of commonalty and of John de Grauntsete and his wife.
 Guildhall, Dublin. 17 December, 11 Edward II. [1317.]

70.—GRANT IN CONNEXION WITH CITY WATER-COURSE,
 1320.

William le fol. 25 b
 Mareschal. The Mayor and commonalty grant to William le
 Mareschal, their fellow-citizen, a plot of ground, and
 appurtenances, between the wall of the Abbey of St.
 Abbey of St. Thomas, Thomas the Martyr and the curtilages¹ of divers citizens
 Dublin. in the street of St. Thomas. The ground extends in length
 from the Abbey gate so far as the city cistern of the
 water-course, towards the west, and thence so far as
 the place where the water-course crosses, and, in breadth,
 between the ground of Robert Rowe, from the north, and
 the grounds of the Canons of the same Abbey, from the
 south, and, in length, so far as the small cross which
 Cross. stands in the raised way towards Kylmaynan, together
 Kylmay- with the fosse towards the north near the gate at the
 nan. Barrs. Permission is given to Le Mareschal to conduct
 Fosse. and discharge at his will the overflow water through the
 Barrs. fosse. He is to hold the ground by service of well and
 Service. efficiently conducting and sustaining at his cost and labour
 the common city water-course from the last place at which
 Water- water is brought towards the city so far as the city cistern,
 course. which is near the abovenamed Abbey. Reservation to
 City Mayor and commonalty of right of distraint and re-occu-
 Cistern. pation, in event of temporary or continuous non-perfor-
 mance of the stipulated service. Dublin. 12 September,
 1320. 14 Edward II. [1320.]

¹ See p. 83.

71.—WATER-GRANT TO WALTER DE ISTELEP,¹ 1323.

The Mayor and commonalty grant to Master Walter de Istelep a supply of water to be taken from the cistern ^{Water.} of the city water-conduit near the church of St. Michael in the High street. The pipe to be of the diameter of a ^{High street.} goose-quill, and to be brought through the middle of the street on the opposite side to Master Walter's house, which he acquired from Cristiana de Nopton, formerly wife of Robert Baret. Annual rent, six pence during the life of Master Walter, and, after his decease, two shillings of silver. Cyrograph, under seals of commonalty ^{Cyrograph.} and Master Walter. Friday next after Pentecost, 16 Edward II. Dublin, in the Guildhall of the Mayor and commonalty. [1323.]

[Between ff. 25 and 26 of the "White Book" is inserted a small slip of parchment bearing two very small lines in contracted Latin in the hand of the writer of parts of the manuscript. The lines are memoranda to inquire for and insert there a copy of the grant to Robert de Notyngham of ground near the Botavant. The lower half of fol. 26, ^{Botavant Tower.} apparently reserved for that purpose, remains blank.]

72.—BOTAVANT TOWER: GRANT FROM FROMUND LE BRUN, 1327.

Fromund² le Brun, son and heir of Sir Nigel³ le Brun, ^{Le Brun.} knight, quits claim, in favour of the Mayor and commonalty, to all his right in the tower called La Botavant,⁴ ^{La Botavant Tower.} with the adjacent piece of ground, extending in length, towards the east, from that tower to the land of Geoffroi deTaunton, and in breadth, from the King's highway which leads from the Fishery street to the Gate of the Blessed ^{Fishery.} Mary del Dam, towards the south, so far as the kaye of the ^{Gate del Dam.}

¹ King's Treasurer in Ireland. See "History of the City of Dublin," 1854, vol. i., p. 414; and "Chartularies of St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin." 1884, vol. ii., p. 471.

² Chancellor of Ireland.

³ Escheator of Ireland.

⁴ In margin: "Ye ylande without ye Dame's Gate.—Buttevant's Towre, certeyne lande adjoyning."

Auenlyf. water of Auenlyf, towards the north, with the exception of a lane, containing sixteen feet in width, through the middle of the ground. Under seal of Fromund le Brun. Witnesses : Robert le Tanner, Mayor ; John de Moenes and Robert Wodefoule, Bailiffs ; John le Decer, William Douce, Stephen de Mora, William le Mareschal, Geoffroi Crompe, Robert de Walton, cleric, William le Walyssh, Robert de Asshebourne, Robert de Eyton, John de Leicester, cleric, and many others. Dublin. Saturday next before [June 24] the festival of the Nativity of St. John the Baptist, in the first year of the reign of King Edward the Third after the last conquest of Ireland. [1327.]

1327.

Le Brun.

William de
Notyng-
ham,

Memorandum : Fromund le Brun executed a similar deed to William, son of Robert de Notyngham, who held these tenements after the decease of his father, to whom they had been granted by the commonalty. Fromund pleaded the commonalty in relation to the tenements, and received their grant of them, which, together with the above-named writings, he surrendered in full court.

73.—TRANSFER OF RENTS BY ST. MARY'S ABBEY TO CITIZENS OF DUBLIN, IN CONSIDERATION OF GRANT OF LANDS CONTIGUOUS TO THAT ABBEY, 1213.

i.—Radulf, the Abbot, and the Convent of the Blessed fol. 27. Virgin Mary, near Dublin, with assent of their chapter, grant to the citizens annual rents to the amount of one hundred shillings, to be received from twenty-five tenements, in sums varying from twelve pence to ten shillings. The names of all the tenants are not given, and the positions of their grounds are specified by references to the previous occupiers. [1213.]

1213.

1244.

ii.—Statement, revised in 1244, of lands, rents and fol. 27 b tenants comprised in preceding grant.¹ [1244.]

¹ The documents numbered i. and ii. will be found, printed in full, in Latin, at pp. 346-53 of the first volume of

"Chartularies of St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin." London : 1884.

74.—GRANT TO JOHN DE GRAUNTSETE, 1316-17.

The Mayor and commonalty in full council grant to John de Grauntsete a piece of land, ten feet in breadth and ten feet in length, at the head of the Bridge of Dublin. He is to build a shop on this ground, which is contiguous to the column of his two towers there, and between their arches. Annual rent, two shillings. Letters patent to be made under the common seal of the city. Friday next after [February 2] the festival of the Purification, 10 Edward II. [1316-17.]

De Grauntsete.
Bridge of Dublin.
Shop.
Towers.
Letters Patent.
1316-17.

75.—LAND IN LE POLLE, 1318.

The Mayor and twenty-four Jurats set to Gilbert de Twyford and Sidonia, his wife, a plot of ground in Le Polle, lying between the land of John de Lidagate and of Robert Faucon, and was held by Gilbert Fustour, who died without heir. Annual rent, five shillings, until claimed by the lawful heir. Should he appear, the tenants are to hold the land, with its buildings and appurtenances, until, by the view of jurors, he shall satisfy them for their expenditure in constructing edifices there. During the life of Sidonia, there may be deducted from the rent twenty pence on account of her dower. Friday next before [August 1] the festival of St. Peter's Chains, 12 Edward II. [1318.]

Jurats.
Le Polle.
John de Lidagate.
Sidonia.
1318,

76.—GRANT TO JOHN LE BLOUND, 1318.

Memorandum: On Monday next before [September 29] the festival of St. Michael, in the twelfth year of the reign of King Edward [II.], a plot of ground near the tower at the Bars, which Philip le Toller held from the citizens at their will, and which he surrendered to the Mayor and citizens, was delivered to John le Blound, to build upon. Annual rent, twelve pence. [1318.] Enrolled in Domesday.

John le Blound.
1318.
The Bars.
Domesday Roll.

77.—GRANTS TO STEPHEN DE MORA AND OSBERT LE
MARESCHAL, 1317-18.

On Monday preceeding [March 17] the festival of St.
 1317-18. Patrick, in the eleventh year of the reign of King Edward
 Stephen de [II.], the Mayor and commonalty granted to Stephen de
 Mora. Mora a plot of ground, with the appurtenances, in St.
 St. Thomas Thomas street, near his tenement,—which was formerly
 street. held by William Narpe,—from the west side ; provided
 that the way around the place be not narrowed but
 maintained in its full extent. Annual rent, two shillings
 [1317-18.] Enrolled on the Roll of Memoranda.
 Roll of Memo-
 randa.
 Osbert le
 Mareschal.
 On the same day, a grant was made to Osbert le
 Mareschal, to enclose and hold a plot of ground, of the
 length of eight feet, contiguous to his tenement near the
 Exchequer. Exchequer. Annual rent, sixpence. Enrolled on the
 Roll of Memoranda.

78.—SURRENDER BY ROBERT DE NOTYNGHAM.

Memorandum: On Friday next after [November 30]
 the festival of St. Andrew the Apostle, in the sixteenth
 1322. year of the reign of King Edward [II.], Robert de
 Robert de Notyng- Notyng-
 ham. ham, came into the full city Assembly and surren-
 dered to the Mayor, commonalty, etc., a place on the
 Tower. water, contiguous to the tower towards the east, and
 Wulfran. formerly held by Wulfran of Bristol, who had it from
 Bristol. the commonalty at the annual rent of three shillings.
 The commonalty accepted the surrender. Enrolled on
 Roll of Memoranda. [1322.]
 Roll of Memo-
 randa.

79.—LAND WITHIN THE "BARRS."

On the same day, Thomas de Madessale acknowledged
 Thomas de the right of the commonalty to a plot of ground within the
 Madessale. Barrs, which was held formerly by Philip le Chamberlein,
 Barrs. subsequently devolved to the city, and for which the
 annual rent was three shillings and six pence. Thomas
 de Madessale surrenders the ground to the commonalty, by

whom it is set to John de Leycester, cleric, at the above-^{Leycester.} named rent. [1322.]

80.—WATER-GRANT TO NICHOLAS FASTOLF, 1329.

The Mayor, Bailiffs and commonalty grant to Nicholas Fastolf and Cecilia, his wife, a reasonable supply of water ^{Water.} from the cistern of Master Walter de Istelep,^{Istelep.} in the parish of St. Nicholas, so far as the tenement of Fastolf, in the same parish, through the middle of Rochelistrete. The ^{Rochell street.} pipe, in the narrowest part of its head, is to be of the width of a goose-quill. Annual rent, one penny. Nicholas and Cecilia are permitted to have water from the cistern in all their tenements in the said parish through the pipe, with liberty to open the street for laying it there, and to repair and improve the conduit as often as necessary, provided that it be speedily done, and that they repair the street and sufficiently pave it at their own cost. ^{Inden- Indenture.} Indenture under seal of the city and seal of Nicholas and Cecilia. Dublin. 25 May, 3 Edward III. [1329.] 1329.

GRANTS FROM MAYOR AND COMMONALTY OF DUBLIN.

b. 81.—To Nicholas Bisshop: A plot of ground, with its appurtenances, in the suburb of Dublin, between the curti- ^{Suburb.} lage which formerly belonged to Robert de Meonis, towards the south, and the lands of the city Fair, on the other, and ^{City Fair.} containing, in breadth, ninety feet, and, in length, from the land which formerly belonged to John le Deceer, ^{Le Deceer.} towards the west, in front, so far as the common fosse, ^{Common Fosse.} towards the east, in the rere. Annual rent, five shillings of silver. Under common seal. Attested by William Geydyn, Mayor; William de Winton and Roger Grant- ^{Mayor.} court, Bailiffs; William Douce, Robert le Tanner, Geoffroi ^{Bailiffs.} Crompe, Richard de Swerdis,² John Crek, John Callan, ^{Swerdis.} and many others. Dublin. Festival of St. John before the Latin Gate [May 6], 9 Edward III. [1335.] 1335.

¹ See p. 115.

² Swords, co. Dublin.

Hodderode, Scarlettislane. 82.—To Nicholas de Hodderode, armourer: A lane fol. 31. called Scarlettislane,¹ from one end to the other. Annual rent, six pence of silver; and, after his death, two shillings of silver.² Under seal of commonalty. Dublin. Friday, the vigil of St. Thomas the Apostle [December 21], 26 Edward III. [1352.]

Fosse. 83.—To Roger de Assheburn: A fosse beyond the city walls, near the Court of Bertram, and extending from Bertram's Court. the tenement near the New Gate to the land which Adam de Hereford, belonged to Adam de Hereford, near the gate of St. Patrick, towards the south; and in length, between the St. Patrick's Gate. place of the fair and the wall of the city. Annual rent, twelve pence of silver. Bipartite deed. Under common seal and seal of Roger de Assheburn. Witnesses: John Seriaunt, Mayor; Richard de Saint Olave and John de Mayor. Leycester, Prevosts; Henri Mareschal, Robert de Wileby, Prevosts. John Dycer, Thomas de Coventre, Robert de Notyngnam, William Douce, William Dycer, and others. In the Guildhall. Dublin Guildhall. On the vigil of St. Laurence [August 10], 33 Edward III. [1359.]

Burnel. 84.—To Robert Fitz Robert Burnel: A curtilage, with Suburb. its appurtenances, in the suburb of Dublin,³ lying in Curtilage. breadth between the curtilage of Robert de Moenes, towards the north, on one side, and the garden of the Franciscan Friars, on the other, towards the south, and extending in length from the King's high way, towards the west, leading to the church of the same Friars, in front, towards the land which Elias de Asshebourne holds by grant from the city, near the common fosse, towards the east, in the rere. Annual rent, twenty pence of silver. Under common seal. Witnesses: John le Decer, Mayor; William le Mareschal and Robert le Tanner,

¹ See "History of City of Dublin," 1854, vol. i. p. 93; vol. ii. p. 117.

² The original of this deed, with the city seal, is now in the British Museum,

London, Additional Charter, 26, 516.

³ In margin: Curtilage in St. Francis' street.

Bailiffs; John de Leycester, cleric, and others. In the city Assembly. Friday after [September 21] the festival of St. Matthew the Apostle, 19 Edward II. [1325.]

Bailiffs.

1325.

85.—To John Gregori, glover: Ground, formerly held from the city by John le Decer, outside the New Gate, and near the King's high way towards [the convent of] the Franciscans. Breadth, nineteen feet; length, thirty-five feet; with appurtenances. Reservation to Mayor and commonalty of the place for holding pleas annually during the time of the Fair. Annual rent, fourteen shillings of silver. Under common seal and seal of John Gregori. Cyrograph, attested by the commonalty. In full Assembly, on the Friday preceding [November 25] the festival of St. Katherine, 10 Edward III. [1336.]

Glover.

Le Decer.

Franciscans.

Dublin Fair.

Cyrograph.

1336.

86.—To John FitzWilliam Sampson de Callan,¹ citizen: Vacant ground in the suburb of Dublin outside the New Gate in the street of St. Francis, lying between the curtilage which Nicholas Bisshop holds in the city land where the Fair is held and the vacant city ground on the north, and containing in breadth one hundred feet, and extending in length from the places of Elias de Asshebourne, knight, William Douce and Radulf FitzRobert de Willeby, in front, towards the west; in the rere, towards the east, so far as the common fosse which Elias de Asshebourne holds from the city. Annual rent, five shillings of silver. Under seal of commonalty and of Robert FitzWilliam Sampson. Witnesses: Philip Cradok, Mayor; Robert Hony and Roger Grauncourt, Bailiffs; Nicholas Bisshop, Radulf FitzStephen, Gerald Juvene, John Crek, John Carrik, John Gregori, Robert Comer, Thomas Kylrosse, and many others. In full Assembly of the city, on the Friday preceding [February 2] the festival of the Purification, 11 Edward III. [1336-7.]

Sampson de Callan.

New Gate.

Fair.

Common fosse.

Mayor.

Bailiffs.

Assembly.

1336-7.

¹ In county of Kilkenny.

- Faucon. 87.—To Thomas Faucon, citizen: Vacant ground, fol. 31
 St. Nicholas street, with appurtenances, in the street of St. Nicholas,
 between Faucon's land, on the south, and the ground of
 William Hattefeld, on the north, containing in breadth
 and length twenty feet, and extending from St. Nicholas
 Southereslane, street, in front, on the west, to Southereslane, which
 Simon de Bonevil holds, on the east, from the Mayor and
 Services to chief lords, commonalty. To be held from the chief lords of the fee
 Common Conduit, by the services due and accustomed. Annual rent, half
 a marc of silver, to be applied to maintain the common
 conduit of the city water-course. Should any one here-
 after recover the ground, with its appurtenances, the
 Mayor and commons grant to Thomas Faucon and his
 Distrainment. heirs the right to distrain and to levy all arrears of rent
 Arrears, for the common conduit for all the time preceding the
 execution of the present agreement. Under common seal,
 Assembly, in presence of the full Assembly. First Friday after
 [February 24] the festival of St. Matthias the Apostle,
 1336-7. 11 Edward III. [1336-7.]
- Walsh. 88.—Memorandum: William, son of William Walsh,
 Le Mareschal, assignee of William le Mareschal, late citizen of Dublin,
 surrendered a grant,¹ made by the Mayor and common-
 1329. alty to Le Mareschal on the 12th of September, 14
 Edward II.,—of ground, with the appurtenances, lying
 Abbey of St. Thomas, between the wall of the Abbey of St. Thomas the
 St. Thomas street, Martyr and the curtilages of citizens of St. Thomas
 street. Walsh bestowed his benediction and good wishes
 with this surrender, which was made voluntarily without
 Mayor, compulsion, in presence of Peter Barfot, Mayor; Peter
 Bailiffs, Morvill and John Passavaunt, Bailiffs; and the follow-
 ing: John Seriaunt, senior, John Taillor, Robert Burnell,
 William Burton, John Bek, Peter Woder, Roger del
 Wyche, Thomas Wodelok, Richard Hygreue, John
 Callan, Simon Neel, John Graumpe, David Tyrell, Thomas
 Broun, John Wydon, William Welles, and Robert Walsh,

¹ See p. 114.

Jurats of the city; John Nasshe, Robert Foill, Robert Jurats, Cadell, John Topsam, and many other citizens. On first Friday after [November 2] the festival of All Souls, 33 1359. Edward III. In consideration of this surrender, the Mayor, Bailiffs and commonalty, for the relief and amendment of the estate of William Walsh, granted to him, under the seal of the Prevost of the city, twenty pounds, Prevost. to be taken out of their common chest, and forty shillings Common chest. per annum until the twenty pounds have been paid. [1359.]

89.—To Richard Giffard, citizen:¹ A plot of land ex- Giffard. tending from the rivulet running to the lavatory of the Abbot and Canons of the church of St. Thomas the Martyr, Dublin, so far as the small bridge near Dolfynes- Abbey of St. Thomas. Dolfynes- berne,² on the other side, and extending from the King's berne. high way from the city so far as the rivulet of the city City Water. water. Annual rent, two shillings. Reservation of right to the city to take sods, when requisite, from the land, to repair the bank of the rivulet next to the plot granted, but only so far as the bank extends alongside of it. Under the seal of the Prevost. Dublin. Fourth Friday Prevost. after [September 29] the festival of St. Michael, 20 Richard II. [1396.] 1396.

90.—To Laurence Wylleby, citizen: A lane called Wylleby Lotebourne, extending from the King's high way out- Wylleby Lote- side Gormund's Gate, towards the east, so far as the bourne lane. garden of Lord Elias de Asshebourne, knight, towards the west, reserving free ingress and egress to the latter, as well as to John Seriaunt and other neighbours holding lands there. Annual rent, two shillings of silver. Under common seal. Dublin. First Monday after [Feb- ruary 2] the festival of the Purification, 22 Edward III. [1347-8.] 1347-8.

¹ This and the other entries, to end of fol. 39, are in varying hands, and in writings different from those in the pre-

ceding portions of the manuscript.

² Dolphin's-barn, Dublin.

Stephen
Harroll,
1400.
Le Rat-
towne-
rewe.

91.—To Stephen Harroll, citizen: A plot of vacant ground, with the appurtenances, in le Ratownerewe, in length sixty-four feet, and in breadth thirty-four feet, lying between the land of the Prior and Convent of the Holy Trinity, Dublin, on the north, and the common green called Oxmangrene, on the south. Annual rent, twelve pence of silver. Under seal of Prevost of city. In full Assembly. Fourth Friday after Easter, 1 Henry IV. [1400.]

Holy
Trinity.
Oxmang-
rene.
Prevost.

Assembly.

Shipments
for Eng-
land.

92.—Letters Patent¹ from Edward III., authorizing the fol. 3.
Mayor and citizens, during the King's pleasure, to load and ship for England at Dublin, and elsewhere, corn, malt, fish and other victuals. Westminster, 8 August, 50 Edward III. [1376.]

1376.

Le Mare-
schal.

Exeter.
Water.

Chaplet of
roses.

Cyrograph.

1341-2.

93.—Confirmation to Henri le Mareschal of a conveyance to him from Richard, son and heir of Sir Richard of Exeter, knight, in relation to a small water-pipe of the diameter of a goose-quill, granted to his father by the city in consideration of the annual presentation of a chaplet of roses² to the Mayor on [June 24] the festival of St. John the Baptist. Cyrograph, under seal of the city and seal of Henri le Mareschal. Dublin, 1 March, 16 Edward III. [1341-2.]

Hospi-
tallers.
Customs.

Auenlyf.

Mayor.

Bailiffs.

94.—Memorandum: Brother William Tany, Prior of fol. 3.
the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem in Ireland, renounces all right henceforth to take customs of merchants or merchandize of any kind passing, remaining, or standing in the water of Auenlyf [Liffey] within the boundaries of the franchises of the city. This renunciation is made before John Hull, Mayor of the city of Diuclyn; Walter Passavant, the elder, and John Holme, the younger, Bailiffs; and in presence of Brother Richard

¹ See p. 25.

² See p. 109.

White, of the said Hospital; John Blakeburne and Peter Rowe, counsel of the Prior; John Wydon, Edmond Berle, John Passavaunt, Nicholas Seriaunt, Robert Stakepoll, Peter Moruyll, William Herdman, Richard Chamberlein, Robert Burnell, Roger Bekeford, Robert Piers, Roger Faliagh, John Elys, Peter Wodder, Roger Marreys, also John Tyrell and Nicholas Meones, gentlemen, of counsel for the city of Dublin. Tuesday preceding [October 18] the festival of St. Luke the Evangelist, 5 Richard II.—French. [1381.]

Counsel of
Prior.

Counsel for
City.

1381.

95.—To Stephen Doudall, citizen and cordwainer: Ground in St. Thomas street, contiguous to tenement of the Abbot and Convent of St. Thomas, and containing nineteen feet in breadth and nine feet in length. Annual rent, twelve pence of silver. Under seal of Prevost of city of Dublin. Witnesses: Thomas Cusak, Mayor; William Waad and Hugh Whit, Bailiffs, and many others. 1 September, 19 Richard II. [1395.]

Doudall.

St. Thomas
street.

Abbey of
St. Thomas.

Prevost.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

1395.

96.—Memorandum of submission of Henry Kent, and application by him for pardon of the court of the city for having exacted customs from divers men in the water of Auenlyf [Liffey] near Clantarf, within the city boundaries. Kent undertook never hereafter to levy customs there. In the city court, in presence of John Hull, Mayor; Walter Passavaunt and John Holme, junior, Bailiffs. First Thursday after [October 18] the festival of St. Luke the Evangelist, 5 Richard II. [1381.]

Henry
Kent.

City Court.

Customs.

Clantarf.

Mayor.

Bailiffs.

1381.

97.—Memorandum on grant to Thomas Marewarde of the mill del Poll, with appurtenances. Annual rent during life, thirteen shillings and fourpence of silver, instead of double that amount as formerly. Under seal of Prevost of city of Dublin in the place of the common seal of the city. Witnesses: Roger Beakeford, Mayor; Edward Berle, Peter Woder, John Passavaunt, Robert Stakepoll,

1385.

Mill del
Poll.

Prevost.
Common
Seal.

Beakeford
Mayor.

William Seriaunt, Robert Piers, and others. Dublin, 28 July, 9 Richard II.¹ [1385.]

Seriaunt 98.—Memorandum² on grant to Robert Seriaunt, on his petition: one-third part of a lane leading towards the Cistern. cistern of the water-conduit near the Monastery of St. Thomas.

Richard II. 99.—1391, September 2. Westminster. Richard II.: fol. 1391. To the Justiciary, Chancellor, and Treasurer of Ireland: Observance of English Statutes in Ireland. To proclaim and command observance in Ireland of articles in statutes enacted at Westminster in the first, sixth, and thirteenth years of his reign, in relation to victuals, ravishers, and purchase of protections; also, of article concerning Sheriffs and their bailiwicks, in statute of Sheriffs. the fourteenth year of the reign of Edward III.

GRANTS FROM MAYOR AND COMMONALTY.

Toteval. 100.—To Richard Toteval: Vacant ground, with fol. St. Thomas appurtenances, for building, in St. Thomas street, in street, breadth between the tenement of Master David Devynysch, on the western side, and the city land, on the east, containing in breadth twenty-eight feet, and in length lying between the messuage of Richard Toteval, on the south side, and the public street, on the north side. Annual rent, two shillings of silver. Under seal of the Prevost. Prevost of the city. In full Assembly, on the fourth 1400. Friday after [April 18] Easter, 1 Henry IV. [1400.]

Esseburn. 101.—To Roger Esseburn, citizen: A tower between fol. Tower, the tower on Gurlmund's Gate and the tower on the New Gate. New Gate. the New Gate, with all the city ground, between Gurlmund's Gate and that tower, on both sides of the wall, and between New Wall. the new wall of the city, towards the west, and the land which Walter Tailor formerly held, towards the east. Also, a plot of land outside the walls of the city, behind

¹, ² Ms. partly erased and faded.

the plantation of the Hospital of St. John, and which lies Hospital of St. John, Kilmayman. between the King's highway leading towards Kilmayman, on the one side, and the curtilage which belonged to William, the Clerk, on the other, with all the easements William, the Clerk. of the wall which he may construct and make. Reservation to city of ingress and egress. Annual rent, four shillings and fourpence of silver. Attested by commonalty.

102.—Pleas of the Crown at Dublin before Robert de Assheton, Justiciary of Ireland, on the first Friday after [March 17] the festival of St. Patrick, 47 Edward III. 1372-3. Dublin: Proceeding, before twelve jurors, against Thomas,¹ Archbishop of Dublin. Archbishop of Dublin, by John Grauntecet and Ismay, formerly wife of Robert Dodyng, as executors of the latter's will. The executors claim six mares which they declare the Archbishop to have illegally exacted from them for proof of the will of Dodyng.² The Arch- Proof of will. bishop is acquitted on producing in court letters patent, dated 4th January, 1372-3, by which the King pardoned 2-3. him for all his offences and trespasses in Ireland previously to that date. [1372-3.]

103. i.—Inventory of all the goods of John Hamound,³ Hamound. made on first Tuesday after [Sept. 14] the festival of the Exaltation of the Holy Cross, in the year 1388: Sixteen 1388. spoons, price sixteen shillings; two silver vessels, worth thirteen shillings and four pence; one maser,⁴ bound, containing a pottle, worth twenty shillings; two small masers, well bound, worth six shillings and eight pence; one leaden vessel, containing fourteen gallons, worth eight shillings; two leaden vessels, worth ten shillings; one leaden vessel, worth six shillings; one brass pot, worth

¹ Thomas Minot, Archbishop of Dublin, 1363-1375.

² In margin: "Extortion of six marks, taken by the Bishop of Dublin."

³ See "Miscellany of the Irish Archaeological Society." Dublin: 1846, p. 106.

⁴ Bowl, hooped or bound with silver. Portions of ff. 37 b and 38 of the Ms. have been discoloured by chemicals.

John
Hamound,
1388.

eighteen shillings, and containing fourteen gallons; another brass pot, containing five gallons, worth six shillings and eight pence; a brass pot, containing six gallons, worth eight shillings; one bell, worth three shillings and four pence. In the tenter-house: fourteen daces¹ of skins, twenty daces of hides, with vats, and other articles pertaining to the house, worth twenty mares; in the shop, nineteen dozen and four of shoes, each dozen worth three shillings, total, fifty-eight shillings; seven dozen of over-leathers, worth seven shillings; three hides, worth four shillings and six pence; six gallons of brine, worth three shillings. In the haggard: twenty acres of wheat, worth five mares; eight acres of barley, worth thirty-two shillings; thirty-three acres of oats, worth five pounds; hay, worth thirteen shillings and four pence; six horses, worth twenty shillings. Debts due to John Hamound: John Schergoley owes for four pairs of botys,² eight shillings and eight pence; for thirty pairs of shoes, ten shillings; for making three pairs of white shoes, nine pence; for William Sley, twenty pence. The Prior of the Holy Trinity owes, for one pair of botys, two shillings; for the making of one pair of bots, eight pence; for eight pairs of shoes, three shillings and four pence; for thirty-three pairs of shoes, five shillings and nine pence. James Rednys, for one pair of bots and two pairs of shoes, two shillings and eight pence. Robert Ever, for seven pairs of shoes, two shillings and four pence. Lord Adam de Nas,³ for eight pairs of shoes, two shillings and four pence. John Yong, for nine pairs of shoes, three shillings and nine pence, and, for his servant, three pence. Richard Carane, for five pairs of shoes, two shillings and one penny; for his servant, three pence. The Prior of Kilmaynan, for bots and shoes, forty-six shillings. Bartholomew Dullard, for two pairs of shoes and one pair of "pynsonz,"⁴ fourteen pence. William FitzWilliam, for

Wheat.

Barley.

Oats.

Hay.

Horses.

Botys.

Shoes.

Prior of
Holy
Trinity.

Adam de
Nas.

Prior of
Kilmay-
nan.

¹ See p. 9.

² Boots.

³ Naas, co. Kildare.

⁴ Thin-soled shoes.

bots and shoes, nine shillings and nine pence. John FitzWilliam, for bots and shoes, seven shillings and six pence. William Archeboud, ten shillings. Thomas Barby, for one pair of bots, two shillings and two pence. Thomas Botiller, two shillings and two pence. Hugh Foyle, two shillings and two pence. Richard White, by a bond, twenty shillings. John Bermingham, Mayor of Dublin, twenty shillings. Due for the farm of Lutterelleston,¹ forty-six pounds, thirteen shillings and four pence. Ralph Pembrok, eight shillings and four pence. The Prior of All Saints, for bots and shoes, twenty-two shillings; for one pair of bots to Roger Brenne there, two shillings. Friar Symeok, formerly Prior there, owes in silver six shillings and eight pence. Richard Sextyne, for fourteen dozen of shoes, each dozen at three shillings—total, forty-two shillings. John Rocheford, for bots and shoes, three shillings and four pence. Total: £97 0s. 2d. Debts due by John Hamound: Rent to the Archbishop of Dublin, to Michaelmas, twenty-three shillings; to Roger Marice, two shillings and four pence; to Johanna, the wife of William Tanner, four shillings; to deceased's servants: Nicholas, six shillings; David, seven shillings and eight pence; Mark, three shillings. Total of deceased's portion, £32 6s. [1388.]

John
Hamound
1388.

Botiller.

John
Berming-
ham,
Mayor.Lutterel-
leston.Prior of
All Saints.Friar
Symeok.

Sextyne.

Rocheford.

Debts.

103. ii.—Will of John Hamound: He desires to be will buried in the cemetery of St. John, outside the New Gate, before the door of the church of St. Mary Magdalen, and he bequeaths to that church for masses twenty shillings; for wax, fifty pounds. Bequests in Dublin as follow: To the Augustinian and Carmelite Friars, in equal portions, twenty shillings; to the Dominicans and Franciscans, in equal portions, thirteen shillings and four pence; to the Vicars of St. Patrick's, for masses, thirteen shillings and four pence; to the altar of the parish of St. Nicholas in the church of St. Patrick,

New Gate.

Bequests.

Augusti-
nians,
Carmelites,
Domi-
nians,
Francis-
cans.Church of
St. Patrick,
Dublin.¹ In the county of Dublin.

- Will. for tithes forgotten, six shillings and eight pence; for the works of the church of St. Patrick, ten shillings; Holy Trinity, for the works of the church of the Holy Trinity, twenty shillings; Abbey of St. Thomas, to the church of St. Thomas the Martyr, twenty shillings; St. Mary's Abbey, to the Monks of St. Mary's Abbey, fol. 38. twenty shillings; for wine, spices, and other expenses at his burial, twenty shillings; to his wife, Magina, eight pounds; to his daughters, Marion and Alicia, in equal portions, at marriage, five pounds; to John Droune, ten shillings; to William Bertram, twenty shillings; to Thomas Spark, chaplain, to pray for his soul, twenty shillings; for proving his will, six shillings and eight pence. The residue of all the testator's goods to be at the disposal of his executors, Thomas Spark, chaplain, and Magina White, his wife, under the supervision of William Bertram, merchant. The will having been proved, administration was granted in due form to the executors by John Swindon, Commissary-General of Robert,¹ Archbishop of Dublin, in the Cathedral church of St. Patrick, on the 20th of November, 1388.
- 1388.

103. iii.—Confirmation and approval of preceding act of the Commissary by William Chambre, Archdeacon of Dublin, and Thomas Wafre, Canons of the Cathedral church of St. Patrick, custodians of the spiritualities of the Archbishopric during the vacancy of the see. Under official seals. 5 June, 1391.

1391.

- Inventory. 104. i.—Inventory of the goods of Richard Donogh, 1440. 12 April, 1440: Two silver bowls, value sixteen shillings; one bowl, called a maser, of silver, bound, value six shillings and eight pence; three brazen pots, value ten shillings and eight pence; three plates, value seventeen shillings; house utensils, value ten shillings; thread, spices and other merchandizes, value £29 13s. 4d. Debts due to the deceased: one hundred shillings. Debts due
- Debts.

¹ Robert de Wykeford, Archbishop of Dublin, 1375-1390.

by him : to John Howlot, three shillings; for the window of the belfry, ten shillings; for the light of St. Nicholas, twenty shillings. Total, £36. Deceased's portion, £12. [1440.]

104. ii.—Will of Richard Donogh: He desires to be ^{will.} buried in the cemetery of the church of St. Audoen. ^{Church of St. Audoen.} Bequests as follow: Five pounds of wax, to make five candles to be placed around his corpse at wake and burial; for repair of St. Audoen's church, five shillings; to its rector three shillings and four pence, for forgotten tithes; to the friars of each of the mendicant orders¹ in ^{Orders of Friars.} Dublin, twenty pence; for bread and ale on night of his wake and day of burial, to be distributed to the poor, six shillings and eight pence; to his wife Marion, during life, the messuage in which he dwells, with reversion to his son John and his daughter Alice.² On their death without heirs, it is to be allocated to the service of the altar of St. Clare in the church of St. Audoen. To testator's wife ^{St. Clare. St. Audoen's Church.} and son, his household utensils. Executors: Sir Peter Rath, chaplain, and David Rowe, citizen, to distribute the testator's portion of goods and debts, as they deem best, under supervision of James Blakeney. To each of the ^{James Blakeney.} executors, six shillings and eight pence; to the supervisor, six shillings and eight pence; and for the proof of the will, ten shillings. Attestation of the will having been proved, administration was granted to the executors before Richard,³ Archbishop of Dublin, in the Cathedral ^{Archbishop of Dublin.} church of St. Patrick, 13 May, 1443. ^{1443.}

105.—Indenture of Mayor and commonalty with Wolfran Broun, citizen: Grant of vacant land called the quarel pittes,⁴ lying in length from the King's high ^{Quarel pittes.}

¹ Augustinians, Carmelites, Dominicans, Franciscans.

² The concluding portion of this document is written on a separate piece of parchment, inserted between ff. 37 and

38, and numbered 39.

³ Richard Talbot, Archbishop of Dublin, 1417-1449.

⁴ In margin: "Quarel pitts: quarry behind Crowe's house."

Augus- way on the western side, as far as the land of the Augus-
 tinians. tinian friars, on the eastern side, and in breadth from the
 Anelyf. water of Anelyf [Liffey] on the northern side, as far as
 the land of St. Patrick's and of Thomas Seriaunt, on the
 Reserva- south. Annual rent, twelve pence of silver. Reservation
 tion. to Mayor and commonalty of right of re-entry, if rent
 should be in arrear for an entire year. Under seals of
 commonalty and of Wolfran Broun. Friday after [April
 23] festival of St. George, 51 Edward III. [1377.]

106.—GRIEVANCES OF THE COMMON FOLK OF DUBLIN, fol. 49.
[1316-18].

Dublin Statement¹ of grievances under which the common folk
 Grievances, of Dublin suffered in consequence of the inefficient
 [1316-18.] government of city rulers, as well as non-observance of
 the city usages, and for which remedies were sought and
 granted as follow :

Petition For the honour of the King, and the safety and main-
 to Mayor, tenance of the city, the common folk pray the Mayor,
 Bailiffs, and Bailiffs and commonalty to accept and carry out the
 and following recommendations, and to quash such of the
 common- proposals as may be deemed inexpedient :

Muster. Under penalty of grievous amercement, at least one man
 should come to muster from every house at the tolling of
 Public the public bell by day or night, while the land is troubled
 bell, by the Scotch enemies, and by the hostile Irish, who
 Scotch daily threaten to burn the suburb and to do all possible
 enemies, damage to the city.
 Hostile
 Irish.

Guards. Guards to be assigned to every gate ; no sally to be
 Gate, made unless by order of the Mayor and under command
 Sallies. of the captains.

¹ Original in French, commencing as follows :—" Cez sunt les articles des greuauntz dont les menes gentz de la communalte de la cite de Diuelyn se sentirent estre greuez, pur defaut de gouuernement de souereins de meisme la cite et de lour vsages rient ussez, dont il prient remedi, lesqueux furunt

ordeine et assentu communement come apiert par desutz." Notifications in Latin appended to the sections indicate that most of the recommendations contained in them were adopted by the commonalty. See " Historic and Municipal Documents of Ireland." Dublin : 1870, pp. 359-65.

The city rent and the issues of the Prevostship to be punctually collected, and any surplus of tallages and fees to be applied to the public works and other matters requisite for the city. Hitherto the common folk have been heavily pressed by the city rent, commonly in arrear, and by unreasonable taxes which interfered with their trade and obliged them to close their warehouses.

Tallages to be levied according to the returns made by the citizens on their own oaths or those of their neighbours.

Tenants of the Archbishop resident within the city franchise to be taxed rateably with citizens.

Tallages and imposts to be collected under supervision of four or six good men duly sworn, and accounts to be rendered of receipts and payments before the commonalty or their auditors.

None to be admitted to the franchise of the city except with the assent of all the commonalty, or at least of the twenty-four Jurats, and in consideration of liberal payment.

Inquests of offices in the four quarters of the city to be taken before the Mayor and bailiffs at least twice annually, and in relation to the city rents and dues concealed or embezzled.

Heavy amercements to be levied on citizens within the franchise who contrary to the charter carry on elsewhere actions which should be tried before the Mayor and Bailiffs in the city court. Such amercements to be expended on the city works.

A fine of two shillings to be levied on every man who when summoned by the sergeant does not come to the Assembly or elsewhere to the Mayor on business for the commonalty, and who cannot allege a reasonable excuse. The amounts to be accounted for by the Bailiffs and to be charged to them.

The expenses of the watch to be contributed to both by rich and poor, and forfeitures to be levied without respect to any, especially in time of war.

- Cargoes, Monopoly.** The purchase of any ship's cargo not to be monopolized by the combination of two or three persons, but left open to all merchants within the franchise.
- Merchandize not to be bought by citizens, unless in the ^{fol. 41 b.} markets, nor until after it has been warehoused.
- Assize of Bread and Ale.** The assize of bread and ale to be more strictly kept, the assay to be made more frequently than heretofore, and transgressors to be speedily punished as in former times.
- Private Purchases.** Severe amercements and forfeitures of goods to be imposed on those of the franchise who privately make purchases for the use of foreigners.
- Foreigners.** The goods to be forfeited of those who privately traffic with merchandize of foreigners who are not of the franchise and do not pay taxes.
- Forfeiture.** More severe punishments than hitherto to be inflicted on regraters,¹ who purchase fish and other victuals coming to the city and sell them in small parcels privately, thus greatly raising prices on the people.
- Regraters.** Proceedings by Exchequer process to be taken for the recovery of the numerous debts due to the city from lands and rents of living and deceased persons.
- Recovery of City Debts.** At the election of the Mayor, on Michaelmas-day, every ^{fol. 42.} citizen then resident to attend, under penalty of one hundred shillings, unless he can prove reasonable cause for absence.² Those who on election refuse to serve as Mayor or Bailiffs to be expelled from the commonalty and their houses to be prostrated. No Mayor nor Bailiff to be elected except by the commonalty on Michaelmas-day.
- Election of Mayor.** In the four quarters of the city on Wednesdays and Thursdays weekly, after dinner, one man at least shall come from each house for public works. Meanwhile all the shops to be closed, and those who during that time sell goods contrary to this order to be fined, and the amount applied to the public works of the city.
- Penalties.**
- Public works.**

¹ Dealers who purchased to re-sell at increased rates.

² For this regulation, under city ordinance, see p. 222.

Application to be made to the King's court and his officials, to ordain that victuals or other goods be not taken by force in the city except for the use of his Majesty and his chief justiciary, and only by the marshals or persons who are known, and under supervision of a sergeant of the city appointed by the Mayor. To the damage of the citizens, the common people of the poor class, apprehensive of seizures, fear at present to bring their goods to the city for sale.

Seizures
in City.

Marshals.

ORDINANCES OF THE STAPLE OF ENGLAND, IRELAND, AND WALES, 1326.

107.¹—1326, May 1. Kenilworth. Edward II.: The King commands the Mayor of Dublin to cause the following regulations to be proclaimed, published and observed in that city and throughout his bailiwick :

Ordinances
of the
Staple,
1326.

[i].—The Staple of the merchants and merchandizes of England, Ireland, and Wales, namely, of wools, hides, sheep-skins, and tin, is to be held in the following places only: In England, at Newcastle-on-Tyne, York, Norwich, London, Winchester, Exeter, and Bristol ; in Ireland, at Dublin, Drogheda, and Cork ; in Wales, at Salisbury, Caermarthen, and Cardiff ; for the tin of Cornwall : at Lostwithiel and Truro ; and, for the tin of Devonshire : at Ashburton. Aliens may in those places, and not elsewhere in England, Ireland, or Wales, freely buy and obtain wool, hides, skins, and other merchandize ; and tin at Ashburton, Lostwithiel and Truro, and nowhere else. After purchase of merchandize, payment of the customs, and receipt of letters sealed with the seal of the coket, they may transport the goods to such land as

The Staple.

Wools.
Hides.
Skins.Places of
Staple.

Aliens.

Coket.

¹ Original in French, commencing as follows:—" Ces sunt les ordeinaunces de Lestaple Dengleterre, Irlaund et Gales, fetes en temps le Roÿ Edward fitz le Roÿ Edward, lan de son regne diz e nefime. Edward, par la grace Dieu Roÿ Dengleterre, Seignur Dirlaund, et Duos Daquitaigne, au Meir de sa cite de

Diuelyn salut: Nous vous mandons, fermement eniognauntz qe les choses desouth escrites, ordeine par nous e nostre Conseil pur commune profit e esement du poeple de tut nostre roialme e poer facez crier e publier e fermement tenir e garder en nostre cite auant dite e partut en vostre baillie."

they desire, provided that it be not at war or enmity with the King of England.

Aliens. [ii.]—Neither aliens nor their agents shall purchase, publicly or privately, wool or the other merchandize aforesaid unless at the abovenamed places, on pain of forfeiture of the wool and other merchandize so bought.

Merchants. The merchants of England, Ireland and Wales, who may desire to convey wool, hides, skins, or tin from the Staples to sell elsewhere, are not to remove them from the Staples, or out of the King's control until they have been, during fifteen days, on sale at some of the Staples. After that time they may proceed with the merchandize wherever they wish, without making Staple elsewhere than at the places aforesaid. fol. 43.

Wool, Hides, Skins, Tin. [iii.]—All persons of England, Ireland and Wales may sell and buy wool and all other merchandize in whatever place they may wish in those lands; provided that the sale be not to aliens except at the Staple; and that wool, hides, skins, and tin be not carried from any part of the said lands by aliens or denizens, except from the Staples.

Wool. [iv.]—Merchants of the King's dominions are not to conspire or confederate to reduce the price of wool or other merchandize, or to delay foreign merchants in the purchase or sale of their goods. Those who may be attainted of such offences shall be grievously punished according to the order of the King and his Council. Every one desiring to sue for such punishment shall be under the King's protection; and the suit shall be held solely before his Chief Justices or others assigned by him. In these matters, the merchants and people of Gascogne and of the Duchy of Guienne, in allegiance to the King and his son, shall be regarded as denizens and not as aliens.

Law Merchant. [v.]—Merchants are to be governed by the law merchant in all affairs, connected with merchandize, transacted at the places of the Staple.

[vi.]—Neither men nor women of burghs or cities, nor the commonalty of burghs or cities, in England, Ireland, or Wales, are, after next Christmas, to use cloth of their own buying, if it be not made in England, Ireland, or Wales; for so doing they shall be liable to grievous forfeiture and punishment as the King by his Council may ordain. It is to be known that all people shall be understood as of the commonalty in this case, except the King and the Queen, Earls and Barons, Knights and Ladies, and their legitimate children, Archbishops, Bishops, and other persons of Holy Church, and laymen who can spend by the year of their rent to the amount of forty pounds sterling. This is to stand so long as it may please the King by his Council to continue the ordinance and prohibition.

Regulations
for cloth.

Common-
alty.

[vii.]—Men and women of England, Ireland, and Wales may make cloth of such length and width as they wish.

Length of
cloth.

[viii.]—That people may be the more inclined to work in the making of cloth in England, Ireland, and Wales, the King desires to notify that, when applied to, he will grant favourable franchises to fullers, felers, dyers, and other cloth-workers who subsist mainly by those trades.

Cloth-
making.

Cloth-
working.

[ix.]—The wool merchants are to be empowered to appoint Mayors for the Staples.

Mayors of
Staples.

[x.]—That all foreign merchants may have greater security to come within the King's dominions, dwell there, and safely return, he takes their persons and goods into his protection, and forbids any one, under grievous forfeiture, to injure or damage them in coming, remaining, or departing. Should any persons injure them, in contravention of this protection, the people of the town to which the offenders belong are to be held responsible for damages to their persons or goods. The Mayor or Bailiffs of ports where the ships are shall take surety for which they shall answer at their peril, from the mariners of the ships, before they depart out of

Foreign
Merchants.

Protection.

Compen-
sation.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

the havens, that they will not be guilty of offences or contraventions of these articles.¹

Edward III. 1371-2. 108.—1371-2, March 21. Westminster. Edward III. fol. 44.

Customs
and For-
feitures.

Skerries.
Arco.
Inquisi-
tions.
Juries.

Murage.
Pavage.

Lionel,
Duke of
Clarence.

Inquisition,
1373

Jurors.

Verdict.

commands Robert de Assheton, his Justiciary of Ireland, to ascertain by inquest if it would be to the damage or prejudice of the King or others, if he should grant to the Mayor, citizens and commonalty of Dublin the following: (i.) the customs and forfeitures of all saleable wares coming or passing by land or sea between Skerries and Arco Head, and of all other merchandize within the city; (ii.) that all manner of inquisitions and juries, except in relation to felonies, should be taken within the city and liberties thereof and not elsewhere; (iii.) murage and pavage, in aid of the repair and amendment of the city, forever, according to the tenor of grants made by the King's son Lionel, late Duke of Clarence, when Lieutenant in Ireland.² The Justiciary is commanded to transmit to the King the return of the inquisition held on those matters. In obedience to the King's writ, the Justiciary held an inquisition at Dublin, on the Saturday next after [March 25] the festival of the Annunciation, in the forty-seventh year of the reign of King Edward III., by the following jurors: John Tyrell, of Poereston; Richard Lusk; Richard Cruis, of Couleminne; Nicholas de la Feld; Gregory Boys; Laurence Wodelok; William Renneuyll; William Waspail; William Sarjeaunt; Redemond . . .³; John . . .⁴; William . . .⁵

The jurors said that the making of the specified grants to the Mayor, citizens and commonalty of Dublin would not cause damage or prejudice to the King or others, or injury to that city or to burghs or towns in Ireland.⁶ This inquisition, under seal of the jurors, was dated on the day and at the place above-named. [19 Edward III.] fol. 44

¹ A subsequent ordinance of the Staples in 1352-3, the twenty-seventh year of Edward III., appears in "Statutes of the Realm," vol. i., p. 332. Lon-

don: 1810.

² See p. 24.

^{3, 4, 5} Ms. obliterated by stains.

⁶ See p. 25.

109. Prohibition of export of grain : Statute of Edward IV., enacted at Dublin, on Friday after [Nov. 25] the festival of St. Katherine, in the eleventh year of his reign, before Thomas FitzMaurice, Earl of Kildare, Justiciary : Exemplification, at request of John West, Mayor of Dublin. Attested by Sir Rouland FitzEustace, Treasurer of Ireland, 9 Feb., 2 Richard III. [1484-5.]

Grain
Export.

1484-5.

110.—Statute enacted, at supplication of Mayor, citizens and inhabitants of Dublin, in Parliament there, on Friday before [Nov. 25] the festival of St. Katherine, before Gerald, Earl of Kildare, Deputy to the King's uncle, Jaspar, Duke of Bedford : Authority to Mayor and citizens of Dublin to attach the goods and persons of malefactors who, recently, by violence, in England, had plundered them of their merchandize. Inspeximus, with Latin version of original in French. Exemplification, at requisition of the Mayor, citizens and inhabitants of Dublin. Attested by the Lord Deputy, at Dublin, 5 January second year [Henry VII.]. [1486-7.]

Henry VII.

Dublin
Citizens
plundered
in England.

1486-7.

111.—1489. November 14. Dublin. Writ to Mayor and Bailiffs of Dublin, from Gerald, Earl of Kildare, Deputy to Jaspar, Duke of Bedford, Lieutenant of Ireland for Henry VII. The King has been informed that dung-heaps, swine, hog-sties, and other nuisances in the streets, lanes and suburbs of Dublin infect the air and produce mortality, fevers, and pestilence throughout that city. Many citizens and sojourners have thus died in Dublin. The fear of pestilence prevents the coming thither of lords, ecclesiastics and lawyers. Great detriments thence arise to his Majesty, as well as dangers to his subject and impediments to business. The King commands the Mayor and Bailiffs to cause forthwith the removal of all swine, and to have the streets and lanes freed from ordure, so as to prevent loss of life from pestilential exhalations. The Mayor is to expel all Irish vagrants

Gerald,
Earl of
Kildare.
1489.

Swine.

Mortality.
Fevers.
Pestilence.

Cleansing
the City.

Mendi- and mendicants from the city, and to execute his office
cants. for the preservation of the peace and the proper adminis-
Henry VII. tration of justice. [5 Henry VII.] [1489.]
1489.

Richard 112.—Charter¹ to Dublin from Richard III., Westmin- fol. 46
III. ster, 14 June, 1485.² See p. 32. In lower margin of the
1485. page of the Ms. is the following:—

Mayor. “Nota. Heare³ a most beneficiall charter to Dublin,
Recorder. grauntinge therby to the Mayor and Recorder full power
Oyer and to hyre⁴ and determyne all cawses, viz., all felonies, tres-
Terminer. passes, conspiracies, rebellions, misprisions, contemptes,
forfeitures, concealementes and other cawses by them-
selves within the cittie, and by no other justices eales,⁵
and the juries in this behalfe to be of the cittizens, and
of no others eales. Note also that by this charter the
Maior and Recorder hathe power of gaile delivere within
Dublin, and no other justices eales.”

113. i.—Agreement by John Serjeaunt, Mayor of fol. 47
Dublin, William Broun and Robert Lawles, Bailiffs, and
commonalty, with William Tyve, master of the fraternity
or gild of the Blessed Virgin Mary in the parish church
Gild, of St. Michan, Ostmans' Town, in the suburb of Dublin,
St. Michan's. Roger Feypow and Thomas Phillip, wardens, and Thomas
Ostmans' Pecok, chaplain of the fraternity, in relation to the title
Town. and right to a house or messuage, with appurtenances, in
the parish of St. Audoen, within the walls of Dublin, be-
tween the land lately held by Sir Robert Dowdall, knight,
towards the east, and the public meat-market of the
city towards the west, Rochelle-street towards the south,
Rochelle the King's highway towards the north. Annual rent,
street. thirteen shillings and four-pence of silver, to be paid in
perpetuity by the Mayor, bailiffs and commonalty to the
master and wardens of the gild. In full assembly, and

¹ In margin: “The Mayor and Recorder [h]is power upon felonys, etc.”

² At end, on fol. 47, are memoranda of enrolments of this charter in the Ex-

chequer and in the roll designated “Rotulus Coram Domino Rege.”

³ Here is.

⁴ Hear.

⁵ Else.

under common seal of the city, on Friday next after [Oct. 18] the festival of St. Luke the Evangelist, 6 Henry VII. 1490.

The counter-part of the indenture, with the seals of the master, wardens, and Thomas Pecok, is deposited in the treasury of the city: Peter Bartholomew, clerk.

City
Treasury.

ii.—John Stanton, chaplain, residing in the house above mentioned, grants it to Thomas Pecok, chaplain. He also gives to him all the messuages, lands and tenements, with their appurtenances, in Ostmans' Town, which he lately had by gift from Sir Thomas Newbery, in the parish of St. Michan in the suburb of Dublin.¹ Under Stanton's seal, on 10 November, 17 Edward IV. [1477.]

Ostmans'
Town.

St.
Michan's.

114.—Statute,² at supplication of Mayor and commons of Dublin: Freemen or citizens of Dublin, impeached of treason or felony, to be liberated from gaol on bail, and tried by purgation on the oath of twenty-four neighbours, loyal freemen and residents of the city, before the Mayor for the time being and one of the King's Judges. Enacted in Parliament commenced at Dublin on Friday after [July 20] the festival of St. Margaret, Virgin, 15 Edward IV., before William,³ Bishop of Meath, Deputy of George, Duke of Clarence, Lieutenant of Ireland. *Inspeximus* attested by the same Deputy, at Dublin, 25 October, 16 Edward IV. [1476.]

Statute,
1475.
Trials of
citizens.

Parliament
at Dublin,
1475.

George,
Duke of
Clarence.

1476.

115.—Henry VII. Grant: for the praise and honour of God, and of the Blessed Virgin Mary, Saint Patrick and St. George, with the assent of Walter,⁴ Archbishop of Dublin, Deputy of Jaspar, Duke of Bedford, Earl of Pembroke, Lieutenant of Ireland, and Sir James Ormonde, knight, the King's Governor and Treasurer of Ireland: out of the crown rents of the city, to Richard Arland and Richard Stanihurst, masters of the fraternity or gild of St. George, of the city of Dublin; to Thomas Bermynge-

Grant, 1493.

St. Patrick.
St. George.

Ormonde.

Gild of
St. George.

¹ In margin: "Pecock's land quondam Stanton. Mr. Sedgrave [h]is howse next the shambles."

² Original in French.

³ William Sherwood, Bishop of Meath, 1460-1482.

⁴ Walter Fitz Simon, Archbishop of Dublin, 1484-1511.

- ham and Richard Tirrell, wardens of the gild; and to the four minor Canons of the Cathedral church of St. Patrick, Dublin, an annuity of eight mares of silver; forty shillings annually to the masters and wardens to be expended on purchase of bows and arrows, to be distributed every year amongst the commons of Dublin, who will by force of arms aid in the defence of the loyal subjects against the incursions of Irish and English rebels, in expeditions and hostings; to the four minor Canons, and their successors for ever, five mares yearly to celebrate divine service twice in the week, namely, on Sundays in the church of St. George, where the gild is established, and on Wednesdays at the altar of St. John the Evangelist, in the Cathedral church of St. Patrick, for welfare of the King while living, for his soul after his decease, and for the souls of all those who hitherto have been or hereafter shall be slain in wars or conflicts on behalf of the Crown in England or Ireland. Attested by the abovenamed Lord Deputy, Archbishop Walter Fitz Simon, at Dublin, 3 Sept. 9 Henry VII. [1493.]¹
- 116.—Precept from Prince Edward,² son of Henry III., fol. 49 to Archbishops, Bishops, and all Judges delegated by the Apostolic See throughout the lordship of Ireland: In England the Crown has ever reserved the cognizance of all pleas except those which are matrimonial or testamentary. Prince Edward, by the gift of the King, his father has similar rights in his land in Ireland. The Prince strictly prohibit legal proceedings against the citizens of Dublin in ecclesiastical courts, unless in matrimonial or testamentary causes. Kenilworth Castle, 29 June, 50 Henry III. [1266.]³
- 117.—Grant from Edward IV., dated at Wodestoke, 26 fol. 50 August, 1464. See p. 31, No. lxviii.

¹ At end, memorandum of enrolment in the Exchequer, Ireland, Michaelmas term, 9 Henry VII.

² See p. 10.

³ On the lower part of fol. 49 are six lines in relation to law of distraint and replevin, as expounded in law reports, in French, by Edmund Plowden, in 1571.

At foot of the page of the Ms. is a memorandum that the good Thomas, Earl of Desmond,¹ obtained this grant for the city at the time of the recovery and defence of the castle of Bree.²

Thomas,
Earl of
Desmond.

118.—RIGHTS TO CUSTOMS AT HOWTH, 1481-2.

Memorandum: That the Maire and commons of the cite of Dyvelyn hathe claymed to have custume of all shippes and botes commyng and goyng to Howthe and fro[m] Houthe with marchaundises ther delyvered, and that of tyme that no mynde is, and so hathe be[en] paide till that now of late a piccarde³ of Millforde in Wales, laded with colles⁴ came thadre⁵ and brake bulke ther without licens of Thomas Mulghan, Maire of the saide cite, James Barby and John Rosell being Bailliffes of the same at that tyme, and Custumers of the same, the wiche [did] send ther servauntes thadre to resev⁶ ther custume and to charge the Maister and purser of the said piccarde to com to the said cite and ther to make a fyne with them for brekyng of bulke without ther licens. And Robert,⁷ now Lorde of Houthe, said that the Maire and Bailliffes of the saide cite sholde have no custume ther. Upon the wiche, the forsaide James Barby was commaunded bi the forsaide Maire, Thomas Mulghan, by the advise of all his bretherne, to ride to Houth and to take a distresse out of the saide piccarde for the custume therof, and for that they brake bulke without licens. And the saide Lorde of Houthe deforsed⁸ the saide James of the saill, and wolde not suffire the saide James so to do. Whereupon it was concluded bi the forsaide Maire, consell,⁹ jurees¹⁰ and

Mayor and
Commons,
Dyvelyn.

Howthe.

Thomas
Mulghan,
Mayor,
1481-2.

Robert,
Lord of
Howth.

Brethren
of the
Mayor.

¹ Lord Deputy of Ireland in 1463; executed at Drogheda in February, 1467-8. See "History of Viceroys of Ireland." Dublin: 1865, p. 386.

² Bray, Wicklow

³ Small ship.

⁴ Coals.

⁵ Thither.

⁶ Receive.

⁷ Robert St. Lawrence, Chancellor of the Green Wax of the Exchequer, and Lord Chancellor of Ireland under Richard III.

⁸ Deforced.

⁹ Council.

¹⁰ Jurats.

commones of the saide cite that they sholde ride and go holdely¹ to Houth, and so did accordyng, and ther to take a distresse out of the saide piccarde for the saide costome. And the saide Lorde of Houthe, havyng knowliche therof, [did] sende his son and heyre, Nicolas² Houth, unto the saide Maire, in plege for the costome of the saide pyccarde and for the offence done to the said Bailliffes. And, over that, the saide Lorde of Houth was sworne to abide the jugement and arbytryment of Philipp Bermyngham, Cheff Justice of the Kyng's Benche, Robert Dowedall, Cheff Justice of the Kyng's Commone Place, Thomas Dowedall, Clerke of the Rolles, Simon FitzRery, Thomas FitzSimon, and Thomas Cusak, Recordour of the said cite, chosyn by the saide Maire and commones and the forsaide Lorde of Houthe to determyne the right of the said costome of the havyn of Houth, whether it sholde apparteyne to the cite of Dyvelyn or no. And the said arbitors³ founde and saide that the Maire and citesens of the saide cite hadde and recevit the costome of the saide havyn of Houth of tyme that no mynde is; and so adjudged and demed that the Maire and citesens and ther successours sholde have and enjoy the costome of the said havyn in tyme to com for ever more, the w[h]ych was not withsaide⁴ bi the said Lorde of Houthe. And bi the saide arbitors the offence done to the forsaide Bailliffes was forgyffyn to the said Lorde of Houth. The wiche ward⁵ and jugement was made the xvii. day of January, the yere of the regne of Kyng Edward the iiiith the xxi. [1481-2.]

Grant of
Customs,
1375.

Le Skerry.
Ardclowe.

119.—Letters patent from Edward III., Westminster, fol. 5. 15 May, 1375, to Mayor and commonalty of Dublin: Grant of the King's custom in the city and port of Dublin, and in the other ports between Le Skerry⁶ and Alerecoines Hede, otherwise Ardelowe,⁷ called the Great New Custom;

¹ Wholly, together.

² Nicholas St. Laurence, Baron of Houth, Chancellor of Ireland, died in 1526.

³ Arbiters, arbitrators.

⁴ Contradicted, opposed.

⁵ Award.

⁶ Skerries.

⁷ Arklow, Wicklow. See p. 138.

also, the Small Custom, together with right to the King's seal appertaining to the custom. The collectors or customers to be elected and sworn by the Mayor and commonalty annually, and they are to have the sole use of the seal of coket for writing and making letters patent to persons paying custom, as well as all incidents appertaining to the coket or office of customer. [49 Edward III.] 1375.

120.—[1347] Edward III. to John L'Archer, Prior of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem, and Chancellor, in Ireland: Grievous complaints have been made to the King by the citizens of Dublin that, contrary to the usage of the city, married women there make bequests of their husbands' goods without their license; and that excommunications have been issued by prelates and ecclesiastics against citizens who prevented their wives from making such gifts. The King commands the Chancellor to restrain these excommunications by the issue of prohibitory writs.

Edward III.
1347.
Execution
of wills by
married
women.
Excommu-
nications.

121.—Charter¹ from Edward III. Westminster, 22 November, 1363. See p. 21, No. xlii.

Edward III.
1363.

122.—Memorandum: Divilin, fourth Friday next after Christmas, 44 Edward III. John Passavaunt Mayor, William Herdeman and Edmund Berle, Bailiffs, together with the jurats and commons there assembled, declare that they are greatly damaged and annoyed by the continuous befoulment of the city by swine, and ordain that, unless by permission, no swine shall henceforth be within the walls of the city under pain of forfeiture. Original in French.

Edward III.
1370-71.
City
Enactment.

123.—Charter² from Edward III., Westminster, 5 July, 1358.—See p. 19, No. xxxix.

Edward III.
1358.

124.—Pleas at Dublin before John Moriz, deputy of

Pleas at
Dublin,
1344.

¹ This charter extends from fol. 52 to fol. 57 b of the Ms.

² This document occupies the entire of fol. 58 b and portion of fol. 59.

Pleas at Dublin, 1344.	John Darcy, justiciary of Ireland, on Tuesday after Easter, 18 Edward III.: Proceedings by William Walsh	
Bailiffs. Coroners.	and John Tayllor, Bailiffs of the city and coroners, for the King, against John le Mareschal, his Majesty's coroner	
Leinster Coroner.	for parts of Leinster outside the boundaries of the city. The Bailiffs claim to be coroners for the King within the boundaries of the city, and to execute there all acts appertaining to the office of coroner for the King, as they and their predecessors did from the time	fol. 59
Charters to Dublin.	when his Majesty's progenitors granted the city to the citizens of Dublin at a fee-farm rent. To the prejudice of the liberties of the city, and contrary to its usages	
Coroner.	John le Mareschal, extern coroner, in the above-named year, at the Abbey of St. Thomas the Martyr, which	
Abbey of St. Thomas, Dublin. View of dead bodies.	is of the liberty and within the boundaries of the city, made view of the bodies of William, son of Alexander Milleward, Walter Holder, Peter Herman, and Walter Bertenagh, who had been feloniously killed there.	
Intrusion.	The Bailiffs aver that by this intrusion the King and the citizens are damaged to the extent of one thousand pounds. Le Mareschal did not appear; the Sheriff was com-	
Distrain.	manded to make distrain of his chattels, and they were consequently forfeited. He subsequently pleads that the place at which he made view of the bodies is outside the	
Jurisdiction.	boundaries of the city, and within his jurisdiction as extern coroner for the King. The Bailiffs declare that	
Boundaries.	the place is within the liberty and boundaries of the city and pray for inquiry. A jury duly impanelled says	
Jury.	that the place at the Abbey of St. Thomas where the bodies were viewed is within the boundaries of the liber-	
Verdict.	ties of the city. To the question whether at any time the Bailiffs of the city, as coroners for the King, made	
View of dead bodies at Abbey of St. Thomas.	view of bodies of persons slain or drowned at the Abbey as a place within the boundaries of the city, the jurors	
Thomas de Kent, Coroner.	reply in the affirmative, and further say that Thomas de Kent, ¹ lately extern coroner for the King, together with	

¹ See "Chartularies of St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin," vol. i., pp. 6, 7-10. London: 1884.

Peter Harold, on one occasion made view, at the Abbey of bodies of persons slain or drowned there. Abbey of St. Thomas.

125.—Pleas at Dublin before Richard of Exeter and other justices of the King's bench, September, 1319: Statements and documents, 1300-1319, connected with suit of Edmund le Botiller against Robert and William Bagod for recovery of a messuage and two carucates of land in le Rath,¹ near Dovenaghbrok,² which he claimed as heir to Theobald Walter,³ who, he averred possessed them in the time of Henry III. The messuage and lands claimed are stated to be within the precinct of the city liberties. The Mayor and commonalty produce the charter of King John⁴ and its ratifications by his successors. Under these charters, the Mayor and commonalty assert the right of the citizens to have cases tried in their own court, and to be exempt from pleading elsewhere, unless in pleas connected with extern tenements. To the objection that the citizens would thus be both parties and judges, the Mayor and citizens reply that the law so permits, and that similar rights are possessed by the lords of Trim, Wexford, Kilkenny, Kildare, and other liberties. The justiciary, having held inquiry by oath of good and lawful men, annulled acts prejudicial to the rights of the city, and by writ dated 15th Feb., 1300-1301,⁵ directed that the citizens should have and enjoy all their liberties, notwithstanding any encroachments attempted upon them. By writ dated 18 May, 1319,⁶ Alexander,⁷ Archbishop of Dublin, justiciary in Ireland for Edward II., directs the justices of the King's bench that, in accordance with the terms of the royal charters to Dublin, the Mayor and citizens shall have

Pleas.
1300-19.
Le Botiller.
Bagod.
Le Rath.
Doven-
aghbrok.
Theobald
Walter.
King
John's
charter.
City court.
Lords of
Liberties.
Inquiry.
130 -
1319.
Royal
charters.

¹ See p. 97, and "Hist. and Municipal Documents of Ireland," 1870, p. 426.

² Donnybrook, Dublin.

³ Founder of the house of Ormonde in Ireland. See "Facsimiles of National Mss. of Ireland," Part II. Plates

LXVII-VIII. London: 1878.

⁴ See pp. 2, 6.

⁵ 29 Edward I.

⁶ 12 Edward II.

⁷ Alexander de Bicknor, Archbishop of Dublin, 1317-1349.

- City court. their court in the suit between Edmund le Botiller and
 Le Botiller. Robert and William Bagod. Subsequently, the claim
 Bagod. made by the Mayor and citizens was admitted after the
 allegations of the parties in the suit had been examined
 and deliberated upon before the justiciary, Roger de
 De Mortimer. Mortimer, William [Fitz John], Archbishop of Cashel,
 chancellor, Walter de Istelep, treasurer, John Wogan,
 Walter Wogan, justices of common pleas, Edmund de
 Hacoluyt, escheator of Ireland, Richard Broun, and
 William de Moenes, barons of the exchequer, and others
 of the King's council in Ireland.¹
- Mayor and 126.—Writ to Mayor and Bailiffs of Dublin from fol. 63.
 Bailiffs, Walter de Istelep, treasurer in Ireland for Edward II.,
 1318. 19 July, 1318:²
- Pepper. i.—Demand for four score and five pounds of pepper,
 arrears of rent of water-mills outside of St. Werburgh's
 Mills, gate, from 1230-31³ to 1318-19. Payment to be made at
 St. Werburgh's the exchequer on Monday next after [July 20] the festival
 gate. of St. Margaret, Virgin.
- John Fitz- ii.—Reply⁴ of Mayor and Bailiffs: Before John Fitz-
 Geoffrey. Geoffrey⁵ was justiciary in Ireland, and before the
 Turville. treasurership of Geoffrey de Turville,⁶ Roger le Corviser
 of Bristol, who was a settler in the city of Dublin,
 erected a mill below the Castle, for which mill-site and
 Dublin for opening a lane towards the church of St. Peter de la
 Castle, St. Peter de la Hulle. Hulle for carrying corn to be ground, he and other
 tenants of the mill paid a pound of pepper yearly as
 rent to the King. The justices and treasurers subse-
 quently deeming this mill injurious and perilous to the
 Castle, and too close to the King's mills, caused it to
 be taken down, and all its materials were carried away.
 Dublin The place where the mill stood is now a small park
 Castle, appropriated to the Castle of Dublin; and the place
 King's at the side of the mill where the pond was, near the
 mills.

¹, ⁴ Originals in French.² 12 Edward II.³ 15 Henry III.⁵ Justiciary of Ireland, 1245-1248.⁶ Treasurer of Ireland, 1232-1237.

ground held by Serlot of Ripon, pays the King two shillings yearly, which the constable receives. Thus the King was in possession of the soil from which the rent of a pound of pepper was derivable, and consequently the citizens are free from arrear.

127.—Writ from Edward II., York, 8 June, 1319,¹ to treasurer and barons of the exchequer, Dublin :

i.—The Mayor and commonalty of Dublin by petition to the King and council have stated that, by an ordinance of the council in Ireland after the arrival there of the hostile Scotch and rebels, it was, for the safety of the city, decided that if they should approach it the Mayor and commonalty should cause the suburb to be burned and prostrated, lest the enemies might be harboured there. The Mayor and commonalty, apprized of the approach of the enemies and rebels within three leagues of the city, prostrated and burned the suburb, which, with the city, they hold from the crown at an annual rent of two hundred mares. From the suburb they previously received the greater part of the crown rent, but, by the execution of the ordinance above referred to throughout the four parts of the city, they are unable to pay the entire amount. The King, considering the great losses sustained by the citizens in their own rents and goods, in consequence of the prostration and burning, is willing to remit one-half or some portion of the rent. He desires to be certified as to how much of the rent, which the Mayor and commonalty have been accustomed to receive, has been lost by the prostration and burning of the suburb, and whether those acts were in compliance with the ordinance in consequence of the approach of the enemies or for any other cause. His Majesty directs an inquisition by oath of good and lawful men to be held on all these matters. The result is to be certified to him without delay under the seal of his exchequer in Ireland. Meanwhile,

Serlot of
Ripon.

Edward II.
1319.

Petition.
Dublin.

Incursion
by Scots.

Suburb.
Burning.
Prostration.

Dublin.
Crown
rent.

Citizens'
losses.

Inquiry as
to losses.

Inquisition

Respite of
payment.

the levying of a moiety of the rent is to be respited until the ensuing festival of All Saints [Nov. 1]. This writ was delivered to the treasurer and barons of the exchequer within three weeks from [Sept. 29] the day of St. Michael, 1319.

ii.—Dublin, Friday [Nov. 23], the festival of St. fol. 64.

Inquisition.

Clement, Pope, 1319: Inquisition before the treasurer and barons of the exchequer, in relation to the matters

Jurors.

in preceding writ: Jurors: Sir Robert Bagod, knight, Sir William Comyn, knight, Richard Tyrell of Castle-neck, Ririth Fitz John, Richard le Blound of Arclo, Nicholas de Cruys, Reginald de Berneval, Robert Lanhary, Robert de Bristol, John de Kerdif, Warin Oweyn, Walter de Montgomery, Philip de Renneville, William de la Felde, Robert Lengleys, Thomas le Josne, fol. 64 b. Walter Fox, John le Hunte, Richard Kyssok, Thomas de Wycomb, Maurice Prodom, Richard Beg de Tassagard, Fromund le Brun, Nicholas Callan de Tassagard, Richard de Balithermot, Richard Talebot de Feltrim, Robert de Cruys, William le Chaumberleyn, and Geoffrey de Brendewode.

Return by
jury.

Diminution of
rent.

Verdict: The amount hitherto levied to pay the city rent to the crown has been diminished to the extent of one hundred pounds seventeen shillings and two pence farthing annually, in consequence of the prostration and burning of the suburb, whence the receipts were mainly derived. This diminution is exclusive of the great losses of the private rents of the citizens in the suburb to the extent of five hundred mares, and also not inclusive of the heavy losses and immense damage of the private goods and chattels of the citizens there, estimated at ten thousand pounds. By the council of the King in Ireland, after the hostile incursion of the Scots, it was ordained, for the safety of Dublin, that if the enemy should approach the city, the Mayor and commonalty might pull down and burn the suburb. It was burned and prostrated when the Mayor and commonalty ascertained that the Scots were within two leagues and a half

Citizens'
losses.

Protection
of Dublin.

Burning of
suburb.

Scots.

of Dublin. The sole object of the burning and protection was to protect the city and to prevent the Scots from occupying the suburb. Protection against Scots.

The inquisition, under seal of the exchequer, and with the seals of the jurors, was delivered to Elias de Assheburne at Dublin on 24th January, 1319-20, in prosecution of the claim in the Parliament in England, at which time he sailed from Ireland for that purpose. Inquisition. Elias de Assheburne.

5. 128. i.—Pleas of the crown and gaol delivery at Dublin before William de Bermengham, deputy of the justiciary in Ireland for Edward III., on Friday next after [Sept. 14] the festival of the Exaltation of the Holy Cross, 1342: His Majesty, in consideration of the good and laudable services of the Mayor, Bailiffs and commonalty of Dublin, grants them his pardon for all trespasses and felonies against the King's peace. He commands the chancellor to issue letters patent for the pardon in the accustomed form. Pleas, 1342. William de Bermengham. Services. Mayor, etc. Pardon.

Memorandum: In the fourteenth and fifteenth years of the same King's reign [1339-40—1341-2], when Thomas Fitz John, earl of Kildare, was justiciary, similar pardons were granted to the Mayor and commonalty of Dublin, as appears by the justiciary's rolls for those years. Pardons. Thomas Fitz John, Earl of Kildare. Rolls.

ii.—Arraignment of Robert de Notyngnam, Mayor, Bailiffs and commonalty, in relation to the death of John Harold, an Englishman, in Dublin city. Harold was indicted before the Mayor, Robert de Moenes and Robert le Woder, Bailiffs, and acquitted. On leaving the court, he was killed by Robert Langesquyre and others. The Mayor did not arrest Langesquyre and his accomplices, nor did the Bailiffs, as coroners, make view of the corpse, and the present arraignment is for these omissions. The Mayor and Bailiffs plead that the King, by lord Thomas Fitz John, earl of Kildare, late justiciary, granted them pardon of all trespasses and felonies committed before the 21st of Robert de Notyngnam, Mayor. Harold. Murder. Thomas Fitz John, Earl of Kildare.

Mayor and Bailiffs. August, 1340,¹ and they refer to the enrolment. The justiciary finds that the acts charged against the Mayor and Bailiffs were antecedent to the King's pardon as enrolled, and they are consequently acquitted.

Acquittal.

Pleas, 1342. William de Bermengham. 129.—Pleas at Dublin before William de Bermengham, fol. 65
deputy of the justiciary of Ireland, on Thursday after [Aug. 15] the festival of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary, 1342: Arraignment of John Bouet, John of Notyngham, Robert of England, Geoffrey Baker, and Roger Makestok, for having deforced the justiciary's marshal, Simon de Bermengham, and Roger Goïoun, sergeant of the city of Dublin, from taking bread, ale, and other necessities for the sustenance of the household of the justiciary's lieutenant. Bouet and the others plead that they are citizens of Dublin, and proffer in evidence the article² of the charter of John, as inspected³ and amplified by his present Majesty, under the great seal of England, containing a prohibition against ministers of the King, and others, who, under pretext of their offices, would appropriate goods or victuals of the citizens against their wills. The defendants allege that the marshal and sergeant sought by force and without payment to take bread, ale, and other victuals requisite for the household of the lieutenant, and that they, as citizens under the charter refused so to deliver their goods, as they wished to maintain the royal grants and confirmations unimpaired. They place themselves at the discretion of the court, and pray to have the benefit of the charter. The deputy having inspected the charter, and being unwilling to infringe the liberties specified in it, grants the benefit of them to the defendants, with the counsel and assent of Master Walter de Istelep, treasurer of Ireland, Robert Bagod, Richard le Blound, and Robert de Bristol, justices of the King's bench at Dublin, and others of the King's council then in court.

Taking of victuals.

Production of charters.

Lieutenant of justiciary.

Acquittal.

Treasurer.

King's Bench.

Council.

fol. 66.

fol. 66.

¹ 14 Edward III.^{2, 3} See pp. 3, 16.

130.—Memorandum in relation to the fine of twenty pounds which the Mayor and commonalty made in the exchequer in relation to a lease of the mill under the Castle of Dublin in Hilary term, 10 Edward II. [1316-17.] Fine, 1316-17.
Dublin Castle.

131.—Pleas at Dublin before John de Bermengham, earl of Louth, justiciary of Ireland, on Friday after Michaelmas, 1323:¹ Pleas, 1323.
John de Bermengham.

i.—Writ from Edward II. to justiciary, attested at York, 28 July, 1323: The King notifies that he has been addressed by the Mayor and commonalty of Dublin on the following subject: From the time when Dublin was granted to their predecessors by his Majesty's progenitors the Mayor and commonalty have always had in aid towards their rent, the standard and assay of all measures and weights in the city,² as well as the corrections and profits connected therewith, as annexed to their prevostship. In these matters interference is illegal, unless on default of the Mayor and Bailiffs. The King's keeper of the market at Dublin was formerly accustomed to make assay there once annually, but the present keeper illegally aggrieves the citizens by making assay in the city, throughout a quarter of a year or more, although there is no default on the part of the Mayor and Bailiffs. The keeper, to the great loss of the Mayor and commonalty, levies and appropriates the profits of the assay. The King, unwilling that the Mayor and commonalty should be thus prejudiced, commands the Justiciary to cause justice to be done, and not to permit the keeper to make assay more frequently than is proper. Standard. Assay.
Prevostship.
Keeper of Market.

ii.—The justiciary, in obedience to the preceding writ, directs the sheriff to impanel a jury to inquire upon the matter, and to require Thomas Payn, keeper of the market, to come before the justiciary to hear the verdict. The jurors are as follow: Reginald de Berneval, Philip de Reneville, Walter Fox, Nicholas Callan, Richard Broun, Jury.
Jurors.

¹ 17 Edward II.

² See pp. 14, 23.

- Jurors,
1323. Richard Fitz Adam of Cromelyn, William Loterel, Richard Croumbe, John Hunt, Laurence Abbot and Adam le White.¹
- Verdict. A verdict is returned in accordance with the statements mentioned in the preceding petition to the King from the Mayor and commonalty. The jurors add as follows: The King nor the keepers of his market at Dublin have not
- Assay. been seised of any assay to be made in the city, except only of the standard once annually. Recently, keepers of the market have presumed to make assay, in contra-
- Prohibi-
tions. vention of prohibitions issued upon petitions and complaints addressed by the Mayor and commonalty to the justices and council of the King in Ireland.
- Pleas,
1323-4. 132.—Common Pleas at Catherdonnesk,² before John de Bermengham, justiciary of Ireland, on Monday after the festival of the Circumcision of our Lord, 1323-4.³ Writ,
- Edward II. under great seal of England, from Edward II., dated at Cowyk, July 28, 1323,⁴ to the justiciary of Ireland or his deputy:
- Petition of
citizens. The citizens of Dublin have represented to the King that they are much aggrieved by acts of officials of the justiciary. The officials against the will of citizens occupy fol. 68
- Infringe-
ment of
rights. lodgings in their houses and appropriate their goods and chattels, in contravention of the article in the charter of John,⁵ and its ratification by the present King.⁶ His
- Protection
of citizens. Majesty, for the protection of the citizens, commands the justiciary to cause a discontinuance of such acts, and to have a care that there shall be no infringement of the rights of the citizens of Dublin, under their charters.
- The justiciary allows to the citizens all the matters specified in the King's writ.

Pleas,
1326-7.

133.—Pleas of complaint at Dublin before Thomas Fitz

¹ The number of the names of the jurors given as above in the Ms. is eleven.

² In Irish Cathair duine Iascaigh, now Cahair, county Tipperary.

³, ⁴ 17 Edward II.

⁵ See p. 3.

⁶ See p. 11.

John,¹ Earl of Kildare, justiciary of Ireland, on Wednesday, in the octave of St. Hilary,² in the first year of the reign of Edward III. [1326-7.]

Earl of
Kildare.

1326-7.

Suit by Richard of Swerd³ and John Crek, the King's Bailiffs and coroners of Dublin city against Thomas de Kent, the King's coroner for Fingal,⁴ which is outside the boundaries of the city of Dublin. The Bailiffs claim right to all matters connected with the office of coroner at Dublin, as exercised by their predecessors since the time when the city was granted to the citizens by the King's progenitors. Unless upon default of the Bailiffs no other coroner is entitled to interfere within the city boundaries. The Bailiffs allege that Thomas de Kent illegally made view, at the Abbey of St. Thomas, on the body of William Stillam, drowned in the mill-pond there; that he also, at the Abbey of the Blessed Virgin Mary, in Ostmanstown, made view of the bodies of Robert del Rath and Thomas le Mouner, who had been killed within the precinct of that house.⁵ The Bailiffs aver that the abbeys named are within the boundaries of the city, but this is denied by Thomas de Kent, who asserts them to be outside the city limits, and in the King's land. Both parties desire to verify their statements, and a jury, before the justiciary, on the 12th of November, returns a verdict to the following effect: The abbeys of St. Thomas and of the Blessed Virgin are within the boundaries of the city of Dublin as granted by the royal charters produced in court.⁷ The Bailiffs have, according to the usage of the city, executed their office as coroners in those places, and their acts have been accepted in

Bailiffs,
Coroners.

Abbey of
St. Thomas,
St. Mary's
Abbey,
Ostmans-
town.

Verdict.

Boundaries
of Dublin
city.

¹ Second Earl of Kildare. He died at Maynooth, in April, 1323.

² January 13.

³ Swords, Dublin.

⁴ District in north of Dublin county.

⁵ See "Chartularies of St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin." Rolls Series, 1884.

⁶ Between ff. 68 and 70 in the Ms. is inserted a leaf now numbered 69, of smaller size than the others in the volume. The front of this leaf is blank,

with the exception of the upper portion, on which are nine lines, in Latin, of the conclusion of an undated record concerning an inquest held by John Mareschal, extern coroner, at an abbey the locality of which is not mentioned. The back of the leaf contains no writing except six lines of Latin rhymes.

⁷ In margin: "St. Mary Abbay. Verdict that Thomas Court is within the citie liberties and St. Mary Abbay."

Coroners, 1327. the King's courts ever since Dublin was granted to the citizens. It was, however, the usage that the view of bodies of persons accidentally killed should be made by the Bailiffs in presence of the constable of the Castle of Dublin, if, on notification, he desired to attend. The court considered that Thomas de Kent should be committed to gaol; but this punishment was remitted, as the jury found that he was chargeable with negligence, and not with malice.

Pleas at Dublin, 1326-7. 134.—Common Pleas at Dublin, before Thomas Fitz John, earl of Kildare, justiciary of Ireland, within the octave of St. Hilary, 1326-7:¹

By writ at Cowyk, 2 August, 1324,² under the great seal of England, Edward II. notifies to his justiciary in Ireland, or his deputy there, that the Mayor and commonalty of Dublin have represented to him that under charters from his progenitors they hold the city of Dublin and its liberties within boundaries specified in those instruments; that members of religious orders and others have acquired, in fee, lands, tenements and rents within the city boundaries since the promulgation of the Statute of Mortmain,³ and have without royal license encroached on the citizens, to their great prejudice, detriment and damage. The King desires to be fully informed as to the grounds for these complaints, commands inquisition to be made on them, and the result to be certified to him with the seals of the justiciary and of the jurors.

Under this writ the Mayor and commonalty of Dublin complain that the prior of the church of the Holy Trinity, Dublin, and the abbot of the house there of St. Thomas, the Martyr, have acquired and usurped lands and tenements within the city and its boundaries. Jurors are duly impanelled, and, with the object of giving a verdict in the most secure form, they perambulate the city and declare its boundaries⁴ to be as follow: On the eastern

¹ 1 Edward III.

² 17 Edward II.

³ Enacted A.D. 1279.

⁴ For statement of the boundaries of the city of Dublin in 1192 and in 1603, see pp. 2, 190.

side of Dublin and on the south side : the pasture which extends as far as St. Kevin's gate and so by the way as far as Kilmereecaregan and by the boundary of the land of Dovenachbrok¹ as far as Dodir.² And from Dodir as far as the sea at Clarade³ near the sea. And from Clarade as far as Rennyvelan. And from the gate of St. Kevin's church, by the way towards the north, so far as the stone cross⁴ where the old market was formerly, towards the west. Thence by the lane near the church of the Holy Sepulchre, going towards the north so far as an old lane, closed up, near the common of the vicars of St. Patrick's church extending as far as the street of that church.

On the western side of Dublin : from St. Patrick's church by the middle of the valley so far as the pond of the house of St. Thomas, the Martyr, leaving the south gate of Weycesthame and the Coulane towards the north on the right hand, and so equally by the centre of that pond. From the pond through the middle of the meadow extending so far as the field called the Irendam towards the north. From the Irendamme so far as the cross at Kylmaynan, going by the boundaries of the land of Kylmaynan. From that cross by the boundaries of the land of Kylmaynan, so far as the ford called Tirelesford, and from that ford between the land of the church of the Holy Trinity at Dublin and the land of Kylmaynan so far as the water of Avenlyf [Liffey]. Thence near that water so far as the ford of Kylmehannoc, and beyond the water of Avenlyf towards the north by Ennoenegannoc, going into the meadow extending towards the west as far as the King's highway which goes towards Cobragh⁵ of Dublin. Thence so far as the barns of the Holy Trinity, and from those granaries by the ditch called le Rugh dieb so far as the King's highway leading from Fynglas to the city, leaving the ditch on the left hand side. From the King's highway so far as the water of Glascoynok and the

Pasture.
St. Kevin's
gate.
Kilmereeca-
regan.
Dovenach-
brok.
Dodir.
Clarade.
Rennyve-
lan.
St. Kevin's
church.

Church of
Holy
Sepulchre.
St. Pa-
trick's
church.

Abbey of
St. Thomas.
Weyces-
thame.
Coulane.

Irendam.

Cross at
Kilmay-
nan.

Tirelesford.

Holy
Trinity.

Avenlyf.

Ennoeneg-
annoc.

Cobragh.

Barns.

Le Rugh
dieb.

Fynglas.

Glascoy-
nok.

¹ Donnybrook.

² Dodder.

⁴ In margin : " Butter cross."

³ Polebeg.

⁵ Cabra, Dublin.

Dublin
bounda-
ries, 1326-7. hill towards the north where the old gibbet stood. Thence
by the middle of the water of Glascoynok¹ so far as the
King's highway which leads from the city of Dublin
Sauntref. towards Sauntref² and beyond that way so far as the ditch
of the land of Clonlyf,³ and by that ditch so far as the Green
Clonlyf.
Green.
St. Mary's on the north side of the Abbey of the Blessed Virgin Mary
Abbey, at Dublin. Thence between the Green and the ditch so far
Dublin. as the middle of the King's highway from Oustmantou so
Oustman- far as Tulghan by the middle way of the town of Bally-
ton. boght so far as the old causeway of the old mill, leaving the
Tulghan. Abbey and the land of Crinan⁴ on the right hand towards
Bally- the south, and the ditch and that causeway on the left
boght. hand towards the north. Thence by the water of Avenlyf
Crinan. so far as St. Mary's Abbey of Oustmanebey.⁵
Causeway.
Avenlyf.
St. Mary's
Abbey,
Oust-
manebey.
Church of the Holy Trinity, Dublin, have, during forty
Holy years, occupied and usurped upon the Ostmans' Green
Trinity, thirty perches of land on both sides of the old corn mill,
Ostmans' worth by the year three halfpence, to the damage of five
Green. shillings to the citizens of Dublin.

135.—Pleas at Dublin before Thomas Fitz John, earl of fol. 7
Kildare, justiciary of Ireland, in Hilary term, 1326-7.⁶
Pleas, Suit of John Basset against Walter del Wyche for vio-
1326-7. lence, forestalling, and other injuries: The Mayor and
Thomas Bailiffs plead that Basset, as a citizen of Dublin, should
FitzJohn, not, under the charters, be tried except in the city court,
earl of unless for forestalling, cases of the latter being reserved
Kildare. to the crown. The Mayor and Bailiffs produce the
Charters. charters from the King and his progenitors in evidence
City court. of the rights of the citizens from the time of the foun-
Forestall- dation of the city. Basset avers that he is not guilty of
ing. forestalling, and he is acquitted of it by the verdict of a
jury. The trial of the other charges against him is com-
mitted to the Mayor and Bailiffs.

^{1, 4} See "Chartularies of St. Mary's
Abbey, Dublin," 1884.

² Santry.

³ Clonliffe.

⁵ See p. 3.

⁶ 1 Edward III.

136.—Pleas of the Crown, at Dublin, in Hilary term 1332-3,¹ before Thomas de Burgh, deputy of Antony de Lucy, justiciary in Ireland for Edward III. A jury presents that Geoffrey Craddock, Adam Craddock, and others unknown, on Thursday after [June 24] the festival of the Nativity of St. John the Baptist, 1329, entered the house of a woman at Dublin, and thence took Ralph of Mestoun² against his will, led him so far as the Green of St. Stephen, in the suburb of the city, and there beat him, in violation of the King's peace. A jury having been impanelled, Geoffrey Craddock appeared, but Adam absented himself. Geoffrey pleaded that he was not bound to answer there at the suit of the King, because his Majesty, for the good and laudable services of William Boydif, Mayor, John Callan and William Walshe, Bailiffs, pardoned them and the entire commonalty for all offences against the peace up to the first of November last. In evidence he proffers the King's letters patent³ of the pardon, as attested by Antony de Lucy, the justiciary, on the first of November, 1332. Consequently, the King has no suit against him.

Pleas,
1332-3,
De Burgh.

De Lucy.

Craddock.

St. Stephen's
Green.

Jury.

Services,
William
Boydif,
Mayor.
Royal
pardon.

Antony de
Lucy,
justiciary.

137.—Pleas, at Dublin, in Trinity term, 1332,⁴ before Antony de Lucy, justiciary.

Pleas, 1332.

De Lucy.

i.—Writ from Edward III., at Odiham, 2 November, 1331,⁵ under great seal of England, to his justiciary in Ireland: The Mayor and commonalty of Dublin have, by petition to the King and council in Parliament, alleged that they have been aggrieved through inquests held in that city in relation to complaints of citizens against persons connected with the justiciary. These inquests have been taken by strangers, often by members of the justiciary's household, and not by men of the city, to the grievous damage and prejudice of the Mayor and commonalty, and for this they pray a remedy. The King

Petition
from
Dublin.

Legal
rights.

¹ 6 Edward III.

² Macetown, in barony of Skreen,
Meath.

³ For this document, see p. 13.

⁴ 6 Edward III.

⁵ 5 Edward III.

commands inquisition to be held on those matters by men who are not suspected of partiality.

- Edward III. 1331. ii.—Writ from Edward III., at Odiham, 2 November, 1331, under great seal of England, to his justiciary in Ireland: The Mayor and commonalty of Dublin have, by
- Petition from Dublin. petition to the King and council in Parliament, represented that many of his Majesty's officials in Ireland, under pretext of their offices, frequently within the
- Horses. Carts. city take possession of conveyances, horses and carts, and use them in various places for their convenience; that this deters many persons from bringing victuals, goods and merchandize to the city, which is thus much
- Customs. impoverished and the crown customs there are diminished. The King commands that conveyances shall not hereafter be taken possession of at Dublin except under arrangements in accordance with the ancient usage of his land of Ireland. The justiciary and council direct that the Mayor and commonalty of Dublin shall have the benefit of the contents of the preceding writ. fol. 73

- 138.—Memorandum in relation to demand on Mayor and Bailiffs for account of the issues of murage and pavage from the fifth of February [1331-2], in the sixth year of the reign of the present King [Edward III.], to [January 13] the festival of St. Hilary, in the ninth year [1335-6] of his Majesty's reign. The Mayor and Bailiffs, on their
- Account. Murage and Pavage, 1331-2. petition, are allowed to make a composition. In consideration of the great cost and heavy expenditure on murage and pavage, they are, for sixty shillings, exonerated from the account during the time above specified.
- 1335-6. Composi- tion.

- 139.—Records, muniments, and agreements between the brethren of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem in Ireland and the commonalty of the city of Dublin: fol. 73

- Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem in Ireland. i.—Assize of recognition between Roger de Assheborne, Mayor, and the commonalty of Dublin and the Prior of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem in Ireland: The Prior complains that the Mayor and commonalty
- Roger de Assheborne, Mayor of Dublin, 1261.

disseised him of land near the water of Avenelif [Liffey] Water of Avenelif. forty feet in length and four feet in breadth, with the appurtenances, on the south side of that water; also of land forty feet in length and three feet in breadth, with the appurtenances, on its north side.

The Mayor and commonalty plead that this assize Assize. should not be taken, because, under their charter, it is Charter. provided that no assize of recognition shall be made in the city of Dublin, and that, in relation to lands and tenures within the town, justice is to be administered according to the usages of the city; that these and other rights were granted with reservation of the tenures and lands Tenures. Lands. of those who had previously received royal charters;¹ and that the citizens could not deal with such lands outside the walls within their boundaries as with other Boundaries. lands, but that the holders of them are liable to all the cus- Customs. toms of the city. The Mayor and commonalty, in support of their statement, produce the charter. They aver that Charter. the land above mentioned is of the liberty of the city, that they ought not to answer in relation to it except within the city, and that consequently the assize ought not to be taken.

The Prior alleges that the Hospital of Kylmaynan was Hospital of Kylmaynan. enfeoffed of the before-mentioned free tenement by Henry II., before the citizens of Dublin were made free Henry II. by the charter which they have produced. The Prior proffers the charter of Henry II. in evidence of this, and Charter. says the assize for which he prays ought to be taken.

The Mayor and commonalty declined the assize, but it was granted by the justices. The jurors find that the Verdict. Mayor and commonalty disseised the Prior. They say that Richard Strongbow² formerly enfeoffed the Prior Strongbow. and hospital of Kylmaynan of all the land of Kil- Kilmaynan. maynan, with the appurtenances; that subsequently

¹ See p. 5, article 23, in charter from John.

² Richard FitzGislebert, Earl of Pembroke. For reproduction of a charter

with his seal, see "Facsimiles of National Mss. of Ireland," Part ii., Plate lxiii., and Appendix. London: 1879.

Hospital-
lers in
Ireland.

Avenelif.
Gibbet.
Kylme-
hanok.
Kylmay-
nan.

Strongbow.
Tyrel.
Henry II.
Henry III.
Fee-farm.

Avenelif.

Charters.

Settle-
ment.

Agree-
ment.
Prince
Edward.
1261.

Justices.

Prior of
Hospital.
Asshe-
borne,
Mayor.

Fishing.
Avenelif.

Kylmay-
nan.

Salmon.

Nets.

New Gate.

Tholsel.

Henry II. enfeofed Hugh Tyrel, senior, of Kylmehanok and its appurtenances, with a moiety of the water of Avenelif so far as the water-course near the gibbet; that Hugh Tyrel gave Kylmehanok, with its appurtenances, to the Hospital of Kylmaynan; that these grants from Strongbow, Tyrel, and others, were confirmed by Henry II.; that Henry the present King, enfeofed the citizens of Dublin with the fee-farm of that city and the water of Avenelif, with all appurtenances, excepting the grants which had been previously made to others. The jurors say also that the Prior of the Hospital at Kylmaynan had been enfeofed long before the grant to the Mayor and commonalty.

On payment of ten pounds, a settlement, as follows, was subsequently made by the Mayor and commonalty :

ii.—Final agreement, made at Dublin, in the court of Prince Edward,¹ in Easter term, 1261,² before Waleran de Wellesley, Alexander de Notyngnam, Master William de Bakepuyz, Philip de Hynteberg, and Richard of Exeter, justices itinerant, other loyal subjects then being present, between Henry, Prior of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem, and Roger de Assheborne, Mayor, and the commonalty of Dublin :

The Prior and his successors are to retain the land which they claim, as above mentioned. Saving the Prior's right to one draught of fish, free boat and net, the Mayor and commonalty are to have free fishing in the water of Avenelif, from the bridge of Kylmaynan to the sea. The passage of salmon, great or small, is not to be obstructed by nets, standards, weirs, other engines or impediments. The nets of the Mayor and commonalty, as well as those of the Prior and his successors, are to be emptied solely on the lands on the north side, between the bridge of Kylmaynan and the sea. For ground held by the city, outside the New Gate, the Mayor and commonalty agree to pay annually, at their Tholsel in Dublin, four shillings of

¹ See p. 19.

² 45 Henry III.

silver to the Prior and his successors. The Mayor and commonalty also covenant to inquire into and distrain for arrears of rent within the city due to the Hospital of Kylmaynan. Agreement, 1261.
Arrears of rent.

iii.—Ouen Broun grants to the Hospital of St. John the Baptist at Kilmaynan, for his own benefit and for the souls of his parents and ancestors, a piece of ground which belonged to his father, below Kylmaynan, near the water of Avenelif, between the land which belonged to Henry Tyrel and the ford of Kylmehanok. Under seal of Ouen Broun, and attested by William, Archdeacon of Dublin, William de Pyro, Master Walter de Hereford, Master Moyses, Adam Fitz Simon, Richard of Worcester, Gilbert de Liuet, and many others. Ouen Broun.
Kylmaynan.
Tyrel. Kylmehanok.

iv.—Memorandum : That forty pence yearly are payable out of the butchers' house [Dublin] to the Prior of the House of St. John at Drogheda. House of St. John, Drogheda.

v.—1327¹, June 30. York. Edward III. confirms to the Hospital of Jerusalem in Ireland grants made to it, as follows, by his predecessors : Charters : Hospital of Jerusalem, Ireland.

1253², June 20. Winchester. Henry III.

” ” 23. ” ”

1280³, ” 8. Westminster. Edward I.

1308⁴, Sept. 22. Chertsey. Edward II.

vi.—The citizens of Dublin grant to the poor and the brethren of the Hospital of Jerusalem [at Kilmaynan] the land which Ouen Broun had given to the city, between the water of Kylmehanok and the way going from Kylmehanok ford to Dublin. Reservation of land passage and right for the citizens' boats to pass from their bridge for fishing so far as the above-named ford, and saving the course of all their fishing and of the timber floatage so far as the same ford of Kylmehanok. Permission is also granted to the brethren to have a boat in the citizens' part of the water in the same manner as the best of the citizens. Kylmaynan, Ouen Broun, Kylmehanok.
Fishing.
Kylmehanok.

¹ 1 Edward III.

² 37 Henry III. *

³ 8 Edward I.

⁴ 2 Edward II.

Hospitallers in Ireland.	Under seal of the city, attested by Adam Fitz Simon, Godfrey of Winchester, Robert Top, Robert Bedeford and Nicholas, his brother, William de Waville, Warin de Loundres, Vincent Wale, Norman Clater, Henry, son of Eva, Hugh Pollard, Robert Reysin, the younger, William de Estham, Adam de Sernesfeld, Master Walter de Hereford, William de Crumelyn, Werreys, and many others.
Walter Unred, Mayor, 1283-4.	vii.—Walter Unred ¹ , Mayor, and the commonalty of Dublin grant to William Fitz Roger, Prior of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem in Ireland, and his brethren, at the instance of Henry le Mareschal, citizen, the stone house of the latter, with the appurtenances, near the church of the Holy Trinity on the north side, which he had by gift from Geoffrey de Sherdelowe, to be the Hospitallers' Free House ² in the city of Dublin. It is to be for ever exempt from all exactions and customs. This immunity is in consideration of a rent assigned by Henry le Mareschal to the city out of a house in the High street, of which he has given them possession. Under common seal of the city. Dublin, Thursday after [Feb. 14] the festival of St. Valentine, 1283-4. ³
Henry le Mareschal.	
Church of Holy Trinity.	
Free House.	
High street, Dublin.	
David de Callan, Mayor, 1282-3.	140. Proceedings by David de Callan, Mayor, and the commonalty of Dublin, before Stephen, Bishop of Meath, Justiciary of Ireland, 1282-3, in relation to a felon, who, fol. 77
St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin. Prison.	by authority of the Abbot of St. Mary's Abbey, had been arrested and incarcerated in the prison of that house for upwards of eight days previous to his transfer to the King's prison. The Abbot avers that by royal charters, fol. 78.
Charters.	as well as by an instrument under the municipal seal of Dublin, the Abbey is not within the civic jurisdiction.
Juris- dic- tion. Judgment.	The court gives judgment in favour of the Abbot, decrees a fine against the Mayor and commonalty for false claim, and orders the liberty of the city to be taken into the King's hands. The liberty of the city is subsequently
Fine.	
Liberty of city.	

¹ See "Chartularies of St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin." Rolls Series. London: 1885, vol. ii., p. 516.

² See p. 104, and "Hist. and Municipal Documents of Ireland," 1870, p. 198.

³ 12 Edward I.

re-granted to the Mayor and commonalty, on an undertaking to pay twenty pounds, as a fine, to the King.¹

141. Grant from Mayor and commonalty of Dublin to Thomas de Callan, citizen: A piece of land, with the appurtenances, in Tengmonth,² in the suburb of Dublin, lying between land of the monks of St. Mary's Abbey, towards the south, on the one side, and the water of Avenelif, on the other, and extending from the lane which leads from the King's highway towards the same water on the eastern side so far as the stream of the mill of the same monks on the western side. Annual rent, six pence of silver. Under common seal. At Dublin, in the city Assembly, on Friday after [June 24] the festival of the Nativity of St. John the Baptist, 1343.³

Thomas de
Callan.

Teng-
month.

St. Mary's
Abbey.

Avenelif.

Mill.

Seal.

142. Extract from the second statute of Westminster, 1283-4,⁴ in relation to course for legal proceedings and citations in suits with Hospitallers, Templars, and privileged persons.

Statute of
Westmin-
ster, 1283-4.
Hospital-
lers.
Templars.

143. Charters and other memoranda of the Dublin Abbey of St. Thomas the Martyr:

Abbey of
St. Thomas,
Dublin.

i.—[1173.] Henry II.: Letter of credence for William Fitz Aldelm as his representative in Ireland. Valognes.⁵

1173.
Fitz
Aldelm.

ii.—[1177.] William Fitz Aldelm, on behalf of Henry II.: Grant of a carucate of land called Dunouere,⁶ with mill, meadow, and appurtenances, to the Dublin church of St. Thomas the Martyr. In free alms, for the benefit of the soul of Geoffrey, Earl of Anjou, and his wife, the Empress Matilda; parents of Henry II., as well as for the latter, his ancestors and sons. In presence of Cardinal Vivian, Laurence, Archbishop of Dublin, and many of the

1177.

Dunouere.

Geoffrey.

Empress
Matilda.

Vivian.

Arch-
bishop

Laurence.

¹ For full statement of this case, see "Chartularies of St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin." Rolls Series. London: 1884, vol. i., pp. xxxi., 296.

² See "Chartularies of St. Mary's Ab-

bey, Dublin," vol. ii., p. 511.

³ 17 Edward III.

⁴ 12 Edward I.

⁵ In Normandy.

⁶ Donore.

- Bishops. bishops of Ireland. Attested by Eugenius, Bishop of Meath, Fitz Stephen, Nehemias, Bishop of Kildare, Augustine, Bishop of Waterford, Robert Fitz Stephen, Milun de Cogan, and others.
- Western gate. iii.—[1177.] Henry II.: Confirmation of preceding grant for church founded outside the new western gate of Dublin. Oxford. Attested by William Fitz Aldelm and others.
- John, Lord of Ireland, 1197. iv.—John, Lord of Ireland, Earl of Moretain: Grant fol. 72 to Dublin church of St. Thomas the Martyr and its Canons: All donations to them, including churches, appurtenances, lands and burgages within and without the walls of Dublin; also a burgage, free and exempt from all custom, tallage and demand, except landgable and pleas of the crown. Dieppe, 20 Oct., 1197.¹
- Dieppe. King John. v.—John, King of England: Grant for the support of the Canons of the Dublin church of St. Thomas the Martyr: The tenth of the King's rent from the city of Dublin; the toll of ale and mead which he has by custom from the taverns of Dublin; all lands and burgages, within and without the walls of the city, given to their church; one free burgage; the church of Kilsalchan,² with its appurtenances; a boat in the Dublin water; the tenth of the salmon due to the King's kitchen in the castle of Dublin; royal protection for the Canons, their property and men, and right to hold their court of their men and on all complaints and pleas except those which pertain to the crown.³ [Andely,⁴ 21 April, 1201.]⁵
- King's Dublin Rent. Toll of Mead. Boat. Salmon. Court of Abbey. Prince John. Toll of ale and mead. vi.—John, Lord of Ireland, son of Henry II.: Grant to Dublin church of St. Thomas the Martyr: The toll of ale fol. 80 and mead which John had by custom from the taverns of Dublin.⁶
- Tithe of City rent. vii.—John, Earl of Moretain, and Lord of Ireland: Grant of the tenth of his rent in the city of Dublin to the church of St. Thomas and its Canons. Marlborough.

¹ 9 Richard I.² Kilsallaghan, in county of Dublin.³ Incomplete in the "White Book."⁴ In Normandy.⁵ 3 King John.⁶ See "Hist. and Municipal Documents of Ireland," 1870, p. 50.

viii.—Grant of lands from the citizens of Dublin to the Church of St. Thomas the Martyr, near that city, and the Canons Regular, serving God there. Duplicate of No. 13, page 86. Grant from Dublin citizens.

ix.—Undated Memorandum in relation to an undated acquittance in perpetuity, purporting to have been executed by Mayor and commonalty of Dublin, as surrender of all claims on the Abbey of St. Thomas and its tenants. This instrument was privately shown by Friar Nicholas, Abbot of the house of St. Thomas, and some of his brethren, to the Canons there, in their chapter, in presence of John Seriaunt, Mayor, John de Grauntsete, William Le Mareschal, Geoffrey Croumpe, Hugh Broun, pleader, John de Moenes, John of Leycester, clerk, on the part of the commonalty. Edmund Berford and William Petit, pleaders, with others, were present on behalf of the Abbot and Canons. After close scrutiny, the seal in red wax appeared to have been imperfectly attached to the document; the part of the seal which bears a castle was inverted, but the other side, bearing a ship, was duly placed. It was suspected that the seal had been removed from an old grant and attached to this document; wool or cotton was found conjoined with the wax, and the impression and circumscription were partly indistinct. The Abbot and Canons consequently doubted that the document should be produced in court. Scrutiny of document.
Seriaunt, Mayor.

x.—1281-2, January 13. Dublin. Precept to the Sheriff of Dublin: Stephen de Fulburn, Bishop of Waterford, justiciary in Ireland for Edward I., commands the Sheriff not to permit the Mayor and commonalty to have summons or attachments in their court concerning pleas connected with trespasses of tenants of the barony of the Abbot of the house of St. Thomas, Dublin. These pleas belong to the court of the Abbot, who holds in chief from the King.¹ [10 Edward I.] 1281-2.
Precept to Sheriff of Dublin.
City Court.
Encroachments on rights of Abbot.

¹ Fol. 81 b is entirely occupied by a document of 1576, which, as out of chronological sequence here, has been transferred to p. 189.

Cork. 1344. 144.—Pleas at Cork before Radulf de Ufford, justiciary fol. 82. in Ireland for Edward III., on Monday next after the festival of the Chains of St. Peter,¹ 1344:²

Suit against Mayor of Cork, 1344. Record of proceedings in suit by Andrew Larcedekene against Jordan Kerdyf, Mayor of Cork, William Droup, Bailiff of that city, Thomas Tyche, John of Wynchedoun, William Ronard, John Ston, Roger de Wythy, William Dalton, William Taverner, Lawelin Hombrid, John Pollard, John Laweles, Richard Haket, Nicholas the White, Henry Baret and William Barbour. Larcedekene claims one thousand pounds as damages for having been illegally arrested at Cork in March, 1338-9, and detained there in prison and in irons. The Mayor and his associates plead that Larcedekene was legally arrested and imprisoned within the liberties of Cork on a verdict which John of Wynchedoun obtained against him, in the court of that city, for a debt of ten pounds in silver and an equivalent amount for damages. They allege that the citizen of fol. 82 b. Cork from time beyond memory had liberty to arrest all persons convicted before them of debt. They produce Charters. in evidence the charter from Edward II., in 1317-18, and ratification by Edward III., in 1330, with a writ from fol. 83. him commanding the justiciary to permit the Mayor, Bailiffs and commonalty to have all their rights under their charters. The justiciary affirms the rights of the citizens and decrees a fine against Larcedekene for having made a false claim.

Agreement, 1230. Justices itinerant. 145.—Agreement in the King's Court at Dublin, in the fol. 83 b. time of Richard de Burgh, justiciary of Ireland, before John,³ Bishop of Ferns, Geoffrey de Tureville, Archdeacon of Dublin and Richard Duket, justices itinerant, and others, in Michaelmas term in the fourteenth year of King Henry III [1230]: The Master and the lepers of the house of Saint Stephen at Dublin, plaintiffs, agree to accept from Geoffrey Tyrel and his wife Sara, defendants, a sur-

¹ August 1.

² 18 Edward III.

³ John St. John, Bishop of Ferns, 1223-1243.

render of the town of Balygyregan and its appurtenances. The Master and the lepers, with the assent of the King's citizens of Dublin, grant one moiety of Balygyregan to Geoffrey and Sara during their lives, at the rent of two marks yearly. After their death, Richard, son of Richard, first husband of Sara, is to have forty-seven acres of the said moiety on the south side, for one mark annually. At a similar rent the heirs of Geoffrey Tyrel are to have forty-seven acres of the same moiety next Kylmehudde.¹

Dublin
Citizens,
Balygy-
regan.

Kylm-
chudde.

146.—Westminster, 5 July, 1361.² Inspeximus by Edward III.³ of petition in French, addressed to him and his council by the Mayor and commonalty of Waterford, praying for an exposition of the articles in royal charters concerning immunity from murage, pavage, pontage and tolls,⁴ in reference to claims asserted by Hospitallers. At the request of the Mayor and citizens of Dublin, the King notifies that the article in relation to exemption from tolls is, under the law of England, to be construed as not extending to ships.

Edward
III., 1361.

Waterford.

Articles in
Charters on
tolls, etc.

147.—Transcripts of charters of the Abbey of the house of the Blessed Virgin Mary of Dublin, and of other memoranda of the same Abbey.

St. Mary's
Abbey,
Dublin.

Inspeximus, dated at Dublin, 7 July, 1314, attested by Edmund le Botiller, justiciary for Edward II., of charters granted to St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin, by the following:—

Charters.

- i.—Henry II. At Falaise [1171].
- ii.—Henry II. At Feckenham [1175].
- iii.—Prince John. At Dublin [1185].
- iv.—Prince John. At Dublin [1185].
- v.—John, King of England, Berkeley, 30 October, 1200.

¹ Kilmacud, co. Dublin.

² 35 Edward III.

³ The initial letter of the King's name has not been inserted in the Ms.

⁴ For these charters, in full in Latin,

see "Chartularies of St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin." Rolls Series. London: 1884, vol. i., p. 422.

⁵ The entries on fol. 84 b will be found at pp. 176, 202.

Grant from
Dublin
citizens to
St. Mary's
Abbey, 1213.

148.—Grant from the citizens of Dublin to the monks fol. 87.
of the Abbey of St. Mary, near Dublin, 1213 :

Ostmans'
town.
Tulcan.
Crohuroric.
Avenlif.
Crinan.

Conserva-
tion of
green place

Agreement concluded in presence of Henri, Archbishop of Dublin, justiciary in Ireland for Henry III., Geoffrey Lutrell, sheriff of Dublin, and Thomas Fitz Adam. The citizens grant in free alms for ever to the monks all the land between the Ostmans' town and the water styled Tulcan, and so far as Crohuroric, where the gallows formerly stood, and to the Avenlif, with the ground called Crinan. The monks are to maintain the green place which is opposite their outside gate, as a common pasture, according to the crosses placed there and without any obstruction. For this agreement and quit-claim the monks have given the citizens one hundred marks and an assignment of a perpetual rent in Dublin of one hundred marks annually. The monks are to have all the land specified, with gardens, mills and easements.

Under common seal. Attested by Richard Tyrel,
Witnesses. Galfrid de Constantin, Richard de Feipo, John Fitz Leones, Walter de Ridelesford, Milo le Bret, Hugh de Berneval, John de Saint John, Helyas de la Mue, and many others.¹

Salmon.

149.—Grant by citizens of Dublin of salmon to the fol. 8
infirm of the Hospital of St. John, without the New Gate of Dublin.²

Statute,
1437-8.

150.—Statute enacted in Parliament at Dublin, in 1437-8,³ before Richard Talbot, Archbishop of Dublin, justiciary in Ireland for Henry VI.: The King's special protection is assured to all alien merchants trading in Ireland, for themselves, their merchandize, mariners, servants, ships and boats.

Traders in
Ireland.

151.—Agreement between the Mayor and commonalty fol. 8

¹ See "Chartularies of St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin." Rolls Series, 1884, vol. i., p. 248.

² See p. 92.

³ 16 Henry VI.

of Dublin and the Prior and brethren of the house of the Hospital of Saint John the Baptist, without the New Gate 1458.¹ The Mayor and commonalty set, for forty years, to the Prior and his brethren the running water and its course from the small house called le watyrhouse, near Crockers Barres, passing through the King's street called Saint Thomas strete and by the house of St. John the Baptist so far as the water-mill of that Hospital. The Prior and brethren may construct a fosse, from their mill near their cemetery of the Hospital so far as the city ditch, on the south side of the bridge of Gormones gate, and the water is to have free course to the Aniliffy. The Mayor and commonalty are, as of old, to be supervisors and governors of the water, to have right to easements such as washing and wringing,² and to ensure that nothing noxious nor obstructive shall be cast into it. The Mayor and commonalty may also, in time of need, divert the water to fill the city ditch. Annual rent, forty shillings of silver. Under common seal of city and seal of the Prior and his brethren. Dated in great assembly of the Mayor and commonalty at Dublin, on the fourth Friday after the nativity of St. John the Baptist,³ in the thirty sixth year of King Henry VI. [1458.]

Hospital of
St. John,
Dublin.

Crockers
Barres.
St. Thomas
strete.

Mill.
Cemetery.

Gormones
Gate,
Aniliffy.

Water.

City ditch.

City
Assembly.

1458.

152.—i. Bond of the Mayor, Bailiffs and commonalty of Dublin to pay one thousand marks to Henry VII., King of England and France, and Lord of Ireland. Under common seal of city of Dublin, 24 July, 1488.⁵

Bond to
Henry VII.
1488.

ii.—Condition that the preceding obligation shall be void if the Mayor, Bailiffs and commonalty maintain their allegiance and fealty unshaken and inviolable towards King Henry and his heirs.⁶

¹ At head: "This [is] the olde endentur of our wittyr [water] betwene us and the Prior of Seynt John's withoute Newegate."

² "Wesshyng and wryngyng."

³ June 24.

⁴ The first page of fol. 89 is blank.

⁵ 3 Henry VII.

⁶ The remainder of fol. 89 b is occupied by a document of 1581, which, as here out of sequence, is transferred to p. 190.

Ordinances
at Dublin,
1449-50.

153.—Ordinances, in French, enacted by Great Council fol. 90
held at Dublin, before Richard, Duke of York, Viceroy,
1449-50 :

i.—Persons making accusations to the Chief Governor
in Ireland against subjects of the King are to find
adequate security, and those appeached by them are to be
admitted to bail till the case be determined by law.

ii.—Persons appeached of treason are to be, without
delay, admitted to mainprise, and with their accusers
they are to have trial in the King's Bench, Ireland¹—
Incomplete.

Sir Roland
Fitz Eus-
tace, 1484-5.

154.—Inspeximus:² Dublin, 9th of February, 1484-5, fol. 90

by Sir Roland Fitz Eustace, Treasurer in Ireland for
Richard III., of statute in French, enacted in Parliament
at Dublin, in 1472, before Thomas Fitz Maurice, Earl of
Kildare, Justiciary for Edward IV.: Prohibition of ex-
port of corn from Ireland when the price of a peck
exceeds ten pence.

Export of
Corn, 1472.

Artificers.
Labourers.
Servants.

155.—Statute, in French, for observing and executing fol. 91
in Ireland the acts passed in England in time of the
King's progenitors, concerning artificers, labourers, ser-
vants, and victuals. See p. 173.

Servants.
Lading of
corn.

156.—Nota: The remedy for tham that lade come in
eney³ havyn and penalte longe⁴ to the lader and whate
rewarde the takere schall have for his labour.

1471.
Grain.
Wheat,
Rye.
Bearth.

Item: Praieth the Commenes:⁵ For as moche⁶ as bi
the grete⁷ lading of graynes of whete, malt, ry, meslon,⁸
and other graynes, out of this lande into diverse parties
of England, Scotland, and Walys,⁹ gret derthe and famyn

¹ At foot: "Note that this acte is for
to save every dweller in Dublyng [Dub-
lin] from false acensments or [im]-
pechments to the Kynge's Depute . . ."
—obliterated.

² At head: "A statute against ladinge
of grayne."

³ Any haven.

⁴ Penalties attaching.

⁵ Commons in Parliament.

⁶ Forasmuch.

⁷ Great.

⁸ Mixed corn.

⁹ Wales.

hath fallen among the Kyng's liege people her¹ within this lande, and bi distresse of the same hath caused diverse persones and householders, as well within the citte of Dyvelyn² as of the countre, to avoyde³ out of the lande: Wherfor, the premisses consideret, that bi auctorite of this present Parlement it be ordeinyd and establet⁴ that no manner of person ne⁵ persones lade, ne cause no corne to be laded, ne taken out of this lande oon the payn that followith: fyrst, the said graynes laded and to be laded to be playn⁶ forfeit⁷; dimidium⁸ to the Kyng and the other dimidium to the fynder and the seiser of the said graynes laded⁹ or brought to the see¹⁰ cost to be laded. And over that the shippe or bote¹¹ that the said corne is or shalbe laded in to be to the Kyng forfeit.¹² And over that the bier¹³ of the said corne and graynes for the extent abovev saide to lose xls., half to the Kyng and half to the fynder. [11 Edward IV., 1471.]

Prohibition
of export.
Penalties.

157.—Writ to Mayor and Bailiffs of Dublin, dated at Catherlagh, 23 August, 1349,¹⁴ from Walter¹⁵ de Bermingham, justiciary in Ireland for Edward III.: The justiciary commands the Mayor and Bailiffs to proclaim publicly at Dublin and cause the observance there of the provisions of the statute of labourers and servants.¹⁶

Carlow,
1349.

Proclama-
tion.

Statute of
Labourers.

158.—Pleas before John Gernoun and his brethren, justices of the King's Bench, at Dublin, Michaelmas term, 1342.¹⁷

Pleas at
Dublin,
1342.

Record of proceedings in suit by Richard, son of

¹ Here.

² Dublin.

³ Depart.

⁴ Established.

⁵ Nor.

⁶ Entirely.

⁷ Forfeited.

Half.

⁹ Laden.

¹⁰ Sea-coast.

¹¹ Boat.

¹² Forfeited.

¹³ Buyer.

¹⁴ 23 Edward III.

¹⁵ Styled William in the Ms., fol. 92 b, by an error of the transcriber. See "History of Viceroys of Ireland." Dublin: 1865, pp. 204-205.

¹⁶ This enactment will be found in "Statutes of the Realm." London: 1810, vol. i., p. 307.

¹⁷ 16 Edward III.

Proceed-
ings, 1342.

Richard of Exeter, for recovery of a messuage in Dublin, with appurtenances, which his ancestor, Richard, possessed in the time of King Edward II. The Mayor and commonalty produce a writing dated 10th of February, 1341-2, by which the plaintiff quitted claim to them for ever on the messuage called the tower of Saint Patrick's gate of the city of Dublin, as formerly held by his grandfather, Sir Richard of Exeter,¹ knight. This document is disavowed by the plaintiff. A jury declares it to be genuine. The arrest of Richard is decreed for having denied his deed.

St. Patrick's
Gate.

Sir Richard
of Exeter.

fol. 93.

Grant to
William of
Bristol,
1339.

159.—The Mayor and commonalty grant to their fellow citizen, William of Bristol, at the annual rent of three shillings of silver, a small piece of ground on the bank of the Avenlithe, adjacent to his stone tower. Under common seal. Dublin: on the morrow of the festival of Saints Peter and Paul² [1339].

Avenlithe.

Ordinance,
1403.

160.—Memoranda, partly obliterated,³ on ordinance made in assembly of Mayor, Bailiffs and Jurats, on the fourth Friday after Michaelmas, 1403,⁴ in relation to purchase of ale for resale within the city.

Ale.

Haggards.

161.—Memorandum, much obliterated, on act of Assembly against haggards, and ricks of wood or straw within the city walls.

162.—Grant of Dublin Fishery, 1399.⁵

1399.

Richard
Chamber-
leyn,
Fishery,
Avenlyth,
Prevost
seal.

The Mayor and commonalty, in consideration of a fol. 93 sum of money paid in advance, grant for three years, to their fellow citizen Richard Chamberleyn, all their fishery in Avenlyth, inclusive of salmon. Under seal of Prevost. Dublin: 15 September, 1399.

¹ See pp. 109, 124.

² June 29, 13 Edward III.

³ Fols. 93 and 94 are discoloured and ob-

scured by chemical applications.

⁴ 5 Henry IV.

⁵ 23 Richard II.

163.—Transactions between the Citizens of Dublin and St. Mary's Abbey, of the Order of Cîteaux:¹

St. Mary's
Abbey,
Dublin.

i.—The submissione of Dublin and the Abbotte of St. Mary Abbay unto an arbitterment for one hundred shillings in controversie claymed by Dublin of the said Abbotte, and e contra for a litle bote to fishe in on the Liffe, and the Pres-meysy² claymed by the said Abbotte of Dublin.

Boat.

Liffey.

Indenture of agreement, 10 January, 1516-17, between Christopher Ussher, Mayor, John Sarsewell and Giles Rivers, Bailiffs of Dublin, and John,³ Abbot of the house of the Blessed Virgin Mary, near Dublin, to have all matters in controversy between the city and the abbey decided by the award of Patrick Bermingham, Chief Justice of the King's Bench in Ireland, and Robert Bernwall, Recorder of Dublin. The matters in dispute are:

Agree-
ment for
Arbitra-
tion,
1516-17.

1. An annual rent of one hundred shillings claimed by the city from the abbey for lands called the Crenans.⁴

Crenans.

2. The right claimed by the abbey to have a boat for fishing on the Liffey by virtue of grants from the King's progenitors.⁵

Boat.

Liffey.

3. The claims of the abbey to the fish-toll called the Pres-meys, in the time of the herring fishery, and the right to place nets and stakes on the land and strand of the abbey on the north bank of the Liffey.

Herrings.

Nets.

Strand.

ii.—Decree of the Arbitrators, dated 4th March, 1516-17:

Decree of
Arbitra-
tors.
Rent.

The yearly rent of one hundred shillings claimed by the city from the abbey is to be entirely extinguished. The Abbot and convent are henceforth to pay the city annually forty shillings, and also forty-four shillings yearly for landgable. The Abbot and convent are to have their small boat for fishing on the Liffey, without

Landgable.

Boat.

Liffey.

¹ See pp. 169-70. The above-named documents, entered on ff. 100-2 of the "White Book," are placed here in chronological sequence. They are printed in Latin, in full, in "Chartularies of St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin," vol.

ii., pp. 31-6. Rolls Series. London: 1884.

² Mese or mease, a quantity of about five hundred herrings.

³ John Burges, Abbot, 1511-1531.

^{4, 5} See "Chartularies, of St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin," vol. i., p. 85; ii., 448.

Nets. impediment; and they are also to have the custom of Pres-meys, as well as right to place nets and stakes, as claimed by them.

**Agree-
ment for
rent.**

iii.—Agreement by the Abbot and Convent of St. fol.
Mary's Abbey to pay eighty-four shillings annually to the City of Dublin. Dated 12th May, 1517, in the chapter-house of St. Mary's Abbey, under the convent seal.

**1524.
Customs.
Malahide.**

164.—Right of Dublin city to customs at Malahide and other havens, 1524.

**Mayor,
Bailliffs
and Com-
mons.**

Customs.

Ships.

Malahide.

Arklow.

**Sir Peter
Talbot.**

Memorandum: The twelfth day of August, in the sex- fol.
tenth yere of the reign of our Soveragn Lord, Kyng Henry the Eighth, for the matter in various dependyng befor us, Jamys Denton, clarke, Sir Raulff Eggerton, Knyght, and Anthony Fitzherbert, the Kyng's Commissioners¹ of this his land of Ierland, and the Kyng's Counsaill of the same, whos names be under subscribed, bithwix² the Maire, Bailliffes and Comons of the citie of Dublyn, of that oon³ partie, and Sir Peter Talbot of Malahide, Knyght, of that oder⁴ partie, concernyng all such customes as the seid Maire, Bailliffes and Comons owght to have owt of every shipp, botte,⁵ or pycard⁶ charged owt or discharged within the havenn of Malahide, and owt of every oder port, havenn or crike⁷ fro the Nany⁸ water unto the heed of Arcloo:⁹ Hit¹⁰ is decreed by us, the seid Commissioners and Counsell, that the seid Maire, Bailliffes and Comons shalle have and peasebly injoye all manner [of] customes as they didd use to have of old tyme owt of every havenn and crike that is within ther said streymes withowt eny vexacion, lett, or disturbans of the seid Sir Peter, ore¹¹ of eny¹² oder person or persons, untill such tyme that the seid Sir Peter doo show substancyall

¹ Dean of Lichfield, 1521-2—1532-3.

² Between.

³ One.

⁴ Other.

⁵ Boat.

⁶ Small ship.

⁷ Creek.

⁸ See p. 37.

⁹ Arklow Head.

¹⁰ It.

¹¹ Or.

¹² Any.

evydens¹ befor the Kyng's Counsaill of this his land of Ireland too discharge the seid Maire, Bailliffes and Comons of the seid customes.

Jamys Denton.—Rauff Eggerton.—Antony Fitzherberth.

165.—Decree in the Star Chamber, London, 1527, on prisage of wines at Dublin. ^{1527. Prisage of Wines.}

Here after ensuyth the copy of the decree as concerning prise wynys.

The fyrst day of June, the xix. yer of the reynge of our Soverayn Lord, Kyng Henri the Eyght, in the Sterryd² Chamber att Westmenster, that tyme beyng present the moost Reverend father in God, Thomas,³ Lord Cardynall, Legate a latere of the See Apostolique, Archbushop of Yorke, Primate and Chaunceler of England; Thomas, Duke of Norfolk, Hygh Tresorer of England; the Reverend Father in God, Cuthbertt,⁴ Bushop of London, and Lord Pryvate Seall; the Reverend Fadrys⁵ in God, the Bushops of Ely⁶ and Lyncoln;⁷ Thomas, Lord Marques [of] Dorset; the Lord Hastyngs; the Cheff Justice of thone⁸ Benche and thoder;⁹ the Cheff Baron of the Eschequier; Sir Antony Fitz Herbard, one of the Kynges's Justices of his Commen Place;¹⁰ the Kynges's Attourney and Solicitour, and dyverse others of the Kynges's moost Honorable Counsaill; touchyng prise wynys demaundyng by Sir Piers Buttler, namyt Lord Ormond, by vertue of the Kynges's letters patents, to be takyn of all strangerys bryngyng wynys unto anny havyn¹¹ within the Kynges's domynyon of Irland.

For as moche as the sayd Sir Piers hath noght¹² brought

¹ Evidence.

² Starred.

³ Wolsey.

⁴ Cuthbert Tunstall, Bishop of London, 1522-1530.

⁵ Fathers.

⁶ Nicholas West, Bishop of Ely, 1515, 1533.

⁷ John Longland, Bishop of Lincoln, 1521-1547.

⁸ The one.

⁹ The other.

¹⁰ Common Pleas.

¹¹ Haven.

¹² Not.

¹² Demand by Piers, Earl of Ormonde.

Earls of
Ormonde.

Law of city
of Dublin.

Ordinance.

forth anny sufficient allegacion or proff¹ that the Kyng's Hyghnes, or anny of his progenitors, or the sayd Erle, or anny of his auncestors, befor the Kyng's sayd graunt made, hath had prise wynys of anny straungers by prerogative, custome or anny other lawe of the cittie of Dublin.²

It ys³ therfor ordynyt⁴ and agreyt,⁵ by thassent⁶ of the sayd counsaill, and for thys present tyme concludyt, that the sayd cittie of Dublin from thys tyme forward shall nott pay to the sayd Erle, nore⁷ to anny other person or personys, anny prise wynys oder then they havv usyd to pay in tyme passyd, untill the sayd Erle hath brought to the Kyng and to his Counsaill sufficient proff that the Kyng [or] anny of his progenitors, or the sayd Erle and his aunsestours, hath ben laffully⁸ poscessyd⁹ and seisyd of the sayd prise wynys.

Overseer of
customs at
Dublin.

Moreover, hit¹⁰ ys agreyt that ther shall be apoynttyd by the Kyng and his Counsaill an honest, discret and indeferent¹¹ person in the cittie of Dublyng which shall havv¹² the oversyght of the Kyng's custom of merchaundyse brought to the sayd cittie, so that the sayd custom shall nott be lettyn¹³ to ferme¹⁴ to anny person, but that such equalite in the sayd custom shall be mynystrit¹⁵ to straungers to the sayd havvyn reparyng¹⁶ as shall be to the Kyng's honor, the comfort of merchaunt straungers in mayntenynge ther concourse, and fynally to the welthe and enrychyng of the sayd cittie.

Copia vera : Thomas Elliot, Clerk of the Counsaill.

166.—Award relative to custom called Tolboll, claimed by the Abbey of St. Thomas, Dublin, 1524.

¹ Proof.

² In relation to prisage of wines at Dublin, see p. 4; and "Historical and Municipal Documents," 1870, p. 560.

³ Is.

⁴ Ordained.

⁵ Agreed.

⁶ The assent.

⁷ Nor.

⁸ Lawfully.

⁹ Possessed.

¹⁰ It.

¹¹ Indifferent, impartial.

¹² Have.

¹³ Let.

¹⁴ Farm.

¹⁵ Administered.

¹⁶ Repairing.

Hereafter ensuyth the copy of the award as concernyng the Tolboll :

Award on
Tolboll,
1524.

This award and ordynance indentyd made the seventh day of December [1524], the sixteenth yer of the reynge² of King Henri the Eighth, wyttenssith that wheras ther was certayn variance and debates long dependyng betwix Nicholas Queytrot, late Mayr of the cittie of Dublin, Bertheleme Blanchewill and John Candell, then beyng Ballives of the sayd cittie, and the commonis of the same, of the one party, and Thomas,³ Abbot of the house of Seynt Thomas the Martyr, besydis Dublin, and his Convent of the same, of the other party, as concernyng a certayn custom callyt Tolboll, wherapon the sayd Thomas, Abbot, the furst day of August, the yer [1524] aforsayd dyd put a bill of compleynt ayens⁴ the forsayd⁵ Mayr and Bal-lyvves befor Jamus Denton, Sir Rauff Egerton, knyght, and Antony Fitz Herbard, one of the Justices of the Kynge's Commen Place⁶ in England, then they beyng the Kynge's Commyssioners in Irland, declaryng and supposyng by his sayd bill that wheras Kyng John, then beyng Kyng of England, did gevv and graunt, and, by his dede,⁷ conferme,⁸ to the Abbot of the house of Seynt Thomas aforsayd, and to his successores, and to the Chanonys⁹ ther¹⁰ doyng¹¹ Godis devvyn¹² service, such custom of ale and methe¹³ as the sayd Kyng John usyd¹⁴ to havv and levvy in the taverens of Dublin, that ys¹⁵ to say, of every brew of ale or methe to be solde in Dublin one mesure callit¹⁶ the Tolboll (conteynyng in hitself¹⁷ a gallon and dimidium)¹⁸ of the best ale and methe, and as mych¹⁹ of the secound; and how that the sayd Abbot and his prede-

Nicholas
Queytrot,
Mayor.

Abbot of
St. Thomas.

Custom,
called
Tolboll.

Commis-
sioners of
Henry
VIII.

King John.

House of
St. Thomas.

Ale.

Methe.

Measure.

Tolboll.

¹ For contents of ff. 96-7, see pp. 183-8.

² Reign.

³ Thomas Holder, Abbot, 1522-1526.

⁴ Against.

⁵ Aforesaid.

⁶ Common Pleas.

⁷ Deed. See page 166; and "Hist. and Municipal Documents," 1870, p. 51.

⁸ Confirm.

⁹ Canons of the Order of St. Victor.

¹⁰ There.

¹¹ Doing.

¹² God's divine.

¹³ Mead, metheglin.

¹⁴ Used.

¹⁵ Is.

¹⁶ Called.

¹⁷ Itself.

¹⁸ Half.

¹⁹ Much

Tolboll. cessores was seysyd¹ of the sayd custom callit Tolboll by
 reyson of the Kynge's graunt, till they was lettyd² and
 disturbit by the foresayd Mayr and Ballyvves, as pleynty³
 Abbot's bill of com- hit⁴ doth apper by the foresayd Abbot's bill of compleynt;
 plaint to King's by reyson⁵ wherof hit was ordirrit, jugyt,⁶ and deereyt by
 Commis- sioners. the forsayd Commyssioners and the Kynge's Counsaill
 her⁷ in Irland, by the assent of the sayd Thomas, Abbot,
 and his Convent, and att ther⁸ request and desir, the
 6 August, 1524, sixth day of August [1524] the yer aforsayd, that the
 Queytrot. forsayd Nicholas Queytrot, William Talbot, Walter Ews-
 Talbot. tace, and Cristofer Ussher of Dublin, merchauntes, shold,
 Ewstace. by ther discressyon⁹ and coneyence, moderate and apoynt¹⁰
 Ussher. how much and what ale and meth, other¹¹ how mych
 Brewers. of the breweres that brew to sill¹² in the sayd cittie for
 the same Tolboll and custom.
 Arbitra- And the seyde matyr¹³ of variencie moderatyde, appoynted,
 tors. and ordirryt by the said Nicholas,¹⁴ William,¹⁵ Walter,¹⁶ and Cristofer,¹⁷ arbitrours deputyt by the forsayd Commys-
 sioners and the Kynge's Counsaill her in Irland, att the
 request and by the assent of the sayd Abbot and his Con-
 Abbot and Convent. vent, the sayd Abbot, his Convent, and ther successores
 for ever to stand by the sayd moderacion, ordynance, and
 apoyntment, and to resevv¹⁸ the same custom or other
 thyng without makyng furdyr¹⁹ trowble or sute therfor,
 provvydit that the sayd moderacion, ordynance, and
 apoyntment be made by the sayd Nicholas, William,
 Walter, and Cristofer, by the fest²⁰ of the Consepcion²¹ of
 our Lady next ensuyng the date abovv wrytten.

¹ Seised, possessed.
² Hindered, opposed.
³ Plainly.
⁴ It.
⁵ Reason.
⁶ Judged.
⁷ Here.
⁸ There.
⁹ Discretion.
¹⁰ Appoint.
¹¹ Or.

¹² Sell.
¹³ Matter.
¹⁴ Queytrot.
¹⁵ Talbot.
¹⁶ Eustace.
¹⁷ Ussher.
¹⁸ Receive.
¹⁹ Further.
²⁰ Feast.
²¹ December 8.

And we, the sayd Nicholas, William, Walter, and Cristofer, takyng upon us the said ordynance, acor-
 dyng to the forsayd decre gevvyn¹ by the sayd Com-
 myssioners and the Kynge's Counsell, by good and
 matur deliberacion, examynynge the title and provvys² of the sayd Abbot consernynge the sayd custom callit
 Tolboll; and in as mych as hit apperith unto us, the
 sayd Nicholas, William, Walter, and Cristofer, merve-
 louse³ hard, and defuse,⁴ how and in what maner the sayd
 custom callyt⁵ Tolboll had a begynnyng, and what they
 were that shold pay hit, or what quantyte, or how many
 peckes every brewer dyd⁶ brew; and yf⁷ anny had brewyd
 under the sum of thirty bussellis,⁸ then hit⁹ to be accountyd
 as no brew, wherof they or anny of them shold pay Tolboll.

And over this, for as mych as hit apperith nott¹⁰ to us,
 the sayd Nicholas, William, Walter, and Cristofer, by
 reyson¹¹ that we, ne¹² none of us, saw nott the experiance,
 ne poscession, ne the forme of the takyng of the sayd
 custom callit Tolboll provyd¹³ ne rerrit¹⁴, sens¹⁵ tyme of
 mynd, so that by all simylytude att the tyme of the sayd
 Abbot's graunt consernynge the Tolboll ther was certayn
 breweres that brewyd for the hold¹⁶ cittie which brewyd
 thirty or forty bussellis att a brew after the co[stom] of
 London and other wheres,¹⁷ by reyson¹⁸ wherof the shold
 pay Tolboll, and now none within this cittie of Dublin
 brew nott past two bussellis, four other¹⁹ eight att the
 furdest²⁰ att a brew, which ys spent for the more parte
 in ther housis, and soo²¹ nott in the case that they
 owght²² to pay Tolboll.

¹ Given.² Proofs.³ Marvellous.⁴ Obscure.⁵ Called.⁶ Did.⁷ If.⁸ Bushels.⁹ It.¹⁰ Not.¹¹ Reason.¹² Nor.¹³ Proved.¹⁴ Levied.¹⁵ Since.¹⁶ Whole.¹⁷ Elsewhere.¹⁸ Reason.¹⁹ Or.²⁰ Furthest.²¹ So.²² Ought.

Award on
Tolboll,
1524.

1524.
Black
Friars.

Tolboll.

Ale or
methe.

Obligation
of Abbot to
Mayor.

Obligation
of Mayor to
Abbot.

Wherfor hit was awardyde, adjudgyt,¹ moderattyde, and appoynted by good discrecion and coneyence,² by us the sayd Nicholas, William, Walter, and Cristofer, the forsayd seventh day of December, the yer aforsayd, att the Blake Freres,³ within the cittie of Dublin, that the sayd Thomas, Abbot, and his Convent, and ther successores for ever, shall havv hensforward of every brew or of every brewer that brewys to the som of sixteen bussellis att a brew to be sold, the custom callyt Tolboll, that ys to say, a gallon and dimidium of the best ale or methe, and as mych of the secound ale and methe, and none under the sum of twelve bussellis, every bussell conteynyng in hymself sixteen gallons.⁴

And for the more sure accomplissyng and fulfylling of all and every of the premissis, we, the sayd Nicholas, William, Walter, and Cristofer, award and juge⁵ that the sayd Thomas, Abbot, or his successores, and Convent, bynd them and ther successores for ever unto the Mayr, Ballyvves, and Commons of the cittie of Dublin, and to ther successores, in obligacion of three hundred pounds of lefful⁶ mony of Irland under ther commen seall; and that the Mayr, Ballyvves, and Commons be bound, for them and ther⁷ successores, in like maner, under ther commen seall, unto the sayd Abbot and Convent, and ther successores for ever; and, the sayd obligacionis wryttyn, sellyt,⁸ and delyveryd in maner aforsayd, then we, the sayd Nicholas, William, Walter, and Cristofer, award and juge that the Mayr of the cittie of Dublin for the tyme beyng, and his successores, shall pay or cause to be payd unto the Abbot and Convent of Seynt Thomas Court aforsayd, and to ther successores, ten syllynges⁹ of laffull mony of Irland, to be payd yerly, the morow of Mighal- fol. 10

¹ Adjudged.

² Conscience.

³ Convent of Dominicans, or Black Friars, on North bank of the Liffey.

⁴ Gallons.

⁵ Judge.

⁶ Lawful.

⁷ Their.

⁸ Sealed.

⁹ Shillings.

mas day, yf hit be duly askyt¹ of the Mayr that shal take his oth that day; and that in discharge of all pety² Petty Brewers. breweres within the cittie that brewys under the sum of sixteen bussellis.

In wyttenis³ that this ys our award, we, the sayd wardismen⁴ hath subscribit our namys, and for the more prof⁵ put to our seallis.

And because that our seallis beth to many men un- Seals. knowin, therfor [the] Prevost seall of the cittie of Dublin, Prevost Seal. att our request and desir, ys⁶ put [to] this present wryt-tyng, and also the commen seall of the sayd Abbot and Seal of Abbot. Convent, att our request and desir, ys put to in like maner.—Copia vera.

167.—Decree on Tolboll and other claims of the Abbey Tolboll. 1527. of St. Thomas, Dublin, 1527.

Herafter ensuyth the copy of the decre⁷ gevvin⁸ betwix⁹ the cittie and Seynt Thomas Court, as consernyng St. Thomas' Court. the Tolboll and other thynges.

Memorandum: That wheras ther¹⁰ was certayn contro- versies, variance and debates dependyng betwix Janus Cotterell,¹¹ Abbot of the House of Seynt Thomas the Abbot Cotterell. Martyr, by Dublin, and his Convent of the same, of the one party, and Walter Ewstace, Mayr of the cittie of Dublin, Walter Ewstace, Mayor. Alexander Bexwike and Richard Eliot, Ballivves of the sayd cittie, and the Jures,¹² and Comonis of the same, of the other party, as consernyng a certayn custom callyt¹³ Tolboll; a bote¹⁴ to fish upon the water of the cittie; the ordirryng¹⁵ of the watyr that comys¹⁶ fro¹⁷ Claims of Abbey. Doddry¹⁸ unto the sayd cittie; the jurisdiction of all the Doddry.

¹ Asked.

² Petty.

³ Witness.

⁴ Arbitrators.

⁵ Proof.

⁶ Is.

⁷ Decree.

⁸ Given.

⁹ Between.

¹⁰ There.

¹¹ Elected Abbot in 1526; resigned in 1531.

¹² Jurats.

¹³ Called.

¹⁴ A boat; see p. 166.

¹⁵ Ordering or directing.

¹⁶ Comes.

¹⁷ From.

¹⁸ Dodder.

Decree on Tolbell, 1527.	howsis in Seynt Thomas strett, ¹ that the forsayd Abbot pretends ² to be of his glebe, exsept one franke ³ house leyng ⁴ by Seynt Katerin ys church styll; ⁵ the ordirryng and rydyng of the fraunches ⁶ in every wher about Seynt Thomas Court; the Coronership in all wheres ⁷ within the fraunches; forty shillings yerly that the Balliffes for the tyme beyng was wont to be allowyd ⁸ by the forsayd Abbot and Convent for ther good pay-
St. Katherine's Church.	ment of twenty merkes ⁹ due unto them by the Kyng's noble progenitores grauntes; and also a certayn corn that the keper of the watyr of the sayd cittie was accus-
St. Thomas Court.	tomyt to levvy and perceyv ¹⁰ of and apon ¹¹ all the forsayd Abbot's ¹² myllis yerly. Wherapon the sayd parties, by ther own assentes, by ther severall dedes obligatory,
Payments.	berryng ¹³ date the twelfth day of August [1527], the
Royal grants.	nineteenth yer ¹⁴ of the reyng ¹⁵ of our Soverayn Lord, Kyng Henri the Eighth, att Dublin, within the cittie and county of Dublin, dyd submyt themself ¹⁶ unto the
Abbot's Mills.	award, arbytryment, and jugment of us, John Burges, ¹⁷ Abbot of the House of our Blissyd Lady the Vergyn, of
1527.	Dublin, William Hassard, ¹⁸ Priour of the Cathedrall Church ¹⁹ of the Blissyd Trynite, within the cittie of
Arbitrators.	Dublin, John Ricarde, ²⁰ Dean of Seynt Patrick's of Dub-
Burges.	lin, and John Fitz Symon of Dublin, merchaunt, arbi-
Hassard.	trours indeferently ²¹ chosyn betwix ²² the sayd parties.
Ricarde.	And the sayd arbitrouns, by good and mature delibera-
FitzSymon.	

fol. 96

¹ Street.² Claims.³ Exempt from taxes.⁴ Lying.⁵ Style.⁶ Franchises.⁷ Places.⁸ Allowed.⁹ Mares.¹⁰ Receive.¹¹ Upon.¹² Abbot's mills¹³ Bearing.¹⁴ Year.¹⁵ Reign.¹⁶ Themselves.¹⁷ See p. 175.¹⁸ Prior, 1518-19-1537.¹⁹ Christ Church.²⁰ W. M. Mason, in his "History of St. Patrick's Cathedral," 1820, p. 145, incorrectly states that Dean Ricarde was appointed Master of the Rolls, and that he probably died early in 1527. These errors are repeated by Archdeacon Henry Cotton, in "Fasti Ecclesie Hibernicæ," 1848, vol. ii., p. 94.²¹ Impartially.²² Between.

cion, duly examynyng all the forsaide controversies and debates, and also the right, interest, title, and provvys of both the parties consernyng all and every poynt of the premissis :

Furst, do award and juge that the sayd parties shall remyt and forgevv¹ unto others all maner of rancores and displeasures dependyng betwix them consernyng anny poynt of the premissis fro² the begynyng of the world unto the date herof.

Item: Also we award and juge³ that the Mayr, Ballivves and Comenys⁴ of the sayd cittie of Dublin, and ther successores for ever, shall havv the jurisdiction and ordyrryng of the watyr that comys fro Doddyr⁵ unto the forsaide cittie, in as ample and as large maner as they shall devise or havv had in tyme past; the forsaide Abbot of Seynt Thomas Court, and his Covent, and ther successores for ever, aydyng and assistyng the sayd Mayr, Balliffes, and Comenys, and ther successores, all tymes convenyent in as ample and as large maner as the forsaide Abbot of Seynt Mary Abbay and Priour of Cristis Church, and ther successores, shall ayde and assist them to bryng the sayd watyr in his ryght course, as hit hath gon of old tyme, as well unto the sayd Abbot and Covent of Seynt Thomas Court ys myllis as to the cittie; the sayd Abbot and Covent, and ther successores for ever, payng yerly out of all ther myllis, without anny contradiction, unto the keper of the watyr of the cittie for the tyme beyng eyght bussellis of corn, that ys to say, four peckes of whet and four peckes of malte, of such as groys⁶ and commys⁷ of the profites of the sayd myllis.

Item: Also we, the sayd arbitrours, award and jugo that the forsaide Abbot and Convent of Seynt Thomas

Controversies,
Debates.

Award.
Forgiveness,
Rancour.

Water from
Dodder.

Abbot and
Convent.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

St. Mary's
Abbey.
Christ
Church.

Mills.

Yearly
payment of
corn.

Malt.

¹ Forgive.

² From.

³ Judge.

⁴ Commons.

⁵ Dodder.

⁶ Grows.

⁷ Comes.

Decree on
Tolboll,
1527.

Thomas
Holder,
Abbot.

Talbot.
Ewstace.
Ussher.
Queytrot.

Commis-
sioners for
Henry VIII.

Award,
1524.

Boat to
fish.

Court, and their successores for ever, in consyderacion that Thomas Holder,¹ late predecessor unto the sayd^{fol. 97} Abbot, nott only by the advyse of the Kyng's Counsaill and the Kyng's Commyssioners,² then beyng in Irland, but also by the advyse of his own Covent, submytted themself³ unto the award, arbytryment, and jugment of William Talbott, Walter Ewstace, Cristofer Ussher, and Nicholas Queytrot, of Dublin, merchauntes, as consernyng the custom callyt Tolboll, which they pretendyt to levvy and percevv⁴ of every brewer within the cittie and the sayd four worshipfull men, takyng upon them the sayd arbitryment and jugment, as well att the request and intercession of the Kyng's Counsaill and Commyssyoners, as also att the request and desyr of the forsayd Abbot of Seynt Thomas Court ys⁵ predecessor, duly examynyng⁶ many and diverse tymys, to their grett⁷ payn and labour, how the sayd custom callyt Tolboll had a begynyng, or how or in what maner hit shold be payd, dyd gevv⁸ a certayn award, decre, and jugment⁹ upon the sayd Tolboll, berryng date the seventh day of December [1524], the sixteenth yer of the reynge of Kyng Henry the Eighth, which decre, award, and jugment we, the sayd arbitrouns, award and juge that hit¹⁰ be well and truly accomplishyd and performyt for ever in every poynt in hit comprisyd,¹¹ as well of the sayd Abbot and Covent and ther successores parte, as also of the Mayr, Ballivves and Commonys and ther successores parte.

Item: Also we, the sayd arbitrouns, award and juge¹² that the sayd Abbot and Covent, and their successores for ever, shall havv ther bote¹³ to fysh upon the watyr of the cittie in like maner as the Abbot of Seynt Mary

¹ See p. 179.

² See p. 179.

³ Themselves.

⁴ Receive.

⁵ His.

⁶ Examining.

⁷ Great.

⁸ Give.

⁹ Judgment, see p. 179.

¹⁰ It.

¹¹ Comprised.

¹² Judge.

¹³ Boat, see p. 166.

Abbay havv without anny contradiction, so that the sayd Abbot and Covent, ne none of ther successores, sill² noo samon³ ne sett ther bott for halwys,⁴ but that all such fysh as ys takyn with ther bote goo allway to the use and behoff⁵ of ther place, or els to be gevvyn⁶ and mynystrytt⁷ att the discession of the Abbot for the tyme beyng.

Item: Also we, the sayd arbitrours, award and juge that whensoever the Mayr, Balliffes, and Comenys of the sayd cittie of Dublin, or ther successores, ryde ther fraunches,⁸ that they levv⁹ Waxamys gate and the hold¹⁰ Monastery of Seynt Thomas Court apon their right hand, and the forsayd Abbot and Convent, and ther successores for ever, apon¹¹ a reysonable¹² sobmonyceion¹³ or warnyng yevvin unto them by the Mayr and Ballyvves for the tyme beyng, or by ther officeres, to make and prepar a way over ther mylpound¹⁴ by Wexamys gate, that the Mayr, Ballivves, and Aldermen, with the Swerd-berrer and Masbereres,¹⁵ may goo¹⁶ pesable¹⁷ afote¹⁸ without anny interupceion throw¹⁹ the sayd Abbot and Covent ys²⁰ medue,²¹ doyng as littill prejudices²² or hurtt unto the sayd medue as they can, and all the urplus²³ of the sayd Mayr and Ballivves company to ryde and goo in the hyway²⁴ by.²⁵

Item: Also we, the sayd arbitrours, award and juge that the forsayd²⁶ Abbot and Convent of Seynt Thomas Court, and ther successores for ever, shall havv the jurisdiction, ordirryng, and correction of all maner of

¹ Nor.

² Sell.

³ Salmon.

⁴ Halves—division of profits.

⁵ Behoof.

⁶ Given.

⁷ Administered.

⁸ Franchises.

⁹ Lease.

¹⁰ Whole.

¹¹ Upon.

¹² Reasonable.

¹³ Summonition, notice.

¹⁴ Mill-pond.

¹⁵ Mace-bearers.

¹⁶ Go.

¹⁷ Peaceably.

¹⁸ On foot.

¹⁹ Though.

²⁰ His.

²¹ Meadow.

²² Prejudice, damage.

²³ Overplus, remainder.

²⁴ Highway.

²⁵ Near.

²⁶ Aforesaid.

Salmon.

Riding
Fran-
chises.

Mill-pond.
Mayor.
Bailiffs.
Aldermen.
Sword-
bearer.
Mace-
bearers.

Jurisdic-
tion in their
Abbey and
precincts.

Decree on
Tolboll,
1527.
Donouer.

Landgable.
Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Discharge
By Abbot.

Prayers.

'De Pro-
fundis.'

trespaces and offences don and commyttyt within ther Abbay or carue¹ of Donouer,² or within such howsis as they pretend to be of ther glebe, exsept all maner of pleys³ or thyngis⁴ that belongis or appertanys unto our Soverayn Lord the Kynge's Coron,⁵ and to the landgable of the sayd cittie; the Mayr and Ballivves for the tyme beyng, and ther successores for ever, callyng befor them as fale⁶ tymys and as often as nede requir, such personis as dwell within or apou the sayd glebe or carue, for anny maner of cause or matyr⁷ belongyng or appertaynyng unto the Coron.

Item: Also we, the sayd arbitrouns, award and jage that the forsayd Abbot and Convent, and ther successores for ever, shall allow and discharge the Ballivves of the cittie of Dublin for the tyme beyng, and ther successores for ever, of sixteen shillings and eight pence of currant mony of Irland, of the twenty merkes⁸ that ys due unto them and ther successores apou the feferme⁹ of the cittie of Dublin by the Kynge's graunt, and that in consyderacion of ther good payment and of the grett¹⁰ payn and labour that the Bailliffes for the tyme beyng tak¹¹ in getheryng¹² and levvyng of the sayd twenty tol. merkes by pety¹³ parcellis,¹⁴ as by pens,¹⁵ iiid., iii. ob.¹⁶ and otherwise, and that the sayd Abbot and Covent, and ther successores for ever, say yerly every tyme of the payment of the sayd mony, and in expecially in Die Animarum,¹⁷ in ther Chapter-house, 'De Profundis,'¹⁸ over and aboov¹⁹ the 'De Profundis' that they ar bound to say otherwise by ther²⁰

¹ Carucato, denomination of land.

² Donore, part of the Dublin possessions of the Abbey of St. Thomas. *See* p. 165.

³ Pleas.

⁴ Things.

⁵ Crown.

⁶ Fele, many.

⁷ Matter.

⁸ Marcs.

⁹ Fee-farm.

¹⁰ Great.

¹¹ Take.

¹² Collecting.

¹³ Petty.

¹⁴ Parcels, sums.

¹⁵ Pence.

¹⁶ Halfpenny.

¹⁷ Day of commemoration of All Souls,
2 November.

¹⁸ Psalm cxxix.: "Out of the depths
I have cried to thee, O Lord."

¹⁹ Above.

²⁰ Their.

ordyr or constitucionis, for the sowlys¹ of our Soverayn Lord the Kyng's noble progenitores, and for the sowlys of the Mayres, Balliffes, Cittesentes,² and Commenys³ of the cittie of Dublin, and ther successores for ever.

In wittenis that this ys our award indentyd betwix the sayd parties, we, the sayd arbitroures, hath subscribyt our namys, and for the mor⁴ profft⁵ put to our seallis,⁶ the twentieth day of September [1527], the nineteenth yer of the reying of our Soverayn Lord, Kyng Henry the Eighth.—Copia vera.

168.—Warrant against claimants to exemption from city taxes, 1576.

By the Lord Deputie.

H[enry] S[ydney].

Wheare[as] dyvers captayns, gentlemen, clearks and soldiers' dwellinge within the cittie of Dublin and fraunches therof, under cullour of a pretended pryvel- ledge, have and dothe refuse to beare ther parte and porcion of suche impositcions, chardges and other taxes as other the cittesence⁷ of the said cittie do beare, as well for mayntenaunce of the said cittie and waching⁸ thereof, as also for the settinge forthe and payment of soldors⁹ to sarve her Highnes¹⁰ and to satisfie other disborsments when occasion sarveth, wherof complaynt hath bene made unto us: Therfore this shalbe to require and also herby to authorishe you to cesse,¹¹ chardge and impose uppon every the said captayns, gentlemen, clearks and soldors as dwelleth or kepeth howse within the sayde cittie, and fraunches¹² thereof, their part and porcion of all such impositcions, taxes and payments as other the cittizence of the said cittie, equally and indyfferentlie;

Decree on Tollroll, 1527.

Pretended privilege.

City charges and taxes.

Watching.

Soldiers.

Dwellers in Dublin.

¹ Souls.

² Citizens.

³ Commons.

⁴ More.

⁵ Proof, evidence.

⁶ Seals.

⁷ Citizens.

⁸ Watching.

⁹ Soldiers.

¹⁰ Queen Elizabeth.

¹¹ Assess.

¹² Franchises.

Distress.
Committal.

and who of theme that shall refuse so to do, that then his distresse to be takene, or his boddie comytted at your discreession.

Dublin
Castle.

Gyveine at her Majestie's Castell of Dublin, the xviith August, anno 1576.

To our verie lovinge freinde, the Mayor of Dublin.

Copia vera, examined: Patricke Goughe, Maior, Dublin.

169.—Agreement concerning wheat, malt and barley for Drogheda, 1581.

Neigh-
bours of
Drogheda.

Nicholas
White,
Master of
the Rolls.

Memorandum: That, the 6th of May, 1581, in the Tol-
sell of the citie of Dublin, it was agreed, at the good
entreaty of our neighbours of the towne of Drogheda,
and by the good mediacion of our loving frende,
Nicholas White, Master of her Majestie's Rolles, that
our said neighbours shall have of suche grayn as is pre-
sently within our havon, in a shipp called the Emanuell,
of Porchemouth,¹ the number of sixty quarters of
Englishe wheate, of barley malt four score and ten
quarters, and one hundred quarters of barly, for suche
prices as the owners and they can agree.

Wheat.
Barley.
Malt.

Witnes herof: N. White, Master of the Rolls.—W.
Bathe, Recorder of Drogheda.—John Russell, Alderman
of Drogheda.

170.—Record² of the Riding of the Franchises of the
City of Dublin, A.D. 1603.

Sir J. Ter-
rell, Mayor.

The Ryding of the Frauncheses and Liberties of the
Citty of Dublin, according to the auncient custome, and
lately perambulated in the yeare of Sir John Terrell's³
maioralty, viz.:—

First, in the name of God, the Mayor, Sheryfes,

¹ Portsmouth.

² The leaves on which this document is entered are, in parts, damaged and nearly obliterated. For the boundaries of the city in 1192 and 1326-7, see p. 2.

³ John Terrell, or Tyrrell, Alderman,

elected Mayor of Dublin at City Assembly, in the forty-fourth year of the reign of Queen Elizabeth, 1602.—Assembly Roll, 1602. He was knighted in Christ Church on the day of the Coronation of James I., 1603.

Recorder and Aldermen, accompanied with the number of three hundred horse, and above, of the cittyzens, tooke their way out at the Dame's Gate, torning presently betwixte the Dame's Mylls and the citty walls, and soe to the ryver syde of Annelyfly, riding directly eastward by the water-side to the Ringe's end, and from thens eastward to Clarade, otherwyse called the Cleare Roade, and now called Poole Begge, and from thens to Ranielean, now called the Barr Foote, whear the trompett sounding the company came togeather, and, according [to] the aun-cient usadge, Richard FitzSimons, one of the Waterbay-leyfes, was called uppon and commaunded to ryde as farr into the sea eastward from thens as he could, being then loe water, and thens to cast a speare as far as he could into the sea, which he did, and soe farr extendeth the franchises of the sowth syde of the river and har-borowe of Dublin.

Dame's
Gate.
Dame's
Mills.
Citty Walls.
Annelyfly.
Ringe's end.

Clarade.
Poole
Begge.
Ranielean.
The Barr
Foote.

Water-
bailiff.

Speare cast
into the sea.

Extent of
Franchise
on south
side of
river.
Harbour
of Dublin.

Then they bent their course sowthwards, as directly as they could, to the blacke stone, now called the Blacke Rocke, opposyte against the place whear the Sheryfes of Dublin doe keape courte upon the land on the west syde of the Newto[w]n of the Strone:¹ wher the trom-pett sounding, the company againe came togeather and rode westward all the highe waie to the chappell of Merryon; whear the trompett againe sounding, the com-pany came togeather and consulted of their righte passadge ther; and it was agreed that they should ryde uppon a green mear, leaving an acre of land betwixte them and the chapple of Merryon on the sowth syde of the chappell; which acre was then said to be of the land of Raboe. And so rode westward for a small space to the end of that mear, and then turned northward to the sowth-west corner of the orchard diche of Merryon, through which corner the elder [fathers] of the citty said that of ould tyme they did ryde. And now for that the same was soe strongly fensed with trees and thornes,

Black Rock.
Sheriffs'
Court.

Strand.

Merryon.

Raboe.

Merryon.

¹ Strand.

Riding of Franchises, 1607, Merryon.	which, in favor of the gentleman ¹ of the house of Merryon, being the citty tenant, they would loathly breake downe, they rode a lyttell besydes it, upon the left hand throughe the nexte end of a meddowe, and then turnid on their right hand to a diche of blacke sally and hathornes, by which they rode westward, leaving that diche on their
Our Lady's Well.	right hand till they came to our Lady[s] well, whear they stooode, and the trompett sownded, and from thens downe a short meire north-west to the meddowe, under that; and soe over the meddowe to a faier broad meare norwest of that, and alongest uppon that meare to the
Smothe's Court.	gate of Smothe's Courte, and then tornid to the sowth-easte syde of the green of Smothe's Courte, ryding close by the arrable land alongest that green to the Read
Red Shard.	Shard; and soe sowthward to the uttermost parte of that
Raboe.	green nexte to the land of Raboe; and then tornid
Mill-pond of Donny- brook. Water of Dodder.	west uppon the myll pound of Donabrooke in the water of Dodder. And, for that the water was soe deepe ther as it was not passable, they turned for a lyttell space northward, alongest and through the myll pound uppon
Dona- brooke.	the land of Donabrooke; and then tornid sowthward by the myll pound uppon the land of Donabrooke, soe farr as
Bridge of Clons- keyghe.	it went neer the bridge of Clonskeyghe; and then tornid west uppon the just meare of Donabrooke deviding the
Mylton.	lands of Donabrooke and Mylton; ² and soe keapte on upon the uttermost meare of Donabrooke, leaving all the land therof within them uppon their righte hand, alongst
Highway to Dublin.	by the highe waye syde leading to Dublin, till they came to the farthest mear of the land of Donabrooke, in the west syde; and then turnid norward to a meddowe; halfe
Donna- brooke.	wherof is of the land of Donabrooke, and past throughe the myddest of that meddowe north-east to the east-
Kilmake- regan.	south-east corner of a parcell of land called Kilmake-regan, nexte adjoyninge to the highe waie leading from Donabrooke to Dublin; and then they turned bake, west-

¹ Sir Thomas Fitz William, created | county of Dublin.
in 1629, Viscount Merrion, in the | ² Milltown.

north-west, aboute that land of Kilmakeregan, leaving it upon the right hand betwixte them and the said high way, and rode out into the high way aforesaid at a shard uppon the west corner of the said Kilmakeregan, and rode alongest that high way to St. Stephin's green, and tooke the sowth syde of the green¹ syde, to St. Kevin's Gate, and torned in the lane norward, tyll they came to the east end of the Butter lane, which was broken, and they entred therat; and in that lane lyeth an ould crosse of stone, and it was said that that crosse was called the Butter Crosse, for that in ould tyme the provision of butter that came from the marches and Tooles' country² to Dublin was sould ther. And then they rode to the west end of the lane that leadeth from St. Kevin's street by east St. Pulcher's³ and through that lane, leavinge St. Pulcher's and St. Patrick's close uppon the left hand and west syde of them till they came to an ould lane next on the sowth syde of the poore house lately buylte by Mr. Richard Rouncell, Alderman, and on the sowth syde of the Chauntors orchard, that by old records was called Thomas Suetterby his orchard; and ther the Maior and meny of his company lighted, for that the Puddell under that orchard was not passable by horse, and the rest rode about St. Kevin's street to the Coumbe, to meet the Maior; and the Maior, Sheryfes, Recordour, Aldermen, with the Swoord-berrer and divers others, through that gardin passed over the Puddell uppon plancks in two severall places, and soe through the gardins, wherin parte of the neighbors ther dwelling mett the Maior, and welcomed him and his company, and made them drinke. And then they passed through a house nexte on the north syde of a great house named Dowdall's house, and somtyme before that of old tyme wherin one John Arthore dwelt, and soe in to the street, and soe sowthward through the street to the far-

St. Ste-
phen's
Green.St. Kevin's
Gate,
Butter
lane.Butter
Crosse.Tooles'
country.St. Pul-
cher's,
St. Pa-
trick's
Close.Poor-
house.Thomas
Suetterby.The
Puddell,
St. Kevin's
street,
Coumbe.The
Puddell.

Drink.

Dowdall's
House.¹ Ms. damaged.² Wicklow.³ Church of the Holy Sepulchre.

Riding of Franchises, 1603.	ther syde of the street, and in at a house calid of old tyme William Englysh his house, which is on the sowth syde of the newe house buylte by Sir Thomas le Strandge, ¹ knighte, and Margrett le Strandge, alias Bath, his wyfe, and through Englysh his house to the gardin therof, and then turnid uppon their lefte hand sowthward through the gardins of all the houses that way ; in one garding wherof it was said and soe fownde ther lay a great stone in ground, shewing the franchises in that parte and in the farthest gardin southward to ² betwixt the
Great stone.	Cowme to the Freeman's Stone standing in the street ; and ther the Maior tooke horse, and rode alongst throughe fol.
Freeman's Stone.	the Coumbe near the houses, through Washames gate to the myll pound on the sowth syde of the smale gate, at the west end of the Cowmbe leading into St. Thomas Courte, over which pound, at theast end of the meddow just against the myddest therof, called the Abbot's meddowe, ther wear plancks putt over by Sir Edward Brabson's ³ people for the Maior and his company to passe, over which the Maior and Swoordberrer, with many others of the company, rode through the meddowe, and in the mydst of that meddowe was a great ould hathorne bonding the franchises, which was lately cutt, but the roote and stocke lefte. And then they rode through that meddowe to the west end therof and out at a shard that was made for them into the highe way ; and then tornid sowthward to the other highe waye leading from Cromlyn to St. Patrick's, and so, alongst that highe way westward to Carnoclohoynaghe, ⁴ that is by Dolphin's barne, and from thence somewhate more westward to the north syde of that highe way, wher ther was a shard broken uppon the diche, and upon a smale plott of pasture ther caulid Talbot's land. And they rode through that west-
Coumbe.	
St. Thomas Court.	
Sir Edward Brabson.	
Sword- bearer.	
Great old Hawthorn.	
Cromlyn.	
St. Pa- trick's, Dolphin's Barn.	

¹ Sir Thomas Le Strange was member of the Privy Council in Ireland in the reign of Elizabeth and James I. He obtained from the Crown large grants of lands of Connacht and

Westmeath.

² Ms. obliterated.

³ See p. 199.

⁴ See p. 2.

ward . . . ¹ the northward to the great leasure² called the Iron Damme, leaving it on their right hand, riding Iron Damme. compase-wyse to a smale lane then stopped uppe with diches, which nowe wear broken downe upon the north syde of the said Iron Damme, which lane is above a paier of butts leingth by west another lane or high way, on the north syd of the Iron Damme, leading to Kilmaynehame, Kilmayne-hame. and soe throughe that smale lane directly northward to the highe waye leading from Kilmayne-hame to Dublin, and over that highe waye northward to a blind and a stype³ lane betwixte the closes, called by some of the elders ther the Murdring Lane, and downe that lane to the water of Camocke and under the west Camocke. arch of the bridge called Bowe Bridge, and tornid upon the left hand under the high grownd of Kilmayne-hame Bowe Bridge. to a deepe forde ther, wher it was said the Annlyffe came Annlyffe. of ould tyme, albeit they mighte ryde farther northward, but for that the water in that place wher they should pass over was not passable with horse, they rode over and through the nexte foord to the bridge, and soe to the great meddowe of Christchurch, upon the west end of Meddowe of Christchurch. which meddowe neer to the water of Camocke ther wear pitched severall tents for the Mayor, Sheryfes and the Tents. corporacions, and ther the Mayor and his company lighted Corporations. and dyned, and after dynner tooke boate, himselfe and Dinner. the Recordour, Sheriffes and Aldermen, the Swoorde-berrer, the Clearke reeding the record, and others of Record. the Commens, and past over the water of Cammocke, Cammocke. the horse goeing aboute, and went betwixte the arrable land, called nowe the Leis⁴ of Kilmaynehame, and the Kilmayne-hayme. meddowe under that, and soe directly westward to that parte of the meddowe that lyeth opposite upon that parte of the hill called Kilmahennockes hill, and nowe Kilmahennockes hill. the hill of Isold's font, which is a bowshot of the west Isold's Fount. syde of Isold's font, and west of Ellen Hoare's meddowe, Hoare's meadow.

¹ Ms. obliterated.², ⁴ Pasture land.³ Steep.

Riding the Franchises, 1603. over which font is a great hathorne tree, and in that parte of the meddowe of Kilmainehame, the Maior, Boat. Swoordberer and others tooke boate and passed upp the Water of Aunlyffe. near Kilmaineham bridg, wher was said was a foorde called Kilmahenockes foord, and then Isold's Fount. tooke horse and rode eastward over and by north Isold's font, and to the font itselfe, and then rode to the slade by north-west, the west end of Ellen Hore's meddowe, and in and throughe that slade northward, wher was saide of Bush of Hawthorn. ould tyme was a buyshe of hathorne, and soe to the toppe of the hill, wher they stayed and advysed themselves whear to goe, and then it was moved that they should ryde on the great meare or way on the north syde of an acre of arrable land on the height of the hill over the north syde of Ellen Hore's meddowe, which acre is parcell of the Newton¹ of Kilmainehame, and said then, and soe found by auncient record, to be common; throughe which way or broade meare on the north syde of that acre they rode east and then north-east, leaving Knockmakaok, now called Hennocke Magynnocke, of the right hand, and into the gybbett slade,² and soe uppe against the hill in the common pathwaye to the north-west end of the lessoe betwixte the arrable land of Grandge Gorman, called the Prior of Christchurches³ lessoue, and soe alongest that lessoe, leaving the Earber hill⁴ on the righte hand to and by northe Sharp's parke, and soe into the Stony bater, or highe waye, and from thence to the buysh of the Lyttle Cabraghe, as a memory that the Lyttell Cabraghe and the land thereof is within the franchises of Dublin, aboute which land they would have rydden, but that the daie was farr spent; and then rode backe againe the same way till they came over against Sir Henry Harrington,⁵

Harrington.

¹ New town.

² Green sward.

³ See p. 195.

⁴ Arbour hill.

⁵ Sir Henry Harrington, or Harington, was for many years employed under the English Government in Ireland, and

was a member of the Privy Council there. A contemporary drawing of the defeat of Harrington's forces by the Irish of Wicklow, in 1599, is reproduced in "Facsimiles of National Manuscripts of Ireland," Part IV., i., Plate xxvi., 1882.

knighte, his house of Grange Gorman, in tymes past Grange Gorman.
 called the Prior of Christe Church his barne, and broke Christ Church.
 a shard¹ uppon the west end of a parke called Russell's Russell's Parke.
 parke, and through that parke to the west end of a voyde
 ground whear the ould barne was, in the floor of which
 barne was a stone shewing the franchises, and throughe
 that grownd to the west end of an other house in ould
 tyme called the ould Kill, on the west end of which Old Kill.
 throughe a windowe the Maior caused the Swoordberrer
 to sett in the Kinges swoord, for that in favour of the The King's sword.
 said Sir Henrye being a freeman of Dublin² they would
 not have broken a greter passadge, which they mighte ;
 and from thence into the said Sir Henry his hall, in which
 hall at the sowth end of the chymny ther is a houle or
 bowell in the stone wall, and ther it was said the swoord
 should come throughe, and Sir Henry his people made a
 banquet to the Maior, and, that done, the swoord was Banquet.
 putt out at the east wyndowe of the hall, and so throughe
 the garding directly eastward through the orchards at
 the north end of the gardings belonging to the houses of
 Oxmantou Green, and then over two closes or partes into Oxmantou Green, Glasnevin, Glascoynoke.
 the high way leading from Dublin to Glasnevin, and
 then turnid northward to Glascoynoke, which is in the
 slade, and from thens turnid eastward at the foote of the
 arrable land to the place called the Ould Galloes, and Old Gallows.
 from thens directly norward uppon a green mear to the
 north end of the said mear, and then turnid eastward
 directly leadinge betwixte some parkes inclosed of the
 left hand and the arrable land on the right hand ; and
 soe to the high way leadinge from Dublin to Dryshoke, Highway to Dryshoke.
 and in the said highe way turnid a lytell southward to a
 parke whear throughe a sharde they passed to a well
 called the stone well, leavinge it on the left hand, and Stone well.
 from thens directly sowth-east to the highe waye, lead-
 inge to Ballyboughte ; and soe rode alongest that waye Bally-boughte.
 over the hill cauled [forrians]³ hill on the north [and

¹ Gap.² Sir Henry Harington was admitted

to the freedom of Dublin in 1599.

³ Ms. partly obliterated.

Tolchan. gully]¹ over the water of Tolchan² to and
 Clonetarfe. alongest the high waye from Dublin to Clonetarfe, and
 Furlonge. soe to the furlonge of Clontarfe, and farther mighte
 Old Records. yf they would; for the ould records say that their
 Franchises. franchises stretcheth eastward uppon the north syde of
 Sea. the channell as far as they mighte to the sea, and then fol. 1
 Furlonge. from the furlonge to the Iland of Clontarfe, and soe by
 Clontarfe. the river of Anlyffe alongest westward to and without
 Anlyffe.
 St. Mary's Abbey. the sowth syde of the stone wall of St. Marye Abbaye,
 betwixte it and the river, and soe through the Abbay
 Street of Oxmanton. lane to the street of Oxmanton; and then, for orders
 Bridge. sake, they rode in good order over the bridge and
 about the citty the longest waye till they came to
 the Maior's dore, where every one, blyssing the Kinge's
 Majestie, tooke leave of the Maior and parted to their
 houses.³

171.—Concession by Mayor of Dublin as Admiral,⁴ in
 relation to wreck, 1608[-9].:

Whear[as] uppon the fowerth daie of this present fol. 1
 monneth of January, 1608, the good shippe called the
 William of Aier, in Scotland, of the burthen of fyfty
 Powle Begge. tunns, riding at ancre at Powle Begge,⁵ neer Dublin in
 Ireland, by great tempest was overthrown, and the mar-
 ryners and others the shippemen therin weare loste: I,
 Daniell Smyth, owner and merchant therof, being then
 at shoare, the goodes then in the said shippe altogeather
 John Cusake, Mayor. lost; wheruppon John Cusake, Maior of the citty of
 Admirall of coast. Dublin, Admirall of that coast, uppon inquisition made
 before him of this wreake, it was found by the censure
 of the lawe, boath common and civil, that the same was
 Shipwreck. a shippwreake, and the goodes thereby lost to be justly
 due to the said Admirall; unto whome I, being an hum-

¹ Ms. partly obliterated.

² Tolkn.

³ The remainder of fol. 107, and the

entire of 107 b are blank.

⁴ See p. 37.

⁵ Poolbeg.

ble petycioner, in respecte of the great and intollerable losse I should sustaine, yf I should loose boath goodes and shippe, he, pondering of that my pittypfull case, of his owne good nature and bountyfull lyberallitie bestowed the said shippe and goods thereby lost and to be fownd (being his owne proper goodes and righte) uppon me, the said Daniell, which I doe herby acknowledge to have received of him, as wytnes my hand this twenty-fifth of January, 1608[-9].

Witness my hand : Danniell Smithe.

Witness: T. Osborne.

Witness: John Richardson, Prebend of St. Audoen's Church, [Dublin.]

172. Rights claimed in Thomas Court by the City of Dublin : 1608.9.
Admiralty.
Dublin.

i. Order by the Lord Deputy and Privy Council, 1618 : Oliver St. John.²

The fifteenth of February, 1618. The Maior, Sherives, Cittizens and Commons of the cittie of Dublin, plaintiffs ; Edward, Lord Brabazon,³ defendant. Dublin.
Brabazon.

Whereas there is a controversie betwixt the plaintiffs and defendant concerning jurisdiction, libertie, and privilege, claymed by the defendant within the Abbay or Priorie of Thomas Courte, neere Dublin, and in all other howses and places which belongeth to the said Abay in St. Thomas Court, St. Catherine's church-yard, the new row of howses looking into the said church-yard, by the plaintiffs, supposed to be now within the countie of the cittie of Dublin. And for that the pleintiffs doe alleadge that Thomas Court aforsaid, and also howses and places which appertained to the same, are interely within the power and jurisdiction of the Maior and Sherives of Dublin, and that the same are parcell of the cittie of Dublin, and that the inhabitants therein, being law- Abbey of
Thomas
Court.
St. Catherine's
church-
yard.

Claim of
city.

Inhabi-
tants.

¹ Fol. 108 b is blank.

² Lord Deputy in Ireland for James I., 1616-1622.

³ Eldest son of Sir William Brabazon,

who in 1545 obtained a grant of the dissolved Abbey of St. Thomas Court, Dublin

Rights in Thomas Court.	fully warned, ought to appeare at all sessions holden for the said countie of the cittie as men dwelling within the cittie of Dublin, and ought to be contributory with the
Cesses and Taxes.	cittizens in all lawfull sesses and taxes imposed upon them in such manner as any other persons dwelling within the cittie of Dublin ought to doe, and that the
Rights in Thomas Court, 1618.	Sherives and sarjants-at-mace of the said cittie may at their pleasures enter into Thomas Court aforesaid, and to all other places which belonged to the same now within
Execution of writs.	the cittie of Dublin, to execut all sommons, writs, war-rants, and precepts to them directed, as well out of the
Tholsel Court.	Tholsell Court of the said cittie as out of his Majestie's higher Courts of Justice. And, likewise, the pleintiffs doe alleadge that the defendant, nor the inhabitants of Thomas Court, hath noe exception, libertie or privilege in Thomas Court, excluding the Maior, Recorder, She-rives and all other ministers and officers of the said cittie, to use, doe and exercise all such lawful acts, power and authoritie in Thomas Court as they may doe within any other place in the said cittie. For deciding of which controversies, and all others betwixt the plaintiffs and defendant concerning Thomas Court and the possessions thereof within the said countie of the cittie, it is ordered, by consent of both parties, that the pleintiffs shall (in their owne name or in the name of the Threasurer of the cittie at their ellection) declare, this next Easter tearme, in the King's Bench, against Francis Sams, gent., now dwelling in Thomas Court aforesaid, in such an action as the plaintiffs shall thinke fitt, for executing trade or
Francis Sams.	marchandize in Thomas Courte aforesaid, he being no free-man of the said cittie, or for doing any other act or acts contrarie to the lawes and charters of the said cittie, to which action the said Francis Sams shall, within six dayes next after notice given to the defendant, appeare gratis to the said action, and plead the generall issue, and the
Trade in Thomas Court.	defendant to give in evidence a noate in writeing of all such liberties and priviledges as he claymeth in the pre-
Lawes and Charters.	
Evidence on liberties.	

misses, and both parties to give in evidence all matters Evidence. and circumstances whatsoever which may prove or disprove the liberties and priviledges claymed by the defendand and denyed by the pleintiffs, whereby the meere right of the liberties may be tried, and the jury upon the evidence are to inquire of all the said liberties soe given them by noate, and are to finde such liberties against the defendand as the Court of King's Bench upon the evi- Court of King's Bench. dence shall direct them, and all other matters they shall finde as they shalbe directed by the Court, unless it be meere matter of fact. And it is further ordered that the defendand shall have allowance of noe other libertie in the premisses but such as shalbe found for him and adjudged unto him by the Court of King's Bench. And, lastlie, it is ordered that the Court of King's Bench, shall nominat an indifferent jury out of the whole body of the Jury. kingdome of such persons as shall appeare in this cittie this next Easter tearme by consent of both parties, and they are to trie the said title, and the Court of King's Bench are to use what meanes they can for the appearance of the jury to be sworne, and the said triall to be Final Trial. finall to each partie.

[C.] Armagh.¹—D. Thomond.²—Garratt Moore.³— Privy Council. Charles Wilmott.⁴—Arthure Savage.⁵—Henry Docwra.⁶—William Johns.⁷—William Methwold.⁸—Francis Angerr.⁹—Toby Calfield.¹⁰—Dudley Norton.¹¹

Copia vera : William Usher.¹²

ii.—Verdict in relation to liberties in Thomas Court, upon the preceding order :

Record of law proceedings at Dublin by Alderman

¹ Christopher Hampton, Protestant Archbishop of Armagh, 1613—1624-5.

² Donogh O'Brien, Earl of Thomond.

³ Created Viscount Moore of Drogheda, in 1621.

⁴ Created Viscount Wilmot of Athlone, in 1620.

⁵ Vice-Treasurer, Ireland.

⁶ Treasurer at Wars, created Baron, 1621.

⁷ Chief Justice, King's Bench, Ireland.

⁸ Chief Baron of Exchequer, Ireland.

⁹ Master of the Rolls.

¹⁰ Created Baron Canfield of Charlemont, 1620.

¹¹ Secretary of State, Ireland.

¹² Clerk of the Privy Council, Dublin.

Richard Barry, City Treasurer. Richard Barry, Treasurer, on behalf of the city, against Francis Sams, not a free citizen, for "penalty of five pounds for having in Thomas Court, within the county of the city, on 19 March, 1617-18, sold to Richard Duff merchant, ten yards of black satin for nine pounds, and

Satin. six yards of green taffeta for three pounds. The penalty is claimed under an ordinance enacted by the Common

Taffeta. Council of Dublin at the Tholsel, on the 22nd of January, 1612-13, against the sale of goods by retailers not free of the city. The jury find for the plaintiff. fol. 11

Tholsel.

iii.—Memorandum: That on Friday, the 16th daie of June, 1626, after long suite depending in his Majestie's Court of Castle Chamber, between the Lord Brabazon and this cittie, and by his Lordship commenced against the cittie, for that they, in perambulating the fraunches in the yeare 1621, did ride close [to] the row of howses on the south side of the Combe and brake through some howses that were built on the cittie liberties, wherein some affronts and assaults were offered, and, after a full hearing, the cittie was by the said Court freed, and the cittizens against whom the bill was exhibited were cleerlie dismissed, save onely Mr. Daniell Byrne, who for some reprochfull words uttered against the Lord Brabazon and others, was censured in xv.s. sterling. fol. 1

Suit between Lord Brabazon and City.

Combe

Daniel Byrne.

Letter from Charles I., 1643-4. 173.—Letter from Charles I. to the Mayor, Recorder, Sheriffs and Commons of Dublin. Oxford, 23 February, 1643-4. [See page 38.]

White Book. 174.—Memoranda in the White Book.

i.—Memorandum: That this boke, from borde to borde, conteyneth sixscore and fyftene leaves. Written xviii. November, 1563.—J. Dyllon, Clerek [of the Tholsel]. fol. 8

1563.

William Dongan, Recorder, 1613. ii.—William Dongan was chosen Recorder of Dublin on the second Fryday after Twelfth day, which was in the year of our Lord Godd, 1613, Mr. Richard Forster being then Maior, Mr. Thady Duff and William Taylor being fol. 1

then Sherifs of the citty of Dublin, in full Assembly then houlden, and the said William Dongan tooke the oathe of Recorder before the said Maior and divers of the Aldermen on the [*blank*] day of January, in the said yeer 1613.

iii.—St. Mary's Abbey:—Memorandum: By a patent to Crowe and Hibbotts the eighth year of James I. [1609-10] Court leete, assize of bread and beere, vew of franck pledge, wreck, jetson, etc., and felons' goods within the precinct of St. Mary Abby, were graunted to them and their heires, and thence the Lord Drogheda¹ pretends the liberty.

iv.—This book was transcribed in the year of our Lord one thousand six hundred and seventy-one.—John Totty, Mayor of Dublin.—By the command of Sir William Davis, Knight, Recorder and Clerk of the Tholsel of the city of Dublin, in the year of our Lord 1671.

St. Mary's
Abbey.

White
Book,
1671.

Sir W.
Davis,
Recorder.

¹ See "Chartularies of St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin," 1884. vol. ii., p. lvii.



Ces sunt les loys & les usages de la cite de Duue
liue les queye Hestun citein doit bien garder
& s'acumbent sans blemeure par il sunt
establi par anmen temps.

Ces sunt les loys & les usages de
 la cite de Duue. ces es a sauoir le
 de un citein par un forein par
 un il est mort. doit barille po
 est pour de. Le citein ly puyra od. et le
 aus bones p ont le bastun de Hestun soien
 come si est de pe s'e oncomtre citein de amos
 a bataille n'auent. **D**'autre tour
 est ce de mure. si ce doit bon acquier en me
 mes la monde. **D**'autre Hestun vuyre
 dedens la cite de t'ant. **D**'autre pica & d'aua leu
 gable & d. **D**'autre Hestun vuyre
 parca p an. **D**'autre pica & d'aua leu
 si elle neytre. des baillifs. **D**'autre si
 de ne face en bon de d'ue com de fere deust. ne no
 t'ent la p'se come deyn & d'aua ne si com est que
 p'm la vile. **D**'autre si c'ila n'ay des. **D**'autre
 trept si mill de la vile qui qu'il soit comomis
 & ne d'ue. **D**'autre si c'ila deus. **D**'autre

De Baillie

De mure

De la d'ue

De d'ue

Comomis

III.

C A L E N D A R

OF

C O N T E N T S

OF

T H E C H A I N B O O K

OF

T H E C I T Y O F D U B L I N .

1. C A L E N D A R .

JANUARY.

- | | | |
|------------|---------------|---|
| 1. iii. | A Kal. | The Circumcision of our Lord. Nine lessons. |
| 2. | B iii. | The Octave of Saint Stephen. |
| 3. xi. | C iii. | The Octave of Saint John. |
| 4. | D ii. | The Octave of the Holy Innocents. |
| 5. xix. | E Nones. | The Octave of Saint Thomas, Martyr. |
| 6. viii. | F viii. | The Epiphany of our Lord. Nine lessons. Principal double. |
| 7. | G vii. | |
| 8. xvi. | A vi. | Saint Lucian and companions. |
| 9. v. | B v. | |
| 10. | C iii. | Saint Paulinus, Bishop. |
| 11. xiii. | D iii. | Saint Felicitas, Virgin. |
| 12. ii. | E ii. | |
| 13. | F Ides. | The Octave of the Epiphany. Nine lessons. Memorial of St. Hilary. |
| 14. x. | G xix. [Kal.] | Feb. Saint Felix, Martyr, Priest. |
| 15. | A xviii. | Saint Maurus, Abbot. Three lessons. ² |
| 16. xviii. | B xvii. | Saint Marcellus, Pope. Three lessons. |
| 17. vii. | C xvi. | Saint Antony, Abbot; and Saint Sulpicius. |
| 18. | D xv. | Saint Prisca, Virgin and Martyr. Three lessons, etc. |
| 19. xv. | E xiiii. | Saint Wlstan, Bishop and Confessor. Nine lessons. |
| 20. iiii. | F xiii. | Saints Fabian and Sebastian, Martyrs. Nine lessons. |
| 21. | G xii. | Saint Vincent, Martyr. Nine lessons. |
| 22. xii. | A xi. | Saint Agnes, Virgin and Martyr. Nine lessons. |
| 23. i. | B x. | Saint Emerentiana, Virgin and Martyr. Three lessons. |
| 24. | C ix. | |
| 25. ix. | D viii. | The Conversion of St. Paul. Nine lessons. |
| 26. | E vii. | Saint Policarp, Bishop and Martyr. Three lessons. |
| 27. xvii. | F vi. | Saint Julian, Bishop and Confessor. Three lessons. |
| 28. vi. | G v. | Saint Agnes. Second festival. Three lessons, etc. |
| 29. | A iv. | |
| 30. xiii. | B iii. | Saint Batildis, Queen. Three lessons. |
| 31. iii. | C ii. | |

The night has [sixteen] hours.

The day has [eight] hours.

¹ Original in Latin. Col. 1: days of month. Col. 2: Golden Number. Col. 3: Dominical letter. Col. 4: Roman style. Where blanks appear, there are no entries in the Ms.

² In margin, partly obliterated: "This day

was the grante to Christopher, Lord of Houthe, from the citie." The entry appears to be in reference to the admission of the Baron of Howth to the freedom of the city, by special favour, in 1614.

CALENDAR.

FEBRUARY.

fol.

1. ¹	D Kal.	Saint Brigid, Virgin. Nine lessons.
2. xi.	E iii.	The Purification of the Blessed Virgin Mary. Nine lessons.
3. xix.	F iii.	Saint Blase, Bishop and Martyr. Three lessons, etc.
4. viii.	G ii.	
5.	A Nones.	Saint Agatha, Virgin and Martyr. Nine lessons.
6. xvi.	B viii.	Saints Vedastus and Amandus, Bishops.
7. v.	C vii.	
8.	D vi.	Spring begins.
9. xiii.	E v.	
10. ii.	F iii.	Saint Scolastica, Virgin and Martyr.
11.	G iii.	
12. x.	A ii.	
13.	B Ides.	
14. xviii.	C xvi.	[Kal.] March. Saint Valentine, Martyr.
15. vii.	D xv.	The Sun in the sign of Pisces.
16.	E xiv.	Saint Juliana, Virgin and Martyr.
17. xv.	F xiii.	
18. iv.	G xii.	
19.	A xi.	
20. xii.	B x.	
21. i.	C ix.	
22.	D viii.	Chair of Saint Peter. Nine lessons. Spring begins.
23. ix.	E vii.	Saint Milburga, Virgin.
24.	F vi.	Saint Matthias, Apostlo. Nine lessons.
25. xvii.	G v.	Saint Donatus, Martyr.
26. vi.	A iiii.	Saint Alexander, Confessor.
27.	B iii.	
28. xiiii.	C ii.	Saint Oswald, Bishop and Confessor.

The night has fourteen hours.

The day has ten hours.

¹ In margin : " Cornelius, Bishop of Down, suffered death, 1611." This refers to the Catholic Bishop, Cornelius O'Devany, aged

eighty years, executed, with his chaplain, at Dublin, on 1st February, 1611-12.

CALENDAR.

MARCH.

- | | | |
|------------|----------|---|
| 1. iii. | D Kal. | Saint David, Bishop and Confessor. |
| 2. | E iiiii. | Saint Chad, Bishop and Confessor. |
| 3. xi. | F iii. | |
| 4. | G xi. | |
| 5. xix. | A iii. | |
| 6. viii. | B ii. | |
| 7. | C Nones. | Saints Perpetua and Felicitas. Three lessons. |
| 8. xvi. | D viii. | New Moon of Easter. |
| 9. v. | E vii. | |
| 10. | F vi. | |
| 11. xi. | A iiiii. | Saint Gregory, Pope. Nine lessons. |
| 12. xiii. | G v. | The overthrow by powder hapnid at Dublin this day,
1596[7] being Friday, Mr. Michael Chamberlaine, then
Maior. ¹ |
| 13. | B iii. | |
| 14. x. | C ii. | |
| 15. | D Ides. | |
| 16. xviii. | E xvii. | [Kal.] April. |
| 17. vii. | F xvi. | Saint Patrick, Apostle of Ireland. Nine lessons. |
| 18. | G xv. | Saint Edward, King and Martyr. |
| 19. xv. | A xiiii. | |
| 20. iiiii. | B xiii. | Saint Cuthbert, Bishop and Confessor. Nine
lessons. |
| 21. | C xii. | Saint Benedict, Abbot. Nine lessons. Equinox. |
| 22. xii. | D xi. | The first day on which Easter can fall. |
| 23. i. | E x. | On this day Adam was created. |
| 24. | F ix. | Place of concurrents. ² |
| 25. ix. | G viii. | The Annunciation of the Blessed Virgin Mary.
Nine lessons. |
| 26. | A vii. | |
| 27. xvii. | B vi. | The Resurrection of our Lord. |
| 28. vi. | C v. | |
| 29. | D iiiii. | |
| 30. xiiii. | E iii. | |
| 31. iii. | F ii. | |

The night has twelve hours.

The day has twelve hours.

¹ See "History of the City of Dublin," 1854, vol. i., p. 351.

² Concurrence of second vespers of a festi-

val with the first vespers of the succeeding festival.

CALENDAR.

APRIL.

fol. 25

- | | | |
|------------|----------|---|
| 1. | G Kal. | |
| 2. xi. | A iiii. | Saint Mary of Egypt. |
| 3. | B iii. | |
| 4. xix. | C ii. | Last of the Easter moon |
| 5. viii. | D Nones. | |
| 6. xvi. | E viii. | |
| 7. v. | F vii. | |
| 8. | G vi. | |
| 9. xiii. | A v. | |
| 10. xi. | B iiii. | |
| 11. | C iii. | |
| 12. x. | D ii. | |
| 13. | E Ides. | |
| 14. xviii. | F xviii. | [Kal.] May. Saints Tiburtius and Valerianus, Martyrs. |
| 15. vii. | G xvii. | Keys of Rogation days. |
| 16. | A xvi. | |
| 17. xv. | B xv. | The Sun in the sign of Taurus. |
| 18. iiii. | C xiv. | |
| 19. | D xiii. | Saint Alphege, Bishop and Martyr. Three lessons, etc. |
| 20. xii. | E xii. | |
| 21. i. | F xi. | |
| 22. | G x. | |
| 23. ix. | A ix. | Saint George, Martyr. Three lessons, etc. |
| 24. | B viii. | |
| 25. xvii. | C vii. | Saint Mark, Evangelist. Greater Litanies; if this festival occur within Easter week, nothing is to be done concerning it or the fast. |
| 26. vi. | D vi. | |
| 27. | E v. | |
| 28. xiiii. | F iiii. | Saint Vitalis, Martyr. Three lessons, etc. |
| 29. iii. | G iii. | Saint Peter, Martyr, of the Order of Preachers. |
| 30. | A ii. | |

The night has ten hours.

The day has fourteen hours.

CALENDAR.

MAY.

- | | | |
|------------|----------|--|
| 1. xi. | B Kal. | Saints Philip and James, Apostles. |
| 2. | C vi. | |
| 3. xix. | D v. | The Finding of the Holy Cross. Three lessons, etc. |
| 4. viii. | E iv. | The Ascension of our Lord. |
| 5. | F iii. | |
| 6. xvi. | G ii. | Saint John before the Latin gate. |
| 7. v. | A Nones. | Saint John, Archbishop of Beverley. |
| 8. | B viii. | |
| 9. xiii. | C vii. | Translation of Saint Nicholas, Bishop. |
| 10. ii. | D vi. | Saints Gordian and Epimachus, Martyrs. |
| 11. | E v. | |
| 12. x. | F iii. | Saints Nereus, Achilleus and Pancratius, Martyrs. |
| 13. | G ii. | Saint Sitha, Virgin. ¹ |
| 14. xviii. | A ii. | |
| 15. vii. | B Ides. | The Holy Ghost descended on the Apostles. |
| 16. | C xvii. | [Kal.] June. Saint Brandan, Abbot. |
| 17. xv. | D xvi. | |
| 18. iiii. | E xv. | |
| 19. | F xiiii. | Saint Dunstan, Bishop and Confessor. Com-
memoration of Saint Potenciana, Virgin. |
| 20. xii. | G xiii. | |
| 21. i. | A xii. | |
| 22. | B xi. | |
| 23. ix. | C x. | |
| 24. | D ix. | |
| 25. xvii. | E viii. | Saint Aldelm, Bishop and Confessor. |
| 26. vi. | F vii. | Saint Augustin, first Apostle of the English. |
| 27. | G vi. | |
| 28. xiv. | A v. | Saint Germanus, ² Bishop and Confessor. |
| 29. iii. | B iiii. | |
| 30. | C iii. | Last place for Rogation days. |
| 31. xi. | D ii. | Saint Petronilla, Virgin, not Martyr. |

The night has eight hours.

The day has sixteen hours.

¹ This entry is in more recent hand and much faded.

² Of Paris.

CALENDAR.

JUNE.

fol. 2

- | | | |
|------------|-----------------|---|
| 1. | E Kal. | Saint Nicomede, Martyr. Three lessons. |
| 2. xix. | F iii. | Saints Marcellinus and Peter, Martyrs. Three lessons. |
| 3. viii. | G iii. | Saint Keyvin, ¹ Abbot. Nine lessons. |
| 4. xvi. | A ii. | Saint Boniface and his companions. Three lessons. |
| 5. v. | B Nones. | |
| 6. | C viii. | |
| 7. xiii. | D vii. | |
| 8. ii. | E vi. | Saints Medard and Gildard, Bishops and Confessors. |
| 9. | F v. | Saints Primus and Felicianus, Martyrs. Three lessons. |
| 10. x. | G iii. | |
| 11. | A iii. | Saint Barnabas, Apostle. Nine lessons. |
| 12. xviii. | B ii. | Saints Basilides, Cirinus, Nabor and Nazarius, Martyrs. |
| 13. vii. | C Ides. | Saint Antony, Abbot. |
| 14. | D xviii. [Kal.] | July. Saint Basil, Bishop and Confessor. Three lessons. |
| 15. xv. | E xvii. | Saints Vitus, Modestus, and Crescentia, Martyrs. |
| 16. iii. | F xvi. | Saint Quiricus, and his mother, Saint Julita, Martyrs. |
| 17. | G xv. | Saint Botolph, Abbot. Sun in sign of Cancer. |
| 18. xii. | A xiii. | Saints Mark and Marcellian, Martyrs. |
| 19. i. | B xii. | Saints Gervasius and Prothasius. |
| 20. | C xii. | Translation of Saint Edward, King. |
| 21. ix. | D xi. | Saint Leufridus, Abbot. |
| 22. | E x. | Saint Alban, Protomartyr of the English. |
| 23. xvii. | F ix. | Saint Etheldrida, Virgin, not Martyr. Vigil. |
| 24. vi. | G viii. | Nativity of Saint John the Baptist. Double festival. |
| 25. | A vii. | |
| 26. xiv. | B vi. | Saints John and Paul, Martyrs. Three lessons. |
| 27. | C v. | |
| 28. iii. | D iv. | Saint Leo, Pope. Three lessons. With nocturns. Vigil. |
| 29. | E iii. | Saints Peter and Paul, Apostles. Nine lessons. |
| 30. xi. | F ii. | Commemoration of Saint Paul, Apostle. Nine lessons. |

The night has [eight] hours. The day has [sixteen hours].

¹ Of Glendaloch.

CALENDAR.

JULY.

- | | |
|---------------------------|--|
| 1. xix. G Kal. | Octave of Saint John the Baptist. |
| 2. viii. A vi. | Saints Processus and Martinianus, Martyrs.
Commemoration of Saint Swithin. Visitation
of the Blessed Virgin Mary. ¹ |
| 3. B v. | |
| 4. xvi. C iiiii. | Translation and ordination of Saint Martin. |
| 5. v. D iii. | |
| 6. E ii. | Octave of the Apostles. Nine lessons. |
| 7. xiii. F Nones. | Translation of Saint Thomas, Martyr. |
| 8. ii. G viii. | |
| 9. A vii. | |
| 10. x. B vi. | Seven Brethren, Saints, Martyrs. Three lessons. |
| 11. C v. | Translation of Benedict, Abbot. Nine lessons. |
| 12. xviii. D iiiii. | |
| 13. vii. E iii. | Saint Mildred, Virgin. Three lessons. |
| 14. F ii. | Dog days begin. |
| 15. xv. G Ides. | Translation of Saint Swithin and his companions,
Confessors. |
| 16. iiiii. A xvii. [Kal.] | August. |
| 17. B xvi. | Saint Kenelm, King, Martyr. Three lessons. |
| 18. xii. C xv. | Saint Arnulph, Bishop, Martyr. Three lessons. |
| 19. i. D xiii. | |
| 20. E xiii. | Saint Margaret, Virgin, Martyr. Nine lessons. |
| 21. ix. F xii. | Saint Praxedes, Virgin, not Martyr. Three
lessons. |
| 22. G xi. | Saint Mary Magdalene. Nine lessons. |
| 23. xvii. A x. | Saint Apollinaris, ² Martyr. Three lessons. |
| 24. vi. B ix. | Saint Cristina, Virgin, Martyr. Three lessons. |
| 25. C viii. | Saint James, Apostle. Nine lessons. |
| 26. xiv. D vii. | Saint Anne, Mother of Mary. ³ |
| 27. iii. E vi. | Seven Sleepers, Saints, Martyrs. Three lessons. |
| 28. F v. | Saint Sampson, Bishop and Confessor. Three
lessons. |
| 29. xi. G iiiii. | Saints Felix, Simplicius, and Faustus. Three
lessons. |
| 30. A iii. | Saints Abdon and Sennes. Three lessons. |
| 31. xix. B ii. | Saint Germanus, ⁴ Bishop and Confessor. Three
lessons. |

The night has [eight] hours.

The day has [sixteen] hours.

¹, ³ Entered in more recent hand.

² Of Ravenna.

⁴ Of Auxerre.

CALENDAR

AUGUST.

- | | | | |
|------------|---------------|---|--------|
| 1. viii. | C. Kal. | The Chains of Saint Peter the Apostle. Nine lessons. | fol. 2 |
| 2. xvi. | D iii. | Saint Stephen, Pope and Martyr. Three lessons. | |
| 3. v. | E iii. | Finding of Saint Stephen and his companions, Martyrs. | |
| 4. | F ii. | Dedication of Saint Mary ad Nives. ¹ | |
| 5. xiii. | G Nones. | Saint Oswald, King and Martyr. Nine lessons. | |
| 6. ii. | A viii. | Saints Sixtus, Felicissimus and Agapitus, Martyrs. | |
| 7. | B vii. | Saint Donatus, Bishop and Martyr. Three lessons, etc. | |
| 8. | C vi. | Saint Ciriacus and his companions, Martyrs. | |
| 9. | D v. | Saint Romanus, Martyr. Three lessons. | |
| 10. xviii. | E iii. | Saint Laurence, Martyr. Nine lessons. | |
| 11. vii. | F iii. | Saint Tyburchius, Martyr. Three lessons, etc. | |
| 12. | G ii. | | |
| 13. xv. | A Ides. | Saint Ypolitus and his companions, Martyrs. | |
| 14. iiii. | B xix. [Kal.] | September. Saint Eusebius, Priest and Confessor. | |
| 15. | C xviii. | Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary. Nine lessons. Double festival. | |
| 16. xii. | D xvii. | | |
| 17. i. | E xvi. | Octave of Saint Laurence: Commemoration. | |
| 18. | F xv. | Saint Agapitus, Martyr: Commemoration. | |
| 19. ix. | G xiii. | Saint Magnus, Martyr: Commemoration. | |
| 20. | A xii. | | |
| 21. xvii. | B xii. | | |
| 22. vi. | C xi. | Octave of [the Assumption of] Blessed Mary. Nine lessons. Commemorations of Timotheus and Simphorianus. | |
| 23. | D x. | Saints Timotheus and Apollinaris. ² Three lessons. | |
| 24. xiii. | E ix. | Saint Bartholomew, Apostle. Nine lessons. Commemoration of Audoen, Bishop and Confessor. | |
| 25. iii. | F viii. | Saint Michan, Bishop. ³ | |
| 26. | G vii. | | |
| 27. xi. | A vi. | Saint Rufus, Martyr. Three lessons. | |
| 28. xix. | B v. | Saint Augustin, Bishop and Confessor. Nine lessons. | |
| 29. | C iiii. | Beheading of Saint John the Baptist. Nine lessons. | |
| 30. viii. | D iii. | Saints Felix and Audactus, Martyrs. Three lessons. | |
| 31. | E ii. | Saint Cuthburga, Virgin. | |
- The night has ten hours. The day has fourteen hours.

¹, ³ In more recent hand.² Of Reims.

CALENDAR.

SEPTEMBER.

1. xvi. F Kal. Saint Giles, Abbot. Nine lessons.
2. v. G iii.
3. A iii.
4. xiii. B ii. Translation of Saint Cuthbert, Bishop and Confessor. Nine lessons.
5. ii. C Nones. Saint Bertinus, Abbot. Three lessons, with nocturns.
6. D viii. Saint Maculinus,¹ Bishop and Confessor.
Dog days end.
7. x. E vii.
8. F vi. Nativity of Blessed Virgin Mary. Nine lessons.
9. xviii. G v. Saint Gorgonius, Martyr: Commemoration.
10. vii. A iii.
11. B iii. Saints Prothus and Hyacinth, Martyrs: Commemoration.
12. xv. C ii.
13. iii. D Ides.
14. E xviii. [Kal.] October. Exaltation of the Holy Cross.
Nine lessons.
15. xii. F xvii. Festival of the Relics. Nine lessons.
16. i. G xvi. Saint Edith, Virgin, not Martyr. Three lessons, etc.
17. A xv. Saint Lambert, Bishop and Confessor. Three lessons.
The sun in the sign of Libra.
18. ix. B xiii.
19. C xii.
20. xvii. D xii. Winter equinox.
21. vi. E xi. Saint Matthew, Apostle and Evangelist. Nine lessons.
22. F x. Saint Maurice and his companions. Nine lessons.
23. xiii. G ix. Saint Thecla, Virgin, not Martyr. Three lessons, with nocturns.
24. iii. A viii.
25. B vii. Saint Firminus, Bishop and Martyr. Three lessons.
26. xi. C vi. Saint Ciprian, Bishop and Martyr, and Saint Justina, Virgin.
27. xix. D v. Saints Cosmas and Damian, Martyrs. Three lessons.
28. E iii.
29. viii. F iii. Saint Michael, Archangel. Nine lessons.
30. G ii. Saint Jerome, Priest and Confessor. Nine lessons.

The night has twelve hours.

The day has twelve hours.

¹ Mac Cullind, Bishop of Lusk, in county of Dublin, at close of the fifth century.

CALENDAR.

OCTOBER.

- | | | | |
|------------|----------------|--|--------|
| 1. xvi. | A Kal. | Saints Remigius and Germanus, Bishops. | fol. 2 |
| 2. v. | B vi. | Saint Leodegarius, Bishop and Martyr. Three lessons. | |
| 3. xiii. | C v. | | |
| 4. ii. | D iiiii. | Saint Francis, Confessor. Nine lessons. | |
| 5. | E iii. | | |
| 6. x. | F ii. | Saint Fides, Virgin. Three lessons. | |
| 7. | G Nones. | Saints Marcus, Marcellianus and Apuleius, Martyrs. | |
| 8. xviii. | A viii. | | |
| 9. vii. | B vii. | Saints Denis, Rusticus and Eleutherius. | |
| 10. | C vi. | Saint Gereon and his companions, Martyrs. | |
| 11. xv. | D v. | Saint Nicholas and his companions, Martyrs. | |
| 12. iiiii. | E iiiii. | | |
| 13. | F iii. | | |
| 14. xii. | G ii. | Saint Calixtus, Pope and Martyr. Three lessons. | |
| 15. i. | A Ides. | Saint Wulfran, Bishop and Confessor. Three lessons. | |
| 16. | B xvii. [Kal.] | November. Saint Michael in the Mountain Tomb. | |
| 17. ix. | C xvi. | | |
| 18. | D xv. | Saint Luke, Apostle and Evangelist. Nine lessons. | |
| 19. xvii. | E xiiii. | Saint Frideswide, Virgin. | |
| 20. vi. | F xiii. | | |
| 21. | G xii. | The Eleven Thousand Virgins. Three lessons. | |
| 22. xiiii. | A xi. | | |
| 23. iii. | B x. | Saint Romanus, Bishop and Confessor. | |
| 24. | C ix. | | |
| 25. xi. | D viii. | Saints Crispin and Crispinian, Martyrs. Three lessons. | |
| 26. xix. | E vii. | | |
| 27. | F vi. | | Vigil. |
| 28. viii. | G v. | Saints Simon and Jude, Apostles. Nine lessons. | |
| 29. | A iv. | | |
| 30. xvi. | B iii. | | |
| 31. v. | C ii. | Saint Quintinus, Martyr. Three lessons, with nocturns. | |

The night has fourteen hours.

The day has ten hours.

CALENDAR.

NOVEMBER.

1.	D Kal.	Festival of All Saints. Nine lessons.
2. xiii.	E iii.	Commemoration of Souls.
3. ii.	F iii.	
4.	G ii.	
5. x.	A Nones.	
6.	B viii.	Saint Leonard, Abbot. Nine lessons.
7. xviii.	C vii.	
8. vii.	D vi.	The Four Crowned Martyrs. Three lessons.
9.	E v.	Saint Theodore, Martyr. Three lessons and commemoration.
10. xv.	F iii.	
11. iiii.	G iii.	Saint Martin, Bishop and Confessor. Nine lessons.
12.	A ii.	
13. xii.	B Ides.	Saint Bricius, Bishop and Confessor. Three lessons.
14. i.	C xviii. [Kal.]	December Saint Laurence, ¹ Archbishop of Dublin.
15.	D xvii.	Saint Machutus, ² Bishop and Confessor. Nine lessons.
16. ix.	E xvi.	Saint Edmund, Archbishop and Confessor. Nine lessons.
17.	F xv.	Saint Anianus, Bishop and Confessor. Three lessons.
18. xvii.	G xiiii.	The Octave of Saint Martin. Three lessons etc.
19. vi.	A xiii.	
20.	B xii.	Saint Edmund, King and Martyr. Nine lessons.
21. xiv.	C xi.	
22. iii.	D x.	Saint Cecilia, Virgin and Martyr. Nine lessons.
23.	E ix.	Saint Clement, Pope and Martyr. Nine lessons.
24. xi.	F viii.	Saint Chrisogonus, Martyr. Three lessons.
25. xix.	G vii.	Saint Katherine, Virgin and Martyr. Nine lessons.
26.	A vi.	Saint Linus, Pope and Martyr. Three lessons.
27. ix.	B v.	
28.	C iii.	
29. xvi.	D iii.	Saint Saturninus, Martyr. Three lessons with nocturn. Vigil.
30. v.	E ii.	Saint Andrew, Apostle. Nine lessons.

The night has sixteen hours.

The day has eight hours.

¹ Ua Tuathail. ² Patron of St. Malo, Brittany, which is said to have been named after him.

CALENDAR.

DECEMBER.

fol. 29

- | | | | |
|-----|--------|--------|---|
| 1. | F | Kal. | |
| 2. | xiii. | G | iiii. |
| 3. | A | iii. | |
| 4. | x. | B | ii. |
| 5. | C | Nones. | |
| 6. | xviii. | D | viii. |
| | | | Saint Nicholas, Bishop and Confessor. Nine lessons. |
| 7. | vii. | E | vii. |
| | | | The Octave of Saint Andrew. Nine lessons. |
| 8. | F | vi. | |
| | | | The Conception of the Blessed Virgin Mary. Nine lessons. |
| 9. | xv. | G | v. |
| 10. | iii. | A | iiii. |
| 11. | | B | iii. |
| 12. | xii. | C | ii. |
| 13. | i. | D | Ides. |
| | | | Saint Lucy, Virgin. Nine lessons. |
| 14. | | E | xix. [Kal.] January. |
| 15. | ix. | F | xviii. |
| 16. | | G | xvii. |
| 17. | xvii. | A | xvi. |
| | | | O Sapientia. ¹ After this there are to be no versicles and responses at Vespers. |
| 18. | vi. | B | xv. |
| 19. | | C | xiiii. |
| 20. | xiiii. | D | xiii. |
| 21. | iii. | E | xii. |
| | | | Saint Thomas, Apostle. Nine lessons. |
| 22. | | F | xi. |
| 23. | xi. | G | x. |
| 24. | xi. | A | ix. |
| | | | Vigil of the Nativity of our Lord. |
| 25. | | B | viii. |
| | | | Nativity of our Lord Jesus Christ. Double festival. |
| 26. | viii. | C | vii. |
| | | | Saint Stephen, Protomartyr. Double festival. |
| 27. | | D | vi. |
| | | | Saint John, Apostle and Evangelist. Double festival. |
| 28. | xvi. | E | v. |
| | | | Holy Innocents, Martyrs. Double festival. |
| 29. | v. | F | iiii. |
| | | | Saint Thomas, Archbishop and Martyr. Double festival. |
| 30. | | G | iii. |
| 31. | xiii. | A | ii. |
| | | | Saint Silvester, Pope. Nine lessons, etc. |

The night has [eighteen] hours. The day has [six] hours.

¹ Antiphon: Ecclesiasticus, chap. xxiv.

2.—ORDINANCES BY THE COMMON COUNCIL OF THE
CITY OF DUBLIN :¹

Fines : [i.] For reviling or insulting the Mayor in any manner or place outside the Guildhall and Tholsel,—forty shillings ; the amount, up to twenty shillings, to be fixed by the Bailiffs according to the degree of the offence. For reviling or affronting the Mayor when on the bench,—ten pounds.

Fines.
Mayor.
Guildhall.
Tholsel.

[ii.] For reviling or in any manner insulting a Bailiff of the city,—ten shillings.

Bailiffs.

[iii.] A Jurat reviling or insulting another Jurat,—five shillings.

Jurats.

[iv.] A citizen reviling a neighbour,—two shillings.

Citizens.

[v.] The Mayor is to hold his council once in every week on Friday, or on any other day when needful.

Mayor.
Council.

[vi.] Butchers are not to sell or buy meat, unless they have given good and safe pledges to the Bailiffs for their good conduct.

Butchers.

[vii.] Bakers are not to make bread unless stamped with their own names. Unstamped bread is to be forfeited, and the bakers are to be fined at the discretion of the court.

Bakers.
Bread.

Prices : For a good goose, two pence ; for two good rabbits, threepence ; for two middle-sized rabbits, one penny ; for three chickens, one penny ; for a good hen, one penny ; for two good plovers, one penny ; for three middle-sized plovers, one penny ; for two good snipe, one penny ; for three middle-sized snipe, one penny.

Prices.
Fowl.
Rabbits.
Plovers.
Snipe.

[i.] Fish are not to be eviscerated in the fish-markets, but on the bank at the waterside ; a similar regulation in respect to cattle slaughtered by butchers.

Fish.

Butchers.

[ii.] Fine of twenty pence for non-attendance on summons, unless reasonable cause be shown for absence. If

Fines.
Summons

¹ Original in Latin : " Provisiones ordinate per commune consilium civitatis Dublinie." See " Hist. and Municipal Documents," 1870, p. 232.

Mayor.	the Mayor be unwilling to receive the fine, the amount shall be applied to the repair of the city walls.
	[iii.] Right of citizens to have judgment on debt before the Bailiffs, without summons to debtor.
Bailiffs.	
Franchise.	[iv.] Exclusion of persons from the city franchise, who do not pay taxes and tallages, as other citizens, in proportion to their means.
Taxes.	
Sale of meat.	[v.] Meat shall be sold only at the stalls. Butchers selling elsewhere forfeit their meat, and incur fine.
Fur.	[vi.—vii.] Penalties and fines for fur made from sheep fleeces; and for fraudulent cloth and weights.
Cloth. Weights.	
	[viii.] Limitation of time for selling goods brought in any foreign ship to Dublin,—forty days from the date of arrival at the quay.
Ships.	
Custom.	[ix.] Ships shall not be unloaded until the custom has been paid. fol. 31.
Salt.	[x.] Salt shall not be sold by retail on board ship.
	[xi.] Prohibition of purchasing from foreigners, either at Dalkey or elsewhere, wine, iron, salt or other merchandize, for the purpose of forestalling the citizens.
Dalkey.	
Forestalling.	
Fines.	Fines: for first offence, twenty shillings; for second, forty shillings; for third offence, ejection of purchaser from the city for a year and a day.
Brewers.	[xii.] No woman-brewer shall brew with straw, under penalty of twenty shillings.
Fish.	[xiii.] Prohibition of purchase of fish by regraters, ¹ male or female, before three o'clock in the afternoon.
Forestalling.	Penalty for forestalling the city in fish, meat, or any food.
Bakers.	[xiv.] Bakers shall not purchase corn outside the gates of the city, or in any place except in the city market, under penalty of twenty shillings.
Forestall-ers.	
Skins.	[xv.] Regraters are forbidden to purchase skins worth three pence each and upwards, unless in the King's market: penalty of imprisonment for forty days.
Lepers.	[xvi.] Prohibition against lepers coming within the walls of the city.

¹ Regraters, purchasers who resell by retail at high rates of profit.

[xvii.] Every householder must cleanse the portion of the street before his own door, under penalty of twelve pence. Streets.

[xviii.] Fish shall be sold in the fish shambles only, Fish. and not elsewhere.

[xix.] No warehouse less than ten feet in width shall Stalls. have a fire.

[xx.] Sergeants employed to slaughter hogs, and Hogs. neglecting to do so, shall be imprisoned for forty days.

[xxi.] No drains from latrines are to be opened out- Latrines. wards in the city, under penalty of twenty shillings.

[xxii.] For fire, taking place in any house from which Fires. flames issue not, the householder, after the fire has been extinguished, is liable to a fine of twenty shillings. If the flames be visible externally, the fine is forty shillings. Any person answerable for the burning of a street shall be arrested, cast into the middle of the fire,¹ or pay one hundred shillings.

[xxiii.] Woad dyers, and other foreigners, are forbid- Woad. den to buy fresh skins from butchers; and butchers are Skins. prohibited from selling fresh hides to foreigners. Butchers.

[xxiv.] Merchants of Chester shall not sell salt on Chester. shipboard; it must be landed and housed before sale. Salt.

[xxv.] Weights of bread are not here treated of; but Bread. they should accord with the regulations made in ancient time.

[Rates of Wages.]

[i.] For weaving cloth thirty ells in length, of one Weaving. colour,—sixteen pence. Cloth.

[ii.] For weaving fine red cloth, three farthings per ell.

[iii.] For fulling cloth thirty ells in length,—three Fulling. shillings; if more than thirty ells,—at the proportionate rate per ell.

[iv.] For each fuller, per day,—two pence. Fullers.

[v.] For dying thirty ells of cloth,—three pence per ell. Dyeing.

[vi.] For carding a stone weight of wool,—one penny. Carding

[vii.] For carting a tun of wine from the river bank to wool. Convey-

Rates. any house outside the city walls,—three pence; within
Church of the walls, so far as the church of the Holy Trinity,¹ or an
Holy Trinity. equal distance in any other quarter, four pence; so far
as the main street, or elsewhere through the city, within
the walls,—six pence; for loading a tun of wine on a
cart,—three pence.

Porterage. [viii.] Porters: for carrying, so far as the city market,
a wey of salt,—three pence; a wey of iron,—three half-
pence.

[Penalties.]

Disorderly [i.] Any disorderly person insulting either man or
persons. woman of substance is liable to imprisonment for forty
days.

Fines. [ii.] The fine on any woman-brewer for inferior ale is
Brewers. fifteen pence for the first offence, two and sixpence for
the second, and for the third, suspension from her occupa-
tion for a year and a day.

Curriers. [iii.] Curriers who prepare hides in cellars shall incur
penalty of imprisonment.

Fish. [iv.] Fish received into houses, for sale, from strangers,
shall be forfeited.

3.—LIBERTIES CLAIMED BY THE CITIZENS OF DUBLIN.² fol.:

Rights of The citizens claim all the liberties and rights specified
citizens. in the charters granted to Dublin by Henry II., John,
and Henry III. See pp. 1, 2-6, 8.

Ordi- 4.—ORDINANCES BY THE COMMON COUNCIL OF DUBLIN ON fol.:
nances. THE FRIDAY NEXT AFTER [SEPT. 21] THE FESTIVAL OF
1305. ST. MATTHEW THE APOSTLE, 1305.³

Mayor. [i.] Any citizen qualified to serve as Mayor who absents
himself without reasonable cause on St. Michael's day,
shall pay ten pounds towards the repair of the Guildhall.

¹ Now Christ Church cathedral.

² Original in Latin: "Item, cives
Dublin clamant habere libertates sub-
scriptas."

³ Original in Latin: "Provisum fuit

per Commune Consilium die Veneris,
proxima post festum Sancti Matthei,
Apostoli, anno regni Regis Edwardi,
filii Regis Henrici, tricesimo tercio."

[ii.] Any citizen who has been elected Prevost, and Prevost, absents himself without reasonable cause, shall pay forty shillings.

[iii.] Any citizen eligible as receiver of the city rents Receiver of Rents, who absents himself, shall pay twenty shillings.

If the Mayor levy not the fines, they shall be charged Fines. against his fee.

[iv.] There shall be in the city three watchmen : one in Watchmen. charge from Gormund's Gate to the Great Bridge, and Gormund's Gate. so along the entire of the river bank, as far as the small Bridge. tower opposite St. Olave's church and Cook-street, to the Church of St. Olave. Cook-street gate aforesaid. The charge of the second watchman New Gate. begins at the New Gate, and so through the High street as far as the New Tholsel and St. Patrick's Gate, together New Tholsel. with Rochelle street, St. Audoen's lane, Gilmeholmoc's¹ Rochelle-street. Gilmeholmoc street. lane, and another lane so far as the house of Thomas le Mareschal. The third watchman shall have charge from the New Tholsel by the High street to the Gate del Dam, Gate del Dam. and from the Gate where Master John de Kerdif dwells, through the whole Fish-market so far as the tower of St. St. Olave. Olave, with two adjacent lanes, one of which extends from the church of St. John to Bouestrete, as far as the Bouestrete. gate in the Tavern-street. Each watchman shall have Tavern-street. Watchmen. three others with him on every night, and for them he shall provide daily repast, under penalty of six pence.

[v.] Widows with property shall contribute towards Widows. watch and ward proportionately with their neigh- Watch. bours.

[vi.] Two warehouses where light is displayed are to Light. contribute to the watch an amount equivalent to that paid by one hall. Halls.

[vii.] Mayors and Bailiffs are not to maintain watch, Mayor. Bailiffs. unless in time of necessity during war.

[viii.] All defaults are to be notified to the Bailiffs by Watchmen. the watchmen.

¹ See p.109.

5.—LAWS AND USAGES OF THE CITY OF DUBLIN.

fol. 35

Laws and usages.

Laws and usages of the city of Diveline which every citizen is bound to keep well and freely without infringement, for they were established in ancient time :¹

Trial by combat.

Compurgation.

[i.] Exemption of citizens from trial by combat on charges of murder or of homicide of foreigners. Trials in such cases are to be by compurgators.²

Burgage.

[ii.] The extent of each burgage within the city should not exceed sixty-four feet; yearly landgable, fifteen pence.

Female Brewers.

[iii.] Every woman brewer must pay two shillings yearly, unless exempted³ by the Bailiffs. Fine for

Ale.

making ale inferior to the quality required by the assise, fifteen pence.

[iv.] Fine on any man of the town for non-attendance

Summons.

on summons,—fifteen pence.

Bakers. Fines.

[v.] Fines on bakers for faulty bread: for the first offence,—fifteen pence; for the second,—thirty pence; fol. 35

Pillory.

for the third offence, they shall stand in the pillory and swear to leave the city for a year and a day. If they seek afterwards to return, they must renounce their trade, if they have not sanction from the Mayor and commonalty. Under penalty of half a marc, bakers must put their stamps and names on their bread. For the misdeeds of his servants every master-baker shall answer by life and limb, if he have not property.

Stamps on bread.

Villeins. Betaghs. Enfranchisement.

[vi.] Villeins or betaghs⁴ who, by permission of the Mayor and commonalty, remain in the city of Dublin fol. 36 for a year and a day, are thereby freed of all claims from their former lords.⁵

¹ Original in French: "Ces sunt les leys et les usages de la cyte de Diveline, les queux chescun cytein doit bien garder et franchement, saunz blameure, kar il sunt establiz par auncien temps." —See "Hist. and Municipal Documents of Ireland," 1870, pp. 40-69.

² See p. 3.

³ In most of the enactments in this

section are included clauses, under which the Mayor, Bailiffs, and commonalty had power to remit, reduce, or abrogate fines, penalties and disabilities.

⁴ An adaptation of the Irish term—biadhach.

⁵ For analogous law of burghs in Scotland see "Regiam Majestatem," lib. ii., chap. 9. Edinburgh: 1863.

[vii.] Non-admission of evidence of foreigners against Evidence. citizens, when other witnesses may be forthcoming, except in relation to transactions at sea.

[viii.] Exemption of citizens from claims on land held Land. beyond a year and a day, unless sued on the King's writ.

[ix.] Attachment of unclaimed beasts or goods within Unclaimed property. the city boundaries by the Bailiff until proof of ownership is made by inquest.

[x.] Responsibility of masters for apprentices and their Apprentices. acts. Citizens are also answerable for their sons, when they come to age, that is, when they are able to reckon twelve pence.¹

[xi.] Regulations for safe custody of beasts or goods under distraint by citizens. Distraint.

[xii.] Forfeiture by tenants of leases of houses and Houses. gardens when damaged by them. Gardens.

[xiii.] Redemption by husband of land sold by his Land. wife before marriage.

[xiv.] Exemption of citizens from pleading before the Bailiffs without summons, unless in exceptional cases. Bailiffs.

[xv.] Right of citizens to prove contracts by their own oaths.

[xvi.] Rates for fines: For insulting the Mayor,— Fines. Mayor. forty shillings; for insulting any of the twenty-four Jurats,—twenty shillings; for insulting any of the other Jurats. citizens, who are of good repute,—ten shillings; for re- Citizens. viling disorderly persons, two shillings, with remission of half; reviling a foreigner,—twenty pence, with remission of half; for maltreating a sergeant of the town,— Sergeant. forty pence to be paid, if accepted; if blood be shed,—

¹ The old usage in Gloucester and Hereford was that one was of age to alienate his land when he knew how to reckon up to twelve pence and to measure an ell of cloth. In a case in England in 1339, a plea of this usage was disallowed by the King's judges as contrary to law, on the ground of uncertainty, as one person might be twenty

years old before he knew how to measure an ell, while another might know it when seven years of age. In Scotland the heir of a burgess was legally of full age when he could number and tell silver, measure cloth with an ell measure, or do "his family business or affairs." See, also, p. 329.

half a mare; if blood of a foreigner be shed, the fine shall not exceed forty pence.

Amerce-
ments,
Mayor.

[xvii.] Amercements: For striking the Mayor,—forty pounds; if blood be shed,—one hundred pounds, or loss of right-hand,¹ or perpetual imprisonment.

Jurats.

For wounding any of the twenty-four Jurats,—ten pounds. For shedding blood of any other citizen,—one hundred shillings.

Freeholds.

[xviii.] Regulations for proceedings in actions under title of fresche-force, for ejectments from freeholds and on removal of property from land in litigation.

City Court.

[xix.] Prohibition against legal proceedings by citizens in any court except that of the city, unless in extern cases. fol. 38 b.

Houses,
Gardens.

[xx.] Prevention of unjust ejectment of tenants of houses, lands, or fruit gardens. fol. 33.

Bequests.

[xxi.] Prohibition of bequests by citizens to ecclesiastics as prejudicial to heirs and conducive to diminution of resources of city. fol. 40.

Fair.

[xxii.] Limitation of period for pleading during time of the fair; prohibition of proceedings on city cases in Archbishop's court.

Arch-
bishop.

[xxiii.] Exclusion of clauses from grants in relation to homage and service.

Homage.
Service.
Bailiffs.
Coroners.

[xxiv.] Duties of Bailiffs as Coroners at inquests in cases of death within the boundaries of the city. fol. 40 b.

Miskennyng.

[xxv.] Acts in court under designation of miskennyng. fol. 41 b.

Robbers.

[xxvi.] Regulation for prompt execution of robbers taken with plunder in hand. fol. 42.

Clerics.

[xxvii.] Exemption of clerics from execution by hanging.

Bailiffs.

[xxviii.] Protection for citizens against malice of Bailiffs.

Distrain.

[xxix.] Prohibition of distrain, unless by permission of Bailiffs.

¹ A similar ordinance existed in the city of Waterford, where, in 1488-9, John May, for having shed the Mayor's blood, was adjudged by the Council to

deliver "to the forsaid Maire an hundred pounds, else to lose his right hand."—Waterford Municipal Ms., fol. 108.

[xxx.] Right of citizens to prove their contracts upon Contracts,
oath.¹

[xxxi.] Regulations for proceedings on breach of contract, and in relation to earnest-money. Earnest money.

[xxxii.] Prohibition of proceedings in private cases of distraint of goods. Distrait.

[xxxiii.] Inhibition against inveigling servants or Servants.
nurses of citizens.

[xxxiv.] Delays in law suits, under the King's writs Suits.
in relation to land.

[xxxv.] Regulations as to positions of latrines and Latrines,
hogsties. Hogsties.

[xxxvi.] Prohibition against the taking of goods in Taking of
Dublin by royal officials, unless under arrangements with goods.
Mayor and Bailiffs.²

[xxxvii.] Proceedings under writ of "death of ancestor." Death of ancestor.

[xxxviii.] Penalties on persons who inconsiderately
raise hue and cry. Hue and cry.

[xxxix.] Rights of citizens under usage styled
"courtesy of England."³ Courtesy of England.

[xl.] Exemption of citizens from oaths, except in Oaths.
special cases.

[xli.] Married men to be taken as jurors, in preference Jurors.
to those who are unmarried.

[xlii.] Intervention of Mayor for settlement of property Mayor.
claims between widows and heirs. Widows. Heirs.

¹ See p. 225.

² See pp. 21, 152.

³ "La curtesie d'Engleterre," "jus curialitatis Anglie," a special privilege having the force of law in England and Ireland, under which a freehold might be acquired by the father of issue born alive. Under this privilege, right to profits of tolls at Dublin, paid by ships for "perchage" or the use of buoys, was claimed in 1347-8, in a petition to Edward III. and his Council in England by John de Grauntsete, mentioned in the documents at page 112. The petition, which is in French, stated as follows :

"Et le dit Johan et Alice, iadis sa femme, en sa vie estoient seisitz de la custume de perchage en la fraunchese de la citee de Dyvelyn, come de fee et de droit la dite Alice, et la dite Alice morust seisy. Apres qi mort l'avant dit Johan mesme la custume du perchage tient par la curtesie d'Engleterre, la reversion de yelle regardant a Wauter de Graunsete, lour fîtz et heire. De quele custume la dite Alice ses auncestres et lour feifeurs estoient seisitz peisiblement du temps dont memoire ne court."

- Fugitives. [xliii.] Duties of Bailiffs in relation to fugitives to fol. 45 b.
sanctuary in churches.
- [xliv.] Fines and penalties on persons who permit their fol. 46.
- Swine. swine to be at large in the city.
- Lepers. [xlv.] Provisions against contagion from lepers.
- Pleanders. [xlv.] Fines on pleaders for irregularity.
- Servants. [xlvii.] Punishments of servants responsible for de- fol. 46 b.
- Fires. struction of houses by fire.¹
- Houses. [xlviii.] Removal of houses the condition of which may
endanger others.
- Bailiffs. [xlix.] Arrangements for intervention by the Bailiffs in
- Rents. the following: refusal of owners to receive rents as fol. 47.
- Masters. tendered; disputes between masters and apprentices;
Appren- claims of country people for repayment from persons in
tices. the city; distrains on goods of villeins. fol. 47 b.
- Villeins. [l.] Prohibition against any but citizens buying wool
- Purchases. or fresh hides, within the city, or selling cut cloth to
- Wool. retailers in taverns; against retail of wine² by foreigners
- Hides. except on shipboard, and for a period not exceeding forty
- Wine. days. Ordinance for settlement, by citizens, of debts to
- Foreigners. foreign merchants within three ebbs and three flows of
Settlements with the tide;³ the Bailiffs otherwise to pay the amount
Foreigners. and arrest the debtor.
- Juries. [li.] Exemption of citizens from acting on juries, fol. 48.
unless by their own consent, or in case of homicide or
any matter connected with the royal prerogative.
- Mayor. [lii.] Intervention of Mayor to adjust division of prop-
erty in contention between male and female children of fol. 48 b.
deceased citizens.
- [liii.] Exemption of citizens from responsibility for
- Escape of felons. escape of their tenants charged with felony or larceny.
- [liv.] Regulation for prompt discharge of arrears of
rent due to city.

¹ See p. 221.² See p. 4.³ A similar regulation existed under the old Burgh laws of Scotland, which

provided that: "Gif a mute [action] be raisyt betuene a burges and a marchand it sall be endyt [ended] wythin the thrid flud of the see."

[lv.] Leases of bake-houses with appliances.

Bake-
houses.
Arrears.

[lvi.] Forfeiture to city of grounds there in arrear of rent for a year and a day.

[lvii.] Thieves taken in the act, or with stolen goods on their persons, may be hanged immediately.¹ If they offer evidence against their associates, they may be respited and dealt with according to judgment of court.

Thieves

[lviii.] Details for proceedings in cases of widows claiming houses and lands.

Widows.

[lix.] Exemption of lands given in free alms to houses of religion from payment of rent to owners in chief.

Alms.
Exemp-
tion.

[lx.] Actions for land by writ in Chancery, and in the Hundred Court.

Chancery.
Hundred
Court.

[lxi.] Attestation of oral contracts for rent; enrolment by Bailiffs.

Contracts,
Enrolment.

[lxii.] Right of inheritance by the son of any citizen by his third wife.

Inherit-
ance.
Sons.

[lxiii.] Inheritance by daughters of citizens without sons; and by sons, to the exclusion of daughters.

Daughters.

[lxiv.] Right of citizens dying within the city boundaries to bequeath their lands, except to houses of religious orders, or to persons unable to aid the city in time of need.

Bequests.
Houses of
religious
orders.

[lxv.] Reversion of property in land given by a citizen to his daughter.

Daughters.

[lxvi.] Protection of inheritances of children against unjust alienations by their parents.

Children.
Inherit-
ance.

[lxvii.] Quarterly notifications by Bailiffs in relation to penalties and slaughter of swine found at large in city.

Swine.

[lxviii.] Temporary custody of unclaimed lands, rents and houses by Mayor and Bailiffs. Invalidity of bequests by any citizen, or his wife, during the absence of their heir in foreign parts; decision by juries on rights;

Mayor.
Bailiffs.
Bequests.
Absent
Heirs.

¹ Under the old burgh laws of Scotland the taker of a thief who had stolen to the amount of sixteen pence halfpenny might cut his ears off. After that, continues the law, "if he be taken

with eightpence and a farthing, he that takes him shall hang him; item: for thirty two pence halfpenny, he that takes a man may hang him."

requirement as to production of certificates by claimants from abroad.

Dogs. [lix.] Any man killing his neighbour's dog, unless in self-defence, is liable to a fine,¹ and is also answerable for the damage entailed on the owner by the loss of the animal.

Apprentices, Parchment-makers. [lxx.] Protection for apprentices of parchment-makers against maltreatment by their masters. Remedies for masters against apprentices who absent themselves.

City Sergeant. [lxxi.] Prohibition against city sergeant acting as law agent for foreigners in opposition to citizens, unless by permission of the Mayor and Bailiffs.

Hundred Court, Conveyances. [lxxii.] Regulations: on writs and pleadings in the Hundred Court of Dublin; on successive conveyances of lands with object of defeating claims before entry of writs. fol. 52.

Millers. [lxxiii.] Any miller convicted of stealing corn or meal entrusted to him, to the amount of four pence, shall be hanged from the beam in his mill. If the owner of the meal will not prosecute, the Mayor and Bailiffs shall do so. They are to give the meal in charity, attach all persons, young and old, in the mill, and imprison them during forty days; after which the persons arrested must forswear the city, unless they find sureties for good conduct.

Execution. If they afterwards incur the penalty of hanging, they are to be executed forthwith, unless pardoned by the Mayor and Bailiffs, who are bound to seize all their goods. fol. 53.

Kilns, Furnaces. [lxxiv.] Kilns or furnaces must be properly covered, and not less than a foot and a half distant from the walls of the adjacent houses.

Pleadings. [lxxv.] Particulars in connection with law-pleading, vouching by warrant, and writs in cases of claims on land.

Lynet, De la More. [lxxvi.] Sir Gilbert Lynet, Ralph de la More, fol. 53.

¹ The amount is not specified in the Ms.

Thomas de la Cornere, and Robert Pollard,—who purchased the franchise for Dublin, in conjunction with many other good men of the city,—in the name and on behalf of the King ordained that the foregoing franchises and the following shall be observed without infringement by those who come in after times: In addition to the Mayor and Bailiffs, there shall be twenty-four Jurats to protect the city. The twenty-four are to chose forty-eight younger men. The forty-eight are to elect ninety-six, and these are to secure the city from ill or damage. They are to answer for any ill or damage which may occur to the city through their neglect.

De la Cornere,
Pollard.

Mayor,
Bailiffs,
Jurats.

[lxxvii.] When the Mayor, Bailiffs and twenty-four Jurats are invited to a feast, they are to bring twenty-four young men of the city, to follow them and learn courtesy.

Courtesy.

[lxxviii.] The Mayor, Bailiffs and twenty-four Jurats are to have the common seal in their keeping; but they are not empowered to make conveyances of lands or tenements without assent of the entire commonalty of the city.

Custody of
city seal.

[lxxix.] When the city is to be taxed, the twenty-four Jurats, forty-eight, and ninety-six are, successively, to make the assessments on themselves, and are afterwards to make the assessments on the commonalty.

Taxation of
city.

The Bailiffs and collectors of the city rents are to render their accounts before the commonalty at Mid-Lent and Michaelmas in every year. Persons in arrear are to be attached by the city until they make payment.

City Rents.

Arrears.

[lxxx.] The commonalty are to have their clerk, at the payment of five mares annually and legal perquisites. Yearly fees: Bailiffs, [blank]; Mayor, ten pounds; each sergeant, half a mark.

Clerk of the
city.

[lxxxii.] Invalidity of conveyances of property between brothers and sisters, unless in writing or attested by neighbours.

Convey-
ances of
property.

[lxxxii.] Writs in claims for land and appurtenances. Write

- Property. [lxxxiii.] Conveyances of inherited and purchased property to children under age. Attornments to writs.
- Citizens abroad. [lxxxiv.] Exoneration of pledges of citizens dying or killed on voyages to settle with creditors in foreign countries. fol. 55
- Children. [lxxxv.] Claims upon property conveyed to children under age.
- [lxxxvi.] Forfeiture of goods or victuals procured by houses of religious orders through forestalling citizens.
- Forestalling. [lxxxvii.] Intervention of city by Chancery writs to Chancery. release citizens' goods distrained by foreigners.
- [lxxxviii.] Option for creditors in relation to acceptance of pledges.
- Pledges. [lxxxix.] Imprisonment and amercement for assaults fol. 55 b
- Assaults. on persons in custody of sergeants of the town.

6.—CUSTOMS IN THE FAIR AT DUBLIN.¹

- Merchandize. Of every full load of merchandize belonging to one man, two pence. fol. 58.
- Of every bale tied up, two pence.
- Cloth. Of every cloth untied, one penny.
- Wine. Of every butt of wine coming in or going out, two pence.
- Cloth. Of every cut of cloth, one halfpenny.
- Kitchen ware. Of every piece of kitchen-ware, price four pence, one halfpenny.
- Wool. Of every sack of wool, two pence.
- Of every wey² of wool, one halfpenny.
- Linen. Of every piece of linen cloth of five ells more in length than in breadth, one halfpenny.
- Hides. Of every load of hides, one penny.
- Skins. Of every twenty skins, and upwards, one skin.
- Of every otter skin, one penny.
- Of every tymbre³ of skins of martens⁴ or wolves, two pence.

¹ Original in Latin :—"Consuetudines ferie Dublin."

² Twelve stones of eight pounds each.

³ A quantity usually of forty skins.

⁴ In relation to export of Irish martens to France, see "Hist. and Municipal Documents of Ireland," 1870, p. xxxiii.

Of every wey of swine's grease, one penny.	Grease.
Of every piece of bacon, two pence.	Bacon.
Of every barge-load of merchandize sold by weight, two pence.	Merchandize.
Of every ox or cow, two pence.	Cattle.
Of every horse or mare, one penny from the seller and one penny from the buyer.	Horses.
Of every six hogs, one penny.	Hogs.
Of every six sheep, one penny.	Sheep.
Of every carpet, one halfpenny.	Carpets.
Of every stone of iron, one farthing.	Iron.
Of every hundred of iron, one penny.	
Of every hundred pounds of wax, two pence.	Wax.
Of every saddle, one halfpenny.	Saddles.
Of every crannoe of salt, one halfpenny.	Salt.
Of every wey of grease, two pence.	Grease.
Of every platter, one halfpenny.	Platters.
Of every hundred of kitchen-ware, one penny.	
Of every hamper of woad from Vermand, ¹ two mares.	Woad. Vermand.
Of every hamper of woad from Elbeuf and Amiens, ² twenty shillings.	Elbeuf. Amiens.
Of every hamper of woad from Caen, one marc.	Caen.
Eight casks make a hamper of every kind of woad.	

7.—CUSTOMS IN THE FISH MARKET OF DUBLIN.³

Of every horse-load of fish coming to Dublin, value eight shillings, one halfpenny; if of less value, one farthing.	Fish.
Of every cart-load of fish and herrings, on a four- wheeled cart, two pence.	Herrings.
Of every sack carried on a man's back, value three pence and upwards, one farthing; if of less value, nil.	
Of every foreign merchant, buying fish in Dublin to the value of eightpence, one halfpenny.	Foreigners.
Every owner of a boat coming to the city with fish, if	Fish.

^{1, 2} In Picardy.

³ Original in Latin—"Consuetudines

capiende in piscaria, Dublin."

- Stalls. he sell at the stalls, is to pay daily for the stall while he remains there, one halfpenny; for sales in boat, nil.
- Sales.
- Oysters. Of every boat-load of oysters, if sold at the stalls, one penny; if sold in the boat, nil.
- Herrings. Of every boat of herrings, fresh or salt, nil.
Of every horse-load of herrings entering the city, one halfpenny.
- Fish-stalls. Of every fish-stall, if the holder buys and sells fish, payment on every Saturday, one halfpenny; if he neither buy nor sell, nil,
- Retailers. Of every woman retailer, sitting in the street with a basket, for the week, one farthing, to be applied to cleansing the street at the stalls.
- Eels. Of every horse-load of eels, one halfpenny.
Of a load of eels carried on a man's back, one farthing.
- Herrings. Of red herrings, wheresoever sold, nil.

8.—CUSTOMS IN THE BUTCHERS' STALLS.¹

- Foreigners. Of every foreign merchant bringing skinned carcases of ox or cow to the city of Dublin, for every carcase, one penny; if the vendor is not a dealer, but sells through need, nil. fol. 5.
- Hogs. Of every dead hog brought to the city, one penny; if the vendor wishes to sell it cut up on the stall, (*blank*).
- Bacon. Of every piece of bacon and dead hog, one penny.
- Sheep. Of every foreign merchant bringing carcases of sheep to the city, for every carcase, one farthing; if the vendor wishes to sell it cut up on the stall, (*blank*).
- Carcases.

All the before-named customs are to be taken from merchants of the city as well as from foreigners.

9.—TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN ARCHBISHOPS OF DUBLIN AND CITIZENS.

- A.D. 1224. i.—1224. Settlement by citizens with Henri, Archbishop of Dublin.—Latin.—*See* p. 90. fol. 6.
- A.D. 1268. ii.—1268. Settlement by Fulco, Archbishop, with Vincent Taverner, Mayor, and citizens of Dublin.—Latin.—*See* p. 99. fol. 6.

¹ Original in Latin—"Consuetudines in stallis carnificum."

10.—GAOL OF DUBLIN CITY.

Gaol, 1309.

Proceedings before Piers de Gaveston, Earl of Cornwall, Lieutenant in Ireland for Edward II., in octave of Holy Trinity, 1309: Osbert le Tailleur, by virtue of the King's writ addressed to the Earl, applies for the custody of the gaol of the city of Dublin. The Mayor and citizens claim the custody of the gaol as their right under the charter from King John.¹ A jury finds in their favour, Verdict. and declares that Robert le Forrester, who died while Le Forrester. keeper of the gaol, held that office by grant from the Mayor and citizens, and not from King Edward I.²—Latin.

[11.—ACTS BY MAYOR, BAILIFFS AND COMMONS OF THE City Acts.
CITY OF DUBLIN, 1321-1366.]

[i.] 1321,³ Friday before [August 10] the festival of 1321. St. Laurence, Robert Notyngnam, Mayor, Robert Woder and Stephen de Mora, Bailiffs: Abolition of evil usage of adjudicating in City Court on pleas of trespasses and City Court. cognate matters. Directions for future trials of such cases by lawful inquests, and for revocation of recent Inquests. decisions in City Court.—Latin.

[ii.] 1364,⁴ August 15: Limitation of prices to be 1364. charged by butchers in Dublin during the existing dearth Butchers. of flesh meat, which tend to destroy and impoverish citizens as well as persons coming thither.—Latin.

[iii.] 1364, fourth Friday after Michaelmas: Prohibi- 1364. tion of sale of salt at Dalkey, or elsewhere outside the Dalkey. city boundaries, by citizens of Dublin or their servants.—Latin.

[iv.] 1366,⁵ Friday after [August 24] the festival of 1366. St. Bartholomew: Regulations for wages of master car- Wages. penters, plasterers, tilers, potters, and their apprentices.— Trades. Latin.

[v.] 1366, Friday after [August 24] the festival of St. 1366. Bartholomew: Prohibition against citizens or other

¹ See p. 6.

² See "Hist. and Municipal Documents of Ireland," 1870, p. 230.

³ 15 Edward II.

⁴ 38 Edward III. Ms. damaged.

⁵ 40 Edward III.

dwellers in Dublin proceeding against each other in any City Court. court except that of the city. Penalty, ten pounds.—Latin.

1366. [vi.] 1366, fourth Friday after Michaelmas, Peter Woder, Mayor, Thomas Brown and Richard Chamberlain, Bailiffs: Enactment against butchers slaughtering beasts within the walls of the city, under penalty of forfeiture of hides. This act is intended to prevent the excessive and noxious stench hitherto caused by slaughter of cattle in the city.—Latin.

Dominicans.

[12.—DOMINICAN ORDER AT DUBLIN.]

Proclamation.

1369, May: Memorandum on proclamation made at request of the Prior and Convent of the Order of Preachers, at the Cross¹ of Dublin, on Monday after [May 1] the festival of the Apostles Philip and James: The Prior, unless he has personally undertaken the responsibility, will not answer for debts incurred by any member of the Order for victuals or other articles.—Latin.

Cross of Dublin.

City Acts.

[13.—ACTS BY MAYOR, BAILIFFS AND COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DUBLIN, 1369-70—1378.]

1369-70.
Crannage.

[i.] 1369-70,² fourth Friday after Christmas: Regulations as to crannage of wines, corn, skins, and other goods.—French.³

1374.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

[ii.] 1374,⁴ Friday after Christmas, Nicholas Serjeant, Mayor, Robert Piers and Robert Stakeboll, Bailiffs: Prohibition against expenditure of money of the city on Justiciary, ministers of the King, or pleaders for business of the city, unless by assent of Mayor, Bailiffs, Jurats and commons.—Latin.

1378.

Mayor.

Bailiffs.

Naas.

[iii.] 1378,⁵ fourth Friday after Michaelmas, Robert Stakebold, Mayor; Walter Passavant and William Bank, Bailiffs: Censure of conduct of citizens who, at the royal council at Naas, contrary to oath, promoted the seizure

¹ See "History of the City of Dublin,"

1854, vol i., pp. 213, 420.

² 43 Edward III.

³ Ms. much obliterated.

⁴ 43 Edward III.

⁵ 2 Richard II.

of the liberty of the city into the King's hands ; proceedings against citizens disobedient to the Mayor ; non-admission of Jurats unless admitted at quarterly assemblies of the city ; election of the forty-eight councillors by the commons ; benefit of the franchise not to be Franchise. enjoyed by persons until after their admission and enrol- Enrolment. ment of their names ; collusion of citizens to enable foreigners to evade payment of customs ; suppression of Foreigners. evil usages and immoralities in the city.—French.¹

[14.—CUSTODY OF THE CITY SEAL.]

Names of Members of the City Council having keys of City Seal. the hanaper in which the common seal of the city is kept :²

During the Mayoralty of Roger Bekeford, 1384-5 : 1384-5.
Robert Seriaunt, Richard Chamberlyn, Richard Glase-
wryght.

Names of those having the keys of the coffer in which the aforesaid hanaper is kept : The Mayor for the time being, one key ; Walter Passavant, the elder, Wolfran Broun.

Thomas Cusak has the key of the door of the house in which is the hanaper with the common seal.

During the Mayoralty of Thomas Cusak, 1391-2 : John 1391-2.
Barrett, merchant, Nicholas Eustace, John Elyce.

The Mayor for the time being, one key ; John Kilberry, another key.

Richard Taillor, junior, has the key of the door of the house in which is the hanaper with the common seal.

[15.—DUBLIN GAOL OF NEWGATE : LIST OF IRONS, 1486.] Gaol.

Memorandum : That these bene³ the instrumentes of irynn⁴ bought vponn the Tresory costes⁵ and delyvered to Janico Marcus, Maire,⁶ Thomas Benet and Robert Janico Marcus, Mayor. 1486-7. Blancheville, Bailliffes of the cite of Dyvelyn :⁷

¹ Much obliterated.

² The original entries are in Latin and English,

³ Be.

⁴ Iron.

⁵ Expenses.

⁶ A.D. 1486-7.

⁷ See p. 247.

Instru-
ments of
iron.

In primis: iii. sheres,¹ ii. kyves,² ii. boltes, with iii. colleres.³ i. bolte, with iii. poynetes,⁴ for men[s]⁵ handes. iii. shaglis⁶ for men[s] legges.⁷ i. grete⁸ chayne, the wiche⁹ weyth¹⁰ viii. stone, xii. li.¹¹ and di[mid.]¹²

And thei¹³ [are] to delyver them to ther successors, at ther departyng.¹⁴

Item: ii. sheres weyng¹⁵ ii. stone iii. quarters.

Item: ii. yookys,¹⁶ with vi. collers, weyng i. stone xiii. li.

Item: v. pair maniclis,¹⁷ weyng i. stone ii. li. di[mid.]

Item: iii. stok-lockys¹⁸ vponn the dorres.¹⁹ Item: ii. hangyng lockis.²⁰

Item: vi. boltes [of] iryynn vponn the dorres abov.²¹

Item: v. boltes, with collers, that weyth iii. stone i. li. and di[mid.]

Item: iii. shaglis, weyng i. stone. Item:²²

[16.—WEIGHTS AT THE CRANE OF DUBLIN.]

1489.

Crane.

“Memorandum: That thes²³ benn²⁴ the wygtes²⁵ of lede²⁶ fol. 1 in the Crane made in Richard Stanyhurst ys²⁷ dayes, [he] beynge²⁸ Mayre,²⁹ Robert Forster and Thomas West, Baylyes,³⁰ anno 5 Henry VII., [1489-90]:

Weights.

“A cotte³¹ of lede off³² xx. stone. A cotte of lede xiv. stone. A cotte of viii. stone. A cotte of iv. stone. A cotte, iii. stone. A cotte, ii. stone and a half. A cotte, ii.

¹ Shcars.

² Gyves.

³ Collars.

⁴ Points.

⁵ Men's.

⁶ Shackles.

⁷ Legs.

⁸ Great.

⁹ Which.

¹⁰ Weighs.

¹¹ Pounds.

¹² Half.

¹³ They.

¹⁴ Retiring from office.

¹⁵ Weighing.

¹⁶ Yokes.

¹⁷ Manacles.

¹⁸ Stock-locks.

¹⁹ Doors.

²⁰ Locks.

²¹ Above.

²² Ms. indistinct.

²³ These.

²⁴ Be.

²⁵ Weights.

²⁶ Lead.

²⁷ His.

²⁸ Being.

²⁹ Mayor.

³⁰ Bailiffs.

³¹ Piece.

³² Of.

stone. A cotte, i. stone. A cotte, i. stone. A half stone. Two quarters of lede leffet¹ with Thomas Peyte, that yere Cranere and yerly to be delyvered to every Mayre and Baylyes by wrytyng."

[17.—REGULATION FOR PAGEANTS ON FESTIVAL OF
CORPUS CHRISTI.]

"[i.] Corpus Christi day a pagentis :

"The pagentis of Corpus Christi day, made by an olde law and confermed by a semble² befor Thomas Collier, Maire of the Citte of Divelin, and Juries,³ Baliffes and commones, the iiiith Friday next after midsomer, the xiii. yere of the reign of King Henri the VIIth [1498]:

"Glovers : Adam and Eve, with an angill followyng berryng⁴ a swerde.⁵ Peyn,⁶ xl.s.

"Corvisers :⁷ Caym⁸ and Abell, with an auter⁹ and the ofference.¹⁰ Peyn, xl.s.

"Maryners, Vynters, Shipcarpynderis,¹¹ and Samountakers :¹² Noe, with his shipp, apparalid acordyng.¹³ Peyn, xl.s.

"Wevers : Abraham [and] Ysack, with ther auter and a lambe and ther offerance. Peyn, xl.s.

"Smythis, Shermen,¹⁴ Bakers, Sclateris,¹⁵ Cokis¹⁶ and Masonys :¹⁷ Pharo,¹⁸ with his hoste. Peyn, xl.s.

"Skynners, House-Carpynders, and Tanners, and Browders :¹⁹ for the body of the camell, and Oure Lady and hir chil[d]e well aperelid, with Joseph to lede²⁰ the camell, and Moyses with the children of Israell, and

Corpus
Christi
Pageant.
A.D. 1493.

Shoe-
makers.

Mariners,
Vintners,
Ship Car-
penters,
Salmon-
takers.

Weavers.

Smiths,
Shearmen,
Bakers,
Slaters,
Cooks,
Masons.
Skinners,
House Car-
penters,
Tanners,
Embroid-
erers.

¹ Left.

² Assembly.

³ Jurats.

⁴ Bearing.

⁵ Sword.

⁶ Pain, penalty.

⁷ Shoemakers.

⁸ Cain.

⁹ Altar.

¹⁰ Offerings.

¹¹ Ship-carpenters.

¹² Salmon-takers.

¹³ Appropriately.

¹⁴ Cloth-shearers.

¹⁵ Slaters.

¹⁶ Cooks.

¹⁷ Masons.

¹⁸ Pharaoh.

¹⁹ Embroiderers.

²⁰ Lead.

Porters. Stainers. Painters.	the Portors to berr ¹ the camell. Peyn, xl.s. and Steyners ² and Peyntors ³ to peynte the hede ⁴ of the camell. [Peyn,] xl.s.
Goldsmiths.	"[Goldsmys]this: The three Kynges of Collynn, ⁵ ridyng worshupfully, with the offerance, with a sterr ⁶ afor ⁷ them. Peyn, xl.s.
Coopers.	"[Hoopers]: ⁸ The shep[er]dis, with an Angill syngyng Gloria in excelsis Deo. Peyn, xl.s.
Corpus Christi Guild.	"Corpus Christi yild: ⁹ Criste in his Passioun, with three Maries, and angilis ¹⁰ berring serges ¹¹ of wex ¹² in ther hands. [Peyn,] xl.s.
Tailors.	"Taylors: Pilate, with his fellaship, ¹³ and his lady and his knyghtes, well beseyne. ¹⁴ Peyn, xl.s.
Barbers.	"Barbors: An[nas] and Caiphas, well araied acordyng. [Peyn,] xl.s.
	"Courteours: ¹⁵ Arthure, with [his] knyghtes. Peyn, xl.s.
Fishermen. Merchants.	"Fisshers: The Twelve Apostelis. Peyn, xl.s.
	"Marchauntes: ¹⁶ The Prophetis. Peyn, xl.s. fol. 5
Butchers.	"Bouchers: ¹⁷ tormentours, ¹⁸ with ther garmentis well and clenly peynted. [Peyn] xl.s.
Mayor of the Bull-ring.	"The Maire of the Bulring ¹⁹ and bachelers of the same: The Nine Worthies ²⁰ ridyng worshupfully, with ther followers accordyng. Peyn, xl.s.
Hagardmen. Husbandmen.	"The Hagardmen and the husbandmen to berr the dragoun ²¹ and to repaire the dragoun a ²² Seint Georges day ²³ and Corpus Christi day. Peyn, xl.s.

¹ Bear.² Stainers.³ Painters.⁴ Head.⁵ Cologne.⁶ Star.⁷ Before.⁸ Coopers.⁹ Guild.¹⁰ Angels.¹¹ Tapers.¹² Wax.¹³ Fellowship.¹⁴ Attired.¹⁵ Ms. indistinct.¹⁶ Merchants.¹⁷ Butchers.¹⁸ Executioners.¹⁹ Mayor of the Bull-ring, Dublin.²⁰ Joshua, David, Judas Machabeus, Hector, Alexander, Julius Cæsar, King Arthur, Charlemagne, Godfrey of Bouillon.²¹ Dragon.²² On.²³ April 23.

[ii.] "The Pagentys of Corpus Christi Processioun : Corpus Christi Pageant, Glovers.

"Glovers : Adam [and] Eve, with an angyl folowyng, berryng a swerde.

"Corviseres : Caym¹ and Abell, with an auter and thar offeraunce. Shoemakers.

"Marineres and Vynteres, Shipcarpynders and Samountakers : Noe, with his ship, apparailed accordyng. Mariners, Vintners, Shipcarpenters.

"Weveres : Abraam [and] Isake, with thar offeraunce and auter. Salmon-takers, Weavers.

"Smythis and Shermen, and Bakerys, Sclaterys. Smiths, Shearmen,

"Cokys and Masonys : Farao, with his hoste. Bakers, Slaters, Cooks, Masons.

"Skynneres and House-carpenderes : The body of the camel. Steynors and Peyntors for to peint the camel. The camell, with the children of Israell ; is² hede,³ skenns,⁴ and tanns,⁵ to mayntene the hellyng⁶ of the camel with Oure Lady. The Porters to ber the camel. Skimmers, Housecarpenters, Stainers, Painters, Camel, Porters.

"Goldsmythis : The Kynges of Cullyn. Goldsmiths.

"Hoperes : The sheperthes, with an angill syngyng Gloria in excelsis Deo. Hoopers.

"Corpus Christi geld : Criste in his passioun, with Maries and angelys. Corpus Christi Guild.

"Taylors : Pilate with his felowshipp and his wiff, clothed accordyng. Tailors.

"Barbores : Annas and Cayfas, wel [araied] accordyng. Barbers.

"Cowtyoures :⁷ the ix. worthy othir⁸ Arthure, with his knyghts.

"Fisherres : Apostilles. Fishermen.

"Marchaundes :⁹ Profetyes.¹⁰ Merchants.

"Bowcheres :¹¹ Turmentores,¹² with ther aray well besyne. Butchers.

"The Mayre of Bolryng :¹³ The Nine Woorthy[es]. Mayor of the Bull-ring.

¹ Cain.

² His.

³ Head.

⁴ Skins.

⁵ Thongs.

⁶ Drawing.

⁷ Ms. indistinct.

⁸ Or.

⁹ Merchants.

¹⁰ Prophets.

¹¹ Butchers.

¹² Executioners.

¹³ Bull-ring.

[iii.] "The Pageant¹ of St. George's day to be ordered and kept as hereafter followeth :

- Mayor. "The Mayor of the yeare before to finde the Emper-
Emperor. our and Empress with their followers, well apparelled,
Empress. that is to say, the Emperor, with two Doctors, and the
Doctors. Empress, with two knights, and two maydens to beare
Knights. the traynes of their gownes, well apparelled, and [the
Maidens. Guild of] St. George to pay their wages.
- St. George's "Item : Mr. Mayor for the time being to find St.
Guild. George a-horseback, and the wardens to pay three shil-
St. George. lings and four pence for his wages that day. And the
Bailiffs. Bailives for the time being to find four horses, with men
Horses. upon them, well apparelled, to beare the pole-axe, the
Pole-axe. standard, and the Emperor and St. George's sword.
- Standard. "Item : The elder master of the yeald² to find a mayd
Sword. well aparelled to lead the dragon ; and the Clerk of the
Master of Guild. Market to find a good line for the dragon.
- Dragon. "Item : The elder warden to find St. George, with
Clerk of four trumpettors, and St. George's [Guild] to pay their
Market. wages.
- St. George. "Item : the yonger warden to finde the king of Dele
Trum- and the queene of Dele, and two knightes to lead the
peters. queene of Dele, with two maydens to beare the trayne
King. of her goune, all wholly in black apparell, and to
Queen. have St. George's chappell well hanged and apparelled
St. George's to every purpose with cushins . . . russhes and
Chapel. other necessities belonging for said St. George's day."

¹ The leaf of the "Chain Book" which contained the above is not now in it. The entry is here printed from a transcript made in the seventeenth century, preserved in the British Museum, London,

and headed : "Out of the Chayne booke of Dublin,"—Additional Ms. 4791, fol. 157.

² Guild.

[18.] CUSTUME ¹ TO BE TAKEN FOR PROVOST, MURAGE AND PAVAGE.	FOR PROVOST			FOR PAVAGE			
	Pence	Half pence	Farthings	Pence	Half pence	Farthings	
"Of every seime ² of every manner corne, melle, ³ or malt comynge ⁴ ...	...	...	...	...	...	i.	Corn, Malt,
"Of every bulle, cow, other ⁵ ox com- ynge ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...	Cattle.
"Of every cow-hyde, ⁶ mare, ox or bulle, tanned or noight ⁷ ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...	Hides.
"Of every samoun, ⁸ comynge ...	...	...	i.	...	...	...	Salmon.
"Of every lampre ⁹ sold afore Estre ¹⁰ ...	...	...	i.	...	...	...	Lamprey.
"Of every two shepe, gotis, ¹¹ or porkes ¹² ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...	Sheep.
"Of every stone of wolle ¹³ comynge ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...	Wool.
"Of every e. ¹⁴ shepfell ¹⁵ comynge ...	ii.	...	...	...	...	...	Skins.
"Of every e. lambfell, ¹⁶ conynfell, ¹⁷ kydfell, ¹⁸ harfell, ¹⁹ foxfell ²⁰ other catefell ²¹ comynge ...	i.	...	...	...	...	...	
"Of every derhide, ²² bys, ²³ bok ²⁴ or do ²⁵ ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...	Deer.
"Of every dyker ²⁶ gotfell ²⁷ firesshe ²⁸ or tanned ...	i.	...	...	...	...	...	Goatskins.
"Of every pes ²⁹ ffryse ³⁰ aswell Yrisshe ³¹ as Walshe ³² that passeth ³³ vi. ell ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...	Irish Frieze. Wales.
"Of every pes sylk ³⁴ with gold or bawdkyn ³⁵ ...	ii.	...	...	...	...	...	Silk.
"Of every pes Englissh ³⁶ cloth that passeth vi. ell ...	ii.	...	...	...	...	...	
"Of every cloth of assise ³⁷ of Fflem- yssh, ³⁸ Normandy or Brabant ³⁹ ...	iv.	...	...	...	...	...	Cloth. Flanders. Normandy. Brabant.

¹ Customs, tolls.

² Load.

³ Meal.

⁴ Coming.

⁵ Or.

⁶ Hide.

⁷ Not.

⁸ Salmon.

⁹ Lamprey.

¹⁰ Before Easter.

^{11, 12} Goats, pigs.

¹³ Wool.

¹⁴ Hundred.

^{15, 21} Skins of sheep, lambs, rabbits,
kids, hares, foxes, cats.

^{22, 25} Hides of deer, stag, buck, doe.

²⁶ See p. 9.

²⁷ Goatskins.

²⁸ Fresh.

^{29, 30} Piece of frieze.

³¹ Irish.

³² Welsh.

³³ Exceeds.

³⁴ Silk.

³⁵ See p. 15.

³⁶ English.

³⁷ According to regulations.

³⁸ Flemish.

³⁹ Brabant.

CUSTOMS FOR PROVOST, MURAGE AND PAVAGE.		FOR PROVOST			FOR PAVAGE		
		Pence	Half pence	Farthings	Pence	Half pence	Farthings
Canvas.	"Of every c. lyncloth ¹ canavace ² Englissh or Frenshe ³ ...	ii.	...	...	...	...	...
Worsted.	"Of every hole ⁴ pes worstete ...	i.	...	...	...	...	...
Linen.	"Of every pes Yrisshe lyncloth that passeth viii. ell ...	..	i.	...	...	...	...
	'Of every pes (<i>blank</i>) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buckram.	"Of every pes bokeram ⁵ ...	i.	...	...	...	...	...
	"Of every li. ⁶ worth of every other merchandise ...	iii.	...	...	...	...	...
Wax.	"Of every c. wax ...	iii.	...	...	...	...	...
	"Of every li. worth of every manner catell or wight ...	ii.	...	...	...	...	...
Fish.	"Of every c. see ⁷ flysshe, ⁸ salt fissh or hard ...	ii.	...	...	...	...	...
	"Of every ffysh seme ⁹ ...	...	...	i.	...	...	i.
Herrings.	"Of every meyse ¹⁰ herynge ¹¹ ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...
Cloth.	"Of every pes cloth Flemyshe, Nor-	iii.	...	...	...	...	...
Flanders.	man, or Brabant, that passeth vi. ell	iii.	i.	...	...	...	...
Normandy.	"Of every tonne ¹² wyne ¹³ comynge	iii.	i.	...	...	...	...
Brabant.	"Of every semys ¹⁴ ashes comynge ...	...	i.	...	...	...	fol. t
Wine.	"Of every seme hony ¹⁵ comynge ...	...	...	i.	...	...	i.
Ashes.	"Of every tonn hony ...	ii.	...	...	i.	...	...
Honey.	"Of every sarpler ¹⁶ wolle ...	iii.	...	...	...	...	...
Wool.	"Of every li. worth oldwar ¹⁷ cloth ...	ii.	...	...	...	...	...
Cloth.	"Of every ffield ¹⁸ barre ¹⁹ yrne ²⁰ ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...
Iron.	"Of every c. pes yrne of Bristow ²¹ ...	iii.	...	...	...	...	...
Bristol.	"Of every kyntaill ²² yrne of Spayne ²³ ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...
Spain.	"Of every c. hors ²⁴ shoes or cart clowtis ²⁵ ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...
Horse-shoes.		...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ Linen cloth.² Canvas.³ French.⁴ Whole.⁵ Buckram.⁶ One pound's worth.⁷ Sea.⁸ Fish.⁹ Load.^{10, 11} See p. 175.^{12, 13} Tun of wine.¹⁴ Load.¹⁵ Honey¹⁶ See p. 15.¹⁷ Old ware.^{18, 19, 20} Bar iron.²¹ Bristol.²² Quintal.²³ Spain.²⁴ Horse.²⁵ Nails.

CUSTOMS FOR PROVOST, MURAGE AND PAVAGE.	FOR PROVOST			FOR PAVAGE			
	Pence	Half pence	Farthings	Pence	Half pence	Farthings	
"Of every c. spadyrnes ¹ ...	i.	...	...	i.	...	...	Spades.
"Of every doseyn ² trippetis ³ and brandyrnes ⁴ ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...	Irons.
"Of every doseyn griddell ...	i.	...	...	...	...	...	Griddles.
"Of every lode ⁵ of sharres ⁶ ...	i.	...	...	...	...	...	Shears.
"Of every lode [of] ploghshoes ⁷ ...	...	...	i.	...	...	...	Plough- shares.
"Of every m. ⁸ florenail ⁹ dowble- bordnail ¹⁰ or cartnail ¹¹ ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...	Nails.
"Of every mm. ¹² of al other nail ...	...	...	i.	...	...	...	
"Of every band ¹³ of a cart with his ¹⁴ apparail ¹⁵ ...	...	i.	...	i.	...	...	Carts.
"Of every li. worth of wrought ¹⁶ yrne ...	i.	...	...	i.	...	...	Iron.
"Of every c. stone[of] led ¹⁷ ...	i.	...	...	i.	...	...	Lead.
"Of every cwt. tyn, ¹⁸ latonn ¹⁹ or copper ²⁰ ...	i.	..	...	i.	...	...	Copper.
"Of every leden ²¹ vessel [or] brassel ²² to brew with ...	...	i.	...	i.	...	...	Brewing vessels.
"Of every c. batry ²³ ...	iii.	...	...	...	...	...	Kitchen ware.
"Of every caldronn to brew with ...	ii.	i.	...	...	...	...	Caldrons.
"Of every seme bark ²⁴ ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...	Bark.
"Of every m. oynonns ²⁵ or garleke ²⁶ ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...	Onions.
"Of every c. gretbordys ²⁷ ...	i.	...	...	...	...	...	Boards.
"Of every c. smallbordys ²⁸ ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...	
"Of every li. worth gret ²⁹ trees or smale ³⁰ wod ³¹ ...	...	ii.	...	...	...	...	Wood.
"Of every myl ³² whele ³³ ...	...	ii.	..	...	...	...	Mill- wheels.
"Of . . . ³⁴ allyum ³⁵ ...	...	iii.	...	...	...	...	Alum.
"Of . . . ³⁶ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

¹ Spade-irons.

² Dozen.

^{3, 4} Tripods and brand-irons.

⁵ Load.

⁶ Shears.

⁷ Ploughshares.

^{8, 9, 10, 11} Thousand of floornails,
double-board-nails, cartnails.

¹² Two thousand of all.

^{13, 14, 15} Cart fittings.

¹⁶ Wrought.

¹⁷ Lead.

^{18, 19, 20} Tin, mixed metal, copper.

²¹ Leaden.

²² Brazen.

²³ Kitchen ware.

²⁴ For tanning.

^{25, 26} Thousand of onions or garlic.

²⁷ Great boards.

²⁸ Small boards.

²⁹ Great.

³⁰ Small.

³¹ Wood.

^{32, 33} Mill-wheel.

^{34, 36} Ms. obliterated.

³⁵ Alum.

CUSTOMS FOR PROVOST, MURAGE AND PAVAGE.		FOR PROVOST			FOR PAVAGE		
		Pence	Half pence	Farthings	Pence	Half pence	Farthings
Mill-stones.	"Of every payr ¹ mistonys ² of Walys ³	iii.	i.	...	...	...	...
	"Of every grynyng ⁴ stone for smythes ⁵ ...	...	...	i.	...	...	...
Tallow.	"Of every peyse ⁶ [of] talow swyn ⁷						
Butter.	greisshe, ⁸ butter or chese ..	i.	i.	...	...	...	...
	"Of every quarter wode ⁹ ...	iv.	...	...	...	...	...
Corker.	"Of every quarter corker ¹⁰ or						
Chalk.	chalk ...	i.	i.	...	...	...	...
	"Of every two stone corker wrought	...	...	i.	...	...	...
Madder.	"Of every quarter maddyr ¹¹ ...	...	...	i.	...	...	...
Coals.	"Of every wey ¹² collys ¹³ ...	i.	i.	...	...	...	...
	"Of every doseyn cordywane ¹⁴ ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...
	"Of every doseyn rede ¹⁵ basyne ¹⁶ or white ...	...	...	i.	...	...	i.
Figs.	"Of every frayell ¹⁷ ffyges ¹⁸ or rey-						
Raisins.	synes ¹⁹ ...	...	...	i.	...	...	i.
	"Of every m. tesell ²⁰ ...	...	...	i.	...	...	i.
Timber.	"Of every tymber ²¹ gray ...	i.	...	...	i.	...	...
Pitch.	"Of every barill ²² or herth pych ²³						
Tar.	code or tarr ...	...	...	i.	...	...	i.
	"Of every tymber [of] scurell ²⁴ ...	...	...	i.	...	...	...
Glass.	"Of every li. worth [of] glasse colowred ²⁵ or not ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...
	"Of every fardell ²⁶ of every manner merchandise or other thyng that passeth the value of v.s. ...	...	...	i.	...	...	i.
Merchan- dize.							
Dates	"Of every bale of datis ²⁷ ...	ii.	i.	...	...	i.	...

¹ Pair.² Mill-stones.³ Wales.⁴ Grinding.⁵ Smiths.⁶ Hundred-weight.⁷ Swine.⁸ Grease.⁹ Wode, gnede.¹⁰ Dye-stuff.¹¹ Madder.¹² A weight of about ninety-six pounds.¹³ Coals.¹⁴ Shoe-leather.¹⁵ Red.¹⁶ See p. 13.¹⁷ Frail, basket.^{18, 19} Figs, raisins.²⁰ Teazel for cloth-makers.²¹ Timber.^{22, 23} Barrel of pitch.²⁴ Squirrel. See p. 13.²⁵ Coloured.²⁶ Bundle.²⁷ Dates.

CUSTOMS FOR PROVOST, MURAGE AND PAVAGE.	FOR PROVOST			FOR PAVAGE			
	Pence	Half pence	Farthings	Pence	Half pence	Farthings	
"Of every li. worth of buge ¹ or of all manner marchandise that bene here [not] fornamed ² in this wrytynge ...	i.	i.	...	i.	i.	...	Fur.
"Of every quarter salt ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...	Salt
"Of every m. sclatis ³ ...	...	i.	...	...	...	...	Slates.
"Of every honderyt ⁴ yarn ...	iii.	...	...	...	...	...	
"Of every doseyn cloth ...	ii.	...	...	...	...	...	Cloth.
"Of every c. brod ⁵ cloth ...	iii.	...	...	...	...	...	
"Of every narowe cloth ...	i.	i.	..	..	...	...	
"Of every wey of collys ...	i.	i.	..	...	...	...	Coals.
"Of every laste ⁶ [of] hidys, of them that is not [h]abytant, ⁷ viii.s. iiii.l. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hides.

[19.—DUBLIN GAOL OF NEWGATE:⁸ IRONS AND PRISONERS,
1511—1526.]

[i.] "Memorandum: That thes benn the irnes⁹ that
lengyth¹⁰ to the Newegatte, delyvered to Thomas Jacobe, New Gate.
gayler, the yere of the reygne of Kyng Herry the viiiith. Gaoler.
the third yere, and the xxvii. day of Februarii [1511-12]: 1511-12.

"In primis: ii. byge ¹¹ boltes, with vi. colleres.	Bolts.
"Item: ii. sheres, ii. payr ¹² of gyvves.	Gyves.
"Item: iii. smale ¹³ boltes for the donjonn. ¹⁴	Dungeon
"Item: i. payr manaclys for men's handes, with the bolte.	Manacles.
"Item: v. manaclys, with ii. boltes for handes.	
"Item: a brokyn ¹⁵ bolte, with ii. shaglys. ¹⁶	Shackles.

¹ See p 16.

² Beforenamed.

³ Slates.

⁴ Hundred.

⁵ Broad.

⁶ See p. 9.

⁷ Abiding, resident.

⁸ See p. 237.

⁹ Irons.

¹⁰ Belongs.

¹¹ Big.

¹² Pair.

¹³ Small.

¹⁴ Dungeon.

¹⁵ Broken.

¹⁶ Shackles.

- Shackles. "Item : a brokyn shaklys.
 "Item : a hangyng loke, callyt¹ horse-loke.
- Locks. "Item : iii. hangyng lokes.
- Keys. "Item : iiiii. keys for both the prisoners.
 "Item : ii. keys, one for the hale² dore and anothyr for the chamber."

[ii.] "Memorandum : That thes benn the ernnes³ that lengythe to the New Gatt⁴ delyveryt⁵ to Thomas Whytt, Irons. gayler, the yere of the reyne of Kyng Harry the viiith the xvii. yere [1525-6], then Meyre⁶ Rychard Talbot, 1525-6. Mayor. Symonn Gaydonn, John Shilton, Balyffes : Bailiffs.

- Bolts. "Item : fower⁷ boltes for men's legges, with ther shakkles.
- Children. "Item : i. bolt for chylder,⁸ with ii. shakkles.
 "Item : a payr [of] sheres for men's legges.
- Collars. "Item : a bolt, with iiiii. collers for men's nekkes.⁹
- Hammer. "Item : a clynchyng-hambyr.¹⁰ Item : a key for the hall-dorre.
- Key. "Item : a key for the chamber-dorre.
- Lock. "Item : one hangyng lok, with a key.
- Dungeons. "Item : ii. keys for both the dongeons beneth.
- Gate. "Item : iii. keys for the gret¹¹ gatt."

[iii.] "Memorandum : That thes be the irnnes¹² that fol. 21
 New Gate. lengyth to the New Gatt delyverytt to Thomas Whytt,
 Irons. geyler,¹³ the yere of the reyng¹⁴ of Kyng Henry the viiith. [1526] the ii. day of October, then beyng Mayr Mr. Water Ewstas, Alysander Besweke, and Rychard Elyott, Baleffes :

Bolts. "In primis : fower boltes for men's leggyss¹⁵ with ther¹⁶ shakkles.

¹ Called.² Hall.³ Irons.⁴ Gate.⁵ Delivered.⁶ Mayor.⁷ Four.⁸ Children.⁹ Necks.¹⁰ Clenching-hammer.¹¹ Great.¹² Irons.¹³ Gaoler.¹⁴ Reign.¹⁵ Legs.¹⁶ Their.

"Item : ii. boltes for chylder with ii. shakkles.	Children
"Item : a pair sheres for men's legges.	
"Item : a bolt with iiiii. collers for men's nekkes.	Collars.
"Item : a klynchyng-hamber.	Hammer.
"Item : a key for the hall dorre.	Doors.
"Item : a key for the chamber dorre.	
"Item : a hangyng loke with a key.	Lock.
"Item : iii. keys for both the dongeons beneth.	Dungeons.
"Item : ii. keys for the gret gatt.	Gate.

[iv.] "Memorandum: That thes ben the prisoners Prisoners 1526.
[that the] forsayd Meyr and Balieffes haff¹ ressevyd²
[of Richard] Talbot, lat³ Meyr, and John Shilton
and Simon [Gaydon], lat Balieffes, in presens⁴ of the
court:

"Item : one John Heyward, in for dett. ⁵	Debt.
"Item : one John Gryffen, junior, for dett.	
"Ellen Gorman, for dett.	
"Nycolas Colman, in for dett.	
"Item : Mor. Leynard Cantwell, for suspecyons ⁶ of felony.	Felony.
"Item : one Rychard Kelle, for felony.	
"Item : one Bell Brysse, for trespas.	Trespas.

[v.] "Memorandum: That thes ben the ierimms⁷ that Irons.
lengyt to the Newe Gatt delyveryt to Rychart Stanton, New Gate.
geyller, the yere of Kyng Henry the Eighth, the twenty- 1531-2.
third.

"Item : In primis, [blank]."⁸

¹ Have.

² Received.

³ Late :—1525-6.

⁴ Presence.

⁵ Debt.

⁶ Suspicions.

⁷ Irons.

⁸ Fol. 21 of the Ms. is much discoloured, and the entries on it are indistinct.

Toll-dish.
Wheat.

[20.] The toll dysshe of whete shuld conteyne but a potell and chappinge.

Malt.

The toll dysshe of malt shuld conteyne but a potell pynt and chapping.¹

[21.] In the Assemllee after Christenmas, as it appeer- fol. 56.
eth by the roll of that Assemllee:

James
Stany-
hurst,
Recorder.
1554-5.

The oath yeven² by Mr. Patrick Sarsfeld, Maior of this cittye of Dublin, unto James Stanyhurst, the Recorder of the said cittye, the xviith. daye of January, in the furst and second yeres of the reignes of our soverain lord, King Phillip, and of our soverain lady Queen Mary:

Mayor.
Recorder

Justice.

Furst, you shall sweare to be faithfull and true unto our soveraigne lord, the King, and to our soverain lady, the Queen, King and Queen of England, France and Ireland, their heirs and successours for evermore. You shall geve your faithfull and true consaill unto the Maior of this cittye for the tyme beinge, as a Recorder should doe, and shall at all tymes annswer hym forcounsail without lawfull³ impediment. You shall justly and truely minister justice unto all the King's and Queen's subjects that shall have to doe before you, and in right and true manner execute all and singular things appertaining and belonging to thoffice of Recorder of this cittye. These and all other things for the King's majestie and Queen's weale, and the weale of this cittie, to your power you shall keape, doo and execute. See God you helpe, all saints, and by the holy contents of this book.⁴

[22.] Memorandum, in French, on rates for bread, ale, fol. 63.
and meat, under statutes of England.—Latin. fol. 64.

¹ These entries were referred to as follows in a report from a committee of the House of Lords in Ireland, in 1696: "An old book belonging to the city [of Dublin] called the Chaine Booke was also produced and read, in which there was entered in an old character these words, viz.: 'The toll dish of wheate should containe but a pottle and a chopping; the toll dish of malt should

contain but a pottle, a pint and a chopping.'"

² Given.

³ Defects in the Ms. are supplied above from the cotemporary Assembly Roll.

⁴ At foot: "William Dongan, Recorder of Dublin, tooke this oathe [in January, 1613-14], before Richard Forster, Maior of Dublin."—See p. 202.

[23.] Names and reigns of Kings of England, from William the Conqueror to Henry VIII.—Latin. Kings of England.

[24.] Memorandum that freemen of the following cities and towns are free and exempted from payment of custom at Dublin : Cities and Towns exempt from custom at Dublin.

London, Bristoll, Suthchampton, Eurewyk,¹ Coneweys,² Beaumarreys,³ Carnarvan, Haverford, Lynce,⁴ Cinque Ports : Dowre,⁵ Sandvych,⁶ Hastyns, Rye, and Wynchelesey.—Latin.

[25.] 1573.—ORDINANCE ON APPLICATIONS FOR GRANTS AND LEASES.

A lawe made in Michaelmas Assembly, 1573, and in the 15th yeare of the raigne of our soveraine lady, Queene Elizabeth : to bee publickly read at the per-close⁷ of every Easter and Michaelmas Assembly dayes yearly :

It is agreed, by the like authoritie, that, whenever any suite shalbee made unto the assembly from hencefoorth for any the possessions pertaininge to this citty, that noe answeare shalbee made to any such bill or peticion duringe the tyme and space till the assemblys after the prosecutinge and exhibiting of any such peticion or bill to the intent that better advise in the meane tyme may bee taken for the encrease of the revenues and profit of the citty. And further that noe graunte or lease that shall Bills. Petition.

passe from this citty shalbee sealed hencefoorth under the common or Provost seale of this citty butt in the post assembly after such graunte made and agreed uppon, and that uppon paine of forfeiture of a hundred powndes lawfull money of Ireland, to bee paid of the goods and chattels of them, and every of them, that have or hereafter shall have the custody of the keyes where the said seale is kepte;⁸ the said forfeiture to be leavyed and receaved to the use of the citty workes. Grants. Leases. Seals.

Custody of keys.

¹ York.

² Conway.

³ Beaumaris.

⁴ Lynn.

⁵ Dover.

⁶ Sandwich.

⁷ Termination.

⁸ See p. 237.

MEMORANDA, 1607—1623-4.

Clerk of
Tholsel,
1607.

[26.]—1607, May 17. Memorandum on entrance of fol. 2
Thady Duffe,¹ in office of Clerk of the Tholsel of the city
of Dublin. fol. A

1623.
Falkland,
Lord
Deputy.

[27.] Henry Cary,² Lord Deputy of Ireland, was sworne
freeman of the city of Dublin, on Friday, being the 18th
of Aprill, 1623. fol. A

1623-4.
Baron
of Howth.

[28.] Nicolas St. Laurence,³ Lord Barron of Houth,
was sworne freeman of the cittie of Dublin, the first
Friday afore Candlemas day, beinge the 30th day of
January, in the yeare of our Lord God 1623[-4].

[29.—1626. CONTENTION BETWEEN CITY AND ARCH-
BISHOP⁴ OF DUBLIN.] fol. 1

1626.
Mayor.

Sheriffs.
Court.
Tholsel.

Archbishop.

Malone.

[30.] Memorandum: That on the xxiiiith. day of July,
1626, Sir James Carroll, knight, then Maior of the cittie
of Dublin, Mr. Adam Goodman and Mr. Nicholas Sed-
grave, Sheriffes of the same, did sitt in open court of the
Tholsell, and continued the ho[lding] of the court in open
hearing, notwithstanding the [Arch]buyshop's⁵ pretended
liberty, if any he hath.—John Malone, Deputy Clerk of
the Tholsel.

[31.—CITY CLAIMS TO LANDS IN WICKLOW.] fol. 1

Ferquolin.

The names of the townes in Ferquolin,⁶ whereunto the
cittizens of Dublin maketh clayme,⁷ viz.:

Powerscourt, Fasaghruoe, Cookston, Templecargin, Kil-
legirr, Killgarran, Killinvullen, Kilbullocke, alias Monester,
Ballegorty, Ballichaitell, Anycrew, Ballinbroin, Temple-
beghan, Hoynagh, Killpiter, Lakkoin Darragh, Beaghne
begg, Beaghne more, Inchenceroe, Glanery.

Glancapp within the territory of Ferquolin, viz.:

¹ Mayor of Dublin, 1623.

² Viscount Falkland.

³ See p. 207.

⁴ See p. 234.

⁵ Lancelot Bulkeley, Protestant Arch-

bishop of Dublin, 1619-1650.

⁶ In county of Wicklow.

⁷ Under statute enacted in Parliament
in Ireland in the third year of the reign
of Edward IV.—See Appendix.

Coylemore, Ballinorna, Kilwogh, Ballilest, Balliday, Glanmore, Karriekekenan, Kilerony, Killmakenocke, Killmurry, Temple Clancap, Glaskeyle, alias Collerage, Cowle Keight.—Total 33 parcells.

These severall parcells Mr. John Malone made clayme Malone. unto for the cittie's use, by warrant from the Maior and City claim. Sherives of Dublin, under the seale of office, and the said claymes hath entred of record.

Also the said John Malone made clayme for the said Maior, Sherives, commons and cittizens, to the townes and lands of Ballinla and Knoockanry, in the parish of Lands Castell M'Adam, in the Byrnes' [district] and county of County of Wicklow. Wicklow. Byrnes.

[32.] An act established at Easter¹ Assemblie, anno 1635. Domini 1635 :

To be publicklye reade every Michaelmas Assemblie daie :

Whereas the commons petitioned unto this assemblie praying that some course might be taken in the said assemblie whereby noe parte or parcell of the Greennes City Greens and Commons. and commons of this cittie, viz., Hoggen Greene, St. Hoggen Green. Stephen's Greene, and Oxmanton Greene, might not from St. Stephen's Green. henceforth be sett or leased to any person, but that the Oxmanton Green. same may be wholie kepte for the use of the cittizens and others to walke and take the open aire, by reason this cittie is at this present groweing very populous. It is therefore enacted, by the authoritie of this assemblie, that if the Maior of this cittie, for the time beinge, shall Mayor. give way to the readinge of any petition or bill which shalbe hereafter for the leaseinge or disposeinge of any parte or parcell of the forsaide Greennes and commons, that he, the said Maior, shall forfeite fortie poundes sterling English money for everie such offence, to be deducted out of his entertaynement² which hee is to have from this cittie ; whereof the Treasurer of the cittie for the time Treasurer of City.

¹ Easter-day, 29th March, 1635.

² Salary and allowances

Clerk of the Tholsel. beinge is to take notice at his perill; and the Clerke of the Tholsell for the time beinge is to cause this lawe at every Michaelmas Assemblie yearlie to be reade, on the paine of ffortie shillings English as often as hee shall omitt to reade the same.

MEMORANDA 1659-1660.

1659-60. Christmas Assembly: Samuell Weston sworne Alder- fol. 1.
man of this citty, the 20th January, 1659[-60].

1659-60. John Forrest sworne Alderman, the 20th January, fol. 1.
1659[-60].

1659-60. James Wheatly sworne one of the water-bayliffes of fol. 60.
the cittie, the 23 January, 1659[-60].

[33.—OATHS OF MAYOR, FREEMEN, ALDERMEN, ETC.]

[i.] MAYOR'S OATH.

Oath of Mayoralty. An oathe of Maioraltie to be ministrid to the Maior, fol. 23.
when he is to be sworne to that office, before the Maior late precedent, in the absens of the Lord Deputie and Barons of the Exchequer¹:

You shall sweer to be true to our soveraigne lord the King's majestie, and to the heirs of our said soveraigne lord the King. You shall demene your selfe in the office of Maioraltie as becommeth a good and carefull magistrate soe long as you shall hold the said office. You shall saulfe keepe this cittie by all your power for our said soveraigne lord the king's majestie, and shall governe the people thereof in peace. You shall doe justice to the poore as to the riche, and to the riche as to the poore. You shall not conceale ne suffer to be concealid eny his Highnes rights, to your power. You shall carefullie see that all men use just weightes and measures within the said cittie and liberties. Thees and all other thinges apertaininge to thoffice of Mayoraltie you shall well and trewlie execut, and do, to your power. So helpe yow God, etc.

¹ See p. 22, charter from Edward III., 1363. -

[ii.] THE MAIOR'S OATH, AS ESCHEATOR AND CLERKE
OF THE MARKET.¹

You shall swear by the holy contentes of that booke to be faithfull and true to our soveraigne lord, King Charles, and to the heires of our said soveraigne Lord the King. You shall well and truely serve our said soveraigne lord the kinge's majestie in the severall offices of Escheator and Clerke of the Markett within the county of the cittie of Dublin, and frauncheses therof, to the uttermost of your power, soe long as you shall abide in the said offices. You shall make true and dilligent inquiry for all manner of escheates, rightes, and proffites that shall growe due to his majestie within the county of the citty of Dublin aforesaid, and what you shall fynde by any such inquisition to fall and belonge to his Highnes, the same to signify unto his majestie's courte of Chancery or Exchequer. You shall cause reasonable rates to be sett on all manner of victualles and accates² that shall come to be sould within the county of the citty of Dublin aforesaid, and uppon all other necessarye provision which to the office of Clerke of the Markett belongeth. You shall dilligently and carefullye looke to the assyse of all bread, ale and beer, that the same be performed and kept, and that true weightes and measures be used by all people within the said county and libertyes of the citty aforesaid. These, and all other thinges to the said severall offices of Escheator and Clerke of the Markett belonginge or in eny wyse appertayneing, you shall well and truely execute, performe and doe, to the uttermost of your power. Soe God you helpe and by the holy contentes of that booke.

Oath of
Mayor as
Escheator
and Clerk of
the Market.

Escheats.

Rates.
Victuals.

Assize:
Bread,
Ale,
Beer.
Weights.
Measures.

The forsaid othe is to be ministred before the new Sherives after they are sworne.

¹ See p. 14, charter from Edward III., 1334.

² Food of various kinds.

[iii.] THE FREEMAN'S OATH, ALWAIES MYNISTERED TO ^{fol. 18}
 NOBLEMEN [ON ADMISSION TO THE FREEDOM OF
 THE CITY.]

Oath for
 noblemen.

You shall sweare uppon your honnour that you shalbe good and true to our soveraigne lord, King James [I.], King of England, Scotland, France and Ireland, his heires and successours for ever. The franchises and customes of this his Highnes citty of Dublin you shall maintaine and this citty keepe harmelesse in that that in you is. You shall collour¹ noe forrenes goods whereby the King or this citty may lose their customes or advantages. You shall keape the Kinge's peace in your owne person. You shall knowe noe gatherings, conventycles nor conspiracyes made against the Kinge's peace butt you shall lett it to your power; and whatsoever office your lordship shalbe lawfully called unto within the said citty or franchises thereof you shall not hit refuse. All which pointes and artycles, for the Kinge's majestie's weale and the weale of this citty, you shall well and truly keape, to the uttermost of your power. Soe God you helpe, and by your honnour.—To be administered standinge.

[iv.—OATH OF ALDERMAN.]

Oath of
 Alderman.

You shall sweare to bee faithfull and true to our ^{fol. 9} soveraigne lord the King's majestie, God him save, Kinge of England, Scotland, France and Ireland, his heires and successors for ever more. You shall give your faithfull and true counsell to your Maior for the tyme beinge, as alderman and jurie should doe. You shall answeare all due sommones and [as]semblies, when your Maior call you by his officers, without that sicknesse or a lawfull excuse lett² you, if that you bee within the citty. You shall not refuse to bee Thresurer or Master of the citty workes of the saide citty, if you bee ellected by the Maior and the most parte of his bretherin the

Treasurer.
 Master of
 City Works.

¹ Pretence of ownership.

² Hinder or obstruct.

urees,¹ Alsoe, you shall not refuse the Maioraltie, if you be found able thereto by the Maior and the most parte of the iurees. You shall not absent yourself on the day of electione, ne on Michaelmas day, from the same ellectione of the Maioraltie, uppon paine of the lawes made Day of election for Mayoraltie. uppon the same. Alsoe, you shall make due search in your warde for fellones, treasons, and for all such persones as bee transgressors of the King's majestie's lawes Transgressors. and the lawes of this citty you shall bring them to the Maior or send them to the gaole of the citty. Alsoe, you shall keepe secrett all such matters as Mr. Maior from Secrecy. tyme to tyme shall appoint to bee kept secrett by expresse wordes att our consultations, standinge with your allegiencie. These, and all others for the King's majestie's weale, and the weale of the citty, by your Weal of the city. power you shall keepe.

Soe God you helpe, and by the holy contents of that booke.

[v.] THE CORONER'S OATH.

You shall sweare that you shall well and truelie serve Oath of Coroner. our soveraigne lord the king's majestie, and his liedge people, in the office of a Coroner, and as one of his majestie's Coroners of this countie of the cittie of Dublin. County of the city. And therein you shall diligently and truelie doe and accomplish all and every thinge and thinges appertayning to your office after the best manner of your cunnige, witt and power, both for the King's profit and the good of the inhabitants within the said countie, takeinge such fees as yow ought to take by the lawe, and statutes of this realme, and not otherwise. Soe helpe you God, and the holie contents of this booke.

[vi.] THE OATH OF SWORDBEARER, AS ASSAIE-MASTER AND ONE OF THE [AP]RAYSERS² TO THIS CITTIE COURTE.

You shall sweer that you shall give your dilligent Oath of Swordbearer. attendance on the Mayor, Sheryves and commons for

¹ Jurats or Aldermen of the City.

² Appraisers, valuator.

Assay of leather.	the tyme being. You shall assaie all tanned lether that shalbe brought to you, and that in the Tholsell, and the
Seal.	same to seale, yf they be well tanned, and nott else. You shall directly and justlye value and [ap]praise all man-
Rates	ner of goods at indyfferent rates vendible, without respecte of eny partie, and the same soe [ap]praised you shall within twenty-four howers cause to be entrid the
Court Book.	Courte booke of this cittie, togeather with the prices by you laid downe on every parcell; and all other things to your office and place belonging you shall execute and doe, to your power. Soe helpe you God, etc.

[vii.—OATH OF MEMBER OF CITY COUNCIL.]

Oath of member of City Council.	First, you shall sweare to be faithfull and true ^{fol. 7.} unto our soveraine lord, King Charles, ¹ King of England, Scotland, France and Ireland, his heirs and successors for ever more. You shall give your faithfull counsell unto the Mayor in the towne and fiede for the time being as di-jury ² should doe. You shall answeare
Assemblies.	unto all the sommons and [as]semblies, when your Maior calleth you by his officers, without sicknese or a lawfull excuse lett you, if that you bee within this cittie. You shall refuse noe lawfull office, if you bee elected by the Maior and councillors of the cittie. You shall not absent
Election of Mayor.	yourselfe on the ellection of the Maior on Michaelmas day uppon the paine of the lawes ³ made in ould time. Alsoe you shall make due search in your warde for felonies treasons, and for all suche persons as bee transgresors of the King's lawes and the lawes of the cittie; you shall bring them unto the Maior, or send them unto the gaole
Mayor.	of the cittie. Alsoe, you shall attend the Maior on his stacion days, with a seemly gowne and hood fitt for your place and calling, if that you be within the cittie, without lawfull excuse lett ⁴ you. With this and all others for

¹ Ms. damaged.² See p. 60.³ See p. 222.⁴ Linder.

the King's majestie's weale and the weale of this citty, as di-jury should doe, to your power. Soe God you helpe, and by the holy contents of this book.

[viii.—OATH OF CITY GAOLER.]

You shall sweare you shall trewly and faithfully serve Oath of City Gaoler. our soveraigne lord the king's majestie, the Mayor, Sherives and commones of the citty of Dublin, for the tyme being, in the offyce of gaylorship of the said citty; and with all due dilligence you shall surely kepe and well treat all such prisoners as shalbe comitted to your cus- Prisoners. tody. You shall not for love, dread, ne favour, ne for no other rewarde or lucre, voluntarily suffer no prisoner or prisoners of your gayle making an escape. You shall trewly, without any concealment, make relacion and gyve due knowledge of everything which you shall thinke or suppose should be to the profytt, lucre, or advantadg, or the hurt, prejudyce, or dysadvantadge of the said Mayor and Sheryves. You shall not gyve comfort ne Mayor and Sheriffs. counsayll to no person or persones to collour ne cloake, or to conceale eny manner forffetures, or eny other profytt or advantagdge belonging to the said Mayor and Sheriffs. So God you help and shielde, and by the holy contentes of that book. You shall not enlardge or let at libertie eny person comyted to your custodie for debt, trespas or eny other cause whatsoever without a discharge in writinge from the courte or the clerke thereof.

[ix.] THE MARSHALL'S OATH, AND AS DEPUTIE CLERKE OF THE MARKETT AND ONE OF THE [AP]PRAISERS OF THIS CITTIE COURTE.

You shall swere that you shall well and truelye serve Oath of Marshal. the Mayor, Sheryfes and commons and cittizens of this cittie, in the office of Marshall and Deputie Clerke of Deputy Clerk of Market. the Markett in this cittie, soc longe as you shall continue therein. You shall demeane yourselfe honestlye

and carefullie in the same. You shall conceale noe manner of arrest, but shall committ them to prison, excepte therebe suertie fownd before the Sherryfes.

Executions. You shall serve truely and justlye all the executions and

Process. other processe which shall issue out of this courte to your hands, and shall make true retorne therof to the courte and sattisfaction for the use of the pleintiffs according the tenure of them. You shall not dyschardge any

Prisoners. prisoner out of your custodie committed or attached by you in execution, or by you arrested, without the privyete of this courte. You shall also appraise all suche

Appraise-ment. goods as shalbe brought to you to be appraysted, and that without favour to either partie, but truely and justlye, and the same soe appraised shall cause to be

Records. recorded in the Courte within twenty-four howers nexte after suche appraisement. Theis, and all other things belonginge to your place and office, you shall well and truelye execute and doe, to your power. Soe helpe you God, etc.

[x.] THE OATH OF AN ATTORNEY [OF THE CITY COURT].

Oath of Attorney of City Court. You shall swere that you shalbe faithfull and true to our soveraigne lord, King Charles, and to the heires of our said soveraigne lord the king. You shall give your dilligent attendance on the Maior and Sherivves of this cittie, and to this citty court. You [shall] likewise give your carefull attendance in such causes as you shall be Attorney in. You shall use noe unlawfull course to defeate or prolong the pleintiff of his right. You shall use your best endeavours to further your client in all just causes, that by your neglect your client suffer no detriment. You shall use noe exaction, nor take any extortionable fees for doeing your duty. Theis, and all other things appertaineing to the place of one of the Attorneys of this citie court, you shall carefullie execute and performe, to your power. Soe helpe you God, and by the contents of that book.

fol. 3 b

Fees.

[xi.—OATH OF A FREEMAN.]

You shall sweare that you shalbe good and trew to our
soveraigne lord, King Charles, and to the heires of
our said soveraigne lord the king. Obeisant and
obedyente you shalbe to the Mayor and mynesters of this
citty. The fraunches and customes therof ye shall
mantayne and this cittie kepe harmles in that that in
you is. You shalbe contributory to all maner of chardges
within this cittie, as sommons, watches, contribuciones,
taxes, talladges, lott and skott, and all other chardges,
bering your parte as a freeman owght to do. You shall
collour¹ no forrens goodes, wherby the kinge or this
citty might lose theire customes or advantadges. You
shall know noe forren to buy or sell eny merchandize
with eny other forren within this cittie or fraunchis
thereof but you shall warne the Mayor thereof. You shall
impleade or sue no freeman out of this citty court
whyles you may have right and lawe within the same
courte. You shall take no apprentyse but yf he be free-
borne; that is to say, no bondman's son, and for no les
tearme than for seven yeares. Within the first yeaere you
shall cause him to be enrolled, and at his tearme's end you
shall make him free of this citty, yf he have well and
truelie servid you. You shall allso kepe the kinge's peace
in your owne persone. Ye shall knowe no gatheringes,
conventicles, nor conspiracies made against the kinge's
peace, but you shall warne the Mayor thereof, or let² it to
your power. You shall not be free baker, bowcher, or
fysher without you pay custom; and whatsoever office
that you be lawfully called unto within the said
fraunches you shall not hyt³ refuse. All these poyntes
and articles you shall well and truly kepe according
the lawes and customes of this citty, to your power.

Oath of
Freeman.

Franchises.
Customs.

City
Charges,
Watch.

Taxes.
Tallages.

City Court.

Appren-
tices.
Bondmen.

Enrol-
ment.

King's
peace.

Bakers,
Butchers,
Fishers,
Officers.

¹, ² See p. 256.

³ It.

Soe God you helpe, and by the holy contents of this booke.¹

fol. 3.

[xii.—OATH OF SCAVENGER.]

Oath of Scavenger.

Mayor.

Streets to be kept clean.

Paving.

You shall sweare to serve well and treuely in the office of Scavenger within your warde, so long as you shall abide in the office aforesaid. You shall diligently and carefully observe and performe all such directions of Mr. Maior as shalbe sent unto you from time to time, to the uttermost of your power. You shall cause the streets within your warde to be kept cleane from time to time. And also you shall cause each inhabitant within your warde to have the streets well and sufficiently paved where there is any defect or want, so farr as each of theire howses extendeth, uppon the chardge of the said inhabitants. Theise, and all other thinges belonging to the office of a Scavenger, you shall well and treuely performe and doe, to your power. Soe helpe you God, etc.

[34.] THE SMALL CUSTOMES BELONGINGE TO THE
MACE OF WALTER DUFFE HIS OFFICE, AND
NOW HELD BY JOHN BOWTH :

fol. 11

		Pence	Half-pence	Farthings
Butter.	Of everie vessell or paille of butter, above and under halfe a barrell, and not under two gallons	...	...	i.
	If under two gallons	...	...	i.
Cheese.	Of everie eliefe ² or burthen of cheese comeing, of everie dozen	...	i.	..
Hay.	Of everie cart of hay, furrs ³ , or turfe	...	i.	...
Furze.	Of any hay or grass comeing in horsloads or	...	...	...
Grass.	burdens,—a curtesie, as accustomed	...	...	...
Timber.	Of all timber wrought as coffers and whitthes, apecee	...	i.	...
Chairs	Of everie chaire or square stoole, apecee	...	...	i.

¹ "Copia vera, verbatim scripta, decimo tertio die Julii, anno Domini 1627."

² Large hamper.

³ Furze.

SMALL CUSTOMS BELONGING TO THE MACE.	Pence	Half-pence	Farthings
Of everie bedsted, apeece ...	...	i.	... Bedsteads.
Of everie dozen barrowes ...	i.	...	... Barrows.
Of everie tubb or kyve, apeece ...	i.	...	...
Of spades, shovells, picke-staves, a dozen ...	...	i.	... Spades. Shovels.
Of all timber vessells, as platters, boules, meeles, ¹ pailles, a dozen ...	...	i.	... Bowls.
Of everie scuddle ...	...	...	i.
Of all sheepest ² or calfell under a hundred, everie dozen ...	...	i.	... Skins.
Of all lambefell or connyfell under a hun- dred, everie dozen ...	...	...	i. ... Lamb. Rabbit.
Of everie horsload of sparrs ...	...	i.	... Spars.
Of everie horsload of sawen boords ...	...	i.	... Boards.
Of all quarter boords and small boords, one out of everie dozen ...	...	...	...
Of every gallon of aquavitæ, the vessell beinge under halfe a barrell ...	...	i.	... Aqua vitæ.
Of all greene beanes or peas,—a curtesie, as accustomed ...	...	...	... Beans. Peas.
Of everie sort of fruit, as apples, peares, wardenes, ³ cherries, plums, and such like,—a curtesie ...	...	...	... Fruit.
Of everie hundred madder ...	i.	...	... Madder.
Of everie bagg of nutts or such like, a curtesie, as accustomed ...	...	...	...
Of everie horse load of fuell, as faggotts, wood, furs, fern, turfe, and straw,—a quantitie, as accustomed ...	...	...	... Fuel.
Of everie carte-loade of barke comeing or goeing ...	ii.	...	... Bark.
Of everie horsload of barke ...	...	i.	...
Of everie bagg of wooll,—a curtesie, as accus- tomed ...	...	...	... Wool.
Of bee-hives, baskets, straw murrans, twiggs or matts,—to take according the quantity as accustomed ...	...	...	... Bee-hives Baskets.
Of everie barrell chare-coale or other coale comeing to this cittie by horse or cart, for everie barrell ...	...	...	... Charcoal. Coal.
Of all sorts of garden herbs, as cabbages, turneps, reddish, leeks, garlicke, unnions, skallions, and such like,—a curtesie, as accustomed ...	...	...	i. ... Herbs. Vegetables.

¹ Measures.

² See p. 243.

³ Pear

[35.—Memoranda on dates of perambulations and riding of the franchises and liberties of the city of Dublin by Mayors, Sheriffs and officials :]

1612.
Bushoppe,
Mayor. [i.] Memorandum : That the twelfth day of September, fol. 4.
1612, Mr. Thomas Bushoppe, then Maior of the citty of Dublin, Mr. William Chaeret and Mr. Richard Wiggens, Sheriffs of the said citty, the fraunches, meares, lymittes and bondes of the citty weare riden and perambulated accordinge to the ancient custome.
1618.
Carroll,
Mayor. [ii.] 1618, September 10. Mayor : Sir James Carroll, fol. 4.
knight. Sheriffs : William Busshopp, Robert Lynaker.
1621.
Browne,
Mayor. [iii.] 1621, December.—Mayor: Richard Browne. She- fol. 4.
riffs : Edmond Jans, William Allen.
1624.
Duffe,
Mayor. [iv.] 1624, September 12. Mayor : Sir Thadee Duffe, fol. 4 b.
knight. Sheriffs : George Jones, Christopher Wolferston.
1630.
Forster,
Mayor. [v.] 1630, August 30. Mayor: Sir Christopher Forster, fol. 4 b.
knight. Sheriffs : Charles Forster, James Watson.
1633.
Bennett,
Mayor. [vi.] 1633, September 9. Mayor : Robert Bennett, fol. 4 A.
Sheriffs : David Begg, Walter Kennedy.
1636.
Forster,
Mayor. [vii.] 1636, September 22. Mayor : Sir Christopher fol. 5.
Forster, Knight. Sheriffs: John Carbery, Thomas Ormsbie.
1639.
Forster,
Mayor. [viii.] 1639, September 2. Mayor: Sir Christopher Forster, fol. 5.
knight. Sheriffs : Sir Robert Forth, Andrew Clearke.
1649.
Pue,
Mayor. [ix.] 1649, September 10. Mayor: John Pue. Sheriffs: fol. 20.
Robert Mylls, Peter Vanegudhoven.—Sequestrators :
Raphael Hunt, Maurice Pue.
1653.
Tyghe,
Mayor. [x.] 1653, September 3. Mayor : Richard Tyghe, fol. 8
Sheriffs : John Cranwell, William Clift.
1656.
Tyghe,
Mayor. [xi.] 1656, August 12. Mayor: Richard Tyghe. Sheriffs: fol. 8.
Daniel Bellingham, Richard Palfrey.—Patrick Tallant,
Registrar of Tholsel, Dublin.
1659.
Wybrants,
Mayor. [xii.] 1659, September 6. Mayor : Peter Wybrants, fol. 8 b.
Sheriffs : John Eastwood, Robert Arundell.—Patrick
Tallant, Registrar of Tholsel.
1662.
Gilbert,
Mayor. [xiii.] 1662, September 2. Mayor : George Gilbert, fol. 8 b.
Sheriffs : George Hulett, William Whitchett.—Patrick
Tallant, Registrar.

[xiv.] 1668, August 27. Lord Mayor: Mark Quine. ^{1668.}
 Sheriffs: Matthew Ffrench, Giles Mee.—Philip Croft, ^{Quine,}
 Registrar. ^{Lord}
^{Mayor.}

[xv.] 1671, August 25. Lord Mayor: Enoch Reader. ^{1671.}
 Sheriffs: Richard Hanway, Isaac John.—Philip Croft, ^{Reader,}
 Registrar. ^{Lord}
^{Mayor.}

[xvi.] 1674, September 7. Lord Mayor: Sir Joshua ^{1674.}
 Allen, knight. Sheriffs: Abel Ram, George Blackall.— ^{Allen,}
 Philip Croft, Registrar. ^{Lord}
^{Mayor.}

[xvii.] 1677, September —. Lord Mayor: Christopher ^{1677.}
 Lovett. Sheriffs: William Watt, Benjamin Ledbeater.— ^{Lovett,}
 Philip Croft, Clerk of Tholsel. ^{Lord}
^{Mayor.}

[xviii.] 1680, August 30. Lord Mayor: John Eastwood. ^{1680.}
 Sheriffs: Thomas Taylor, Robert Bridges.—Philip Croft, ^{Eastwood,}
 Clerk of Tholsel. ^{Lord}
^{Mayor.}

[xix.] 1683, July —. Lord Mayor: Sir Humphry ^{1683.}
 Jervis, knight. Sheriffs: William Watt, Edward Haines. ^{Jervis,}
 —Philip Croft, Clerk of Tholsel. ^{Lord}
^{Mayor.}

[xx.] 1686, September 9. Lord Mayor: Sir John ^{1686.}
 Knox, knight. Sheriffs: Richard Ffrench, Edward ^{Knox,}
 Rose.—Philip Croft, Clerk of Tholsel. ^{Lord}
^{Mayor.}

[xxi.] 1692, September 1. Lord Mayor: Sir Michael ^{1692.}
 Mitchell, knight. Sheriffs: Henry Steevens, Thomas ^{Mitchell,}
 Bell.—Philip Croft, Clerk of Tholsel. ^{Lord}
^{Mayor.}

[xxii.] 1710, August 17. [Lord Mayor: John Page. ^{1710.}
 Sheriffs: Joshua Kane, Nathaniel Shaw.] ^{Page,}
^{Lord}
^{Mayor.}

[36.—MISCELLANEOUS ENTRIES.]

1660. January 10. Thursday. William Davis, sworn
 Recorder of Dublin. ^{Recorder,}
^{1660.}

1661. May 6. Admission of George, Earl of Kildare, to ^{Earl of}
 the freedom of the city.—Latin. ^{Kildare.}

1662. —. Richard Houghton, sworn Water-bailiff. ^{Water-}
^{bailiff.}

1663. May 2. Saturday. Richard Blondeville, sworn
 Deputy Clerk of the Tholsel. ^{Tholsel.}

1664. October 3. Monday. Philip Croft, sworn Deputy
 Clerk of the Tholsel.

1670. Memorandum: the 19th day of July, anno Domini fol. 12.
1670, and in the two and twentieth yeare of the raigne
of our soveraigne lord, King Charles the Second, John,
Berkley, Lord Lieuten- Lord Berkley, Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, marched out
tenant. of the citty, with all the guards both of the horse and
Curragh of foot, to the Curragh of Kildare, where all the army of
Kildare. Ireland mett them, and there remained for the space of
Army. tenne dayes; and in the meane time his Excellency com-
mitted the guard of the Castle and citty to the Lord Mayor
and the citty militia.
- City Militia. Saturday, 30th July, 1670, six new bells, cast and hung fol. 12.
1670. in Christ Church, with new frames, wheeles, stocks, etc.,
Bells. were first rung this day, being made at the chardges of
Christ Church. severall persons who freely contributed to the same.
- Bells. Fryday, 23rd September, 1670. Eight new bells, cast fol. 12.
St. Patrick's and hung in St. Patrick's church, with new frames, etc.,
Church. were first rung this day, and were made at the charges
aforesaid.
1671. Saturday, 20th May, 1671, about two of the clock in fol. 12.
Fire. the morning, a fire happened in the store-house, com-
Parliament monly called the Parliament House, in the Castle, and
House. burnt the house, with musketts, pikes, match, and other
Dublin amunition therein, to the value of (*blank*); but (by
Castle. God's providence) the powder was before removed to
Crumlin. Crumlin.
- Attorneys of City Attorneys of the Tholsel Court: Christopher Horn-
Court. castle, Owen Jones, Patrick Lambert, Nicholas Meyler,
Peter Ormsby, Faustin Cupbaidge, Walter Chamberlaine,
Edward Croft, Richard Hacket, Charles Pitt, Hugh
Kelly, Edmond Bray, John Rotton, Edmond Barry,
Joshua Povey, Joseph Barry, William James, one of the
Attorneys, John Forster, Clement Martynie. fol. 14.
- Deputy Deputy Clerke of the Tholsell, and sworne
Clerk, Deputy Clerke of the Tholsell the 6th day of December,
Tholsel. 1686, by Sir Richard Ryves, then Recorder, Dublin.

Zachariah Foxall, one of the Attorneys of the Citty Attorneys.
Court, Michaelmas Assembly, 1686.

Thomas Twigg, James Young, John Garstin, John
Comyn.

Act of Assembly, Midsommer, 1677, that noe more 1677.
[Attorneys] shall be admitted by surrender or other
wise till the number be reduced to eight.

Patrick Russell, sworne one of the Attorneys of this
courte, the 4th February, 1688[9].

1688.

Memorandum : That on the twenty-eighth day of June, Donnellan,
1693, Nehemiah Donnellan, esquire, their majesties' Recorder,
Prime Serjeant at law, was sworne Recorder of the citty 1693.

On the third day of July, 1693, Thomas Twigge was Town
sworne Towne Clerke of the citty. Clerk,
1693.

On the said third day of July, his Excellencie Henry,
Lord Viscount Sidney, Lord Leiftenant of this kingdome, Sidney,
went hence for England; on whose departure, the citty Lord Lie-
presented him with his freedome, under the citty seal, in tenant,
a gold box. He left Sir Charles Porter (Lord Chancellor) 1693.
and Sir Cyrill Wich, Lords Justices.—Ex.: Thomas Freedom
Twigge, Clericus Theolonie. of City.

Memorandum: That on the seventh day of April, 1702,
Thomas Twigge esquire, Towne Clerke of the citty of Town
Dublin, surrendered up the said office, and on the twenty- Clerk,
sixth of the same month dyed. 1702.

Memorandum : That on the tenth day of April, Jacob
Peppard, esquire, was chosen and sworne [as Town Peppard,
Clerk] on the thirteenth of April, 1702. 1702.

Francis Skiddy, Deputy Clerk of the Tholsel, 1711. Skiddy.

[illegible]

IV.

C A L E N D A R

OF

R O L L S

OF

T H E C I T Y O F D U B L I N .

IV.—CALENDAR OF ROLLS

OF

THE CITY OF DUBLIN.

I.—ASSEMBLY ROLL, 1447-1461.

[The entries on the Assembly Rolls are in contemporary Assembly
Rolls. Latin or English, written in abbreviated forms. In the following calendar summaries in English are given of the Latin entries. In the entries in old or middle English the original orthography has been followed. A Ortho-
graphy. glossary of the obsolete words is appended. The numerations of the membranes of the rolls are noted in the Mem-
branes. margin. Decayed, fractured and illegible portions of the rolls are indicated thus . . . The entries on the rolls are under the regnal years of sovereigns of England; equivalent dates in Arabic numerals are supplied Dates. in the present calendar.]

I.—Roll of memoranda of assemblies, councils, and ordinances of the Mayor, jurats and commons of the city of Dublin.¹

1447-8.² Acts of assembly held, according to the 1447-8. usage of the city, on the fourth Friday after 25 December, 1447.

Mayor: Thomas Newebery. Bailiffs: John Bateman, Mayor.
Bailiffs. Thomas Savage.

¹ In Latin, commencing as follows:
"Rotulus memorandorum de congrega-
tionibus, consiliis et ordinationibus
Maioris ac juratorum neenon et com-
munitatum civitatis Dublin, tempore
Thome Newebery, Maioris civitatis pre-

dictae, Johannis Bateman et Thome
Savage, Ballivorum ejusdem civitatis,
anno regni regis Henrici sexti vicesimo
sexto [1447-1448]."

² 26 Henry VI.

Fees.
Recorder's
clerk.
Attorneys.
City Court.

[1.] Limitation of fees to be taken by the Recorder's clerk and by attorneys in actions in the court of the city: For attornment and declaration: four pence, when plaintiff's claim does not exceed six shillings and eight pence; six pence, when under twenty shillings; and twelve pence, when above twenty shillings.¹

Fees.
Keeper of
City Gaol.

[2.] Fees to be received by the keeper of the gaol of the city for the time being: For each prisoner, if liberated on the day of committal, one penny; if remaining in custody during the night, two pence.²

1448.

1448.³ Fourth Friday after [24 June] the feast of the m. 1
Nativity of St. John the Baptist.

Election of
Mayor.
Tholsel.
City Court.

[1.] The annual election of the Mayor [for the ensuing year] shall be made in the second mansion of the Tholsel, above the house in which the city court is held; none shall be present at the election except the subsisting Mayor, Bailiffs, and jurats. During the election, the commons shall be in the house where the city court is held.

Bailiffs.
Jurats.

Commons.

Guild of St.
George.

[2.] The master and wardens of the fraternity of the Guild of St. George of Dublin shall be entitled to chose one good cow out of every prey of cows taken by the Mayor, Bailiffes, and commons of Dublin.

Admission
to fran-
chise.

[3.] Any man having right to the liberty of the city of Dublin shall not be refused admission to its franchise, although objected to, provided he be of free condition and not of the Irish nation.⁴

Irish
Nation.

Payments.

[4.] The twelve pence payable by each person admitted to the franchise of the city shall be received by the

¹ Parliament in Ireland in 1455, enacted that the Recorders and clerks in Dublin and Drogheda should not take more than two pence for the copy of a plaint. Persons aggrieved by the exaction of higher fees were to complain to the Mayor, Bailiffs or Sheriffs, who, failing to afford remedy, were, as well as Recorders and clerks contravening the statute, to stand as outlawed of trespass, out of the protection of the King, and

never to occupy the offices of Recorders or clerks in Dublin or Drogheda.—Statute, 33 Henry VI.

² This entry is followed, at the bottom of the front of the first membrane of the roll, by two lines of heading for Easter Assembly in the same year, but no acts are recorded, in connection with it.

³ 26 Henry VI.

⁴ "Si sit libere conditionis et non Hibernice nationis."

treasurer towards repairing the leaden pipes of the ^{1448.} city. ^{Pipes.}

[5.] Of the fines received from foreigners for admission ^{Foreigners.} to the liberty of the city, one half shall go to the trea- ^{Fines.} surer for the city works, and the other half to the Bailiffs ^{Franchise.} for payment of the fee-farm rent of the city. ^{City rent.}

1449-50.¹ Mayor: Sir Robert Burnell, knight. Bailiffs: Walter Donogh, William Grampe.

1450.² Friday after [29 September,] feast of St. ^{1450.} Michael.

Mayor: Sir Robert Burnell, knight. Bailiffs: Walter ^{Mayor.} Donogh, William Grampe. ^{Bailiffs.}

In conformity with the laws and customs long observed in the city of Dublin, the undernamed officials,³ in a full ^{Officials.} assembly of the Mayor and commons, were directed by the Mayor and commons to surrender their wands of ^{Surrender} office, and, in accordance with the usage, to produce suffi- ^{of offices.} cient pledges for the faithful discharge of their duties [during the ensuing year] and to secure the Mayor and commons against all claims. The following, duly sworn, presented the here-named pledges for the execution of ^{Pledges.} their offices in the usual form:

Water-bailiffs: Walter Row, Thomas Petyt. ^{Water-} Pledges: ^{bailiffs.} James Dovedale, Philip Bedlow, John Bateman. ^{Gaolers.} Gaoler of the city: John Hugh. Pledges:⁴ Ralph Pembrok, Thomas

¹ 28 Henry VI. Under this entry is a blank, followed by the heading for the first assembly in the succeeding year, as above given.

² 29 Henry VI.

³ These and subsequent annual appointments of officials by the Mayor and assembly are recorded in Latin on the rolls under the following heading: "Eodem die, secundum leges et consuetudines civitatis predictae a diu hucusque usitatos, in plena congregatione dictorum Maioris et communitatum, dictum

fuit subscriptis servientibus per Maiorem et congregationem, etc., quod redderent sursum virgas suas de officiis suis, etc., et invenirent sufficientes plegios ad deservendum fideliter in officiis suis predictis ad salvandum Maiorem et communitatem indempnes erga quemcunque, etc., prout moris est in eadem civitate, etc. Quibus juratis, invenerunt plegios subscriptos ad faciendum in forma consueta, etc."

⁴ Where pledges are not mentioned, their names are not recorded on the roll.

1450. Neubery. Second gaoler: John Hanley. Sworn as
Common sergeants. common sergeants of the city: Nicholas Blak, Richard
Keeper of the Crane. Tobyn, John Nodd, Christopher Deier, Peter Walsh.
Keeper of the house of the Crane: John Rodwell,
merchant. Pledges: John Blakney, John Burnell, "gentilman."

1451. 1451.¹ [Fourth Friday after 29 September.] m. 3.
Mayor. Mayor: Thomas Newbery. Bailiffs: Richard Fitz
Bailiffs. Eustace, John Tankard. Surrender of offices, and ap-
Officials. pointments, as follow, of officials:—Water-bailiffs: Walter
Water-bailiffs. Rowe, John Goldesburgh. Pledges: Philip Beddelow,
John Waryng, merchants, Sir Robert Burnell, Sir
Nicholas Woder, knights. Keeper of the common
Keeper of Prison. prison: John Hanley. Pledges: William Grampe, Walter
Common sergeants. Donogh. Common sergeants: Richard Tobyn, Nicholas
Blake, Dennis Lytill, Peter Walsh, John Person. Pledge
for John Person: John Hugh "yeman."

Sale of fish. [1.] Wives of fishermen shall not henceforth sell fish
in the market, unless they have purchased it at the sea-
side. Penalties: for the first offence, six shillings and
eightpence; for the second, thirteen shillings and four-
pence; twenty shillings for the third and every subse-
quent offence,

Sale of meat. [2.] Meat to be sold in the flesh-market by butchers
only. Prohibition of sale of meat by butchers' wives
or other women. Penalties, as in preceding ordi-
nance.

1451-2. 1451-2. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1451.

New Gate. [1.] Order in relation to payment for repairs and
James Doudall. building at the New Gate by James Doudall, citizen and
merchant: Doudall is authorised to deduct his expendi-
ture from the annual rent of five mares payable by him to

¹ 30 Henry VI. The day of the above
assembly does not appear on the roll.

² The back of membrane 2 is blank.

the city for the water which runs to St. Thomas-street and the mill of the house of St. John without the New Gate. 1451-2.
Water mill.

[2.] Inhibition to Richard Cowpland, shoemaker, against purchase of corn for re-sale to regrators.¹ Penalty, one hundred shillings. Corn.
Regrators.

[3.] Grant to Guild of Holy Trinity, Dublin: An upper apartment in the Tholsel, for deliberations and meetings. Annual rent three shillings and eight-pence of silver, with covenant to keep "stiff and strong." Reservation of city's right to enter and occupy. Guild of
Holy
Trinity
Tholsel.

1452. Fourth Friday after Easter.²

Appointment of officials: Auditors for the jurees: John Bennett, Nicholas Clerke, citizens and merchants of Dublin. Auditors for the commons, and for account of treasurers and receivers of customs of the bridge and of the fishambles: Thomas Petit, Thomas Boys, William Grace, John Notte, glover. 1452.
Officials.
Auditors.
Jurees.
Commons.
Treasurers.
Receivers.

[1.] Memorandum:³ That ther was acordet in har semble the fourth Friday nexte after [24 June] the feste of Seint John the Baptiste [in 1452], the yer of our lord Kyng Henri the Sixte xxx., that all men and women that wold bryng peke bages behaluyys to the market of whete, berr, otemalte, dregemalte, pese, benes, whetemalte, excepte otis; of every peke whete, a ferthing the costom; every peke berr, a farthing the costom; every peke [of] oatinalte, a farthing; every peke [of] dregemalte, a farthing; and every peke of whetemalte, a halpeny to costom. Markets.
Wheat.
Bere.
Malt.
Peas.
Beans.

[2.] Also, that no hagards man dwellyng whitin the cite shulde no sell no maner of corne outewarles to no straungeris, but onely to harr neghteboris within the cite; ne they shulde not go in to the contre to byge corne in regratry of the market; and that they shall sell to Hagard-
men.
Corn.
Strangers.
Buyers of
corn.

¹ See p. 220.

² Easter-day, 9 April, 1452.

³ This is the first entry in English on the Assembly Roll.

1452. harr negheboris two panse beter chepe than the market geth, apou the payne of ten pounds.

[3.] Also, that all maner of men that cleymet or wytholdet grownd of the seid cite, or who that hath byldit un the towne wallis, that they shulde showe to the Meyr and to the comones harr evidens wherby they holdit hit, or els the seid Meir and comones to enter therin.

[4.] Also, hit was graunted by the seid semble, that John Scurlagh, gentilman, shulde be releued of a cheff rente of a mese, so that he shuld bild the seid house within two yer then nexte followyng.

[5.] Also, hit was ordenyt by the seid semble that the comone bell shuld toll iii. tollis iiiii. tymes to warne the comones to harr semble on the iiiii. days assigned, that is to say, the iiiii. Friday after Mighelmas, the iiiii. Friday nexte after Cristinmas, the iiiii. Friday nexte after Ester, and the iiiii. Friday nexte after Mydsomer.

1452.¹ [Fourth Friday after 29 September.]

m. 1.

Mayor. Mayor: Thomas Newbery . . .

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of officials:—Water-bailiffs; Walter Rowe, John Goldesburgh. Pledges: James Dowdall, Philip Bellewe, merchants. Keeper of the common prison: John Hanley.² Pledges: James Dowdall, Nicholas Clerke. Common sergeants: Richard Tobyn, Nicholas Blake, Christopher Walsh, John Person, Marman Dyke. Treasurers: Philip Bellewe, John Waryng. Buyers for the city: John Bennet, Nicholas Clerke, merchant, Richard Fitz Eustace.

[1.] Memorandum: That they was acordet in harr

¹ 31 Henry VI. The heading of this membrane is partly erased and faded.

² On the same roll, the name of John Hugh appears as keeper of the prison,

with James Dowdall and Nicholas Woder as his pledges. John Tankard is also named, but without particulars.

semble, holdyn on the fourth Friday nexte after the ^{1452.}
feste of Seynte Michell the Archangle [in 1452], the yer
[of the] regne of our sofferayne lorde the Kyng,¹ that
nowe ys the xxxi^{ti}. that no maner of men, fremen ne ^{Freemen,}
unfremen, dwellyng within the cite shall no bryng no ^{Unfremen.}
maner of wryttis to no man dwellyng in the seid ^{Writs.}
cite: gyf he be a freman, to lese his frauncheis, and
pay x.li.; and gyf he be not fre, to pay x.li. with-
oute grace.

[2.] Also, that no maner of men that dwellyth wythin ^{Dwellers in}
the seid cite shuld not sywe that himselfe shoulde be in ^{Dublin.}
no queste of enditemet to endite harr neghteborys that ^{Inquests.}
dwellyn wythin the said cite for no maner of cause, ne ^{Indict-}
to make no forspech to men of the contre, ne to ^{ments.}
no men within the seid cite; upon the peyne of lesyng ^{Men of the}
of harr frauncheis, gyf thay be fremen, and to lese ^{country.}
x.li.; and gyf thay be not fre, to lese ten x.li. withoute
grace.

[3] Also, gyff any men within the seid cite will sywe
eny wryttis of privelyge, but hit so be that they bene ^{Writs of}
minestriss of oure sofferayn lorde the Kyng's, othir ser- ^{privilege.}
vauntis famulier reseant with the minestriss of our seid ^{Ministers of}
soferayn lorde the Kynge, acordyng to the statute, ^{the King.}
gyff he be a freman, to lesse his frauncheis and pay
x.li., and gyf he be not fre, to lese x.li. withoute
grace.

[4.] Also, that all maner of men that dwellyth within ^{Suits by}
the cite of Dyvelyn [who] wyll sywe harr neghteboris ^{dwellers in}
of the seid cite in eny othir cowrtis but onely in the ^{Dublin.}
courte of the seid cite, othir by leve of the Meir and ^{City Court.}
Bailliffs, gyf he be a freman, to lese x.li. and his
frauncheis; and gyf he be not fre, to lese x.li. with-
oute grace.

[5.] Also, that all maner of men that brokyt eny ^{Aliens.}
maner of alyente to by cloth othir eny othir marchaundes, ^{Cloth.}

1452. in the contr othir in towne, withoute leve of Meyr and
 Penalty. Bailliffs, gyff he be a freman, to lese *x.li.* and his fraun-
 cheis, and gyff he be not fre, to lese *x.li.* withoute
 grace.
- Corn. [6.] Also, that all maner of men that byet eny corne
 to lade, or ladyth eny corne after that hit passit *viii.d.*
- Regratry. the peke in regratry of the market, othir in hindryng of
 his neghteboris to eny maner of strangeris, gyf he be a
 freman, to lese his frauncheis and pay *x.li.*, and gyf he
 be not fre, to lese *x.li.* withoute grace.
- 1452-3. [1.] Memorandum : That hit was ordenyt, in harr *m. 4 b.*
 semble holdyn in the ferde Friday nexte after the feste
 of the Nativite of our Lord Jhesu Criste, the yer and day
 beforsaid, that no mariner, ne owner of no shipp that
 goth outwards with eny merchaundes othir eny mer-
 chaundys uncostomet, shall not remove till the seide
 merchaundes pay harr custome, upon the forfetyng of
 Payment of Customs. harr ship and upon the peyn of *x.li.*
- [2.] Also, hit is ordeynet in the seid semble that hit
 Collectors. is lefull to the collectoris of the longabill of the cite of
 Landgable. Dyvelyn to entre in what way that he beste may to
 Rent of City. destreyn for the rente of the seide cite for every terme
 as hit is lefull [to] him to do.
- [3.] Also they was acordit in harr semble, as for the
 Landgable rent. rente of the langable of the seid cite, to make hit as hit
 Tenants. is now, and to gywe in the names of the tenantis, and
 Surveyors. whathe the londe berryth, by the . . . sighte of R.
 Dowdall, James Dowdall, John Bennet, Phillipp Bellewe,
 Nicholaus Clerke, John Tankard, James Power Robert
 Shirborne, and John Hanley.
1453. 1453.¹ Fourth Friday after 29 September.
- Mayor. Mayor: Sir Nicholas Woder, knight. Bailiffs: James
 Bailiffs. Blakeney, William Chamberlayn.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of 1453.
 officials:—Water-bailiff: Walter Rowe. Pledges: Richard Eustace, John Waryng. Water-bailiff: John Goldesburgh. Pledges: Thomas Newebery, Walter Dough. Second gaoler: John Hanley. Pledges: Richard Eustace, Walter Donagh. Common sergeants: Nicholas Blake, Richard Tobyn, John Person, Christopher Walsh, Peter Walsh, Thomas Bernwall. Keeper of the Crane: John Rothwell. Pledges: John Blakeney, John Burnell. Buyers for the city on behalf of the jurees: John Waryng, Thomas Savage, merchant. Buyers for the city on behalf of the commons: John Synnagh, William Byrne, merchants. Collectors of customs of bridge and of . . .: Thomas Petit, Nicholas Burke.

Officials.
Water-
bailiffs.

Second
gaoler.
Common
sergeants.

Keeper of
the Crane.

Buyers for
the city.

Collectors
of customs.

1453-4. On Monday after the feast of the Epi- 1453-4.
 phany,¹ certain charters concerning the liberties of Charters.
 the city were [in a coffer] under three seals and
 one key, delivered with the key by Thomas Newe-
 bery,² merchant, to the Mayor and Bailiffs in the city City Court.
 court.

[1.] Be it remembered that they was accorded in harr
 semble, holdyn in the iiii. Friday nexte after the feste
 of the byrrth of oure Lord Jhesu Criste [in 1453], the yere
 [of] rengne of ouer soverayne lord the Kyng that noue is
 the xxxii., that the suynerd of the towne shulde not suffire
 the swyne to cum into the strone of the said cite on the Swine.
 one party of the watir ne of the other. After that he
 were warned gyf he so did to pay after the firste
 defaute iiii.*d.* to the Mair and Baillivis for the tyme
 beyng, and the ii. tyme viii.*d.* and for the iii. defaute
 x.*d.*; and so as many tymes as he is founde faulty
 thereof.

[2.] Also, hit was ordayned that al maner of viteiloures, Victuallers.
 as wel deynsynes as foreynes, shulde have bene arrested

¹ January 6.² Mayor of Dublin, 1452-3

1453-4. by-har bodys . . . that byynn of them any vittalis, not-wytstandyng har fraunches.

[3.] And, also, hit was ordyned and astablet that whosoever wold sywe a freman for eny dette, that hit shall be lawfull to . . . as wel to gyf him warnyng at his house to his wyf, or to his servantes, or to his owne body, and gyf the pleyntyff be put to eny delay, he, by leewe of the Mair for the tyme beyng, sholde sywe in the Kyng's courte, notwytstandyng his [fraunches].

1454. [1.] Memorandum: That they was accorded, in harr semble holdyn in the iiii. Fryday nexte after the feste of Ester¹ [in 1454], the yer [of the] reygne of oure soverayn lorde Kinge Harry the Sixte the xxxii., that no maner of man dwellyng in the citte of Dyvelyn sholde ride in maner of werr into the parties without . . . the sayd citte . . . without the Kyng [h]is licence within hys . . . the Mair and Bailliffs of the said cite ne do gedir no maner of . . . to ride with tham, whithowt the [license] of Mair and Bailliffs for the tyme beyng, uppon the payn, gyf he be a freman, to lese his [fraunches, and gyf] he be no freman, to pay vi.s. viii.d., [as oftetimes as he] may be founde gylty thereof.²

Dwellers in Dublin.

Restriction on riding in manner of war.

Order: Persons of Irish blood to quit Dublin.

[1.] Memorandum: That they was acordete in harr m. 5 b semble holdyn the ferde Friday nexte after [24 June] the feste of Seynte John the Baptiste [in 1454], the yer [of the] regne of oure soverayne lorde Kyng Henri the VI. the xxxii., that al maner of men of Iryshe blode and women, that is to sayn Iryssh nonnys, Iryssh clerkys, and Irysh jornaymen, Iryshe prentesys, Iryssh servantes, and Iryssh begeris, men, women, and children, also all maner of Irysh house holderis, excepte al the that hath bene xii. yer dwellynge within the said cite,

¹ Easter-day, 21 April, 1454.

² This entry is followed by a partly obliterated ordiuance in relation to a

fine of 6s. 8d., against infringements of city regulations by "any manner of man in way of maintenance."

that they and every of them avoyde by this day *iiii. 1454.*
wekys. And gyff eny of this Iryssh blode, men or *Expulsion*
 women, may be founde within the said cite or frauncheis *of men and*
 after the said *iiii. wekys* day, they shall forfeite gode. *women of*
Irish blood.
 catell, and to be put in prisone, and ther to make harr
 fine and ramson lyke the Kyng's Yryssh enemyes, and *Irish ene-*
 halfe of that ramson to the takerys, and the othir halfe *mies.*
 to the courte. Uppon the wych by auctorite of our
 semble we hath chosyn certayn commissioneris within our *Commis-*
 said fraunches, that is to sayn, Robert Burnell, knyghte, *sioners.*
 James Blakeney, esquier, and Willelmus Chamberlayn,
 gentleman, Baillis of the said cite, and John Tankard,
 citezayn of the said cite, as for the jures; and, as for *Jures.*
 the comynes, James Power Thomas Barby, Walterus *Commons.*
 Rowe, John Goldesburgh, John Tirrell, Willelmus Grace,
 John Geydon, and Harry White, of Seynte Patrike
 strete, that they shall do trewe execucion un this forme *Execucion*
 aforsaid, like as they by harr othe bene boundyn. And *of ordi-*
 that no maner of man dwellyng within the said cite take *nance.*
 no Iryssh prentises ne Iryssh servantes fro this day for-
 ward uppon the payn of *xl.s.* as ofte as hit may be
 founde. And gyf hit so be that eny maner of man of
 the said cite or frauncheys, of hy degre othir lowe, wyll
 make eny quext or brochagh to resette, favore, or mayn-
 tene eny of this forsaid Iryssh blode, to fall in a contempt *Order*
 of *xl.s.* as oftetymes he doth hit, and half therof to the *against*
 courte, and the othir halfe to the commissioners. And alle *Irish ap-*
 thes Iryssh blode to avoyde by the forsaid day, apon *prentices*
 the payn aforsaide. *and ser-*
vants.

[2.] Also hit was graunted by Mair and comynes of the
 said cite, in harr said semble holdyn the forsaid Fryday,
 that the Abbott and covente of Seinte Marie howse¹ *St. Mary's*
 besidis Dyvelyn shulde have a mese, the wych berryth *Abbey.*
 unto the Mair and comynes of the said cite *vi.s. viii.d.*
 yerley. And the said mese lyeth in Oxmantoun,² in the *Oxmantoun.*

¹ St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin.² Ostmans' Town, Dublin.

1454. subbarbys of the said cite, besides Hongemon¹ lane, the wych mese ys olde ruynes and waste. And the sayd St. Mary's Abbey. Abbot and covent schall byld the sayd mese of the newe. withyn iii. yers than next folowyng, for the terme of xl. wyntyr, beryng therfor yerly duryng the sayd terme iii.s. iiiii.d. And after the sayd terme of xl. wyntyr to ber vi.s. viii.d.

1454.² Friday after 29 September.

m. 6.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: Sir Robert Burnell, knight. Bailiffs: John White, William Byrame.

Officials.
Water-
bailiffs.
Keeper of
prison.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of officials: Water-Bailiffs: Walter Rowe, John Goldesburgh. Keeper of common prison: Thomas Botiller. Pledges: John Gallane, merchant; William Rabowe, Gaoler. "sadler." Gaoler: John Hanley. Pledge: Michael Gryffyn. Sergeants and Watchmen: Richard Tobyn, Thomas Bernewall, Nicholas Blake, Peter Walsh, Christopher Walsh.

Gaoler.

Sergeants.
Watchmen.

[1.] Memorandum: That hit was ordenyte and stabled in har semble holdyn in the iiiii. Fryday nexte after the feste of Seynte Michell the Archangell [in 1454], the yere [of the] regne of owre soverayn lorde the Kyng m. 7.³
Men of law. Henry the Sixte the xxxiii., that no man of lawe that Pleading. bene of consaille with the towne shulde no plede with no maner of man ne woman in the courte of the said cite Fees. hereafter uppon the payne of lesynge of his fee, and that every man and woman shall tell harr owne talis as they hath don of olde tyme with holpe of the courte.⁴

[2.] Also, hit was ordeyned and stabled in the said Merchants. semble that whatever merchandis with har merchandyse aryvit within eny porte tweching the fraunches of the said cite within the feste of Seynte Michell the Arch-

¹ Hangman lane, Dublin.

² 23 Henry VI.

³ The entries on this membrane were, it would appear from the order of date,

intended to have preceded those on membrane 6, given at pp. 254-6; m. 7 b is blank.

⁴ See p. 238

angill and boghte the said yn merchandes to have unto the said cite in whatsoever Mair [h]is tyme that hit wer, hit shulde be lawefull to the Mair and Baillie for the tyme beyng to have the in commynge and the owte goynge, and so to be used to alle maner of men in tyme commynge ; by actorite of this presente semble.

[3.] Also, hit was ordenyte and stabled in the said semble that no maner of man dwellynge in the said cite shulde not intermitte ne by salte, ire, pych, rosyne, collys, ne no portage that commyth within the fraunches of the saide cite in no shippis but onely the byeris for the tyme beyng, uppon the payne of c.s. ; by actorite of this presente semble, w[ho]so do the contrary.

[4.] Also, hit was ordenyte and stabled in the said semble that no prentise of merchande shulde be admitted unto the fraunches of the saide cite till he have a jake bowe,¹ shefe, sallet, and swerde of his owne ; and all prentises of othir craftis to have a bowe, arrouys, and a swerde, and at two tymes in the yere befor the wardyns of the Trinite Yelde for the merchandis, and for all other prentises the maisteris of every [craft].

[5.] Also, hit was ordeynet and stabled in the said semble that a dyeh shulde be caste by the yate of Seynte Fraunsies strete and the Cowme, and whatsoever man wille breke the said dyeh shulde pay xl.s. to the town, by actorite of this presente semble.]

[6.] Also, hit was ordeynet, by actorite of this presente semble, that for as much as the post semble shulde ybe

1454.
Merchan-
dize in
Dublin
port.

Salt.
Iron.
Pitch.
Rosin.
Coals.
Buyers for
city.

Merchants'
appren-
tices.

Bow.
Arrows.
Sword.

Trinity
Guild.

Ditch.
St. Francis
street.
The
Cowme.

Post
Assembly.

¹ A figure, as below, appears in the margin opposite to this entry :



1454. the Fryday in the feste of Alle Hallous [Nov. 1] laste paste, yat the saide post semble shulde be holdyn in the Friday nexte after followynge, etc.

1455. [1.] Memorandum: That hyt was ordeyned and made ^{m. 6.} by a semble holdyn by Maire and comynes the ferd Fryday nextafty the fest of Ester¹ [in 1455], the yere of the regne of Kyng Henry the Syxte the xxxiii., that al maner of tymbyr that cum from Wykelowe,² othyr from Timber, Wykelowe, Slates, Boards, Gutters, Key, eny othyr place, and sclatys, bordes, gottorys, schall ly upon the key be the spase of xx. dayes, and that no man withyn that spase of the sayd xx. dayes schall nott by to retayll no maner of sclatys, spyrys, gutteris, ne no maner of tymbyr, duryng the sayd tym. And whoso do the contrary he to be amercyed, for the fyrst defawte, yn vi.s. viii.d., and for the secownd defawte, yn xiii.s. iiiii.d., and for the thyrd defawte, xx.s. And so as ofte as thay may be fownd gylty thereof, etc.

[2.] Also, hyt was ordeyned yn the sayd semble, that where hyt was ordeyned befor thys tym by a lawe made by auctorite of a semble, that al maner of men befor thys tym, as well deysynes as foreyners, and fremen as unfremen, schold pay a serteyn tallage for there cartes goyng ovre the bryge of the cytte of Dyvelyng, that ys to sayn, for a mylston. iiiii.d., for a ton of wyne, ii.d., for a pype i.d., for a hogyshed, ob.,³ and for every othyr carte of hey and wode, ob.; they wyll and grauntyth, by autoryte of thys present semble, that the sayd lawe be usyt and kept to al maner of unfremen and forenys; and as to al maner of fremen and deysynes of the sayd cyttie, they wyll that the sayd lawe be anullyt and mad voyde by autoryte of thys present semble, etc.

[3.] Also, hyt was ordeyned at thys present semble that no maner of man schold lade no maner of corne to none schype ne bote, apon payn of forfetyng of the corne,

¹ Easter-day, 6 April, 1455.

² Wicklow.

³ Obolus, one halfpenny.

and that come to be take and put yn the town gar-^{1455.}
nell, etc. <sup>Town gar-
nell.</sup>

[4] Also, for to make a newe rent charge, ther ben <sup>New Rent-
charge.</sup>
yehose by autoryte of thys present semble, that ys to
say, Robert Dovedall, Thomas Newbery, Jon Tankard,
Thomas Barby, Jamys Power, Robert Schyrborn, and
Jhon Hanley, after the forme of the tenantis and the
grownd as hyt ys now, etc.

[5.] Also, hyt was ordeyned yn the sayd semble that
the Mayre and the Baylyffes and comynes schold ryd the <sup>Riding the
Franchises.</sup>
franches of the sayd cytte, the . . . after feste of
Trynnye Sunday, etc., then nexte folowyng, etc.

[1.] Memorandum : That hyt was ordeynet, by autorite
of thys present semble, holdyn befor Mere and comynes
of the citte of Dyvelyng the ferd Friday next after [24
June] the fest of the Nativite of Seyntt John the Bap-
tyst [in 1455], the yere of the regne of Kyng Henri the
Syxte the xxxiii., that in whatever howse the brokyn
martelagh lodys of whode be layde in to kepyn, the owener <sup>Sale of
Wood.</sup>
of the hows to pay vi.s. viii.d. to the cowrte, and the
ownerys of the whode to les hare wode as ofte tymes as
thay be fownd gylty therofe.¹

[2.] Also, hyt was ordeynet by autoryte of the sayde
semble that hyt schall be lawfull to all men that byeth
bordys² withyn the citte of Dyvelyng to oppyn the ^{Boards.}
kuechys, and se that the bordys be as gode withyn as
withowt, and yf they be not, to put faldyr to the some
and make ham lyke gode, oryr ellys the owenerys to les
her bordys, etc.

[3.] Memorandum: That³ [hyt] was ordeynyt the Mon-
day next after [Aug. 15] the fest of the Assumpeiown of
oure Blessyt Lady, the yere of theregne of Kyng Henry the

¹ In margin is a drawing of a horse,
with a bundle of wood; at head :
"Agaynes selleris of wodd."

² In margin : "Agaynes bad bordys."

³ In margin are outlines of a tree and
of a man's profile and arm; at head :
"Agaynes cutteres of corn."

1455. Syxt the xxxiii. [1455], be advise of the comyn semble of the sayd citte yn the tym of Robert Burnell, knygt, Mayre of the sayd citte beyng, John Whit and Willyam Biram that tym beyng Baylyffys of the sayde citte, that what maner of man or person be fownd hereafter yn feld, or in close, cuttyng oryr caryng away any maner of cornis oryr eny othir maner of frutys of eny man dwellyng wythyn the sayde citte, or withyn the franchiseys of the same citte, that than the same man or persown so fownd in such trespas bey take and led to the Kyngys jayll of Dyvelyng, ther to abyde tyll he be delyveret after fowrme of lawe. And in case that the sam man or person in hys takyng, make recistens not to be take, that than the partyes so grevyt, or the takerys, to distres the same offender to hare power, oryr to sle hym if they may, be autoryte and advise of the sayd semble ordeynet and provided.¹

Sir Robert
Burnell,
Mayor.

Carrying
away corn
or fruit.

King's
Gaol.

Resistance.

Distress.

Slaying
offenders.

1455.² Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: Philip Bellewe. Bailiffs: John Tankard, Thomas Savage.

Officials.
Water-
bailiffs.

Keeper of
Prison.

Gaoler.

Buyers.

Common
sergeants.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of officials:—Water-bailiff: Walter Rowe. Pledge: Thomas Newbery. Water-bailiff: John Goldesburgh. Pledge: Sir Robert Burnell, knight. Keeper of common prison: John Hanley. Pledges: Walter Dough, William Grampe. Gaoler: Thomas Botiller. Pledges: John Gallan, William Rabowe, "sadler." Buyers³ for the city: Thomas Newbery, John White, John Tankard, Thomas Savage. Common sergeants: Richard Tobyn, Nicholas Blake, Christopher Walsh, Philip Eyteley, Patrick Brisbon.

[1.] Memorandum: That hit was ordeynyt and stabelyt, the seyde ferde Fryday next after the fest of Seynt Michell the Archangel, [in 1455] the yer of the regne of

¹ On the roll this entry precedes the two which, as earlier in date, are here placed before it.

² 34 Henry VI.

³ For the purchase of salt and iron, and to divide them among the citizens, according to usage in the city from ancient time.

Kyng Henry the Syxt the fowr and thyrty, that al
 maner of holtaghys by autoryte of the sayd semble
 Irysch begerys, Yrysch nonys, Irysh emyntys, Irysch
 clerkys, Irysch frayerys, and al maner of oryr begerys
 that ben cum out of strange parties avoyde the Kyng's
 cytte of Dyvelyng withyn vii. dayes after thys present
 semble hold, upon the peyn of perpetuall enprysownment
 and of forfeytyng of all that may be fownd with ham.
 And also hyt was ordeynyt that the constabelys of every
 ward that they make serch withyn har qarterys in whate
 plas the sayd Oltaghys and begerys may be fownd
 yn ylogyt, and that thay certyfy the Mayre and the Bay-
 lyfys of the sayde cytte of har recettorys.

1455.
 Ordinance
 for depur-
 ture of
 Irish
 Nuns,
 Hermits,
 Clerics,
 Priars,
 King's
 city,
 Dyvelyng.

Imprison-
 ment.
 Forfeiture.

Constables.

Wards.
 Search.
 Oltaghys.
 Beggars.

[2.] Also, hyt was ordeynyt that no maner beger
 dwellyng withyn the sayde cytte ne scholer walke by
 nyghtertall abegyn, upon the peyn of forfeytyng of what
 may be fownd with ham, and har bodyes to prysown.
 Also hyt was ordeynyt, by autoryte of the sayd semble,
 that the Priowrys of the fowre Orderys¹ of Freyerys
 bryng up har Freyerys with ham before Mayre and
 Baylyfys of the sayd cytte, and there to take hare othys
 after the tenor of hare owne chartyr.

Beggars.
 Scholars.
 Walking
 by night.

Priors of
 Orders,
 Dublin.

Oaths.

[3.] Also, hyt was ordeynyt and stabelyt by the sayde
 semble that no maner of man ne woman that hath
 hagardys of hare owyn within the cytte, ne no nothyr
 man of the contre, by no corn withyn the market of the
 sayde citte upon the peyn of forfeytyng of hare corne, and
 hare bodys to prysown, tyll thay make a fyne. And,
 also, hyt was ordeynyt that no maner of woman dwellyng
 withyn the sayd citte by no whet ne bred derer than
 ii.d. above the whet, upon the peyn for by a hope i.d.;
 and whoso by halfe a peke ii.d.; and a peke iii.d.; and
 so as ofte tymys as eny may be fownd gylty therof.
 And also hyt was ordeynyt that no maner of man ne
 woman scholl lad no corne ne make to be ladyde to
 Wykelowe ne to non othir plas upon the peyn of for-

Hagards
 within the
 city.

Wheat.
 Bread.

Corn.
 Wykelowe.

¹ Four mendicant orders of the Church. See p. 131.

1455. fetyng of har corn, bot, or hors, that so ladyt and takyt away.

[4.] Also, hitte was ordeynyt that Mayre and Baylyfys and, for the comynes of the citte of Dyvelyng chosyn, Arlaton Husscher, merchant, Willyam Gra[mpe] . . . Nicholaus Bowrke, merchant, John . . . merchant, and Harry White, yeman, schold go serch and examyn the . . . howe many persones . . . to fynde . . . the hagardes sufficiently; and that the surplusage . . .

[5.] And, also, hyt was ordeyned and estabeled by the sayd semble that ne maner of man schold tak no corne, ne bred, ne alle, to the casteles of Wykelowe, ne to the town of Wykelowe, mot hyt be by the owre sytthe of forseydyn Mayre, Baylyfys and comynes thereto assygned.

[6.] And, also, hyt was ordeyned by the sayd semble that no man of lawe schold pled befor Mayre and Baylyfys of the sayde citte in the courte of the said cite for no maner of man, bot gyf that the accyon pas xx.s.; bot every man to tell hys own tale,¹ with the supportyng of the Recordowre of the sayd cytte, aftyr ancyeint custum of the sayde citte.

[7.] And, also, that al maner of women that syllyn ale withyn the franchiseys of Dyvelyng syll aftyr the Kyng's ale mesure,² that ys to sayne, by the chappinge mesure, the pynt, quarte, potell, and galowne of the same mesewre. And also that thay syll hare ale owte to har neghteborys aftyr the sayde mesure, apon the peyne, the fyrst tyme [of] xii.d., the secownd tyme, iis., the thyrd tyme, xl.d., and so as ofte tymes as thay be fownd gylty therof. And also that thay schold syll oute to hare custummerys every dosseyen for xviii.d., apon the same peyn.

[8.] Also, hyt was ordeyned and estabeled, by autoryte of the sayd semble, that the Mayre and the Baylyfys of the sayd citte for thys tyme beyng, and for tyme to cum,

¹ See p. 282.

² An Act of Parliament in Ireland in 1450 [28 Henry VI.] prohibited the sale of wine, ale or other liquors within any

city or town there, unless with the King's measure, scaled—the gallon, the pottle, the quart, the pint.

schall have and receve half of the fremen money, and 1455.
half of al maner fines that schall bey made wythin the
sayd cowrte to them, in helpyng and dischargyng of the
payment of the feferme of the sayde cytte.

City rent.

[9.] Memorandum that Robert Burnell, knygt, sun
tym Mayre of the sayd citte, the wich had in kepyng the
charteres of the sayd citte by vertu of the sayd offyce,
delyvered them the Fryday in the post semble in the
cowrte of the sayde citte, the yere of the regne of Kyng
Henry the Sixte the xxxiiii. to Philype Bellewe, Mayre
of the sayde cytte, John Tankard and Thomas Savage
beyng baylyfys of the sayd citte, withoute eny key beyng
at the sayde charterys.

Sir Robert
Burnell.City char-
ters.

City court.

Mayor.

Bailiffs.

[10.] On the same day, John Pyll, of Tamloge,¹ hus-
bandman, was sworn to keep the water and to bring it as
far as the "cestern" of the city. Pledges: Peter Hygeley,
merchant, and Robert Miller, "yeman."

Water.

City cis-
tern.
Pledges.

[1.] Memorandum: That hit was ordeynyt, and made, 1455-6.
by a semble holdyn by Mayre and comines the ferd
Friday next aftyr the fest of the Nativite of owre Lord
Jhesu Criste [in 1455], the yere of the regne of owre
sovrayne lord the Kyng Henri the Syxt xxxiiii., that yf
any man dwellyng wythin the sayd citte gate, what-
somever condicyown he be of, yf he be wedyt withyn the
francheys othyr withoute, that he bere hys ball upon . . .
ys day next suyng the day, upon the peyn of xl.s. to be
ypayet to the courte wythoute eny gras. And yf eny
man so wedyt fall in the peyn forsayde, that hit be lau-
full to Maire and Baylyfys for the tym beyng to rere the
sayd payn. And yf he make eny [contradiction] to pay
the sayd payn, he to be arest by hys body and kepte in
ward tyll he satysfy the courte of the sayd sowme, not-
wythstandyng hys fredome. And yf Maire and Baylyfys
for the tyme beyng execute not the sayd lawe in all
thyngys, that hit be lawfull to ye [tresowrerys] of the citte

Dwellers
within city
gates.

Ball.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.City Trea-
surer.¹ Templeogue, in county of Dublin.

1455-6.	forsayd, aftyr Michalmas next folowyng, to desyre the Mayre at that tym beyng that he schold assingne one of hys serjauntys to arest the forsayd Mayre and Baylyfys, and ham to kepe in ward tyll thay satisfy the sayd tresowrerys of the sayd xls. to be spend apou the town workys whare that hit ys most nedefull, etc.
Town works.	
Mayor.	[2.] Also, hit was determynet by the sayd semble that Robert Burnell, knyght, sumtyme Mayre of the sayd citte,
Bailiffs.	Jhon White and William Byram, sumtym Baylyfys of the sayd citte, of a shype ¹ of iryn that come yn befor Michalmas, yn the last of har tyme, that yay schold have al maner of costomes of the incomyng and outgoyng of the bargayn ymad of the sayde shype, and that Mayre and Baylyfys of [the] yere folowyng shold have of all the marchaundys and marineres of the sayd shype the costume of all bargaynes that thay made wyth hare money aftyr Michalmas, the wych the forsayd Mayre and Baylyfys had recevyt wyth wrong. Also hit was ordeynet and stabelyt that frome that tym forward that
Ship. Iron.	
Customs.	al maner schyppys that cumyth withyn the portys of the citte of Dyvelyng in the forme aforsayd that the Mayre and Baylyfys for the tym beyng schold receive hare costumes wythoute eny contradiccyon aftyr the termynacyon aforesayd, etc.
Ports	
Dyvelyng.	
Customs.	
Grant.	[3.] Also, hit was graunt by the sayd semble that Jhon Marcus, marchand, schold have the towyr ovre the fysh slype ycalled for xxx. yere, beryng therfor vi.d. yerely, and the sayd Jhon shall repeyre sayd towyr and slype yn all plase wher hyt ys nedfull with lym and scand, and so to kepe hite upe styf and stanch during the terme forsayde. And yf hyt be unbylyt aftyr the fyrst yere, that than the Mayre and Baylyfys for the tyme beyng shold require hym to repeyre hit within iii. monthys aftyr the requisicion; and yf he do not, that hyt be lafull to the Mayre and Baylyfys for the tym beyng to entre into the said towyr, etc.
Tower. Fishslip. Repaire.	
Mayor. Bailiffs.	

¹ Drawing of a ship in margin.

[1.] Memorandum: That hit was ordeyned and made ^{1456.} by a semble holdyn by Maire and comynes, the ferd Fryday next aftyr the fest of Estyr,¹ [in 1456] the yere of the regne of Kyng Henry the Syxt the xxxiiii., in the tym of Phylype Bellewe, Mayre of the citte of Dyvelyng, Mayor. John Tankard and Thomas Savage, Baylyfys of the sayd Bailiffs. citte, that the feys that the pyperys had befor thys tym Fees. for har wachyng about the town, that ys to sayn, . . . of a hall, ii.d. of a shope, be yreryt and payet to the makinge of the pypys of the sayd cytte for a yer. City pipes.

[2.] Also, hyt was grawnted by the sayd semble that Thomas Trumpet schall have the offyce that Collyn Trumpet . . . had duryng hys lyve; he to receive yerely for hys labour xl.s.

[3.] Also, hit was ordeynet by the sayd semble that al maner of marchandys that cumyth hydyr wyth har marchandyse . . . that claymyn to be fre at London, Merchants. Freedom. Brystow, othyr eny othyr plase, shall pay har custum tyll Bristol. the tyme that thay bryng a sertificat [of] contynuall residence and abydyng and pot wallyng wythyn any of the Certificate. Pot cytteys or townys wych . . . that thay broght . . . wallyng. certyfyat with them, that then the Mayor and Baylyfys Mayor. Bailiffs. for the tyme beyng schold . . . tyll the tyme that they broght a certyfyat acordyng to the . . . above sayd.

1456.² Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: John Bennet. Bailiffs: John Bateman, Thomas Mayor. Bailiffs. Wolton.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of officials:—Water-bailiffs: Walter Rowe, John Goldes- Officials. Water-bailiffs. burgh. Pledges: Sir Robert Burnell, knight; Philip Bellewe, merchant. Keeper of the gaol: Thomas Gaoler. Botyller. Pledges: Sir Robert Burnell, knight; Philip Bellewe, merchant. Keeper of the common prison: Keeper of prison.

¹ Easter-day, 28 March, 1456.

² 35 Henry VI.

1456. John Hanley. Pledges: John Tankard, Thomas Savage
 Common sergeants. merchants. Common sergeants : Richard Tobyn, John
 Mayor. Person, Christopher Walsh, Peter Walsh, Nicholas Blake.
 City charters. Memorandum : That Philip Bellewe, sumtym Mayre
 of the sayd citte, the wych had yn kepyng the charterys
 City court. of the sayde cytte by vertu of the sayd offyce, delyveryt
 Mayor. tham the sayd Fryday in the courte of the sayd citte the
 Bailiffs. yer aforsayd to John Bennet, Mayre of the sayd citte,
 John Bateman and Thomas Wolton beyng Baylyfys of
 the sayd citte, withowt eny key beyng at the sayd char-
 terys.

[1.] Memorandum : That hyt was ordenyt and estab-
 lyt, the ferd Fryday next aftyr the fest of Synt Michell
 the Archangell, [in 1456], the yer of King Henry the
 Syxt, the xxxv., by autoryte of the sayd semble that
 Auditors. ther schold be from that tym forward two Audytors
 Treasurers. assignet upon the tresowrerys of the sayd cytte, to hyr
 Barby. har acownt yerly, that ys to sayn, as for thys yer Thomas
 Usher. Barby and Arlanton Usher, and Robert Syward to be
 Syward. Controller. apon sayd audytors. And, also, any maner of
 Commons. thynges desyryt for the profit of the sayd comynes at
 any semble herafter may be had and ygrawnt by the
 Freemen. fellyst of the sayd comynes except makynge of fremen.

[2.] Also, hyt was ordeynet by the sayd semble that no
 Mayor. maner of man, that ys to seyn, Mayre ne Baylyfys, schold
 Bailiffs. have no termys of no plas withyn the sayd cytte that
 berryt rent to the fefarme duryng the tyme that they
 ben in offyce.

[3.] Also, hyt was ordeynet by the sayd semble that
 Constables. the constabelys of the sayde cytte, and every of them,
 Wards. wythyn hare ward schall rere a peny of every man ys
 Dung. howse that will not berr away hare dyng frome har dorys
 after thay have an warnyng.

[4.] John Tankard, Willelmus Grampey, Thomas Barby,
 Buyers for city. and Symon Fitz Rery, ben chos byerys thys yere and
 sworn in the maner as they ben wonyt.

[5.] Also, hyt was ordeynet and grawnt by the sayd

semble to Richard Plummer, yeman, that he schall have ^{1456.}
for to kepe the pypys of the sayd eytte and to bryng the ^{City pipes.}
watyr in to them; for hys labowr for a yer ii.d. of a ^{Water.}
hall, and i.d. of a schope.

[1.] Memorandum: That hyt was ordeynyt and sta- ^{1456-7.}
belyt, the ferd Fryday next after the fest of the Nativite
of oure Lord Jhesu Cryst [in 1456], the yere of Kyng
Harry the Syxt the xxxv., by autorite of the sayd
semble, that no fisher¹ ys wyfe syll fish ne boweher ys ^{Wives of}
wyf syll fleshe; nether no woman schall syll no wyne upon ^{fishers and}
the payn, the fyrst tym, vi.s. viii.d., the secownd tym, ^{butchers.}
xiii.s. iii.d. ^{Wine.}

[2.] Also, hyt was mad by the sayd semble that of
every bot that takyt samownes ther shall be assignet a ^{Boats.}
man of the sayd bot to syll the samownes at the fish- ^{Sale of}
ameles, and in no nother plas, upon the payn of xl.s. for ^{salmon.}
so do the contrary.²

[3.] Also, hit was grawnt by the sayd semble that yf
hit may be fownd that yf eny of tham that ben over-
seerys of the ladyn of the corn, the wych ben namyt ^{Lading of}
in the comissyown, and they may be fownd gylty in ^{corn.}
taking of brybys and sofyre corne to be ladyt, they and ^{Bribes.}
every of tham to fall in a grevous peyn, that ys to seyn,
in xx.s. and lese hys franchiseys.

[4.] Also, hit was grawnt by the sayd semble that no
maner of man shall endyt hys neightborys, upon the payn ^{Indict-}
of x.li. and lesyng of hys franchiseys, except laderys and ^{ments.}
thay that have nought the Kyng ys lycens. ^{King's}
^{license.}

[1.] Memorandum: That thay was acordyt in har ^{1457.}
semble holdyn in the iii. Fryday next after the fest of
Estyr³ [in 1457], the yere of Kyng Harry the Syxthe
xxxv., by autorite of the sayd semble holdyn afor thys

¹ At head of this membrane is
a drawing of a fish two inches in
length.

² In margin are outlines of a fish and
a ship.

³ Easter-day, 17 April, 1457.

1457.
Regulation
for election
of Jures.
Bailiff.

tym, that ther schold ne maner of man be mad jure of the sayd cytte without that he had be Baylyf before tym, that that sayd lawe schold be annullyt and made voyd by autoryte of thys present semble for dyvers causys; and fro thens forward al thos that ben abyll to be jurys, and of the Mayr ys consayll to be admitted, noghtwithstandyng that thay be noght Baylyfys in the form aforsayd.

Mayor's
Council.

[2.] Also, hyt was grawnt by the sayd semble that Thomas Newbery, cittezeyn of Dyvelyng, schold have the seller undyr the Tolsell for lxxx. wyntyr terme, berryng for hit yerly to the town viii.s.

Cellar.
Tholsel.

[3.] Also, hit [was] grawnt by the sayd semble that the franchise schold be ryd the Thursday next folowyng; the wych was ryd by Mayre, jurees, and comines of the sayd cytte.

Riding the
franchises

[4.] Also, hit was grawnt by the sayd semble that ther schold be a kyve with watyr at every man ys dor upon the payn that be contenyt withyn the Whit Boke.

Water.
White
Boke.

[5.] Also, hyt was grawnt by the sayd semble that Synt Jony's Howse,¹ without the Newe Yet, schall have the cowers of the watyrly lyke as they have had befor thys tym; beryng to the citte therfor yerly xls.

St. John's
House.
New Gate.
Water.

[1.] Memorandum: That hit was acordyt in har semble holdyn the ferd Fryday next after [24 June] the fest of the Nativite of Seynt John the Baptyzt, [1457] the yere of Kyng Henry the Syxt the xxxv., by autoryte of the sayd semble, that all maner of men that dwellyt withyn the citte of Dyvelyng that seth any man or woman to brake arest from any seriaunt, yf thay wyll not helpe the seriaunt and fortyfy hym schold . . . that so brake the arest, that thay schall les xii.d. to the cowrt as oft as thay ar fownd gylty thereof.²

Breaking
arrest.

1457.³ Friday after 29 September.

m. 10.

¹ See p. 98.

² The entry which followed the above

on the roll is obliterated.

³ 36 Henry VI.

Mayor: Thomas Newbery. Bailiffs: Thomas Savage, ^{1457.}
Simon Fitz Rery. ^{Mayor.}
^{Bailiffs.}

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of
officials:—Water-bailiffs: Walter Rowe, John Goldes- ^{Officials.}
burgh. Pledges: Philip Bellewe, John Tankard, mer- ^{Water-}
chants. Keeper of the gaol: Thomas Botyller. Pledges: ^{bailiffs.}
Philip Bellewe, John Tankard. Keeper of the common ^{Gaoler.}
prison: John Hanley. Pledges: John Tankard, John ^{Keeper of}
White, merchants. Common sergeants: Richard Tobyn, ^{prison.}
Nicholas Blake, John Person, Peter Walsh, John Roche. ^{Common}
Keeper of the Crane: Nicholas Bellewe. Portowrys: ^{sergeants.}
Richard Tory, Simon Lardagh, Thomas Gerrot, John ^{Keeper of}
Gerrot, Richard Blewe. ^{the Crane.}
^{Porters.}

[1.] Memorandum: That they was acord in har semble
holdyn in the iiii. Friday next aftyr the fest of Seint
Michell the Archangill, [in 1457] the yere [of the] regne
of our soverayn lord the Kyng that nowe ys the xxxvi.,
that Jamys Power schall make a newe rentayll of the ^{New}
langable and . . . of assys aftyr the . . . of ^{Rental.}
the land as hit ys and beryt nowe, and he to have ^{Landgable.}
for hys labowre xls. and that he shall have re-
leshyed to hym durng hys live the chef rent of an
orchard. ^{Orchard.}

[2.] Also that ther shall be associet to the tresowrerys ^{Treasurers.}
two auditowrys, that ys to seyne, Arlanton Husher and ^{Auditors.}
Thomas Barby, to hyre ther accownt,

[3.] Also that hit be laufull to all the constabelys that ^{Constables.}
dwellyth without the yatys of the sayd citte and to
every of them to kepe in har [howses] all maner of men
and women that thay arestyth tyll on the morn that ^{Prisoners.}
they may cum to the geill of the sayd citte. ^{City gaol.}

[4.] Also, hit ys grawnt by the sayd semble that Seint ^{St. John's}
Johne ys hows¹ shold have the cowrs of the watyr, lyke as ^{House.}
they had of old tyme, beryng therfor yerly xl. s.; and they ^{Water.}

¹ See p. 294.

1457. to bryn har dede by the post semble. And yf thay wold
 Deed. noght pay the sayden xl.s., that then John [Staines,
 plumber,] shall have the sayd water for the terme of xl.
 wyntyr, by endenture betwen . . . and hym undyr
 Provost . . . Provost seale, and . . . the pypys of the sayd
 seal.
 City pipes. cite.

Buyers for [5.] Also, ther ben chos byerys for the town, as for thys
 the city. yere, for the jureys, John Tankard and Arlanton Husher ;
 Jureys. and for the comines, Thomas Barby and Willyam Grampey,
 Commons. and ben yswore aftyr the custome of the citte.

[6.] Also, hit was grawnt by the sayd semble that
 Watch. ther schold be viii. men ychos to wache neghtly betwen
 Curfew. thys and Candylmas from corfu tym tyll v. of the cloke
 arly, and to have for har labowr (*blank*).

Constables. [7.] Also, ther ben ychos constabols for this yer:
 St. Patrick- for Seynt Patryke ys stret, John Tankard, marchand,
 street. John Bowland, Herry White, Jamys Brown ; for Seynt
 St. Nicholas Nicholas ys stret, John Higeley, skynner, Mauris Flem-
 street. yng, smyth, and Richard White ; for the Hy stret, Thomas
 The High Walsh, Thomas Wolton, Thomas Barby, and Thomas
 street. Boyse ; for Seynt Jones ys parach, . . . Jamys
 St. Wer- Power ; for Seynt Warberowe ys parech, John Burnell,
 burgh's gentleman, . . . baker, and Willyam . . . for . . . Coke
 parish. strete, Harry Eustace, Walter Dough, marchand, John
 Coke-street. . . . Arlanton Husher and John Marcus ; for the
 Wod key. Wod key, . . . Thomas Savage and Willyam Grampey ;
 St. Thomas. for Oxmantown . . . ; for Seynt Thomas ys stret,
 street. John . . . John Hanley, Water Russell, Jamys
 St. Francis- Selyman . . . Seynt Fraunces ys stret . . .¹
 street.

1457-8. 1457-8. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1457.

[1.] Memorandum: That hit was grawnt by the sayd m. 10 b.
 City Trea- semble that Walter Dough schall be tresowrer of the
 surer. citte for this yere, and he schall geve acownt at the yer
 Account. ys end.

¹ Portions of this entry, and of | have been lost through former laceration
 another partly obliterated one after it, | of the roll.

[2.] Also, Robert Syward ys swor cowntrollowre apou ^{1457-8.}
the sayd tresowerere. <sup>Controller.
Treasurer.</sup>

[3.] Also, Thomas Newbery and John Bennet ben
chos maysterys of workys of the sayd citte for thys yere <sup>Masters of
works.</sup>
cumyng.

[4.] Also, ben chos to ovrese the keyes of the tresowry, <sup>Keys of city
Treasury.</sup>
Thomas Newbery, Robert Burnell, knyght, Philyp Bel-
lewe, marchand, John Bennet, marchand, and Thomas
Walsh; Jamys Power, gentilman, Jamys Fox, marchand,
Robert Syward, marchand, and John Brown, smyth.

[5.] Also, hyt was grawnt by the sayd semble that ther
shall be ii. maserys to ber ii. sylver masys befor the <sup>Mace-
bearers.
Silver
maces.
Bailiffs.</sup>
Baylyfys, and the masys to be made halfe on the tre-
sowrerys costes, and halfe on the Baylyfys costes, and
every of the Baylyfys to tabyll one of them. And every
of them schall take, for every arest that thay do, iii.d.

[6.] Also, hyt was grawnt by the sayd semble that
John Tankard, Willyam Grambey, Jamys Power, and
Jamys Fox be ovre seerys of all maner of dedys that ben <sup>Overseers of
deeds and
writings.</sup>
grawnt out of the town grownd and of all wrytynges
that goth undyr the Provost seall. <sup>Provost
seal.</sup>

[7.] Also, hyt was grawnt that Robert Dovedall,
cetezeyn of Dyvelyng, for certayn voyde grownds that
he hath in Seynt Fraunces stret, the wych ys chargyt <sup>St. Francis
street.</sup>
to the town in v.s. for the terme of xl. wyntyre, he to ber
xx.d. yerly, and to be relesyt duryng the sayd terme of
the remanet, so that he byll the sayd grownd wythin
fowre yeres nowe next folowyng, and aftyr the sayd
terme to ber the saydyn v.s.

[8.] Also, hyt was grawnte that Nicolas Dowdall for a
mese wythoute the Newe Yate of Dyvelyng, the wych ys ^{New Gate.}
ruynous and ys chargyt in vi.s. and viii.d. to the town
yerly for the terme of xl. wyntyre, he to ber yerly xx.d.
to be relesyd of the remanaunt duryng the sayd terme, so
that he byll the sayd mese withyn iii. yere nowe next
suyng. And, aftyr the sayd terme, to bere the saydyn
vi.s. and viii.d.

1457-8.

Irishmen.

Beards.

[9.] Also, hyt was ordeynyt by the sayd semble that fro thensforward they schall non Irysh men, ne men with bardys¹ above the mowth, neythyr har horsys, ne hare hors, ne har horsknayys, to be logyt wythyn the wall of the citte of Dyvelyng. And whoso logyth any of such, contrary to thys ordenance to pay vii*s*. viii*d*. as many tymes and as ofte tymes and as many as they be fownd gylty; and halfe therof to the cowrt and half to the town workys.

Town
workys.

Swine.

[10.] Also, hyt was ordeynyt and grawnt by the sayd semble that every man that hath swyne withyn the cytte that they make hame be dryve afell at the an owre, othyr elys make ham be kept so hat they do no harme to har neghtborys. And yf they com in to anny hallys, porchys, sellerys, othyr tavernys, and do any harme, and they be slayn othyr hurte in har default doying, the owenarys to hold ham to har lostys becawys of har myskepyng of har sayd swyne.

City
Franchise.

[11.] Also, hyt was grawnted and ordeynyt that John Ward, marchand, the wych was amitted to the franchises of the citte, schold have hys oth and be sworn, what ys ever tyme that he cum, by autoritie of thys semble.²

1458.

1458.³ Fourth Friday after 29 September.

m. 11.

¹ On this subject the following enactments were made by Parliaments in Ireland:

1447.—“That no maner man that will be taken for an Englishman, shall have no beard above his mouth, that is to say, that he have no haire upon his upper lippe, so that the said lippe be once at least shaven every fortnight, or of equal growth with the neather lippe. And if any man be found amongst the English contrary hereunto, that then it shall be lawful to every man to take them and their goods as Irish enemies, and to ransome them as Irish enemies.”

1465.—“That every Irishman that

dwells betwixt or amongst Englishmen in the county of Dublin, Myeth [Meath], Uriell [Louth], and Kildare, shall goe like to one Englishman in apparell and shaving of his beard above the mouth.”
—Statutes enacted in Ireland, 25 Henry VI., 5 Edward IV.

² This is followed by a heading in relation to Easter assembly, 1458, but no acts in connection with it, or with the ensuing Midsummer assembly, have been recorded on the Roll. An agreement executed under the authority of the latter assembly, as noticed at p. 171, is extant in the “White Book.”

³ 37 Henry VI.

Mayor: Sir Robert Burnell, knight. Bailiffs: Thomas Savage, John Hygham.

1458.
Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of officials:—Water-bailiffs: Walter Rowe, John Goldesburgh. Pledges: Thomas Newberi, John Bennet. Keeper of the common prison: Thomas Botiller. Pledges: John Tankard, Thomas Barbi. Gaoler: John Hanley. Pledges: John Tankard, John White. Common sergeants: Nicholas Blake, John Person, Peter Walsh, John Nadde, Walfram Ohause. Sergeants of the Bailiffs: Thomas Pecoke, William Ashepole. Keeper of the Crane: Nicholas Bellewe. Keeper of the gates: Donald Coke. Pledges: Donald Olyng, Peter Cavan. Buyers for the city: John Tankard, Simon Fitz Rery, Thomas Boyse, Thomas Wolton, merchants.

Officials.
Water-
bailiffs.
Keeper of
prison.

Gaoler.

Common
sergeants.

Sergeants
of Bailiffs.
Keeper of
the Crane.

Keeper of
the gates.
Buyers for
city.

[1.] Also, hit was grawnt by the said semble that Walter Dough, marchand, schalbe tresowrer of the cytte for this yere, and Robert Syward, marchand, to be cown-trollowre upon the sayd tresowrer.

City Treas-
urer.
Controller.

[2.] Also, hit was grawnt by the sayd semble that no maner foreyne man, of what condicion he be, schold not, within the franchises of the sayd citte, by no maner hydys, der hydys, gotfell, schepfell, ne lamfell, yarne, wax, talowe, ne oldware, bot only of a freman daysyn of the sam citte. And also yf eny maner marchand foreyne brought yre, salte, wyne, othyr collys wythin the sayd franchises schold profyr the sayd marchandyse to the fowr byerys of the sayd citte for the tym beyng. And if the sayd byerys and marchandys myght not acord, then the sayd marchandys schall hold har sayd marchandys wythin the franchises by xl. days. And yf they myght not acord wythin the sayd tym, than [it shall be] lawfull to the sayd marchandys . . . har custum and they to go with hare sayd marchandys whethyr ever they wyll. And, also, yf any such foreyne byerys . . . in the market, othyr within the franchises, that what he by be forfet, and hys body to go to pryson tyll

Foreigners.

Hides.
Skins.
Yarn.
Wax.
Tallow.

Iron.
Salt.
Wine.
Conls.
Buyers for
city.

1458.

Iron,
Salt.

he make a fyn. And also, yf eni marchand bryng eni marchandyse, that ys to say, yre othyr salt, and he [sel or by in maner above]sayd, that he lese *x.li.* wythout grace, and hys body to prison tyll hyt be ypayet. And that they lad non hidys without licens, payng ther costom to the cite, etc.

[3.] Also, hit was grawnt by the sayd Semble [that] Merchants. whatsoever marchand, freman othyr unfreman, concell Customs. any . . . custum of eny marchandys comyng in othyr goyng out, yf he be a freman he schall lese hys [fredom and pay *x.li.*], and yf he be not freman to pay *x.li.* and les hys marchandys.

Ships
coming and
going.Lists of
cargoes.

[4.] And, also, that all maysterys, owenerys, purserys, of al maner schyppys, in comyng othyr out goyng, schall bryng into the [cowrte] of the sayd citte the content of ther pakkys and of ther marchandys, the wyche they takyth ovre the se and bryngyth . . . , apon the peyn of forfeiture of ther marchandys. And the maysterys, owenerys, purserys, to forfet har schyppys wyth . . .

1458-9.

1458-9. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1458.

Masters of
works.

[1.] Also, hit was grawnt by the sayd semble that ther schalbe for maysterys of the workys of the town . . . Robert Burnell, knight, . . . Newbery, marchand, . . . , and . . . Grampe.

Corn.

[2.] [Also, hit] was grawnt by the sayde semble that ther selbe no ladyng of corn wythin the franchises . . . Mayr and Baylyfs to take the corn and bryng hit to the market and syll hit and . . . ¹

1459.

1459. Fourth Friday after Easter.²

Fishers.
Fishambles.

[1.] Memorandum: Hit was grawnt bi the sayd semble ^{m. 11} that every fischer³ that hath a borde in the fischam[elys]

¹ The remainder of this entry and two brief entries in sequence to it are obliterated.

² Easter-day, 25 March, 1459.

³ In the margin is a drawing of a fish.

and eastyth gottys undyr har bordys, and wesh noght 1459.
 har bordys after they hath don har markit, that thay Boards.
Washing.
 schall pay a grot as ofte tymes as thay ben fownd gylty
 therof, and the Baylyfys for the tym beyng to rer hyt
 and ovrese hyt.

[2.] Also, hit was grawnt by the sayd semble that the
 Mayre ys serjeantis schall have har feys lyke as thay Mayor's
sergeants.
Fees.
 had of old tyme.

[3.] Also, hyt was grawnt by the sayd semble that
 every jure that ys weddyt, that ber not hys ball, that he Jures.
 schall pay xls., and every dymyjure, xx.s., and every Demi-
jures.
 comyne, as he may avordy and thys fynys to be raryt,
 halfe to the Mayre for the tyme beyng, and half to the Mayor.
 tresowry. City Treas-
ury.

1459. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Also, hit was grawnt by the sayd semble that al tho
 that ben fre fermes in the contrey that thay schall ber
 lot and schot with the citte to al maner workys that City works.
 schall be don wythin the citte as well as densynys, and Denizens.
 to cum to gyve har alecion to ches the Mayr on Michal- Election of
Mayor.
 mas day lyke as thay dwellyt within the citte.

1459.¹ Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: Thomas Walshe. Bailiffs: Simon Fitz Rery, Mayor.
Bailiffs.
 Thomas Boys.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of
 officials:—Water-bailiffs: Walter Rowe, John Goldes- Officials.
Water-
bailiffs.
 burgh. Pledges: Sir Robert Burnell, knight; Philip
 Bellewe, merchant. Keeper of the common prison: Keeper of
prison.
 Thomas Botyller. Pledges: Robert Burnell, Philip Bel-
 lewe. Gaoler: John Hanley. Pledges: Thomas Savage, Gaoler.
 Simon Fitz Rery. Sergeants of the Bailiffs: Richard Sergeants
of Bailiffs.
 Derpatryke John Boseworte. Sergeants of the com- Sergeants of
commons.
 mons: Nicholas Blake, Peter Walsh, Wolfram Hege.

1459. Keeper of the Crane: Nicholas Bellewe. Buyers:
Keeper of the Craue. Richard Tovi, John Gerrot, Simon Lardagh, Thomas
Buyers for city. Miagh, yeomen.

1459. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

[1.] Memorandum: That hit was grawnt in har semble holdyn in the iiii. Fryday next aftyr the feste of Seynt Michell the Archangyll, the yer of owre soverrayn lord the Kyng, that nowe ys the xxxviii., that the Priowr and covent of the hows of Al Seynts¹ besydys Dyvelyng schall be fre of all maner corne that cumyth to them from ther grangys to the hous expens excepte that that they ladyth oryr sendyth ovre se.

[2.] Also, hit was grawnt by the semble to John Burnell, Recorder of the sayd citte, that becawys he hath byllyt an howes in Seynt Warberowe² ys parach, the wych berryt yerly to the longabyll i.d. ob.³ q.,⁴ and the sayd hows ys set ii. fote over the town grownde mor yan hit was, that he ber for hit yerly to the longabyll for ever ii.d. yerly.

[3.] Also, hit was grawnt by the sayd semble that Willyam Grace, goldsmyth, schall have the towyr ovre the Dame's yate, and he to kep hit up on hys expens, and to ber to the towne therfor yerly duryng hys lyve ii.s.

[4.] Also, hit was grawnt by the sayd semble that John Browne, banner man of the sayd citte, schall have the gras that longyth to the pypys of the sayd citte, and he to kepe the watyr clend, and that [it] breke not away from the towne and that he may by autorite of the sayd semble to take of every best that he takyth defowlyng the sayd watyr oryr brekyng the grounde ii.d., as ofte as thay may be fownd gylty therof, halfe to the cowrte and halfe to the sayd John for hys labowr.

¹ All Saints or All Hallows.

² St. Werburgh.

³ A halfpenny.

⁴ A farthing, quadrans.

[5.] Also, hyt was grawnt by the sayd semble to John Tanysssey, marchand, that wheras [he] hath ii. acrys of land, with a hows, the wych was sumtym Water¹ Milys in Oxmantou, the which land and hows ys chargyt to the citte in vi.s. viii.d. of chef, that he have hit for the terme of xl. wyntyr for iii.s. and iiiii.d., and he to byld hit within thys iii. yere.

[6.] Also, hit was grawnt by the sayd semble to Thomas Newbery, sumtym Mayre of the citte of Dyvelyn, that wheras he hath a hows on the key by the Crane, the wych hows ys chargyt in chef to the towne in iii.s. and iiiii.d., that he schall have hit for the term of lx. wyntyr, beryng therfor yerly xii.d.

[7.] Also, hit was grawnt by the sayd semble that John Horn² schall have the gaderyng of the custum of the fischamelys, and he to ber to the tresowrer yerly viii. marke and he to fynd sufficient suyrt.

1459-60. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1459. 1459-60.

Memorandum: That hit was ordeynet and grawnt by the sayd semble that all maner of bowcherys, fischerys, and bakerys that ben fremen that wyll not pay ther custum that thay be put out of ther franchises and ymad unfre, excepte them that hathe boght hyt wyth thar money.

1460. Fourth Friday after Easter.³ 1460.

[1.] Also, hit was grawnt and estabelyt by the sayd semble that no maner of freman, ne unfreman, dwellyng within the franchises of Dyvelyn, whatsoever condicion he be, whethyr he be juge unto our soverayn lord the Kyng in any of hys cowrtys, officer, othyr mynistr, othyr clerke, othyr servant to eny juge, officer, mynistr, othyr clerke, schall sawe no maner of man, fre ne unfre, dwellyng

¹ Walter.

² Interlined; "Pl[edge]; Richard Par-

ker, merchant."

³ Easter-day, 13 April, 1460.

1460. withyn the franchises of the sayd citte in any othyr cowrte
 City court. bot only in the cowrte¹ of the sayd citte of ani maner of
 materys that may othyr oght be syewyt befor Mayr
 and Baylyffes of the sayd citte apou the peyn whoso do
 Loss of franchise. the contrary to lese hys franchises and to pay x.li., half to
 the cowrte and half to the tresowry. And yf he be
 unfre man that wyll sywe, he to pay x.li. half to the
 tresowry and half to the cowrte. And that hyt be law-
 Domesday. full to Mayr and Baylyfs for the tyme beyng to put out
 ther namys out of Domesday² for evermore, without that
 they sese of ther suyts aftyr they have warnyng of Mayr
 and Baylyfs for the tyme beyng.

[2.] Also, hyt was grawnt by the sayd semble that
 Suits in city court. whatsoever freman be ysywynt within the cowrte of the
 sayd citte, and comyth in to the cowrt, and do knowlech
 befor Mayr and Baylyfs, and hath hys viii. dayes othyr
 Inquest. ellys be convyctyt by a quest, that hit be lawfull to the
 Execution: Body and goods. pleyn tyf to chos whethyr he wyll sywe execucyon unto
 the freman ys body othyr to hys godys. And that hyt
 be lawfull to hold the freman ys body so convyctyt by
 hys knowlech aftyr the viii. dayes othyr by a quest tyll
 he satysfy the party.

1460. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

[1.] Memorandum: That hyt ys grawnt by the sayd
 serjauntis unto the Baylyffys for the tym beyng, shall
 enjoy ther sayd offices duryng ther gode berryng, re-
 cevyng for ther wagys of the baylyfes for the tym beyng
 yerly every of them xiii.s. and iiiii.d. duryng the tym
 that they ben in the sayd office.

[2.] Item: Hyt ys graunt by the sayd semble that no
 Butchers. bowcher ys boy shall not syll no flesh afor none nethyr
 Sale of meat. aftyr none, bot thay that ownyth the flesh schall syll hyt,
 apou the peyn of vi.s. and viii.d. as ofte tymes as thay

¹ See p. 277.

² See Preface.

ben fownd gylty therof. And of fysherys ylykewys for 1460.
the fysch, etc.

Sale of fish.

[3.] Also, hyt was graunt by the sayd semble for as
much as merchandys and lygerys of London, Covyntre,
Chestre, and of othyr dyvers partys of Engelond, abydyng
wythyn thys citte assembelyth and confederyth them so
togadyr, not lettyng no freman of thys citte, that ben
passengerys ovre the see, to put ther pakkys ne othyr
merchandys in no schyppys that the sayd merchandys of
Engelond fryghtyn, that non of the sayd merchandys of
Engelond that so confederyth schall be a[d]mytted unto
the franchises of the sayd citte. And al tho that ben
fremen of them and sworn to the sayd citte and so con-
federyth them agaynst the citte, that hyt be lawfull to
put them out of ther franchises and every of them that
ben fre to les x.li., half to the cowrte and half to the
[tresowry], las than they wyll be reformyt as yer othte
requiryth.

Confeder-
ation of
merchants
of London,
Coven-
try,
Chester,
etc., against
freemen of
Dublin.

Penalties:
Loss of
franchise.

1460.¹ Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: Thomas Newbery. Bailiffs: Arnald Husher, Mayor.
William Pursell. Surrender of offices, and appointments, Bailiffs.
as follow, of officials: Water-bailiffs: Walter Rowe, Officials.
John Goldesburgh. Pledges: Sir Robert Burnell, knight; Water-
Philip Bellewe, merchant. Keeper of the gaol: Thomas Gaoler.
Botiller. Pledges: Sir Robert Burnell, knight; Philip
Bellewe, merchant. Keeper of the common prison: John Keeper of
Hanley. Pledges: Sir Robert Burnell, knight; Arnald prison.
Usher, merchant. Sergeants of the Bailiffs: Richard Sergeants.
Derpatryke, John Bolewyrth. Common sergeants:
Nicholas Blake, Peter Walsh, Wolfran Hege. Tollerys:
Robert Tywe, cook, William Wallyngford, yeoman.
Keeper of the Crane: Nicholas Bellewe. Buyers for the Keeper of
city: Richard Topy, Simon Lardagh, Philip Gerrot, Buyers for
Richard Blywe. city.

1460.

1460. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Swine,
Suburbs.

Void places.

Carters,
Carmen.Rates of
payment.

[1.] Memorandum: That hit was grawnt and made by the sayde [semble] that no swyne of the subbarbys that longyth to the sayd citte schall be drive afell throwe the citte from thys tym forward. And also that hit be lawfull to the rent gaderer of the citte to take in all voyd placis of the town that beryt chef rent and [if] he can fynde any swyne in such old placis, to hold them for the chef rent; and to the lord of the grownd to take them for hys rent beyng behynd.

[2.] Also, hit was grawnt by the sayd semble that all carterys and carmen that usyth to drawe dung out of the towne, and clay into the towne, that [they] schall drawe out of the town ii. carts of dung for a peny and iii. carrys for a peny, a carte of cley into the towne for i.d. ob. and iii. carrys of cley for a peny; and whoso wyll take more that hit be lawfull to the baylyfs to amercey them in iii.d. and rere hyt to the courte as ofte as they ben fownd gylyti therof.

[3.] John Tankart, William Grampey, Thomas Savage, William Pursell, merchants, were elected buyers for the city and sworn in the usual form.¹

Merchants
of London,
Coventry,
Chester,
etc.Royal
charter to
English
merchants.Confede-
racy against
merchants
of Dublin

[4.] Memorandum: That wher nowe late merchaunds and liggeris of London, Covintre, Chestre, and of othyr diverse parties of Engeland, abydyng and liggynge within the sayd cittes, hath purchasyt to them the kyng oure soverayn lordes chartre,² undyr hys grete seall of thys his land of Irland, to have and to hold a yeld or a fraternite within the sayd citte and to make such lawes as semyth them godely for the avayle of the sayd fraternite, with diverse othyr points and articles, as in the sayd chartre more playnly hit ys expressed; by colour of the wich they assembelyth and confederyth them so togedre and makyth lawes for ther avayle not suffring fremen of thys sayd citte that beth passengeris ovre the see to put ther

¹ This entry is in Latin.

1851, vol. i., pp. 324, 451.

² See "History of the City of Dublin."

ware and merchaundys in shipes that they fryghtyth in 1460.
 this partis ne beyonde the see, and threteth so the sayd
 fremen and merchaunds of thys citte that yf they come Proceedings
in England.
 into England they schal be bettyn or slayn les then they
 be sworne in to the sayd fraternite, and to yeve and yele
 with them in prejudice of the libertees of thys sayd citte,
 and to right gret and inportable hurte of the sayd fremen
 and merchaunds.

And for as much as such novitees hath not be uset afor
 this time by none merchaunds ne liggerys of Engeland Inhibition
against
English
Fraternity.
 hit ys ordeyned and made, by autorite of this present
 semble, that no freman of this sayd citte be sworne into
 the sayd fraternite, on the payne of lesyng of his fraun- Penalties.
 cheys and *x.li.* to be resit of his godys and catele, to the
 workys of the sayd citte. And yf eny fremen of thys City
works.
 citte be sworne in the sayd fraternite they to lose also
 ther franchises and every of them; *x.li.* to be resyt in
 lyke maner of ther godys and catele, to the sayd workys
 les then they wyll be reformed to yeve and yeld with
 ther neightbores, citizenes of the sayd citte.

And al tho that beth no fremen, that thus attemptyth
 ayens the saydyn fremen and merchaunds of the sayd
 citte, in hurte and prejudice of the libertees of this sayd Liberties
of city.
 citte, that thay be punished by ther bodyes, godyes, and
 catele, as the lawe of the sayd citte requiryth.

1460-61. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1460. 1460-61.

[1.] Memorandum: That hit was grawnt and made by
 the sayd semble that no fisher schall by no maner of
 fysch to bryng to the . . . , by that he may . . . Fish.
 gode penyworthys, and yf eny so do, that hit be lawfull
 to Mayre othyr Baylyfys for the tyme . . . Mayor.
Bailliffs. after
 ther discrecyson.

[2.] Item: That no fischer by none oysters at no porte, Oysters.
 to bryng to the citte to syll las than he syll for *ii.d.*, . . . Priees.
 apon the payn of *vi.s. viii.d.* as [oft as] they done so. Also, Herrings,
white and
red.
 that no fisher shall by no bote of herynges, whyt ne rede,

1460-61.
Fish.

ner no nothyr maner of fishe that ys bownd to . . .
peyn of xx.s. as ofte tymes as they may be fownd
gylty therof, half to the cowrt and half to the tresowry
of [the citte].

Wheat.
House-
holders.

[3.] Also, hyt was grawnt by the sayd semble that no
maner of man by no whet in the market las than hyt be
a howsholer othyr hys . . . men servantes, by the
lycens and ovre syght of the Baylyfys apou the peyn of
prisownyng and xii.d. for a fyn, half to the cowrt [and
half to] the tresowry as ofte tymes as they ben fownd
gylty therof. Also that no man ne woman within the
sayde citte reset no whet . . . the market to kepe,
apou the peyn of vi.s. viii.d., half to the cowrte and half
to the tresowry, as ofte as they be fownd gylty therof.

Hagards.
Corn.

[4.] Item: That no maner of man that hath a hagard
by no corn in the market nethyr cumyng to the market
. . . servant of . . . forfeytyng of the corn that they byeth,
and the corn so forfaitet to be put in the town garner
duryng the tym that his hagard . . .¹

1461.² Fourth Friday after Easter.³

m. 13.

Dearth.
Wheat.
Malt.

Prices.

Town
works.

Market.

[1.] Memorandum: That hyt was grawnt by the sayd
semble that duryng thys derth no maner of man lade no
whet ne malt, and yf they do the contrari that hit be law-
full to take the whet and malt so ladyt and bryng hit
into the market and to syll the whet iiiii.d. undyr the
comyn prys in every peke, and the malt iii.d. in every
peke, and the owener to have the money. And yf any
recet eny maner of corne to kepe for ladyng, that he make
a fyne therfor of xx.s., half to the cowrte and half to the
towne workys. And also that all hagard men that
syillyth corne othyr malt, that they bryng hyt into the
market and syll hit aftyr the Mayr ys discreciown and
Baylyfys, in amendment of the market.

¹ This is followed by a nearly obliterated entry in relation to penalty for use of a false "peke" or peck for measuring

corn or malt.

² 1 Edward IV.

³ Easter-day, 5 April, 1461.

[2.] Item: Hit ys grawnt by the sayd semble that ^{1461.} what baker that bakyth eny bred to ben sold, and kepe ^{Bakers.} not such wyght as he receve of Mayre and Baylyfys, that ^{Weights.} hit be lawfull to Mayr and Baylyfys for the tym beyng ^{Forfeiture.} to take the bred as forfet and to gyve hit to the prisown- ^{Prisoners.} erys of the sayd citte.

[3.] Item: Hit ys grawnt by the sayd semble that Thomas Newbery, merchand, schall have and byll ovre ^{Thomas Newbery.} the porche between the Crane and the shope that was ^{Crane.} sumtym Dryesturys, a lofte, for the which the said Thomas shall have the said lofte to hym and his heirs for ever, paying therfor yerly to the town ii.d., kepyng the reparacion off the said lofte and coveryng off the same upon his owyn propre costis.

[4.] Item: That hit be lawfull to Mayre and Baylyfys ^{Prohibition of speaking.} to charge all maner of men of the citte that they speke not wyth the Harolys¹ duryng thar beyng undyr wode, apon the peyn of x.li., and yf he be fre, to les hys franchises.

[5.] Item: Hit ys grawnt by the sayd semble yf eni corne be take into Synt Patryke ys stret, othyr into the Schepe stret, to cary to the marchowrys, or to Irys men ^{Prohibition of sale of corn to Irishmen.} that hit be lawfull to take hit and bryng hit to the market and syll benethe the market iii.d. in every peke of malt and iiij.d. in every peke of whet, to be payet to the owenerys.

1461. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Memorandum: That hit was grawnt and ordeynet by the sayd semble that all the costs that was done on the suyt of the confirmaciown of the charter of the citte, the ^{City charter.} wych costs cumyt to the soute of xxx.s., schalbe ylent out of the tresowry. And the tresowrer to rere yerly ^{City Treasurer.} x.s. of the fleschameles tyll he be payet of the sayd sowme of [xxx.s.]

(The sayd lawe was mendyt by autorite of a semble holdyn befor Thomas Newbery, Mayre, John Schenagh and ^{Mayor. Bailiffs.}

¹ Families of the name of Harold, resident in the vicinity of Dublin.

1461. Nicholaus Bowrke, Baylyfs, the ferd Fryday next aftyr the fest of Estyr,¹ theyer of Kyng Edward the ferd the thyrd.²)

Also, hit was grawnt by the sayd semble that Willyam Grampey, merchaunt, schall have of his gardeyn in Synt Frawnceyes stret, the which ys chargyt in chef rent to the town yerly in iii.s., duryng hys lyve ii.s. releshit, for his gode service, the wich he have done unto the citte.

William
Grampey.
St. Francis
street.

II.—ASSEMBLY ROLL, 1461-1485, AND FRANCHISE ROLL, 1468-1485.

ASSEMBLY ROLL II.

1461.³ Acts of Assembly held, according to the usage^{m. 1.} of the city, on Friday after 29 September.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: Sir Robert Burnell, knight. Bailiffs: John Tankard, Thomas Barby.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of officials:—Water-Bailiffs: Walter Rowe, John Goldesburgh. Pledges: William Grampey, Thomas Savage. Gaoler. Keeper of the gaol: Thomas Botiller. Pledges: Thomas Newbery, William Grampey. Keeper of the common prison: John Hanley. Pledges: William Grampey, Thomas Savage. [Sergeants of the commons:] Peter Walshe, Nicholas Blake, John Roche. Keeper of the Crane and weights: Nicholas Bellewe.

Keeper of
prison.

Keeper of
the Crane.

1461. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

[1.] Memorandum: That hit was grawnt and ordeynet by the sayd semble that no man of the franchises off Dyvelyn, the wyche hath hagardys othyr corn off ther owyn, by corn in the market of the sayd citte, ne none othyr corn comyng to the sayd market, duryng thar

Hagards.
Corn.
Market.

¹ Easter-day, April 10, 1463.

² The portion within parenthesis was added subsequently to the enactment.

³ 1 Edward IV.

⁴ The original membrane was formerly, by mistake, numbered 2 instead of 1.

owyn corn, and that on the payn of xl.s. as ofte as any 1461.
such be conveyete theron, halfe to the cowrte and half to
the suere.

[2.] Item: That no man ne woman of the sayd citte, Women
buyers of
wheat.
fre ne unfre, by no whet within the citte to syll to non
Irysh man, apon the payn of forfeitour off the corn, half Irishmen.
to the cowrte and half to the taker.

[1461-2. Fourth Friday after 25 December.]¹

1461-2.

[1.] Item: Hyt ys ordeyned by auctorite of the sayd
semble that Thomas Newbery, John Bennet, Willyam
Purell, and John Higham, John Bowlond, John Higeley,
Water Sale, merchant, Richard Chalam, merchant, Richard
Fitz John, glover, Richard Geysyng, taillour, Thomas
Walsh, corviser, and Richard Burton, [point-maker,] by
the ovresight of Mayre and Baylyfys for the tyme
beyng, schall serche withyn the franchises of the sayd Search for
corn.
citte, and wher they fyndyth any maner of stof of corn
groseyt, they to arest and take up all such stof, savyng
what wyll suffyce the oweners for ther howsoll, and the
owrepluse to be broght to the market of the sayd citte, City
market.
and ther to be sold ii.d. beter chepe than the market
goth, and the owenerys to have the money theroff duryng
the tyme that the market ys above x.d. the boshell.²

[2.] No fisher, bowcher, ne baker owyn [custom] to be Fishers.
Butchers.
Bakers.
Custom.
fre in ther crafte withowt that thay pay custum therfor,
except them that hath boght hyt.³

[3.] Item: At the compleynt of John Harun, late
customer of the Fischamelys of Dyvelyn, that thesas Customer.
Fishambles
of Dyvelyn.
Richard Blake, fisher, Denys [Hayn,] fisher, and Cristofre
[Drewe], fysher, owyn ther custum⁴ to the sayd late Custom.
customer for two yere, that the sayd Richard, [Denys,]
and Cristofre be compellyt to pay ther sayd custum or
elys to be [deprived of] ther franchises, acordyng to the

¹ The heading is indistinct and partly
obliterated.

³ See p. 261.

⁴ See p. 233.

² See p. 172.

1461-2. lawe therupon made, and ther names to be wythdrawe
Domesday owt of the roll callyt Domesday.¹
Roll.

1462. 1462.² Fourth Friday after Easter.³

[1.] Item: Hit was ordeynet by the sayd semble that
no unfreman, foreyn, nethyr [estranger] by no maner of
Buying cheffar of no unfreman, apou the payn of forfeitour of
goods from such chefar so boght and sold. Also that no forreyn man
unfreemen. sill no maner of chefar that ys broght to the citte to be
[sold, bot] only to fremen of the sam citte, bot kep hyt
ther xl. dayes, and yf hit may not be sold within xl.
Foreign dayes, the sam forreyn man to [carry] the sayd cheffar
men. throughe the sam way that hit cam, apou the payn of for-
frauds. faytoure of the sayd chafar. And also that no maner
fremman, ne othyr of the sam citte, in defraude ne by
colour in regreatre by no maner cheffar comyng to the
citte without the franchises apou the [payn] of x.li.

[2.] Item: Hyt ys graunt and estabelyt by the sayd
semble that the Mayre, jures, and comines of the citte of
Mayor. Dyvelyng schall assemble . . . togadyr to the eleccion
Jures. of the Meyre on Michalmas day, within the Tolsell of the
Commons. sayd citte, and the jures to be ah[y,] the [comines to be
Tholsel. be]neth,⁴ and no man to be within the sayd Tolsell at
Election of the sayd eleccion, except jures and comynes that ben fre
Mayor. densynes within the sayd citte, and fre foreynes to have
non voys ne eleccyon, etc.

[3.] Also hit [ys] grawnt by the sayd semble that all
maner of men of the sayd citte, as well clerkys of cowrte
Clerks of as othyr men, that [ben weddit] schall ber thar ball⁵ on
court. . . . ys day apou the peyn of xl.s. half therof to be
Ball. ypayet to the Mayre for the tyme [beyng] and the [othir]
half to the tresowri of the sayd citte. And also that the
Mayre for the tym beyng and the tresowrer schall
have . . .

[4.] Also, hit [ys] graunt by the sayd semble that theras

¹ See Preface.

² 2 Edward IV.

³ Easter-day, 18 April, 1462.

⁴ See p. 272.

⁵ See p. 317.

the Prioure and covent of the hous of [Al Seyntes] ^{1462.}
 besydys Dyvelyn [of old tym had a myll] without ther ^{Prior and}
 yat betwyx the gren banke and the Lang Sten in the ^{Convent of}
 Steyn: hit ys graunt to the sayd Prioure and covent that ^{All Sands.}
 they schall . . . plas lyke as thay had of olde tyme,
 beryng therfor yerly [unto the town] ^{iii.d.} at ii. festis of
 the yer [that is to say] . . . by evyn porcions, pro-
 vidit that the [sayd] mill be ymade withyn the yere next
 followyng [after that acte] made and that al [men . . .
 go ovre] into the . . . dry on the sayd . . . of
 the mill without ani let othyr impedymment.

[5.] Enactment in relation to the Fishambles.—Obli- ^{Fish-}
 terated. ^{ambles.}

[6.] Item: Hyt ys graunt by the sayd semble that no ^{Hours for}
 bowcher nathyr bowcher ys man, neethyr no nothyr man, ^{sales of}
 by no kyd, [lam,] ne vele, to syll agayn within the ^{kid,}
 franchises of the sayd citte befor x. of the bell afor non, ^{lamb,}
 upon the payn of forfeitour of the sayd kyddys, lamys, ^{veal.}
 and veles, and also to pay a fyn to the cowrte of ^{iii.s.} ^{iii.d.},
 and half therof to go to the tresowry and the othyr half to
 the [Baylyfys, as ofte] tymes as they may be fownd gylty
 therof. And, also, that hyt be lawfull to all maner of
 peple to cum to the town with flesh, fish, and bred, for ^{Flesh.}
 the vitalyng of the sayd citte. And yf any man let, ^{Fish.}
 trowbyll othyr thret tham for the premisses, thay to les ^{Bread.}
 a honderyt schelynges, and yf thay be fre to les a c.s., and
 ther franchises, half to the cowrte and half to the tresowry.

[7.] Item: Hyt was grant and estabelyt by the sayd
 semble that the Mere and [Baylyfs] for the tyme beyng
 shall [receiue] the [custum] of all mannere of ware that ^{Customs}
 ys [recewyt] within the citte . . . that ys to say ^{for wares.}
 mantylls and lyncloth, hydds, tallowe, and all mannere
 of marchaundys that ys . . . ^{Mantles.}
^{Hides.}
^{Tallow.}

1462.¹ Fourth Friday after 24 June.

[1.] Memorandum: That hit was graunt by the sayd

1462.
Horse-
hire.

semble that every man that hath hors to hire that wyll take more to a journey than . . . iiii.d. a day, that he schall les iii.s. iiii.d.

Walls.
War.

[2.] Item: That no maner of woman cry wythin the wallys of the citte in tym of wer, apou the peyn of iii.s. iiii.d., and also to les hyr clothys that ys abowt hyr.

Laws.
Freemen.
Post
Assembly.
Quarter
Assembly.

[3.] Item: Hit is grawnt by the sayd semble that hit be lawfull to determe all maner materis and make lawes and fremen in the post semble lyke as thay schold do in the quarter semble as fro thys tym.

Garden.
Crokers
Bars.

[4.] Also, hyt ys graunt by the sayd semble that the gardeyn that ys on the north syd of the yat of Crokarys barrys be seysyt . . . to the town by autorite of thys semble, and Rogere Penkyston and Thomas Cromall to make a wall of cley on the west syd of the sayd gardeyn for the defens of the town, and thay to have the sayd gardeyn tyll thay have har costs that thay done on the wall.

Bridge.
Repairs.
Customs.

[5.] Also, hyt ys graunt by the sayd semble, for as much as the bryge, in defawt of pavyng and othyr repracyon, ys lyke to take gret hurte, that Thomas Savage, merchant, schall have the custum of al mens cartys that be not fre, that ys to sey, every cart schall pay lyke as hyt ys made by a lawe in a semble afor thys tyme.

1463.

1463.¹ Friday after 29 September.

m. 2.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: Thomas Newbery. Bailiffs: John Shenagh, Nicholas Bowrke.

Officials.
Water-
bailiffs.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of officials:—Water-bailiffs: Walter Rowe, John Goldesburgh.

Gaoler.

Pledges: Thomas Savage, Walter Dough. Keeper of the Gaol: Thomas Botyller. Pledges: Thomas Savage,

Keeper of
prison.

John Higham. Keeper of the common prison: William Movyll. Pledges: Walter Dough, John Shenagh. Ser-

geants of the Bailiffs: Richard Derpatricke, James White. ^{1463.}
 Pledges: John Shenagh, Nicholas Bowrke. Common ^{Sergeants.}
 sergeants: Nicholas Blake, Wolfran Hege, Patrick
 Brown. Keeper of the Crane: Nicholas Bellewe. Pledge: ^{Keeper of}
 Thomas Savage, merchant. Porters: Richard Totly, ^{the Crane,}
 John Gerrot, Richard Blewe, John Dowgan, yeomen. ^{Porters.}

Memorandum: That no business was transacted in the
 Assembly on fourth Friday after 29 September, 1463.

1463-4. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1463.

1463-4.

Item: Hit ys enactyt and estabelyt by the sayd semble
 that John Eustace, gentylman, shall have, occupi and ^{John Eus-}
 enjoy the office off Recordowr of the sayd citte unto the ^{tace,}
 quarter semble day next folowyng the fest of Estyr next ^{Recorder.}
 comyng, and no longyr. And then, that ys to say, the
 sayd quarter semble day, Philip Bermyngham, gentil- ^{Philip}
 man, sumtym Recordowr of the sayd citte, shall in the ^{Bermyn-}
 sayd office entre, recevyng hys othe of Mayre and Bay- ^{ham,}
 lyfys for the tym beyng, and hit occupi and enjoy unto ^{Recorder,}
 the tym that he be from hyt amovyt by the Mayre, Bay- ^{Oath.}
 lyfys and comines of the citte forsayd, acordyng to the
 lawe in that case ordeyned. And in case the sayd John
 go owre see, befor the sayd quarter semble day, that then
 the sayd Philip in lyke wise to entre in the sayd office
 and hit occupi and enjoy as ys above sayd, accordyng to
 the award and jugement gyvyn betwyx the sayd John ^{Award.}
 and Philype by Philip Bellewe, Maisters Thomas Walsh,
 John Higham and Thomas Savage, arbirerres chos by the ^{Arbitrators.}
 Mayre, Baylyfys and jures, in the jure semble, the xix. ^{Jure}
 day of January last past, and by the assent of the sayd ^{Assembly.}
 John and Philip, apon the varyaunce of the ryght and
 tittle of the office of Recordowr forsayd had and movet
 betwyx the sayd John and Philip indifferently chosyn.

1464.¹ Fourth Friday after Easter.²

1464.

[1.] Item: Hit ys graunt by the said semble that

¹ 4 Edward IV.

² Easter-day, 1 April, 1464.

1464. Robert Dowdall, knyght, schall have releshyt of the chef
 Sir Robert rent of a mes, with the apurtenances, that he hath in
 Dowdall. Synt Fraunces stret, the wych ys chargyt to the town in
 St. Francis v.s., of the wych v.s. he schall have iii.s. iiiii.d. relesyt for
 street. the terme of xl. wyntyr, so that hit be byllyt within thys
 Oak roof- v. yere, and also that he byld hyt of hoke, and hell hit
 ing. with selates or bordys, and after the sayd xl. wyntyr he
 to pay the sayd v.s.

[2.] Item : Hit [ys] graunt, by autorite of the sayd
 Customer semble, that John Horn, sumtym customer of the fisch-
 of Fish- amlys of Dyvelyn, be relesyt of xxiiii.s. that he owyt to
 ambles. the tresowrer of the sayd citte, the wych xxiiii.s. was
 City Trea- sygnet to pay John Bennet ; and also that the sayd
 surer. xxiiii.s. schalbe reryt of whatsomever fynys be mad with
 John Mayre and Baylyfes, half of the Baylyf ys part, and alf
 Bennet. of tresowrer ys part, and that to be payet to John Bennet.

[3.] Item : Hit [ys] graunt by the sayd semble that
 Fishers. the fisherys schall pay har custum lyke as they dyd of
 Custom. old tym.

1464. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

m. 2 b.

[1.] Memorandum : That hit ys grauntet, by autorite
 James Pren- of the sayd semble, that Jamys Prendregast, clerke, have
 dregast. lycens to byll the cawe that ys callyt the Mayre ys set,
 and that he may bryng oute the wall and fowndement of
 the sayd cawe and sets ii. fote into the pament in bothe
 sydys of the dor of the seller longyng for the sayd cawe
 and setys, and he to have hit for the terme of xl. wynter
 next cumyng, berryng therfor to the town yerly ii.s., by
 the oursight of the maister of the workys.

[2.] Item : Hit ys graunt by the sayd semble that the
 Trinity iii.s. and iiiii.d. that the Trynyte Yeld berryth to the
 Guild. town for the rent of the . . . set of the Tolsell yerly,
 Tholsel. that the mayster and wardeynes for the tym beyng of
 Master. the Trynyte Yell schall kepe the sayd iii.s. iiiii.d. in ther
 Wardens. handys and kepe the rof of the sayd Tolsell upon ther
 costs styf and stanch.

[3.] Item: Hyt ys ordeyned by the sayd semble that 1464.
 the tresowrer schall acownt for all hys receints that he City Treas-
 urer,
 hath recevyt of the town gode duryng hys tym; and Auditors.
 that ther schall be auditores apon his acownt, Thomas Savage.
 Savage and Arlanton Husher, merchants. Husher.

1464.¹ Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: Sir Thomas Newbery, knight. Bailiffs: Mayor,
Bailiffs.
 Nicholas Coke, John Bowland.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of
 officials:—Water-bailiffs: Walter Rowe, John Goldesburgh. Officials,
Water-
bailiffs.
 Pledges: Walter Dough, William Grampe. Keeper of the
 Gaol: Thomas Botyller. Pledges: John Higham, Wil- Gaoler.
 liam Grampe. Keeper of the common prison: William Keeper of
prison.
 Morvyll. Pledges: Walter Dough, Thomas Shenagh.
 Sergeants of the Bailiffs: Richard Derpatryke, James Sergeants of
the Bailiffs.
 White. Keeper of the Crane: Nicholas Bellewe. Porters: Crane.
Porters.
 Richard [Tothy], John Gerrot, Richard Blewe, John
 Dowgan, yeomen. Common sergeants: Wolfran Hege, Sergeants.
 Patrick Brown.

Memorandum: That business was not transacted in the
 Assembly on fourth Friday after 29 September, 1464.

1464-5. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1464. 1464-5.

[1.] Item: Hit ys ordeyned by the sayd semble that
 every man dwellyng wythin the citte, whatsoever con-
 dicion he be, yf he be weddit within the franchises othyr
 withoute, that he ber hys ball on . . . day next Ball.
 suying ther weddyng, apon the peyn of xls., halfyndell Penalty.
 therof to be ypayet to the Mayre and Baylyfys for the Mayor.
Bailiffs.
 tym beyng, the tothyr half to the tresowrer for the tym Treasurer.
 beyng of the sayd citte, to be expendit on the town Town
works.
 workys, and without ani grayce therin to be don. And
 any man so wedyt fall in the peyn aforsayd, that hyt be
 lawfull for the Maire and Baylyfys for the tym beyng

1464-5. to rer the sayd payn of xl.s. of them that afendyth
 agayn[es the] sayd ordenance, and yf the othyr eny of
 tham make ani contradiccion to pay the sayd xl.s.,
 he othyr they [to be] arestyd by ther bodyes, and kept
 in ward tyll he othyr they satisfy the sayd xl.s., not-
 withstandyng ther fredom [or] eni of them. And yf the
 Maire and Baylyfys for the tym beyng be necligent, and
 execute not thys sayd [lawe] or ordenance in all thynges,
 that hyt be lawfull to the tresowrer of the citte aforsayd
 after Michalmas [next] folowyng by on of the Mayreys
 serjauntys for the tym beyng to arest the forsaid,
 Baylyfys, and every of them, and them kepe in ward
 without bayll othyr maynprys, tyll the sayd tresowrer
 be satisfyet of that that [pertyneth to] hym of the sayd
 xl.s., ani lawe othyr ordenance mad [to] the contrary
 notwithstandyng.

[2.] Item: Hit ys graunt by the seyde semble that yf
 eny shype of strangeris aryve wythin the portys of the
 citte of Dyvelyn, that the maister, marchandys, and
 marineres be callyt togedyr by the Water-baylyfys
 and byerys, and befor they breke bulke thay . . .
 and charge they by no chefare of no man wythin the
 franchises of the citte bot only of fremen, on payn of for-
 fetore of the godys, that strangerys pretend non igno-
 rance of the statutes of the sayd citte, ne that they
 have cause to sclaudyr the citte of extorcion othyr
 mystretyng.

[3.] Item: Hit ys ordeynet by the sayd semble that
 [ther as] ther ys a lawe in the White Boke made the
 first yere of Kyng [Harry] the Fourthe that no man of
 no condicion shold by, ne make be boght, malte wythin
 the citte, ne comyng to the citte, [apon the] payn of vi.s.
 and viii.d., that hit be by auctorite of this present semble
 anullyt and made voyd.

[4.] Item: Hyt ys ordenet by the sayd semble that
 every fisher and fishmonger that sillyth any maner of
 fish, [by] . . . sylf othyr by ther servantys or wyvys

Mayor.
 Bailiffs.

Treasurer.

Arrest.

Bailiffs.

Treasurer.

Ships.
 Ports.
 Dyvelyn.

Water-
 bailiffs.
 Buyers.

White
 Boke.

Fishers.
 Fish-
 mongers'
 wives.

wythin the citte of Dyvelyn pay such custumes for 1464-5.
 thar sayd . . . in the same maner and fowrme
 as hath ben usyt to ben payet any tym within thes xl.
 yers, that ys to say, ii.*d.* of a . . . and what . . . fish-
 monger . . . or contrary thys ordenance, to pay xl.s. to
 the tresowrer of the sayd citte, to be [expendit] on the
 town workys as ofte tymes as thay ben fown gylty therin.
 And ther sayd . . . to be put owte of hys franchises
 or ther franchisesys and never to syll fishe agayn within
 the sayd citte. [And that] no maner of person, upon the
 premisses attachet or convyctet, be delyveret by the
 Mayre ne Baylyfys for [the tym] beyng withoute the
 assent of the sayd tresowrer for the tym beyng. And
 yf the sayd Mayre [and Baylyfys, or] eny of them, dely-
 ver eny person or persones, apou the premisses attachyt
 or comyttet, out of ward, [contrary to thys ordenance,]
 that then they to . . . be made [leve on] ther godys,
 [and to be expendyt on the town workys] . . . law-
 full to the tresowrer for the tym beyng to . . . the
 sayd Mayre and Baylyfys [for the tym be]yng . . .
 and to be expendit [on the] town [workys].

Fish-
mongers,
Penalties.

Treasurer.

Town
workys.Disfran-
chisement.Mayor,
Bailiffs,
Treasurer.Attach-
ment.Town
workys.

[5.] Entry in relation to "men of law."—Obliterated. Men of law.

1465.¹ Friday after 29 September.

1465.

Mayor: Simon Fitz Rery. Bailiffs: Nicholas Bowrke,
 John Bowlond.

Mayor,
Bailiffs.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of
 officials:—Water-bailiffs: Walter Rowe, John Goldesburgh.
 Pledges: Walter Dough, William Grampe. Keeper of the
 gaol: Thomas Botyller. Pledges: John Higham, William
 Grampe. Sergeants of the Bailiffs: Richard Derpatryke,
 James Whyte. Keeper of the common prison: William
 Morvyll. Pledges: John Shenagh, Walter Dough. Com-
 mon sergeants: John Kerrold, Patrick Broun. Keeper
 of the Crane; Nicholas Bellewe.

Officials,
Water-
bailiffs.Gaoler,
Sergeants
of the
Bailiffs,
Keeper of
prison.Common
sergeants,
Crane.

1465.

1465. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Hagard-
men.
Corn.
Market of
Dyvelyn.

[1.] Item: Hyt [ys] graunt and ordeynet by the sayd semble that no maner of hagardman of the citte of Dyvelyn be fownd byyng corne wythin the market of the citte of Dyvelyn, nethyr comyng to the market duryng the tym that they have corn of ther own in ther hagardys apon the payn of vi.s. viii.d. as ofte tymes as they ben fownd gylty therof, alf therof to the spyer of any such, and the tothyr half to the cowrte.

Carters.
Hostings.

[2.] Item: Hit ys ordeynet by the sayd semble that no carter of the citte of Dyvelyn schall hyre non carte to non ostyng to non owt man, bot only to men of the citte, tyll the citte be all servit, and that they schall have for every carte a day xii.d. and ther fynding of them that hyryth them, except hors met, and that whatsomever carter refuse to do as the sayd lawe requirynt, he to les xx.s., as oftyn as he ys fownd gylty therof.

Carts.

Penalty.

[3.] Item: Hyt [ys] graunt by the sayd semble that John Colleron and Robert Hanwod schall be waytys, within the sayd citte, takyng for ther wages, as otherys hath don befor in the sayd offyce, that ys to sey, iiiii.d. of every hall, and iii.d. of every schope wythin the sayd citte, and ther fyndynges on the jures and every of them a livere gown of Mayre and Baylyfys.

Halls.
Shops.
Jures.Livery
gowns.
Buyers for
city.

[4.] Buyers for the city, elected and sworn for the year: Arland Husher, William Purecell, James Fox, Nicholas Baylyf, merchants.

Constables.

St. Patrick
street.St. Nicholas
street.
Highstreet.Fishamble.
St. Wer-
burgh's
parish.

Coke street.

[5.] Item: Ther ben imade constabels for thys yer, for Synt Patryke ys stret, Maister John Bowlond, Thomas Walsh, corviser, Jamys Brown, deyer, and William Man-nyng, glover; for Synt Nicholas ys stret, John Higeley, skynner, and John Fyan, merchant; for the Hy stret, Maysters Thomas Walsh, Thomas Wolton, Thomas Barby, and Thomas Boys; for the Fishamel, John Bennet and Jamys Mulghan; for Synt Warberowe ys parrache, William Corner, armourer, and John More, baker, and John Wicoin; for the Coke stret, Harry Eustace, Water Dough,

William Grampey, and John Fitz Harry; for the Hyn ^{1465.}
 stret, Stevyn Harrold and Richard White, glover; for
 the Key, Syr Robert Burnell, Arlanton Husher, and The Key.
 Nicholaus Coke; for the Wode Key, John Bryt and John ^{Wode Key.}
 Fowler; for the Wyntevern stret, John Higham and ^{Wyntavern}
 Thomas Palmer; for Oxmanton, Nicholas Bowrke, Robert ^{Oxmanton.}
 Tywe, Thomas Blake, Robert Fitz Harry, Robert Blanche-
 vyll and Bertylmewe Sylke, yeman; for Synt Thomas ^{St. Thomas}
 stret, John White, Nicholas Bayly and William Walyford; ^{street.}
 for Synt Fraunces ys stret, John Barry, bowcher; for ^{St. Francis}
 Synt Bryd stret, Water Russell, Jamys Selyman and ^{street.}
 Thomas Prowt; for the Shep stret, Richard White, wever, ^{Shep}
 and William Herford, labourer. ^{street.}

[6.] Item: Hit ys graunt by the sayd semble that the
 Priowr and covent of the frethyr Carnys of Dyvelyn shall ^{Carmelite}
 have the lane that gothe from Synt Stevenys to Synt ^{Priars.}
 Kevynys ys yate for the terme of xxiii. wyntyr, berrying ^{Dyvelyn.}
 therfor to the town yerly xii.*d.*, and the sayd Priowr and ^{Gates: St.}
 covent to stope hyt at bothe the endys upon ther propyr ^{Stephen's,}
 costes duryng the sayd terme [tyll] the terme is ended. ^{St. Kevin's.}
^{Prior.}
^{Convent.}

Memorandum: That no business was transacted in the ^{1465-6.}
 assembly on fourth Friday after 25th December, 1465.¹

Similar memorandum in relation to assembly on fourth
 Friday after Easter,² 1466.³

Fourth Friday next after 24 June, 1466.⁴

1466.

[1.] Item: Hit is ordeynet and establet by the saide
 semble that all tho that holdith enny grounde the wyche ^{Cityground}
 sholde berr rente to the tresory, or enny other manner of ^{City Trea-}
 duete to the saide tresory, and pay not at due termes ^{sury.}
 and daies assynet, that thei may be arrestet by ther per- ^{Arrest.}
 sones notwithstanding ther fredomes, and in cace they
 be convicted ther saide persones to remayne and abyde in
 warde for the saide duete, and not to be delyveret by
 Maiere ne Balyffes, but oonly by the tresorer. ^{Mayer.}
^{Bailiffs.}
^{City Trea-}
^{surer.}

¹ 5 Edward IV.

² Easter-day, 6 April, 1466.

^{3, 4} 6 Edward IV.

1466.
Gate.
Crokers
bars.

[2.] Item: Hit is ordeynet by the saide semble that the yate of the Crookerres barres, the wyche is rwynouus, that hitt be the firste worke that shalbe made in the saide citte.

City works.
Gate.
Hangmanes
lane.

[3.] Item: Hit is ordenet by the saide semble that the maystres of the workes of the saide citte make a yate of lyme and stone in the Hangmanes lane, and the Baylyff, Bowrke, and his neyghtbores to make the lewes to the same, etc.

Inhabi-
tants of
Dyvelyn.
England.

[4.] Item: Hit is ordeynet by the saide semble for as moche as diverse persones, inhabitantes in the citte of Dyvelyn, that passith by wey of marchaundyse and other wyse into Englonde, ben arrestet, wexed, trowblet and emprisonet, at the suete of diverse persones, upon feynet and ymagynet quareles, and not for cause of trowyth, and by reyson therof ben in prison kept, in especiall in Chester and other places, unto the tymes they most make fine and rampson for ther delyverauns contrary to lawe

Imprison-
ment at
Chester.

Grievances.

Provost
seal.
Mayor of
Chester.

Malice.

Chester.

and consciens. Upon the wyche grevans ther have be dyvers wrytynges, undre the Prowost seall of the saide citte, directet to the Maire and comines of Chester, declarynge to them the seide injuryes and unlawfull demenyng, wylling and prayng them to have that reformat and redreset. The wyche is not answeret ne peyset, but dayly contynuyth that old malice and errour in the same. Wherfor hit is grauntet and ennaetet by the saide semble that every person or persons that is arrest or emprisonet in Chester, or in enny other place, have his accion of trespass agaynes all manner person or persones of Chester for the trowbles done in Chester, juncte or severell at his plesyre, or other places, yf the case requiryth, befor the Mayre and Baliffes of the saide citte, and to have recowre of ther gode and damach agaynes them and every of them that he or they susteyned by reyson of suche feynet acciones.

John
Boulond,
Divelyn
Crosse
lane.

[5.] Item: Hit is ordeynet and establet by the seid semble that Maister John Boulond, oon of the citsaynes of Divelyn, shall have a lane callet the Crosse lane in

Seint Kevvynes strete, and one of the yates of the seide citte callet Seint Nicholas Yate, for terme of his lyff, berryng yerly therfor viii.*d.* of silver that is to say, iiiii.*d.* for the lane and iiiii.*d.* for the yate, and the saide Maister John himselfe, or another able person on his costes, yerly to make a provocation for the Maire, Baylyffes and cominalte of the said citte agaynes cursyng, suspending other interdyetyn wrongfully; and allso to make all myssyvve lettres in lattyne to Irishe enemyes, marchowres and others [in] strange landes that undrestandith not Englys, as ofte as he shalbe requirit or desyrit bi the Mayre and Baliffes for the tyme beying.

[6.] Item: Hit is ordenet and establet by the seide semble that William Meyler, cutteler, keper of the towne clok, shall resew for his wages the toll of wodd and [carres] of the Polleyate and Seint Nicholas Yate as moche as cummyth to the summe of xiii.*s.* iiiii.*d.* yerly, and what remaynyth he to pay to the towne cleneres.

[7.] Item: Hit is ordeynet by the seid semble that al manner of menne, as well frenen as unfrenen as deynsynes and forens, pay perche mony to the water baliffes of the havvyn of the seide citte.

[8.] Item: Hit is accorditt in the post semble that the Baliffes shall pay all manner costes done for the restorauns of the Spaynardes shippe, as in sendyng a freyer into Monester to my Lord the Depute,¹ with lettres for the same; and to pay Thomas Butler for the kepyng of James Welles,² merchaunt, in the Tollsell for the same; and all suche summes to be allowit to the seide Baylyffes upon ther acompt.

1466.³ Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: William Crampe. Bailiffs: John Boulond, John Fyan.

¹ Thomas FitzGerald, Earl of Desmond. See "Hist. of Viceroys of Ireland," 1865, p. 378.

² James Welles, master of the guild or

fraternity of English merchants, trading in Ireland, referred to at p. 306. See also p. 332.

³ 6 Edward IV. For memb. 5, see p. 334.

1466. Surrender of offices, and appointments as follow, of
 Officials:—Water-bailiffs: Walter Rowe, John Goldesburgh.
 Water-
 bailiffs. Pledges: John Bennet, Simon Fitz Rery. Sergeants of
 Sergeant of the Bailiffs: Richard Derpatrik, James White. Pledges:
 Bailiffs. John Shynnagh, Nicholas Bowyrke. Keeper of the
 Gaoler. gaol: Thomas Butteler. Pledge: Simon Fitz Rery.
 Keeper of prison. Keeper of the common prison: Richard Walton.
 Common sergeants. Pledges: John White, John Shynnagh. Common ser-
 geants: John Kerrold, Patrick Browne, John Duff.
 Pledges: Thomas Butler, Nicholas Bowyrke.

1466.¹ Fourth Friday after 29 September.

[1.] Item: Hit is ordeynet and graunt by the seide
 Festivals. semble that fro thens forward suche persones as will cum
 Corpus to the citte in the festes of Corpus Christi,² Seint George,³
 Christi. Seint Patrik, for procession and pylgrymage, and hors
 St. George. for rydyng at Corpus Christi⁴ be fre withoute enny
 St. Patrick. wexacion, cumyng, goyng and abydyng a day befor and
 Processions. a day after, so that thei bryng no man his horse of the
 Pilgrimages. citte (with them the wiehe was stoll).⁵

[2.] Item: Hit is ordeynet by the seide semble that
 Water pipes. the dede of the kepyng of the pipes be shewed, and yf
 Water. hit be forfet to graunt hit to such a man that can and
 may kepe the watyr to the citte, and he to fynd borowes
 therfor on a payn.

[3.] Item: Hit is ordeynet by the seide semble that,
 Crokkers bars. ther as the citte haith done grete cost on the Crokker ys
 Gate. barres and Woder⁶ ys heyres haith a titill to the yate,
 and if hitt be bilded with a towr will entre into hit, a
 relece be suet fro them, othyr els the towr be made in
 suche a place that the rent therof may cum to the
 Treasury. tresury.

¹ 6 Edward IV.

², ³, ⁴ See pp. 239-242.

⁵ The words within parenthesis do not appear to have formed part of the preceding matter, and are nearly faded.

⁶ Nicholas Woder, Mayor in 1439, 1441, 1443-46. Nicholas Woder, junior, Mayor in 1448, and Sir Nicholas Woder, Mayor in 1453.

[4.] Item: Hit is ordeynet by the seide semble that 1466
the pype water, the wiche with bestes and stoppyng for Pipe-water,
fishyng ys letted and garred in diverse places, may be Construc-
made elene, and whoso, with swyne other fisshyng, with tions,
stoppyng mell with hitt hereafter, to lese a noble, halfe Penalty
to the tresury and halfe to the courte.

[5.] Item: Hit is ordeynet by the seide semble that
by the maistres of the werkes the two endes of Seint City
George ys lane be cast with a grype of dyke and oonly a works,
cart way laffte, and a style for fotemen, and that to have St. George's
barriowres on ham in all godely haste. lane,
Gripe,
Dyke,
Stile.

[6.] Item: Hit is ordeynet by the seide semble that
the frer Austeynes be compelled to stopp the hygh way Augus-
that ys throwe them ovre the watyr, for perayles that tinian
ben imynent of horsemen by nyght and in mornynghes. Friars,
Perils.
Horsemen.

[7.] Item: Hit is ordeynet by the seyde semble that
the comune seall may be locket and keyes sett on hit and Seal.
hit be putt in the tresury, and the cofyrr therof repayred
in all godely haste on the comune cost. City
Tresury.
Coffer.

[8.] Item: Hit is ordeynet by the seide semble that all
patentes and charteres towchyng the comynaltee, and in Patents.
especiall the chartyr that is on the custome of Molaghyde Charters.
and the see coste, be broght in by the post semble and Custom.
copied in the White Boke, and the originale sett up Molaghyde.
into the tresury. Post
Assembly.
White
Book.

[9.] Item: Hit is ordeynet by the seide semble that
the fraternite of Sainte Edmunde² be hadde at Criste- St.
chirche for ordenance of arrowes, accordyng to a bill Edmund.
made befor this tyme theron, and Philipp Bermyngham Christ
be maister, John Weste and Maister Thomas Milton, war- Church.
dynes, for this yere, to receive bretheren, and on the Arrow.
bretheren cost to ordeyn in the heigh Tollsell tymbyr Philip
werke for kepyng of the arrowes. Bermyngham,
Master.
Wardens.
Tholsel.

[10.] Item: Hit is ordeynet by the seide semble that

¹ See p. 176.

² A chapel dedicated to St. Edmund, king and martyr, was established in Christ Church, Dublin, in the twelfth

century, by Anglo-Norman settlers. The festival of this saint is entered in the calendar in the "Chain Book" on 20th November. See p. 217.

1466.
Constables.
House-
holders.
Weapons.
Young
men.
Holidays.
Plays.

every constable in his quarter se that househo[lders and
ther] men have wepyn accordyng to harre degre, and
compell by mercimenes yonge menne . . . in holy-
dayes, whan the wedder ys acordyng, and to punysh
them for queytyng and other . . . playes.

Use of
mantles.
Post
Assembly.

[11.] Item: Hit is ordeynet by the seide semble, that ^{m. 6 b.}
whatesoever dueller within the fraunches use a mantill
for his dayly garment outward aftyr the post semble, to
lese vi.d. as ofte as he can be take therwith, one parte to
the fyneder, the secunde parte to the tresury, and thryde
parte to the courte.

Women.

Saffron.

[12.] Item: Hit is ordeynet in the seide semble that
no woman, whatsoever condicion that she be, dwellyng
within the fraunches, use to werre safyrred smokes ne
safyrred kewryches aftyr the post semble, upon the peyne
of vi.d. as ofte as she can be take therwithe, one parte to
the fynder, the secunde parte to the tresury, and the
thride parte to the courte.

Tanners.
Glovers.
Liffey.
Salmon.

[13.] Item: Hit is ordeynet by the seide semble that
no tanner, ne glover, ne suche as usith lymed ware,
wyrche harr leddyr at the ryver of Aniliffy for destruc-
tion of the samon, on payne of iii.s. iiiii.d. as ofte as they
so doo, halfe therof to the taker, and halfe to the court.

Watch
of city.

[14.] Item: Hit is ordeynet by the seide semble that
the waytes of the citte be assignet how ferr they shall
wache, and poyntment of ther wages, and that they fynd
suerte not to departe.

1466.7.

1466-7. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1466.

Cartmen.
Carmen.
Gardeus.

Item: Hit is ordeynet by the seide semble that noo
cartman ne carmen ley no dong within the walles to no
mannes gardyn, upon the peyne of xii.d. as ofte as he
doith hit, except that the seid dong be take forthe the
same day by the owener of the seide gardeyn.

1467.¹ Fourth Friday after Easter.²

¹ 7 Edward IV.

² Easter-day, 29 March 1467.

Item: That wher[as] hit is ordeynet by a lawe¹ of the 1467. citte [the wych] commaundith that [every man] sholde elene befor his forstrete, on a payn, be extended as well to forstrete of gardines as houses within the wallis, and that hit be lawfull to the Mayre for the tyme beyng to attache them by ther bodies and put them on warde, and ther to holde them till they make a fyne notwithstanding ther freedom.

Memorandum: Business was not transacted in the assembly on fourth Friday after 24 June, 1467.

1467. Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: Sir Thomas Newbery, knight.—Bailiffs: John Burnell, Nicholas Bourke.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of officials:—Water-bailiffs: John Goldesburgh, Richard White. Pledges: William Grampe, Simon Fitz Rery. Keeper of the gaol: Thomas Butler. Pledges: Simon Fitz Rery, Master John Boulond. Keeper of the common prison: Richard Wolton. Pledges: John Shynnagh, John Boulond. Sergeants of the Bailiffs: James White, Richard Derpatrik. Pledges: John Fyan, Master John Boulond. Common sergeants: Gilbert Sloghter, Philip Yonge, John Duff. Keeper of the Crane: Nicholas Blewe. Porters: John Gerrot, Laurence Brown, Richard Blewe.

Memorandum: Business was not transacted in the assembly on fourth Friday after 19 September, 1467, as the Mayor, Bailiffs, and commons of the city were in O'Byrnes' country² with John [Tiptoft], Earl of Worcester, Lord Deputy in Ireland.³

1467-8. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1467.

[1.] Item: Hit ys ordeynet in this semble that all tho that hayth millstones in the pament befor the Crane,

¹ See p. 221.

² In county of Wicklow.

³ See "History of Viceroy's of Ireland," Dublin: 1865, p. 385.

1467-8. that they ammowe them into other places by the fest of
 Seint [David],¹ the bysshop, next suyng, other else to pay
 for every mylstone iii.s. iiiii.d., halfe therof to be payet to
 William Purcell. the cowrite and the other halfe to be payet to William
 Purcell, marchaunde. And the saide William shall make
 Crane. upon his owne propre costes the saide pament of a reson-
 able heyght to caste the water fro the Crane into the
 Merchants. c[han]ell, and owyr that to make a pentyse and a fyttyng
 Strangers. place undre, for the wyrship of the citte marchaundes
 Sports. eyse and sportes to ther pleasyre.
 Pleasure.

[2.] Item; Hit ys ordeynet and graunt by the saide
 Fitz Rery, semble that Robert Fitz Rery, yeman, shalbe berror of
 bearer of banner the fotemen banner, havvyng suche fees and rewardes for
 his labore the wiche hayth [been] belongyng and appar-
 teynyng to the same befor this tyme.

[3.] Item: Hit ys ordynet by the saide semble that
 Men wheras the lawe ys nowe that what man ys weddet,
 wedded. within the citte or withowte the citte, that he shal berr
 Bull. his ball on . . . day next suyng; yf therbe anny
 man that will not so do, that hit [be] lawfull to the Mayre
 Distrain. and Balliffes for the tyme beyng to destreyn him by his
 Halls or boddy or godes in his hall or shopp, notwithstanding
 shops. enny other lawe made contrary, etc.

1468. [4.] Memorandum: Business was not transacted in the
 assembly on the fourth Friday after Easter,² 1468,
 Mayor. because the Mayor, Bailiffis and commons of the city
 O'Conor. were engaged in a hostile incursion upon O'Conor's³
 country, under the command of John Tiptoft, Earl of
 Worcester. Worcester, deputy governor in Ireland for George, Duke
 of Clarence, the King's Lieutenant.

1468. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

m. 7 b.

[1.] Item: Hitt is ordinet by this semble that noo
 Dung. person ne persones cast ne ley noo dunke at noo gatte,

¹ March 1.

² Easter-day, 17 April, 1468.

³ O'Conor, chief of Offaly, now por-
 tion of King's County.

ne in none other place of the citte, but oonly withoute
 Hankman ys lane,¹ in the holles and pittes ther, or els in
 the holl beyan the Hogges butt,² or in the other syde of
 Seint Fraunces chirche,³ on the payn of xii*l*. as ofte as
 they doythe the contrary; if hit be cart, carman or enny
 other that takyth hyre, and if hit be enny prentice or
 suche as takyth noo hire, that ther maysteres or mais-
 trices to pay for them xii*l*.

Hes.
 Hankman's
 lane.

Hogges
 butt.
 Church of
 St. Francis

Appren-
 tices.

[2.] Item: Hyt ys pleynly determinet and declaret for
 a custume that a childe of xiiii. yeres of age may alienat
 and make covenantes and bargaynes within thys citte,
 the wiche shall stone ferme and stable and in effecte as
 well as he were of full age.⁴

Acts by
 children.

1468.⁵ Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: Sir Thomas Newbery, knight. Bailiffs: John
 Boulond, John Walshe.

Mayor.
 Bailiffs.

Surrender of offices and appointments, as follow, of
 officials: Water-bailiffs: John Goldesburgh, Richard
 White. Pledges: John Bennet, William Grampe. Keeper
 of the gaol: Thomas Butler. Pledge: Simon Fitz Rery.
 Keeper of the common prison: Richard Walton. Pledges:
 Thomas Barby, John Shynnagh. Sergeants of the
 Bailiffs: Richard Derpatrik, James White. Pledges:
 John Boulond, John Fyan. Common sergeants: Philip
 Yonge, Gilbert Sloghter, Patrick Bron, Eustace Martyn.
 Craner: Nicholas Bellew. Pledge: Robert Caudell, sad-
 dler. Porters: John Gerrot, Richard Blew, Richard
 Tovy, Richard Ryce. City buyers of salt and iron:
 Simon Fitz Rery, Arland Ussher, Thomas Fitz Simon,
 John Fouler. Overseers of works of city: Sir Thomas

Water-
 bailiffs.

Gaoler.

Keeper of
 prison.

Sergeants.

Craner.

Porters.

City
 buyers.

Overseers of
 works.

¹ In Ostmans' town.

² Near present College green.

³ In St. Francis street.

⁴ See page 225. Two deleted ordinances follow the above entry.

⁵ Edward IV. The heading is as follows: "Rotulus memorandorum de congregationibus et consiliis et ordina-

tionibus Maioris, viginti quatuor juratorum, necnon et eommunitatum civitatis Dublin, tempore Thome Newbery, militis, Maioris civitatis predictae, Johannis Boulond et Johannis Walshe, Ballivorum ejusdem civitatis, anno regni regis Edwardi quarti octavo."

1468.

Receivers
for bows.

Newbery, knight, Arland Ussher, William Grampe, John Foulér. Receivers for bows:¹ Robert Weste, Matthew Foulér.

1468. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Thomas
Sprot.
Dames
Miskyn

Item: Hit is ordinet and accordit in the saide semble that Thomas Sprot, clerke, have to ferme the Dames miskyn² for the terme of xl. wynter, berryng therfor yeerly viii*d*. And he to make a wall and a dorre aforstrete and kepe the forstrete clene.

FRANCHISE ROLL,³ 1468.

1468. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

m. l.

Admissions
to franchise.
Conditions.

The following were admitted to the franchise of the city, on condition of not being bakers, fishers, butchers, nor of the Irish nation; they were sworn in usual form, and each undertook to make residence within a year and a day:

Admitted by special grace: John Baron, "husbandman" (f),⁴ Henry Mawleyne, "yeman"; John Gowing, "boucher" (f). Admitted on having served apprenticeship: Henry Walshe, shoemaker; Peter Walshe, "skynner"; Richard Calfe, baker; Thomas Burton, John Tovey, Richard Wyleoke, glovers; John White, "pew-

¹ Parliament in Ireland in 1465, on consideration that the large number of Irishmen exceeded greatly the English people in Ireland, enacted that every Englishman and Irishman dwelling with Englishmen and speaking English, and between sixteen and sixty years, should have an English bow of his own length, of yew, witch-hazel, ash, auburn or any other reasonable tree, and twelve shafts of similar wood.

² Near present Dame street.

³ In Latin, commeneing as follows: "Memorandum quod quarto die veneris proximo post festum Sancti Michaelis, archangeli, anno regni regis Edwardi quarti octavo, tempore Thome Newbery, militis, Maioris civitatis Dublin,

Johannis Boulond et Johannis Walshe, Ballivorum ejusdem civitatis, ac juratorum et communitatum ibidem existentium, subscripti admissi fuerunt ad libertatem et franchisesiam civitatis predictæ, sub hac conditione, quod nullus eorum sit pistor, piscator, neque carnifex, nec Hibernice nacionis; et jurati fuerunt in forma consueta, videlicet, quod quilibet eorum faciat residentiam infra istum annum et unum diem, etc." The names and claims of the persons admitted are in Latin; the ranks and occupations are entered in English.

⁴ (f) Indicates payment of fine on admission.

terror"; Maurice Mulghan, "hoper"; John Savage, John ¹⁴⁶⁸ Cotrell, merchants; Robert Rede, "hoper"; Thomas Higgyn, dyer; Robert Clerke, mariner; Hugh Leche, "tailor"; John Lange, "smythe"; Isabella Nangle, winetaverner. In right of wife: Christopher Hege, or Higley, merchant.

Memorandum: On fourth Friday after 25 December, 1468, none were admitted to the franchise of the city, because the Mayor, Sir Thomas Newbery, was absent in the sickness of which he died.¹

ASSEMBLY ROLL II.—continued from page 330.

1469.² Fourth Friday after Easter.³

1469.

[1.] Memorandum: That hit was ordeyned and establet by the saide semble that Thomas Bellew, merchaund, and Thomas Shortall, merchaund, sholde have a place for a sete be weste the seller dore of the Prior and convent of the Cathedraill Chirche of the Holy Trinite of Dyvelyn, againes the Tolsell of the saide citte, with two postes pight in the pament, for terme of xl. yere, payng yerly therfor to the citte iiii. *l.*

Thomas
Bellew,
Thomas
Shortall.

Church of
the Holy
Trinity.
Tolsel.
Pavement

[2.] Allso, hit ys ordened in the saide semble that all manner of men the wiche ben crafty men dwellyng within the saide citte, take noo prentice but that he be of Englis berthe. Yf he be a freman that doith the contrary to lese his fraunches; and if he be an unfreman, to forfeit xl.s., halfe to the tresury and halfe to the courte.

Craftsmen.

Appren-
tices of
English
birth.

[3.] Allso, hit ys ordeined in the saide semble that John Fyan, Thomas Barby, James Fox, and John West, merchaundes, shuld be auditours, and to hir the acompt of Water Donogh, tresurer of the saide citte, of the yere last past.

Auditors.

Treasurer.

FRANCHISE ROLL.—continued.

1469. Fourth Friday after Easter.

¹ An entry, under same date, on the Assembly Roll states that, for the reason above mentioned, business was not

then transacted.

² 9 Edward IV.

³ Easter-day, 2 April, 1469.

1469.
Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: William Grauntpe.¹ Bailiffs: John Boulond, m. 1.
John Walshe.

Admissions
to Fran-
chise.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: John [Tiptoft], Earl of Worcester; James, Prior of Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem in Ireland; William, Prior of the Hospital of St. John, without the New Gate, Dublin; Patrick Kenne, goldsmith; Henry Mole, William Dansey, merchants; John Carre, gentleman; John Flemyng, clerk; Henry Mahallow; Robert Begget; Patrick Weynsyn, Henry Widder, Thomas White, yeomen; Margaret m. 2. Folyng; Margaret Mey; Alison Darditz; John Stanton, tailor; Thomas Hay, messenger; Richard Bennet, “piper”; John Welles, “packer”.

Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: John Mortymer, John Ray, merchants; Matthew Loghan, “coyner”; Richard Kenan, butcher; Reys Walshe; John Talbot, “pyper”; Richard Gavane, smith; Thady Wygmore, mariner.

Also: Henry Archebolde, merchant, as son of James Archebolde; William Grampe, as son of William Grampe; John Burnell, “gentilman,” as son of Sir Robert Burnell, knight; Maurice Burwyll, as husband of Margaret Holiwod; Richard Bernewall, as husband of Jeneta Woder; Robert Rychman, as husband of Jeneta Cornel; Maurice Dayll, mariner, as husband of Katherine Russell.

(James Welles, merchant, Thomas Dowdall, John Bellew, Thomas Bennet, Thomas Fitz Simon, John Walshe, Robert West, Robert Fitzsimon, John Burnell).²

ASSEMBLY ROLL II.—continued from page 331.

1469. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

[1.] Memorandum: That hit was ordered in the saide m
semble that the Bailiffs of the citte of Divelyn for the

Bailiffs

¹ Sir Thomas Newbery, knight, Mayor, died on the 21 January, 1469-70. In his stead was chosen William Grampe, Mayor, who continued till Michaelmas.
—Add. Ms. 4791, fol. 142. British

Museum, London.

² Reasons are not specified for the admission of the persons whose names appear above within parenthesis.

time beyng shall acompte yerly to the tresorer and 1469.
 comptersallowre of the saide cite, accordyng to the olde Yearly
 lawes, of all manner yssues and profites growyng or account.
 commyng to the saide Bailiff's bi reson of ther office, every Tresorer.
 of them takyng yerly for ther labor, every of them, c.s. Controller.
 And as to the xx.li. that is ygyff to the cite for murage Payment to
 and pavvage, therof x.li. to the murage and pavage of Bailiffs.
 the saide cite, and the other x.li. to by bowes and arrowes Murage.
 for stuff of the saide cite. And all manner of fynes that Bowe.
 extendith to the summe of xl.d., or more, to be made in Arrowe.
 the courte of the saide cite, that the tresorer of the cite City
 for the tym beyng to be present and accorde therto. court.
 And the saide tresorer to berr all manner of charges Treasurer.
 agayns the Kyng, the Mair, and all others. And also
 rollys to be made of the misis and costes. Allsoo, rollis
 to be made of custumes; and all other rollis, as hit was
 of olde tyme.¹ Rolls of
 expenses
 and
 customs.

[2.] Allso, hit ys ordened in the saide semble that noo
 manner of man, whatesoever condicion that he be, that
 he take noo cley fro the Hogges Buttes,² upon the payn Clay from
 of xx.s., as ofte as thei may be founde soo doying; halfe Hogges
 to the courte and halfe to the taker. Buttes.

[3.] Allso, hit is ordened bi the saide semble that
 Henry Harrolde, boucher, shall have his borde free for Harrolde.
 terme of his [life], withoute any bordesylver or other Board
 custume payng therfor. silver.

[5.] Allso, hit is ordened bi the saide semble that
 whereas swyne within the walles of the cite destroyth Swine
 gardines, and wrotith in porchis of the citeseynes houses of Gardens.
 the saide cite, that hit be lawfull to any suche swyne to be Porches.
 killet, and the killers of them note to be empechit, ne to be
 put to noo hyndryng, ne to no manner of costes therfor.

[6.] Allso, it is graunt bi the saide semble that John
 Walshe, Bailiffe, shall have to ferme a woide grounde Void
 partenying to the cite, besyde the Iryn Dame,³ for terme ground.

¹ Lines are drawn through this entry
 on the roll.

² See p. 329.

³ See p. 157

1469.

of l. yeres next suyng, payng therfor yerly to the cite
viii.d. duryng the saide terme.

FRANCHISE ROLL—continued from page 332.

1469. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Admis-
sions to
franchise.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Sir Robert ^{m. 2}
Bolde,¹ knight; Thomas Gowne (f), merchant; Richard
Kelly (f), clerk; John Sorrell, "gentilman"; Eustace
Martine, sergeant; Hugh Hunt, "yeman"; James
Walshe, "yeman"; Margaret Comyn; Alexander Fitz John,
peyntor. Philip Walshe (f), "oucher," as apprentice;
Nicholas Brown, "yeman," as son of Thomas Brown.

ASSEMBLY ROLL II.—continued.

1469. Friday after 29 September.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: Arland Ussher. Bailiffs: John Bellew,
Thomas Fitz Simon.

m. 5.

Water-
bailiffs.
Gaoler.Keeper of
prison.
Sergeants.Buyers for
city.Overseers
of city
works.

Porters.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of
officials:—Water-bailiffs: John Goldesburgh, Richard
White. Keeper of the gaol: Thomas Butteler. Keeper
of the common prison: Richard Walton. Sergeants of
the Bailiffs: Richard Derpatryke, John Walshe. City
buyers of salt and iron: Robert West, Robert Fitz Simon,
Thomas Mulghan, John Godewyne. Overseers of works
of city: Arland Ussher, William Grampe, Thomas Barby,
Nicholas Bourke, John Fyan, John Boulond. Porters:
John Gerrot, William Tagane, Thomas Lacy. Pledges:
Thomas Barby, Robert Shiward, Bartholomew Silke,
James Fox.

1469. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Ground of
city.

[1.] Memorandum: That hit is ordered by this present
semble that all tho that hath and occupieth any fermes of
the citte is grounde for terme of yeres, bi dedes scalet

¹ Sir Robert Bolde, or Boulde, created
baron of Ratoath, in county of Meath,
by patent dated at Drogheda in 1468.—
See "History of Viceroys of Ireland,"

Dublin: 1865, p. 388.

² This membrane is not in chronologi-
cal sequence on the roll. See p. 323.

under Provost seale, that thei come and shew ther titles ¹⁴⁷⁰ wherby thei holdithe, in the Tolsell, befor Maire and Bailiffs, within a monthe next aftre this present semble. ^{Provost seal Title. Theol.} And if thei do not soo, they to lese ther termes, and lawfull to Maire and Bailiffs to entre in the name of the citte. And, allsoo, that thei that haith suche termes of the cittie, and ben behinde of ther rente unpaied, that thei be compelled to pay as dettours of the godes of the citte wrang withholde. ^{City rents withheld.}

[2.] Item: Hit is ordened bi the saide semble that noo man fro hens frowarde that shall have to ferme any of the cittes grounde, the wiche shall be undre the Provost seall, that hit be enrolled; and if hit be not, the ferme to be woide. ^{City ground, Provost seal. Enrolment.}

[3.] Item: Hit is ordened that all tho that haith brokyn the comune grounde of the citte, bi the wiche the water haith hurte the towne walles, that suche persones or ther godes may be arrestet and broght to the warde, and ther to abide till the trespass be amendit. ^{Breaking common ground of city. Walls.}

[4.] Item: Hit is ordened that noo manne take noo wolle owte of the fraunches of the citte of Divelyn to Waterford, ne in to none other place within the lande, ne oute of the lande. And whosoever shippithe hit, he to forfet hit, halfe to the taker and halfe to the courte. ^{Wool. Waterford. Penalty.}

[5.] Item: Hit is ordened bi the saide semble that whereas corviseres occupieth two craftes, that is to say, tanner craftte, and occupieth ther shoppes with corviser craftte, and sillithe a paire of shoes derrer by one penny than ever thay didde, and the leddre wors barket then hit was of olde time, wherfor that ther be men ychose to serche ther ledre, that is to say, Walter White and Robert Nevell, to serche ther ledder that hitt be wal barket; and giffe hit be not well barket, that then hit be forfet unto the workys of the citte. And that a payre of shoes be no more [in] price than thay was of olde tyme; and whoso taketh more, to lese vi.s. and viii.d. to the [towne workes] as ofte as he dothe the contrary, except lange pykys. ^{Corvisers. Tanners. Shoes. Leather. Bark. Prices. City works.}

1469.
Dammes
Gate.

Roof.
Oak.

[6.] Item: It is ordined bi the said semble that John Roche, teyller, shall have the Dammes yate to ferme for terme of xxx. yeres, and he to make a roof of oge owre hit, and hellet with selates, and to kepe hit styff and staunche duryng the terme forsaid, and pay yerly to the citte iiii.*d.*, and to kepe the saide yate as porter therof upon his owne propre costes.

Porters.
Crane.
Wine.
Millstones.
Iron.
Pitch.
Rosin.

[7.] Item: It is ordined bi the saide semble that the portoures shall take yn at the Crane wyne, milstones, ire, piche and rosen, and kepe the gye rope; and that they goo to noon other labore and lewe the gye rope unkepit, upon the payne of vi.*s.* viii.*d.* and forfeit of ther offices.

Porters.

[8.] Item: It is ordined if any of the portoures goo owt with cariage into the contry, for ther sengler avayle, into any place or els within the citte, [that] then thei shall have noe parte of that comyth to them by right of ther office duryng the time of ther absence.

Hagards.
Jurees.

Crafts.

Common
market.

Bakers.

Garner
of city.

Threshing.

[9.] Item: It is ordined that the Maire and Bailiffs shall goo to all the hagards within the citte, and take with them fyve jurees, that is to say, William Grampe, Thomas Barby, Nicholaus Bourke, Maisters John Boulond and John Walshe, and the comines ii. of every crafte, and thei to consider the peple beyng in householde with them that haith hagards, thei to have resonable stuff assigned to ther sustentacion for the yere, and what remayneth of the said hagards over that to be departet; . . . part of the wich halfe to be broght to the comune marget ther to be solde ii.*d.* better chepe in every peeke than the best of the marget; and the other halfe to be delivered to the bakeres at the same price; and the saide bakeres not to come to the marget. And that the owners make . . . saide hagards, and to be devided by the oversight of Maire and Bailliffs. And whoso doith the contrary, if he be a free manne of the citte, to lese his fraunches and x.*li.* to the comune gerner of the saide citte, to be rered of the said hagards. And the Maire and Bailliffs to ordeyn for the thressyng for the

same; and what may not be made lewe of the said x.li. ^{1469.} of the saide hagardes, that than the owneres therof to be committed to the warde of the saide citte, ther to abide till they satisfy of that is behinde of the saide x.li. unto the said gerner. And if he be not a freman of the saide ^{Garner} citte, he to pay x.li. to the saide gerner, to be rered of the saide hagardes. And what remayneth unpaid of the said x.li. that than the owneres therof to be committed to ward of the saide citte, ther to abide till he pay that remayneth behinde.

FRANCHISE ROLL—continued from page 334.

1469. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Alicia ^{Admis-} Gawny; David Locum, “clerke” (f); Edward Casshell, ^{sions to} “yeman”; Johanna Stonys; Robert Heyroun, glover; John Regane, mason; Margaret Rouse (f); Edmund Hussey, “boucher”; Alicia Walshe; Reginald Dolman, “gentilman”.

Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Johanna Ryane; John Begge, Roger Nangle, Robert Rocheford, merchants; Patrick Logan, John Herforde, “smythes”; Johanna Walshe; Nicholas Ketynge.

ASSEMBLY ROLL—continued.

1469-70. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1469. ^{1469-70.}

[1.] It is ordained, in the semble holde in the Friday aforsaide, that all tho that haith hagardes within the ^{Hagards.} citte, shall make noo whete malte but what shall serve ^{Wheat} ther owne howses oonly, apou the payne of vi.s. viii.d. ^{malt.} And whosoever doth the contrary, [to forfeit that amount] halfe therof to the courte, and the other halfe ^{Penalty.} to the tresory. And that all hagardmen of the saide ^{Hagard-} citte be broght to the court and there to be examinet ^{men.} upon ther othes that what stuff of corne they have over ^{City} ther owne expense, to bryng hit to the market upon the ^{court.} ^{Corn,} payn of xx.s., halfe to the court and halfe to the tresory.

1469-70.
Appren-
tices.
City
court.

Entry of
names.
Recorder.
Indentures

[2.] Item: It is ordined that all tho that takyeth prentices for terme of yeres within the citte of Dyvelyn, that they shall present ther prentices unto the court within the fyrst yer of ther termes, and ther to make ther names to be entret of recorde, and to pay therfor iiiij.*l.* to the Recorder of the said citte and ther endenturs to be enrollet. And whoso is not presentet, and his name enteret in this forme, not to be accept to the fraunches of the saide citte aftre he haith servet trewly his terme, but utterly to be put therfro.

Sergeants.
Bailliffs.
Wages.

[3.] Item: It is ordined that Richard Derpatrik and John Walshe, seriauntes unto the Bailliffs of the saide citte, have yerly, each of them, for ther wages, of the Bayliffs of the said citte for the tyme beyng, xx.s. and a gowne.

Gowns.

Bailliffs.
Chief rent.

[4.] Item: It is ordined in the saide semble that Nicholas Bourke, citteseyn of Divelyn, shall paye to the Bailliffs of the said citte for the time beyng yerly v.s. for the cheff rente of one meese within his house duryng the terme of xxx. yeres, the wiche meese berrieth yerly x.s. And if the said Nicholas be behynd enny yer therof, that then hit be lawfull to distreyne in all the hole mese for the saide v.s.

FRANCHISE ROLL—continued from page 337.

1469-70. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1469.

m. 3.

Admis-
sions to
franchise.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Thomas Roiche, "yeman"; Laghlyn Dowlyn, shoemaker; Nicholas Granger, "yeman"; Christopher Cusake, "gentilman".

Admitted on having served apprenticeship; John Flemyng, shoemaker; Peter White, "carpender"; Thomas Frauncis, glover; Henry Purecell, mariner; John Irrell, merchant; Alicia Cornewalshe; Nicholas Fernes, "smythe"; Thomas Whitacre, Martin Eustace, merchants; Nicholas Broun, "goldesmythe."

ASSEMBLY ROLL II.—continued from page 338.

1470.¹ Fourth Friday after Easter.²1470.
Assnly.
Butchers.

[1.] It is ordined in this semble that the bouchers of the saide citte shall sell a quarter of ther best kyddes for *i.d.* q.;³ and of the secunde a quarter for *i.d.*; and in lyke wise of ther lomes; and a quarter of ther best veles for *v.[d.]* and the [second] for *iiii.d.* And the biers to pay ther silver upon ther flesshe bordes. And if the saide bouchers will not suffre the biers soo take with them what thei haith boght, then thei to compleyn to the Maire for the tyme beyng, and he to pay the overpluse, and he to deliver to the biers what thei have boght, and the bouchers to pay *vi.s.* and *viii.d.* as ofte as thei doith the contrary; halfe therof to the tresory and the other halfe to the courte, withoute any grace.

Lamb.
Veal.
Buyers.

[2.] Item: It is ordined that noo baker of the saide citte put no brede to none Irishe hockesters to be solde but oonly to [eytte] hokesters to whom noon Iryshe peple usith. And whosoever baker doith the contrary to pay *vi.s.* *viii.d.* without grace, halfe to the courte and halfe to the fynder.

Bakers
Prohibition of
sale of
bread to
Irish.

[3.] Item: It is ordined that noo freman ne unfreman of the citte goo without the citte to by hides, tallow . . . spirys, bordes, lomes, kiddes, velys, ne non other maner of vittalis ne merchandys that comythe to the saide citte to be solde, but suffre hit to come into the market of the saide citte and ther to be solde. And whosoever doith the contrary to pay *xiii.s.* *iiii.d.* withoute grace. And if the Maire and Bailiffs for the time being be neigligent in the reryng therof, to pay the said *xiii.s.* *iiii.d.* of ther owne propre godes, the thride part therof to the tresory, thride part to the court, and the other thride part to the fynder, the wiche makith relacion therof.

Hides.
Tallow.
Victuals.

[4.] Item: It is ordined that noo Irisshe hostler, Irisshe nors, Irisshe hokester, ne Irisshe paramour bi noo maner

Irish.

¹ 10 Edward IV.² Easter-day, 22 April, 1470.³ Quadrans, a farthing.

1470. of [vitallis], within the citte ne withoute the citte, the
 Regratry. wich comyth to be solde in regratry. And that hit be
 lawfull to every man [that] fynyth them or any of them
 doyng the contrary to bryng them to the Maire and
 Bailliffs for the tyme [beyng]; and they to commite them
 to the warde of the said citte, and ther to abide till thei
 Fine. make a fyne. And, allso, that none of them . . .
 manner of vittalis upon the payne of prisonament, and
 to make a fine at the discrecion of the Maire and [Bailiffs]
 for the time beyng.¹

FRANCHISE ROLL—continued from page 338.

1470. Fourth Friday after Easter.

m. 3.

Admis-
sions to
franchise.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Philip
 Flemyng, "fisser" (f); Henry Archedekyn, "leche";
 Richard White, "clerke"; John Jordane, "yeman."
 Admitted on having served apprenticeship: Thomas
 Weste, Philip Sampson, John Passelow, Thomas Neill,
 merchants. Also: Patrick Burnell, "gentilman", as son
 of John Burnell; Thomas Usher, merchant, as son of
 Arland Usher, now Mayor.—Robert Uriell, as husband
 of Amy Usher.

1470. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Anne m. 3.
 Gallane; Bele Felde; John Sex, "husbanman" (f);
 Johanna Kent; William Stanton, Simon Ferres, Raiff
 Lawles, "laborers."—Margery Dennyse, as an apprentice.
 —Katherine FitzWilliam, as daughter of Laurence
 Fitz William.

ASSEMBLY ROLL II.—continued.

1470. Friday after 29 September.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: Thomas Walton.—Bailiffs: Robert Fitz Simon, m. 9.
 Robert Weste.

¹ This is followed by a heading for | June, 1470, but no entries are recorded
 assembly of fourth Friday after 24 | under it.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of 1470.
 officials:—Water-bailiffs: John Goldesburgh, Richard Officials.
 White. Keeper of the gaol: Thomas Bottiler. Water-bailiffs.
 of the common prison: Richard Walton. Gaoler.
 the Bailiffs; Richard Derpatrik, John Walshe. Keeper of prison.
 Common sergeants: Philip Yonge, Gilbert Sloghter, Patrick Bron, Sergeants.
 John Duff.—Porters: John Gerrot, William Tagane, Porters.
 Richard Blew, Thomas Lacy. City buyers of salt, iron, Buyers for city.
 and wheat, brought for sale to Dublin: Thomas Bennet,
 John Walshe, Richard Stanyhurst, Richard Chyllam.¹
 Overseers of city works: William Grampe, Arland Ussher, Overseers of city works.
 John Boulond, Thomas Herbarde, Thomas Blake, Walter
 Russell.

1470. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

[1.] Memorandum: Hit is ordained by this present
 semble that Robert Blanchevyle, gentilman, shall have a
 lane in Oxmanton called Comynes lane for xl. yeres Oxmanton. Comynes-lane.
 terme, payng yerly therfor to the towne *vi.d.*, provided
 that he make a yat at the oon end of the saide lane, that Gate.
 all thoo that haith gardines besyde the saide lane may Gardens.
 have ther concurse to them as thei hadd of olde tyme.

[2.] Item: It is ordained that all thoo that brynglith
 tymbre for bylyng to be solde to the citte bi lande, that Timber for building.
 thei pay noo custume therfor. And whosoever person
 or persones rer or take anny custume therof to be com-
 mytted to ward, and ther to abide till restorauns be
 made of that they have take, provided that thei bryng
 ther tymbre within the walles of the citte to be sold.

[3.] Item: It is ordained that the maister and war- Guild of St. Anne.
 dines of Seint Anne² his yelde in Sent Owynes chirche, St. Owyn's church.
 within the said citte, shall have a voyde seller in the
 Wyne taverne strete, the wich beryth ii.s. a yer to the Winetavern street.
 towne, for the terme of l. yeres, berryng therfor yerly

¹ The name of Nicholas Bellew is here entered on the roll, but without mention of the office to which he was

elected.

² See "History of City of Dublin," 1854, vol. i., pp. 277-283.

1470. *iiii.d.* duryng the said terme, provided that the said
 Oak, seller be edified with oke and selate within the first ii.
 yeres.

[4.] Item: It is ordined bi the said semble that the
 Butchers. bouchers of the saide cittie shall syll noo flesshe but oonly
 Shambles. in the shambles of the said citte. And thei to be ex-
 aminet by the Mayre and Bailliffs on a boke what every
 Prices. beest cost at the first byhyng. And they to sill afre
 the discrecion of Mair and Bailliffs, [payng] them reison-
 able for ther labors and costes. And if the Mair and
 Purchase of Bailliffs thynkyth that the said bouchers hath boght the
 beasts. said bestes . . . to dere, than thei shall make the
 price as they thynkyth. And allsoo that the bouchers
 syll noo fleeshe to none of the contrey afor [nine] of the
 Hours. clocke, but oonly to the cittesaynes. And if any boucher
 doth the contrary, to pay at the fyrst tyme xx.s. with-
 out grace, and bide in warde till hit be paied, and secunde
 tyme to lese his franchises, if he be a freman, and not to
 occupy his crafte duryng oon yere next followyng. And
 if he be noo freman to pay . . . without grace, and
 not to use his crafte within the said citte duryng that
 yer. And if ther be any boucher or bouchers that will
 . . . upon a boke what the beest or beestez coost at
 the fyrste bygyng, that then the Mair and Bailliffes shall
 make the . . . thei to syll thereafter. And that hit be
 Country lawfull to all bouchers of the contry that will bryng
 butchers. fleeshe to syll to the saide citte . . . free. And that
 noo boucheres man sill noo fleshe in the Saturday upon
 Sales of the payn of prisonament.
 meat.
 Saturday.

Women [5.] Item: It is ordined that the brewesteres of the
 brewers. said citte shall syll to ther custumeres a dozen of ther
 Ale. beest ale for ii.s. And . . . pay vi.s. viii.d. as ofte
 as they doth soo, halfe therof to the court and the
 Tapsters. other halfe to the tresory. And at the tapesteres . . .
 of ale of the best for ii., as wal within house as withowte
 howse, and that with a measure sealed,¹ upon the same

¹ See p. 288.

payn, halfe . . . and the other halfe therof to the court. 1470.

[6.] Item: It is ordined that all tho that hath hagardes, Hagards. within the citte or withowte the citte, shall goo to noo marketes in the contree, ne into noon other places, to by Markets. whete in regratry by them selfe ne ther servauntes, upon Wheat. Regratry. the payn of x.l.s. to pay, without grace, as ofte as they doth the contrary. And that all thoo that hath hagardes or port in the contree, to bryng therof a certayn . . . as they doth of the hagardes within the citte, upon the payn contenynt in a law late made within the saide citte, that is to say, x.li. to be devided accordyng to the said law, and that noon of thoo that hath suche hagardes by noo whete within the market of the saide citte by them- City market. selfe ne by noon others, upon the same payn to be paid to the comune kerner of the said citte accordyng to a law Garner. late made therupon,¹ as hit is before reherset; and that noo woman ne voman servant by noo whet within the Women. Wheat. Imprisonment. said market, upon the payn of prisonament.

[7.] Item: Ther ben imade constables for this yere, Constables. fyrst, for Sent Patrike stret: Maister John Boulond, St. Patrick street. Edmund Lang, Henry Barbour and Jenkyn More and William Mannyng, glover; for Sent Nicholas stret: John St. Nicholas street. Thoyll, Stewne Bottiller, skynner, and John Proutfote; for Sent Thomas stret: Nicholas Bayly, William Wallyng- St. Thomas street. ford, yeman, Patryk Ley, smyth, Nicholaus Harroll, boucher, John Hacket, boucher, and Thomas Herbard, merchaund; for Sent James [paroch]: William Stanton; St. James. for Sent Fraunces stret: John Barry, boucher; for St. Francis street. Oxmantoun: John Chever, Willelmus Tyve, Robertus Oxmanton. Blanchvile, Thomas Blake, and Bertholemew Sylke; for Seynt Bryde strete: Walter Russell, Ricardus Collyne, St. Bride street. dier; for the Shepestret: Jacobus Lawles, tanner, and Shepestret. John Kysshoke, taillor; for the Heystret: Symon High street. Fitz Rery, Thomas Wolton, Thomas Barby, John Bellew, John Fyan and Richard Veysyn; for the Skynner Row: Skinner row.

¹ See p. 337.

1470. Philipp Bermyngham and John Kelly, tailor; for the
 Bridge street, Brygestret: Matheus Fouler, merchaund, Richard White
 The Key. glover, Johannes Eustace, and Nicholas Bourke, mer-
 chaund; for the Key: Arlond Ussher, Robert West, and
 Wodkey. Henry White; for the Wod Key: John Fouler, mer-
 Cokestrete. chaund, Robert Norres, gentilman; for the Cokestrete:
 William Grampe, Henry Eustace, Nicholaus Gaidon,
 Stephen Harrolde, and Thomas Mulghan, and John
 Wyneta- Fitz Henry; for the Wynetaverne strete: Robert Fitz
 verne Symond, Thomas Bennet, John Heghan, and John
 strete. Prycker; for the Fish stret: John Bennet, John Savage,
 Fish stret.¹ vintener, and Dennys Heyn, fisser; for Seynt Warberou
 St. Wer- his paroch: William Cornell, armorer, Thomas Bottiller,
 burgh. John More, baker, John Kyng, barbor, and James
 Connyngham, tailor, Johannes Andrew, tailor.¹

FRANCHISE ROLL—continued from page 340.

m. 3-4.

1470. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Admis-
sions to
franchise.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: John
 Lyalton, "gentilman"; James Gylbard, "yeman"; Rich-
 ard Gerrot,² "yeman". Admitted on having served
 apprenticeships: Robert Roger, merchant; Johanna
 Gellows; Nicholas Tyrrell,³ glover. Also: Christiana
 Buttiller, as daughter of Maurice Bottiller; Jeneta Lye,
 as daughter of Patrick Lye smith; William Bottiller,
 clerk, as son of Stephen Bottiller; Richard Hyrrell,⁴
 clerk, as son of Philip Hyrrell, clerk; Nicholas Nangle,
 shoemaker, as husband of Johanna Ryan.

1470-71.

1470-71. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1470.

m. 4.

Admis-
sions to
franchise.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Thomas
 Goldyng, "yeman"; Hugh Walshe, "coke"; Richard
 Nangle, "elerke". John Chillam, merchant, as apprentice.
 Also: Donald Eyver, "fisser", as husband of Katherine
 Gerrade; Richard Shillyngford, merchant, as son of John

¹ A heading for assembly on fourth
 Friday after 25 December, 1470, appears
 on the Assembly Roll, but proceedings

are not recorded under it.

², ³, ⁴ These names are the first entered
 on membrane 4 of the Franchise Roll.

Shillyngford; Richard Broun, merchant, as son of John Broun, smith. 1470-71.

ASSEMBLY ROLL II.—continued from page 344.

1471.¹ Fourth Friday after Easter.²

1471.

[1.] It is ordained, by auctorite of this present semble, that John Shynnagh, cittesen of Dyvelyn, shall have a voyde ground in Sent Warbrow is paroch, the wich is called the towne growne, the wich ground lyeth betwix the chirche of Sent Warbrow and the Castell dyche, for terme of xx. yeres, payng therfor yerly to the cittie viii.*l.* provided that if any person or persones clayme any title of right to the said ground to com and show ther titles bi the post semble.

Void
ground.

Church.
St. Wer-
burgh.
Castle
ditch.
Title.

Post As-
sembly.

[2.] Item: It is ordained bi the said semble that whereas any distres or distresses ben take of any person or persones within the said citte for rente or any other thyng, that the Mair and Bailliffes for the tyme beyng make replevyng to every person or persones that will compleyn to them, in watsoever house or place within the fraunches of the said citte thei may be found. And if the said goodes be embeselet, so that replevyng may not be made, that then the said Mair and Bailliffes for the tyme beyng do arrest his body that distreynet, or causet the distres to be take, wherever he may be found, within any house or without, fre or unfre, and his said boddy to be kept in ward, without baill or maynpris, unto the tyme that thei show the goodes to the Bailliffes that replevyng myght be made.

Distress.

Rents.

Replevin.

[3.] It is ordained bi the said semble that noo boucher ne bouchers, ne noon of their men, fro henseforward shall by noo velys, kyddes ne lomes to sill agayn, upon payn of prisonament; whosoever doth the contrary, ther to abide without baill or maynpris tyll thei make a fine of xl.*l.*

Purchases
by but-
chers.

Calves.
Kids.
Lambs.

[4.] Item: It is ordained bi the said semble that

¹ 11 Edward IV.

² Easter-day, 14 April, 1471.

1471.
Town
ground.
Pipe grass.

Footmen.
Banner.
Penalty.

whatsoever person or personnes entre upon the towne ground the wich is called the pipe grasse, or let or distrobbe the keper therof, the wich is called the berrer of the fotemen banner, that he pay vi.s. viii.d. as ofte tymes as thei doth soo.

FRANCHISE ROLL—continued from page 344.

m. 4.

1471. Fourth Friday after Easter.

Admis-
sions to
franchise.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Walter Ludlow, Richard Thordon, ycomen; John Hyll, “flacher”; Walter Steynor. Admitted on having served apprenticeships: Christopher Maryman, William Flemyng, Richard Ludlow, merchants; Patrick Bracley, tailor; Anna Smothe; Richard Tancard, tanner.

ASSEMBLY ROLL II.—continued.

Assembly.

Memoranda: On fourth Friday after 24 June, 1471, m. 9 business was not transacted in the Assembly, nor were any persons admitted to the franchise.¹

1471. Friday after 29 September.

m. 10.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: Simon Fitz Rery.—Bailiffs: John Dansey, Richard Parker.

Officials.
Water-
bailiffs.
Sergeants.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of officials:—Water-bailiffs: John Goldesburgh, Richard White. Pledge: Philip Bermyngham. Sergeants of the Bailiffs: Richard Derpatrick, John Walshe. Common sergeants: Patrick Bron, Gilbert Sloghter, John Duff, Wilfran Hege. City buyers of salt and iron brought to Dublin: John Shynnagh, Nicholas Bourke, John West, Walter Piers. Keeper of the Crane: Nicholas Bellew. Pledge: John Bellew.

City
buyers.

Craner.

Assembly.

1471. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Hagard-
owners.
City
markets.

Prohibition against any hagard-owners purchasing grain or victuals, except in the market places within the city;

¹ The last portion of this entry is on m. 4 of the Franchise roll.

under penalty of being placed in the pillory, and pay-^{1471.}
ment of one hundred shillings, one half to the court^{Pillory.}
and the other half to the treasury of the city.

Item: It is ordined bi the saide semble that noo man
ne woman of the saide citte bi noo manner of corne, in^{Sale of corn.}
the marget ne out of the marget of the saide citte, ne
within the fraunches of the same, to delyver to the menn
of Glyndelagh for ther cheffar, the wiche thei bryngith^{Glyndelagh.}
to the saide citte, but delyver to them brede and ale^{Bread.}
therfor, as they didde of olde tyme. And whosoever^{Ale.}
doth the contrary, to be put in the pillory of the said^{Pillory.}
citte, without grace, and to pay c.s., halfe therof to the
tresory and the other halfe to the court.

Item: It is graunt by the saide semble that Robert
Fitz Symon shall have a towre, the wiche is betwix Isot is^{Isot's}
towre and the Fysshe Slypp, for terme of c. yeres, payng^{tower.}
therfor yerly to the towne i.d., and he bylde hitt up with^{Fish slip.}
stones and lyme, and battayll hitt abowt, and put a
roffe of oke tymber therupon, and hellet with sclates, and
soo duryng the said terme kepe hit styff and staunche,
and to bylde hit within two yeres.¹

FRANCHISE ROLL—continued from page 346.

1471. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Richard,² Admis-
Bishop of Kildare; Dean of St. Patrick's, Dublin, John^{sions to}
Alleyn; Precentor, Walter Fitz Simon; Chancellor, John^{franchise.}
Leche; Richard Bull, "husbanman" (f); Walter Kenny^{Bishop.}
and William Tully, "coynors"; Anny Loghane; Richard^{Dean.}
Bronnewsyn, shoemaker; James Ailmer, pleader. Robert
Mayne, "kyrdeler", Johanna Lauules, as apprentices.

As sons of freemen: William Elgyne,³ Archdeacon of
Glendaloch; Nicholas Palmer, John Bottiller, merchants;

¹ This is followed by a heading for assembly on fourth Friday after 25 December, 1471, but proceedings are not recorded under it.

² Richard Lang, Bishop of Kildare, 1464-1474.

³ Also written Helusyn, Helgyne.

1471.
Admissions
to fran-
chise.

Robert Lauules; John Russell, "husbanman"; Roys Reve. In right of his wife: John Kelly, tailor.

1471-2.

1471-2. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1471.

m. 5.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Edward Ap David, esquire; John Bean, "boucher".

1472.

1472.¹ Fourth Friday after Easter.²

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: John Asshborne, of Coventry, merchant; Christopher Felde, yeoman; William Walshe, fisher (f); William Chamberleyn, "coke"; Richard Breynoke, "clerke". Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Richard West, "armorer"; Denis Conway, merchant; Thomas Boll, smith; Dermot Cornell, tanner. As sons of freemen: William Fouler, chaplain; William Harrolde, merchant. In right of wife: John Barret, "coke"; John Barret, yeoman.

1472. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Thomas Danyell, chaplain; John Warde, yeoman; Alicia Wareen. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: William Raget, Richard Pecoke, Philip Prendregast, Michael Bryne, merchants; Hugh Cornell, "dier". As sons of freemen: Thomas Lange, merchant; Patrick Fitz Rery; Thomas Scurlag, gentleman; Thomas Shynnagh.

1472. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: John Fyan. Bailiffs: Thomas Mulghan, John West.

Admitted to franchise, on having served apprenticeship: Robert Bronnewsyn, merchant; William More, glover.

1472-3, *

1472-3. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1472.

Admitted to franchise, on having served apprentice-

¹ 12 Edward IV.

² Easter-day, 29 March, 1472.

ship: William Francane, shoemaker; John Prendregast, 1472-3.
 John Swetman, Robert Boys, Laurence Hasarde, Thomas Admissions
to fran-
chise.
 More, John Byrrell, merchants; John Bottiller, yeoman;
 Richard Evyas, "barbor".¹

1473.² Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Admissions to Franchise:—John,³ Archbishop of Dublin. By special grace: Patrick Walshe, or Penkyston, Henry Broun, yeomen. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Walter Blake, "dier"; William Dove-dall, tailor; Patrick White, "clerke"; Elena Clerk; Cecilia Colman. Richard Boulond, clerk, as son of a freeman.

1473. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: William Dewnysshe, "wever"; Walter Sonnyng, esquire; Dermot Lynchy, "goldsmythe" (on fine of vi.s. viii.d.); Agnes Bermyngham, "gentilwoman". Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Patrick Gerrot, smith; Philip Cor, glover; Laurence Bryan, tailor; Jennet Kelly; John Clerke. Nicholas Roche, "clerke", as son of a freeman.

1473-4. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1473.

1473-4.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Thomas Berforde, gentleman; — Morice, "sherman", "of the Holyheade". Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: James Wolfe, glover; Katherine Chever; Margaret White, Margaret Kent. As son of a freeman: William Porter, gentleman. As free fishers: William Hunt (f), Thomas Foile (f)

1474.⁴ Fourth Friday after Easter.⁵

1474

The following were elected and sworn as jurees:— Election.

¹ A memorandum is here entered, that on the fourth Friday after Easter [18 April], 1473, 13 Ed. IV., none were admitted to the franchise.

² 13 Edward IV.

³ John Walton, Archbishop of Dublin, 1472-84.

⁴ 14 Edward IV.

⁵ Easter-day, 10 April, 1474.

1474.
Jurees.

William Donogh, Patrick Fitz Leones, John West, Thomas Mulghan, John Dansey, Richard Parker.

Admis-
sions to
franchise.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: John Owyn, “gyrdeler”; Reginald Lappaine, “glasier”; John Ray, “carter”; William Fitz Leones, yeoman; Nicholas White, “coke”. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Reginald Talbot,¹ merchant; William Russell, “poyntmager”; William White, smith. Also, Antony Percy, esquire.

1474. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Walter Armester, shoemaker (f); Germyne Mouteyn, cook; Walter Savage, Nicholas Hede, Stephen Dansey, yeoman (f). Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: John Savage, goldsmith; Laurence Ellise, merchant. As sons of freemen: Thomas Berry, glover; John Mulghan, “clerke”.

1474. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: Nicholas Bourke. Bailiffs: John Boulond, Walter Pers.

Admissions to franchise: By special grace: John Rocheford, William Wright, William Jameson, yeomen; Elizabeth Sex, “gentilwoman”; Walter Wotlon, “somenor”. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Thomas Wiot, “hoper”; John Cor, shoemaker; Simon Isake, Thomas Nangle, “bouchers”; William Danyell, Sethe Molence, merchants. As children of freemen: John Gaidon, merchant; Jenet Walshe, Johanna Ailmer.

1474-5.

1474-5. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1474.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Thomas Austeyn, William Danyll, William Herbert, yeomen; Margaret Pover, or Waterford. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Edmund Swetman, “poyntmager”;

¹ As apprentice to a freeman of London.

Edmund Meyler, saddler; Jenet Porter. As children of 1474-5.
freemen: Jenet Sowthren; John Bourke, Thomas Cornell, Admissions
merchant. to fran-
chise.

1475.¹ Fourth Friday after Easter.²

1475.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: William Parpyn, clerk; Richard Walshe, John West, yeomen. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Patrick Hunylow, smith; Robert Forster, Roger Feypow, Nicholas Row, Richard Tyrell, merchants. As children of freemen: Alison Euston; Richard Prycker. In right of wife: Bartholomew Rosell, merchant.

1475. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: John Bottiller, yeoman; Cristiana Brise. As apprentices: John Petit, Hugh Talbot, merchants. In right of wife: William Broun, "carpender".

ASSEMBLY ROLL II.—continued from page 347.

1475. Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: Thomas Fitz Simon.—Bailiffs: Richard Stan- Mayor.
nyhurst, William Tyve. Bailiffs.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of officials:—Water-bailiffs: Richard White, Peter Cruys. Water-
bailiffs.

Pledge: John Bellew. Sergeants of the Bailiffs: John Sergeants.

Walsh, John Japok. Pledges: Robert Fitzsimon, William

Donogh. Common sergeants: Philip Yonge, John Duff,

Gilbert Sloghter, William Uriell. Keeper of the [com- Keeper of
mon prison]: Richard Walton. Keeper of the Crane prison.

and weights: Nicholas Bellew. Pledge: John Bellew. Keeper of
Crane and
weights.

Porters: John Gerrot, Richard Casse, James Ketyng, Porters.

Henry Dalton, Henry Dere. Buyers for the city: Simon City buyers.

Fitz Rery, Robert West, John Rosell, Matthew Foulter.

Masters of city works: John Fyan, Thomas Wolton.

Masters of
city works.

¹ 15 Edward IV.

² Easter-day, 26 March, 1475.

1475. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

7.
Assembly.

Citizens,
Suits in
the King's
courts

Mayor.
Bailliffs.

Examina-
tion on
book.

City court.

Memorandum: That it is ordined, graunted and establet by the said semble that whatesoever cittisen, freman or not freman, dwelling in the said citte of Divellyng, bi sinister surmyse and labour, of hymselfe or of any other for him at his instance, suyth or wexith any of his neighbors, inhabitantes or fremen of the said citte, befor any juge of our soverayn lord the kyng, in whatesoever court it be, in any such mater or plee the wich is determinable befor the Mair and Bailliffes of the said citte, and allso all suche cittesens, inhabitantes, ffree or not, men of the same citte, that, bi sinister surmyse, suggestion and labours, will make ther owne propre materes and acciones to be our said soverayn lord the kynges, and so bi such untrew surmise and suggestion makith ther neighbors be wexed, trowblet and suyt in our said soverayn lord his name befor his juges, to the entent to make them lose ther godes bi such untrew meanes and surmise, that all [person or] persones of the said citte that so doth or will do, that thei be broght befor the Maire and Bailliffes of the said citte for the tyme beyng, and thei to be examined upon a boke whethir thei, bi ther suggestiones or surmise, or anny others for them bi ther desires, suet or causett ther neighbors or any of ther neighbors so to be suet as it is aforsaid. And whosoever of them that therupon ben compleynet and accuset to the Maier and Bailliffes for the tyme beyng, and may not excuse them therof upon a boke in the court of the said citte bifor the Mair and Bailliffes, that than it be lawfull to the Mair and Bailliffes of the said citte for the tyme beyng to compell them and every of them that doth so to withdraw ther sutes, or els to lese x.li. and ther fraunches, giff thei or any of them be fre, and, giff thei or any of them be not fre, to lese x.li.

It is ordened bi auctorite of this present semble that m. 11

Exclusion
of appren-
tices of
Irish blood.

no person ne persones duellyng within fraunches of the saide cite receu ne take non Irisshe prentices of Irisshe

blode, upon the payn of losyng of ther franchises, if they be fremen, and allso to lose over that x.li., and giff thei be no fremen that so doth, to avoide the cite and to lose x.li., halfe therof to be payed to the tresory.

FRANCHISE ROLL II.—continued from p. 351.

1475. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Admitted to franchise, on having served apprenticeship: John Prountefote, tailor; Thomas Foulter, John Bernewale, merchants; Cecilia Tym. As son of a freeman: Thomas Herford, "flacher". In right of wife: John Mulghan, yeoman; Richard Danyell, labourer.

1475-6. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1475.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Reginald Veldon, cook; Robert Lynne, clerk; Margaret Tobyne. As apprentices: James Hebbert, merchant; Denis Sonan, "boucher". As son of a freeman: William Flemyng, merchant.

1476.¹ Fourth Friday after Easter.²

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: John Eustace, gentleman. As apprentice: Reginald Broun, merchant. As son of a freeman: John Archebolde.

1476. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Nicholas Talbot, "carpender"; Nicholas Tynbeigh, gentleman. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Simon Walshe, skinner; Thomas Cantewell, Stephen Coke, Richard Brune, merchants; John Dalway, smith.

1476. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Mayor; Thomas Fitz Simon. Bailiffs: Matthew Foulter, John Savage.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Richard

¹ 16 Edward IV.

² Easter-day, 14 April, 1476.

1476.
Admissions
to fran-
chise.

Caddell, "wever"; Richard Stewne, the younger, "poynt-mager"; Edmund Forester, gentleman. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: John Bertrame, John Russell, "bouchers"; Margaret Arthur; John Herford, smith; Margaret Rowce. As son of a freeman: Robert Philbert, merchant. In right of wife: John Ingerame, fisher.

1476-7.

1476-7. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1476.

Admitted to franchise, on having served apprenticeship: Thomas Herforde, smith; John Roche, "vintener"; John Mangane, merchant; Manus Heyn, "dier"; Ann Prendregast, "semester". In right of wife: James Stokys, merchant.

1477.

1477.¹ Fourth Friday after Easter.²

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: John Alleyn, "wever" Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Thomas Walshe, Elias Trevers, Walter White, Patrick Mole, merchants. As children of freemen: Robert Shillyngford, merchant; Margery Barry.

1477. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Master in
grammar.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Thomas Brasyll, Master in grammar; Richard Bottiller, yeoman. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: John Walshe, tailor; Thomas Collyn, merchant; Thomas Newman; Johanna Regall; John White, glover. As daughter of a freeman: Isabella Bartholomew.

1477.

1477. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

m. 10.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: Patrick Fitz Leones. Bailiffs: Thomas Collier, Thomas Herbard.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Katherine Archebolde; Thomas Cusak, gentleman; Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Philip Ardan, "boucher";

Thomas Brengan, smith; David Wallyse, "carpendar"; 1477.
 Richard Lye, merchant. Admis-
 sions to
 franchise,

1477-8. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1477. 1477-8.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Richard Jordan, Philip Woddelok, yeomen. As apprentice: Margaret Dennys. As children of freemen: Walter Foile, goldsmith; Johanna Collier; Richard Barby, merchant. In right of wife: Walter Kelly, mariner; John Fox, fisher; Patrick Gerrot, gentleman.

1477-8.¹ Fourth Friday after Easter.²

Admissions to franchise:—Gerald Fitz Morice, Earl of Kildare. By special grace: Thomas Wodloke, clerk; Henry Aisshe, Christopher Eustace, gentleman. As apprentices: John Archebolde, William Browne, merchants. As daughter of a freeman: Millane Harroll.

1478. Fourth Friday after 24 June. 1478.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Thomas Bene, Thomas Bow, yeomen. As son of a freeman: William Broun, merchant. As a freeman of the city of London: Theobald Archebolde.

Memorandum: That no business of the city was transacted on the fourth Friday after 29 September, 1478, because the Mayor, John Weste, the Bailiffs, Janico de Markys and Richard Arland, with the commons were with Lord de Grey, deputy governor of Ireland, in the country³ of O'More, an Irish enemy of the King of England.

1478-9. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1478.⁴ 1478-9.

Admissions to franchise: By special grace: Thomas Lange, Thomas Telyng, yeomen; Mariona Smothe, Alicia

¹ 18 Edward IV.

² Easter-day, 22 March, 1477-8.

³ Laoighis or Leix, now part of Queen's County.

⁴ From this year to the end of the reign of Edward IV., the designation en-

grosser of corn, or hagardman ("cunulator bladorum, Anglice a hagardman, nec Hibernice uacionis,") is added after that of butcher in the formula, given at p. 330, for admission to the franchise.

1478-9.
Admissions
to fran-
chise.

Horyne, Matilda Dalton. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: John Blake, merchant; Thomas Flemyng, Thomas Walshe, smiths; John Lawles, weaver; Richard Walshe, glover. As children of freemen: Nicholas Herbert, merchant; Anna Bertholomew.

1479.

1479.¹ Fourth Friday after Easter.²

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Hugh David, "Walsheman"; John Walshe, yeoman; Thomas Dartas, gentleman. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Edward Fitz Thomas, Richard Newman, merchants; Patrick Sex, cook; Thomas Walshe, smith. As son of a freeman: Alexander Ley, smith.

1479. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

m. 11.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Walter White, John Bottiller, John Mulghan, yeomen; John Arthure, "sherman"; John Plant, prebendary of Houthe. Admitted on having served apprenticeship: Thomas Festam, "pewterer"; John Lutterrell, merchant; Robert Blake, tailor.

1479. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: John Fyane. Bailiffs: William Grampe, Thomas Meiller.

Admissions to franchise:—Walter Marewarde, Baron of Seryne. By special grace: Bartholomew Ailmer, gentleman; Simon Hill, yeoman; Katherine Dougan, at request of William Grampe; Katherine Maile, at request of Thomas Meiller. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Alicia Hassard; Henry Gregory, Nicholas Lawles, merchants; Patrick Stewne, glover; William Hartall, shoemaker; Isabella Brune.

1479-80.

1479-80. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1479.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Richard

¹ 19 Edward IV.

² Easter-day, 11 April, 1479.

Goldyng, Laurence Ingloke, Thomas Hossey, Nicholas Lutterell, yeomen; John Ley, gentleman (f). Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Robert Hancoke, John Britte, merchants; Jacoba Mosse; Jenet Archebold. As children of freemen: Margaret Widder; John Ussher, merchant; Agnes Walshe. In right of wife: John Deynes, merchant.

1479-80.
Admissions to
franchise.

Memorandum: That no business of the city was transacted on the fourth Friday after Easter,¹ 1480,² because the Mayor, Bailiffs and commons were, at that time, with Gerald, earl of Kildare, deputy in Ireland for Edward IV., engaged in devastating O'Byrnes' country.

1480. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Thomas Preston, yeoman; Thomas Ledewiche, clerk. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Anastacia Flemyng, Anna Edwarde, Katherine Boyane; Cornelius White, smith; Denis Bryne, shoemaker; Andrew Abyllgarde, saddler; Philip Gerot, merchant.

ASSEMBLY ROLL II.—continued from p. 353.

1480. Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: William Donewith. Bailiffs: John Whitacris, John Serjaunt.

Mayor,
Bailiffs.

Surrender of offices and appointments, as follow, of officials:—Water-bailiffs: Richard White, Patrick Penkiston. Pledges: Philip Bermyngham, John Bellew. Sergeants of the Bailiffs: John Walshe, John Japok. Common sergeants: John Duff, Philip Yonge, Thomas Hay, William Uriell.

Officials,
Water-
bailiffs.
Sergeants
of the
Bailiffs,
Common
sergeants.

Fourth Friday after 29 September, 1480.

Memorandum: That it was ordined and estabelet bi auctorite of this present semble that all the persones that followith sholde be constables of the saide cite: fyrst,

Constables.

¹ Easter-day, 2 April, 1480.

² 20 Edward IV.

1480. for Sent Patrikestret: Edmund Lange, Henry Barbour
 St. Patrick- and Richard Gerrott; for Sent Nicolas strete: Stewen
 street. Bottiller, Richard Arland, and Thomas Boys; for Sent
 St. Nicholas- Thomas stret: Thomas Herbard, Patrick Lyy, Nicolas
 street. Harold, and Thomas Walker; for Sent Fraunces stret:
 St. Thomas- John Barry and Richard Kenny; for Oxmantou: Thomas
 street. Cusak, Recordor, William Tyve, Robert Blanchewyle,
 St. Francis- and Bartholomew Silke; for Sent James paroche: Wil-
 street. liam Stanton and Nicolas Cornyng; for Sent Bride
 Oxmantou. streett: Water Russell and John Kysshoke; for the Shepe
 streett: James Lawles; for the Heygh streett: John Ser-
 The High jaunt, James Barby, John Fyan, and John West; for the
 street. Skynner rowe: Richard White, John Thole, and Patrik
 Bryge Algan; for the Bryge streett: Nicolas Bourke and John
 streett. Dansey; for the Key: John Whitacr and John Savage;
 The Key. for the Wod key: Thomas Benet and William Talbot;
 Wod key. for the Coke streett: William Grampe, Richard Barby,
 Coke streett. Thomas Mulghan, John Faconer, and John Fitz Henry;
 Wyn- for the Wynetaverne streett: Philipp Bermyngham,
 taverne street. Nicolas Palmer, Hugh Talbot, and John Prycker; for the
 Fyshe Fysse streett: William Hunt, Richard White, pewterror,
 streett. and Thomas Beke, baker; for Sent Warburges streett:
 St. War- Patrick Burnell, William Cornell, Patrik Gerrot, William
 burges streett. Walsh, and Philipp Barnewod.

Item: It is ordined bi auctorite of the semble that all
 Carts. such persones as hathe iryn bonde cartes goyng upon the
 Pavement. pamentes of the citte of Dyvelyn, whethyr he be a
 Dyvelyn. densyne or a foraner, that he and every of them shall
 Penalty. pay yerly ii.s. and ii.d. The saide ii.s. to be employed
 City works. upon the workes of the said cite; and the said ii.d. to
 Gates. the kepers of the yates. And that to be rered bi the
 Maire and Bailliffes for the tyme beyng. And yf thei
 be neegligent in the reryng of the same, that then they
 to pay to the Maire that shalbe the next yere followyng
 the said ii.s. and ii.d. for every carte, and of ther owne
 purses.

Item: It is ordined bi the said semble that John

Flemyng, yeman, shall have the keypyng and beryng of 1480.
the fotmen banner of the same cite fro thenforward, Footmen.
accordyng to a graunt made to the said John befor this Banner.
tyme, takyng suche . . . and rewards as have be-
longyn and appartenyng to the same of olde tyme.

Item: It [is] graunt by auctorite of this semble that Grant to
the Prior and covent of the house of the Blake Freres¹ Convent of
of the said cite shall have licens to bil[d]e a house over the Black
slypp fro the chapell² of the Mary of Grace besyde Priars.
the key of the said cite unto the yate of the said house, Chapel,
and that with the oversight of the Maire and Bailliffes, St. Mary
and suche persones as they will take with them of the of Grace.
said cite. And the said Prior and covent to have the Key.
said house to them and ther successors for evermore, and Mayor.
that bi endenters, and to pay yerly therfor to the cite Bailliffs.
iiii.d. of silver, provided that hit be not prejudice to the
course and recourse to the watyr and fro the same. Water.

Item: It is ordained bi said semble that the tresorer of Treasurer.
the cite aforsaid shall pay to Frere Giliſ, custode of the
house of Gray Freres³ of the said cite, xl.s. in almysde Grey
for this one yere. Friars.
Alms.

FRANCHISE ROLL.—continued from p. 357.

1480. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Admissions to franchise: By special grace: William
Houthe, esquire; Oliff Dexeter, gentlewoman; Anne
Water. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship:
Richard Delahide, John Walsh, merchants; Richard
Russell, smith; Edward Corbally, "pakker". In right
of wife: Milo Coffyne, merchant.

1480-81. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1480. 1480-81.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: John
White, William White, Walter Dewynshe, John Walshe,

¹ Order of Saint Dominic.

² See "History of City of Dublin,"

1854, vol. i., p. 325.

³ Franciscans.

1480-81.
Admis-
sions to
franchise.

yeomen. As apprentices: Thomas White, merchant; Margaret Lawles.

1481. Fourth Friday after Easter.¹

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: William White, “bower” (f); Richard Barret, “coke”; Oliver Hakehede, “clerke”; Johanna Leux; John Walshe, John Dirrane, yeomen. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: William Creffe, John Trevers, merchants; Margaret Cantwell; John More, yeoman; Nicholas Blake, tailor. As sons of freemen: David Fitz Rery, William Walshe, merchants.

ASSEMBLY ROLL II.—continued from p. 359.

m. 12 b.

1481. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Brewers.	[1.] It is ordined bi the saide semble that no brewer
Ale.	ne brewsteres shall syll ther ale [to] no tappester ne
Tapsters.	tappesteres within the said cite bi dosenes ne halfe
	dosenes, ne in none other wise outwardes, but giff it be to
Payment.	suche persones as ben able to pay therfor, ne tak no
	tappesters to syll ther ale within house to them but suche
English birth.	as beth of gode conversacion and Englis borne, and to
	resew ther paymentes as sone as ther ale is solde, and
Actions.	not to suffre them to reune and fall in arrerages, and
	than to take ann action agaynes them or every of them
Mayor.	befor the Maire and Bailliffes for the tyme beyng for
Bailiffs.	suche arrerages. And that all suche [actiones] so take
	befor Maire and Bailliffes to be woide and of none effecte
	in law. And that [it] be lawfull to the Maire and Bailliffes
	of the same for tyme beyng to delyver all such persones
City court.	clere out of the court of the said cite for all suche actions.

	[2.] Item: It is ordined bi auctorite of this semble that
Sword-bearer.	Pers Cruys, swerdberrere of the said cite, shall be dis-
Gaol.	charged of keypyng of the [geile] of the same at Mychelmas
	next commyng after the date abowe written; and he to be
Wages.	paied for his wages hereafter yerly vi. markes of sylver,

¹ Easter-day, 22 April, 1481.

and that by the Bailliffes of the said cite for the tyme ^{1481.}
beyng, to be payed quarterly.

[3.] Item: It is ordined forasmoche as the maisteres ^{Masters of}
of the workes of the said cite of Dyvelyn brake the ^{works.}
shoppe bi Sent Mighell is chirche¹ to repayre the [con- ^{Church of}
duette] of water that . . . that goth fro Sent ^{St. Michael}
Mighell is pype to the pyllory, that the tresorer of the ^{Conduit.}
said cite shall pay of the tresory of the same to the ^{Pipe.}
[procurators] of Sent Mighell is [chyrche] xxvi.s. viii.d. to ^{Pyllory.}
bylde the saide shoppe agayne. ^{Treasurer.}

FRANCHISE ROLL—continued from p. 360.

1481. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: William
Edward, yeoman; Ismay Eustace. As apprentices:
Robert Robynnesson, William Dewe, Stephen More, mer-
chants. As daughter of a freeman: Anne Swetman.

1481. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: Thomas Mulghan. Bailiffs: John Rosell, ^{Mayor.}
James Barby. ^{Bailiffs.}

Admissions to franchise: By special grace: Master
John Fynglas, chancellor; Nicholas Boys and Master
John Waren, canons of St. Patrick's, Dublin; John ^{St.}
Yvane, gentleman. Admitted, on having served appren- ^{Patrick's}
ticeship: Walter Waren, Nicholas Felde, merchant, Jenet ^{church,}
White. In right of wife: John Lawles, "husbanman". ^{Dublin.}
As daughter of a freeman: Jenet Bertholomew.

1481-2. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1481.

1481-2.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Paul
Hore, clerk; Richard Cusak, gentleman. Admitted, on
having served apprenticeship: John Festam, John
Starkey, William Mulghan, merchants; John Stanny-
hurst, Walter Myagh, weavers; Richard Michell, dyer;
Peter Downyll, Richard Coyner, or Igoe, "bouchers";
Katherine Woddons; Thomas Dowlyn, William Russell,

¹ In High street.

1481-82.
Admis-
sions to
franchis?

tanners; Margaret Savage. In right of wife: Nicholas Gyrron, Water Cusacke, gentlemen.

1482.

1482.¹ Fourth Friday after Easter.²

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: William Coragh (on fine of 6s. 8d.); Cristiana Harolde, Isabella Duff. As apprentices: Richard Parker, Walter Graunt, Thomas Higeley, merchants. As son of a freeman: Thomas Mulghan, merchant. In right of wife: Meiler Trevers, goldsmith.

1482. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Thomas Fitz Robert, yeoman; Thomas Venvale, "coke". Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: James Grampe, Richard Hore, Walter Pecoke, Richard Russell, Robert Birrell, Thomas Kent, James Walsh, merchants; Bele Mynyane; John Waren, "poyntmager"; William Aysshe, weaver; Roger Holywood. In right of wife: Thomas Prendregast, baker.

1482. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: Patrick Fitz Leones. Bailiffs: Thomas Meiler, Richard Barby.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Patrick Lawles, clerk; Dennis Owyn, shoemaker; Richard Miagh, "sherman"; Thomas Strangvyse, gentleman; Thomas Hay, David Malone, yeomen; Anastacia Elliott. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Margaret Bermyngham; Nicholas Chambre, merchant; Jenet Slacke. As daughter of a freeman: Anne Broun. Elected, admitted and sworn as jurees: William Tyne, Thomas Collier, Thomas Meyler, Thomas Herbard.

Jurees.

1482-3.

1482-3. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1482.

m. 14.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Margaret Fitz Henry; John Lyy, smith. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Nicholas Stacbol, merchant;

Nicholas Cruys, weaver; John Lange, baker. In right of wife: John Dalton, yeoman. As daughter of a free-man, Johanna Valen.

1483.¹ Fourth Friday after Easter.²

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Robert Cadell, Gerald Purcell, Thomas Nangle, yeomen; William Backester, merchant; Margaret Blake. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Robert Denne, “boucher”; John Eliot; Alice Englis; John Walshe, “carpender”; Edward Belyng, Thomas More, merchants. In right of wife: Thomas Conyers.

1483. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Janet Cusake, gentlewoman; Thomas Ketyng, mason, (on fine of 6s. 8d.) Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Edward Tallon, “carpender”; Peter Kenny, tailor; Agnes Corbally; Nicholas Molicc, “boucher”. As sons of freemen: Andrew Shillyngford; John Fitzsimon, merchant. In right of wife: Nicholas Nangle, “sherman”.

ASSEMBLY ROLL II.—continued from p. 361.

1483.³ Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: John West. Bailiffs: Reginald Talbot, John Gaidon.

Surrender of offices and appointment, as follow, of officials:—Water-bailiff: Richard White.⁴

1483. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

[1.] Ordinance: That the Mayor, on the day after he has taken his oath, shall nominate freemen of the city to act as Bailiffs for the ensuing year. If they decline the office, or absent themselves during the fol-

¹ 23 Edward IV.

² Easter-day, 30 March, 1483.

³ 1 Richard III.

⁴ The following names are here entered on the roll, but the titles of the offices to

which the persons were appointed have been obliterated: Patrick Penkiston, John Japoke, William Edward, John Duff, Philip Yong, John Hart, John Tirell.

1483.] lowing three days, and not take the oaths, it shall be
 Prison. lawful for the Mayor to arrest them and commit them to
 Fine. the city prison until a fine of ten pounds has been paid
 by each of them ; and they shall also be deprived of their
 rights as freemen of the city. If the Mayor be negligent
 or remiss in levying the fine, it shall be accounted as
 Mayor's against his fee.
 fee.

[2.] Memorandum : That it is ordained by auctorite of
 this semble that Simon Fitz Rery, John Fyane, Patrik
 Fitz Leones, and Nicolas Bourke shall chese suche per-
 sones as they thynkith lyable to fullfill the nombre of
 the xlvi. demi jurees.

Demi-
 jurees.

[3.] Item : It is ordained by the saide semble that all
 manner of men that occupieth shippes, piccardes, scaffes
 and lighteres in and unto the haven of the cite of
 Dyvelyn, freman or unfreman, denseyn or foren, shall
 pay to the Watyr-bailliff, for his perchyng, ii.d. of silver,
 as ofte tymes as thei comyth yn and out. And, allso,
 that suche person and persones, denseyn or foren, fre or
 unfre, that occupieth the said Watyr-bailliffes planges,
 that thei and every of them shall pay for plangage to
 the said Watyr bailliffe. And whosoever doth the con-
 trary, that it be lawfull to the Maire and Bailliffes for
 the tyme beyng to committe them and every of them to
 the warde of the said cite, and ther to abide till the said
 Water-bailliffe be satisfied of his duhetes.

Haven.

Dyvelyn.

Water-
 bailliffs.
 Perching.

Plankage.

Mayor.
 Bailiffs.

[4.] Item : It is ordained that fro thensforward that all m. 13 b.
 brewesteres and tappesteres, within the cite of Dyvelyn,
 that silleth ale at retail within the franchises of the same,
 shall not syll with quartes and pyntes, but only with the
 scalled mesure [of the] said cite, and that for i.d. ob. a
 gallon. And whoso doth the contrary, to pay, tociens quo-
 ciens, vi.s. viii.d. [to the Baylyffs] for the tyme beyng, etc.

Brewers.
 Tapsters.
 Ale.

Sealed
 measure.

FRANCHISE ROLL—continued from p. 363.

1483. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Admissions to Franchise :—By special grace : Walter

Gerrot, Richard Denton, Walter Colman, "shermen"; ¹⁴⁸³ Robert Grevys, yeoman; Richard Gossan, tailor; Mat- ^{Admis- sions to franchise.} thew Bathe, gentleman. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Christopher Petit, Leonard Austeyn, James Rice, merchants; Walter Herford, Maurice Kelly, shoemakers; Agnes Shyllyngford; Alice Bisset; Nicholas Broun, Henry Fynsame, "bouchers".

1483-4.

1483-4. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1483.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: John Daly, Laurence Waren, Philip Tole, yeomen; Jenet Talbot, Katherine White, William Talbot, merchant. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Walter Sogyne, merchant; Richard Wafyr, tailor; Johanna Wylpytt; Rose Brown; John Fyan, "coke". In right of wife: John Stobyn, "yeoman". As son of a freeman: Robert Walsh, merchant.

1484. Fourth Friday after Easter.¹

1484.

Admitted to franchise, on having served apprenticeship: John Kelly, Robert Wright, John Leynagh, John White, merchants; Thomas Walshe; David Sogyn, smith; Maurice Row, skinner. As sons of freemen: Edward Palmer, vintner; Richard Fitz Simond; John Beon, dyer.

1484.² Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: John Row, merchant (f); Margaret Lawles; Master Philip Kyng; Ann Blyset. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: James Eustace, Peter Rathe, Thomas Millon, Richard Herforde, Roger Stafford, merchants; Jenet Galmole; Johanna Waren; John Hart, glover. In right of wife: Walter Ever, pleader. As son of a freeman: James Eustace, gentleman.

¹ Easter-day, 18 April, 1484.

² 2 Richard III.

ASSEMBLY ROLL II.—continued from p. 364.

1484.
Assembly.
Mayor.
Bailiffs.
Officials.
Water-
bailiffs.
Sergeants
of the
Bailiffs.

1484.¹ Friday after 29 September.

m. 14.

Mayor: John West. Bailiffs: Hugh Talbot, Henry Mole.
Surrender of offices and appointments, as follow, of officials:
Water-bailiffs: Richard White, Patrick Penkiston. Ser-
geants of the Bailiffs: John Japoke, William Edwards.²

Butchers.

Keeper of
the flesh-
shambles.
Doors.
Windows.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

City court.

Memorandum: That it is ordyned bi auctorite of this
semble that the bouchers of the saide cite shall ordeyn
betwix them a keper of the flessshambles of the same, to
locke and steke the dorres and wyndouus of the saide
shambles, and so kepe them fast at all tymes but when
the said bouchers selleth ther flesshe in the same. And
giff the saide durre and wyndowes may be founde opyn
anny tyme without the said bouchers be theryn occupied,
that then it be lawfull to the Maire and Bailliffes of the
saide cite for the tyme beyng to take of the maisteres and
wardynes of the said bouchers for the tyme beyng
v.i.s. viii.d. as ofte tymes as the said dorres and wyn-
douus bethe opyn, except as it is abow said, halfe therof
to the court of the said cite and the other halfe therof to
the tresory.

FRANCHISE ROLL—continued from p. 365.

1484. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Jurees.

The following were admitted and sworn as jurees:
Richard Stannyhurst, John Serjaunt, Walter Piers, John
Savage, Janico de Marcus, Richard Arland, James Barby.

Admis-
sions to
franchise.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Thomas
Laundey, yeoman; John Wriesam, barber; Elena Mole.
Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: John Nangle,
shoemaker; John Rede, Patrick Higley, merchants;
Richard More, barber; David Lawles, tailor. In right
of wife: Thomas Burges, "husbanman". Blanche
Derpatryke,—at instance of Patrick Burnell.

¹ 2 Richard III.

² The names of Philip Yonge, Thomas
Bakester, and John Duff, are here en-

tered on the roll, but the titles of the
offices to which they were appointed
have been obliterated.

1484-5. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1484.

1484-

Admitted to franchise, by special grace: Richard Middenyght, sometime a merchant. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Patrick Walshe, John Hailot, "bouchers"; Henry Bagan, smith; John Cunagh, merchant. In right of wife: Nicholas White, yeoman; Richard Grage, labourer. As children of freemen: Marion Colwell, Edward Lange, merchant.

1485. Fourth Friday after Easter.¹

1485.

Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Makyne Kelly, "barbor"; Thomas Taillor, merchant. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: John Russell, Nicholas Andow, merchants; Richard Sampson, glover; Stephen Swyfte, "boucher"; Richard Forster, fisher.

ASSEMBLY ROLL II.—continued from p. 366.

1485.² Fourth Friday after 24 June.1485.
Assembly.

It is ordained by auctorite of this semble that whatsover jurees of the cite of Dyvelyn absent himselfe upon anny Holy Rode³ day, and com not to the jure semble that day, accordyng to the olde laudable rule and custume of the cite of Dyvelyn, without he have resionable cause, that he then to pay xl.s. to the tresorer of the same for the tyme beyng, to be employed upon the towne workes; and that cause to be determined bi the fullest of the jurees of the said cite. And that day the jurees to name one of themselfe to be Maire fro the fest of Sent Mighell next suyng bi the space of the hole yere. And whatesoever juree so named that day absent himselfe on Mighelmas day and com not to the [e]lection of the Maire as he was named on Holy Rode day, accordyng to the law of the said cite, the wiche hath be used of tyme that no mynde is, that then he that so absent himselfe to pay xlii., halfe therof to him that shall be chosen on Mighelmas day in default of him that was named on Holi Rode day,

Jurees.
Holy Rood
day.
Juro
Assembly.

Treasurer.

Jurees.
Nomination
of Mayor.Michael-
mas-day.
Election of
Mayor.

Absence.

¹ Easter-day, 3 April, 1485.² 3 Richard III.³ Festival of Exaltation of the Holy Cross, September 14.

1485. and the other halfe of the same to the tresorer of the saide cite to be employed upon the workes of the same. And also what juree that absent himselfe on Holy Rode day without reisonable cause, as it is abow saide, that he have non election on Mighelmas day. And that this acte stand ferme and stable for evermore. Provided allway that whatesoever juree be chosen Maire hereafter, and occupy for the yere, that he shall not be chose within iii. yeres next after, without his owne assent. And also provided that yf anny juree that [dwellyth] without the wallis of the said cite be chosen Maire of the same, that he com to duelle than within the wallis therof duryng the said yere, and that upon the payn of *xx.li.*

Jurees.
Mayor.

Mayor.

Residence.

FRANCHISE ROLL—continued from p. 367.

1485. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Admis-
sions to
franchise. * Admissions to franchise:—By special grace: Margaret Arthure; John Bernard, yeoman. Admitted, on having served apprenticeship: Maurice Kenny, tanner; John Cosyn, William Walshe, merchants; William Rocheford, smith.

III.—ASSEMBLY ROLL, 1485-1504.

m. 13

1485.¹ Friday after 29 September.

Mayor.
Bailiffs. Mayor: John Serjeant. Bailiffs: John Bourke, John Gaidon.

Water-
bailiffs.
Sergeants. Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of officials:—Water-bailiffs: Richard White, Patrick Penkiston. Sergeants of the Bailiffs: John Japok, William Edward. Common sergeants: John Duff, Thomas Champyon, Thomas Bakester. Masters of city works: Thomas Herbard, James Barby. Keepers of the keys of the treasury: John Serjeant, Mayor, William Donewith, Treasurer, John West, Thomas Mulghan.

Masters of
city works.
Keepers of
keys of
treasury.

Memorandum: On the fourth Friday next after 29 September, 1485, no business was transacted except the

admission of freemen, and exoneration of Thomas Tailor, 1485.
 merchant, from the liberties of the city. Admission
of Freemen.

1485-6. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1485. 1485-6.

Memorandum: That it is ordined bi auctorite of this
 semble that Philipp Bermyngham, squyer, concitesen of Assembly.
 the said cite, shall have a parte of a lane called Sewteres Sewteres-
lane.
 lane, that is to say, fro John Cole his place.

1486. Fourth Friday after Easter.¹ 1486.

[1.] Memorandum: That it is ordined by auctorite of
 this present semble that the costome of all manner of Custom for
fish.
 fysshes, as well salt as fresshe, shall be paid as it was of
 old tyme.

[2.] Item: It is ordined bi auctorite of the saide semble
 that all manner of straunge marchaunds that commyth Merchants.
 with shippys ladit with anny manner of marchundise to Ships.
 the cite of Dyvelyn to be solde, that all suche straunge
 marchaunde or marchaundes abide no longer within the
 saide cite, ne the fraunches of the same, than the said
 shippes, so that the said marchaund [or] marchands be Merchants.
 not seke with non infirmite at the departyng of ther Sickness.
Departure
of ships.
 shyppes, so that for suche lawfull impediment they may
 not departe. That then they and every of them shall go
 with the next shipping after that. And whoever of
 . . .² marchaund or marchandes doth the contrary,
 to pay every day c.s. And therof to the Maire . . .
 said cite for the tyme beyng xx.s. And the resyduhe of
 the same, that is to say, *iiii.li.* . . . of the same for
 the tyme beyng. And that it be employed upon the towne
 [workes] . . . [ferme] and stable for evermore.

[3.] . . . this present semble that where ther was
 a law made of olde tyme that no . . . sholde be
 wonnowed within the saide cite in non opun place, as in Winnow-
ing.
 the com . . . pamentes . . . before the comune Corn.
 concowrse of the people, and the doste of the same to be Dust.

¹ Easter-day, 26 March, 1486.

² Portion of membrane, which con-

tained this and the following entry, has
 been torn away.

1486. . . . immediate . . . the evenyng, and the doste of the same to be take away in lyke wyse. And for as moch . . . wonowyng as contynually used dayly in the saide cite at all tymes of the day . . . in grete . . . of the cite and dishonoryng of the rulers and governores of the same. And who so [doth] the contrary hereafter to pay xx.*d.* of sylver to the Bayllyffs of the saide cite for the tyme beyng [without] anny grace.

Hangeman
lane.
Church-
yard.
Lime-kiln.

[4.] Item: It is ordyned by the saide semble that where ther was a law made of olde tyme within this cite that no person ne persones sholde cast no dunge in Hangeman lane, but only in the . . . places without the same befor the chyrch¹ yarde over the west parte betwyx that and the olde lyme kyll ther, and that upon the payn of xii.*d.* And suche person or persones as ben carteres or carmen to pay the saide xii.*d.* upon ther owne propre godes; and yeff they be other men servants or prentices that so doth with baskets or baggs, that than ther maisteres or maisteraces to pay for them and every of them the said xii.*d.* And fro thens forward it is yordyned that Thomas Sharpe shall have the kepyng and oversyght upon suche persones as eastyth dyng within the saide lane, and to take them and every of them, by hymselfe or his depute or deputes, and to bryng them and every of them to the yayle of the saide cite, and ther to kepe them and every of them tyll they and every of them pay xii.*d.*; halfe therof to the saide Thomas and the other halfe to the court of the saide cite. And yeff the saide Thomas kepe not the saide lane clene, that than the saide Thomas shall fall in the payn of vi.s. viii.*d.*, to be payed to the tresory.

City gaol.

1490.

1490.² Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: John Serjaunt. Bailiffs: Robert Lawles, m. 2.
William Broun.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of offi-

¹ Of St. Michan.

² 6 Henry VII.

cials:—Water-bailiffs: Richard White, Patrick Penkiston. ^{1490.}
 Sergeants of the Bailiffs: John Japok, William Edward. ^{Water-bailiffs.}
 Common sergeants: John Duff, Richard Lawles, Nicholas ^{Sergeants.}
 Cromall. Masters of city works: Thomas Collier, ^{Masters of}
 Richard Arlande. Treasurer of the city: William Tyve. ^{city works.}
^{City}
^{Treasurer.}

[1.] It is ordined, in the semble holden in the Fryday aforsaide, that Thomas Dovedall, knyght, shall have the Crosse lane in Sent Kevynes paroche for terme of xl. ^{Crosse lane,} yeres to him and to his assignes, payng therfor yerly xii.^{d.} to the longable of the saide cite, provided allway ^{Landgable.} that the saide Thomas and his assignes breke not the saide stone crosse within the same. ^{Stone cross.}

[2.] Item: It is ordined in the saide semble that ii.s. of sylver shall be payed for the keypyng of every yate ^{Gates.} of the walleys of this cite by the yere, and that bi the Walls. hands of the tresorer of this cite for the tyme beyng, ^{Treasurer.} except the Newyate, the wiche the geyler of the cite for ^{New gate.} the tyme beyng shall kepe unto suche tyme that all the ^{City gaoler.} same yats may be otherwise provided for.

1490-91. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1490. ^{1490-91.}

[1.] It is ordined, in the semble holdin the fourth Friday next after the fest of the berth of our Lord, that [in] al maner of actiones take befor the Maire and ^{Actiōus.} Bailiffs of this citte for the tyme beyng, as well the pleyntyffes as the defendaunts shall shew and declare ther owne tales by themselfe or by ther attornes, accordyng to an olde law therapon made, upon the wiche processe contynued accordyng to the customes and usages of the saide cite; and to pledde to a quest in lyke wise in ^{Pleading.} ther owne persones or by ther attornes to shew ther evidence, and to take non excepsiones agaynes no person ne persones that have no freholde so that he have in godes to the value of v. marke, so that the accion excede not xx.s., provided allway that this extende not to freholdes ne syses of fryshe force.¹

¹ See p. 226.

1490-91. Item : It is ordined in this present semble that Water
 Everes. Everes, gentilman, shall have the fee that the Justice
 Bermyngham hadde, that is to say, xx.s. yerly for terme
 ham. of his lyfe, and he to be payed of the saide xx.s. by the
 hands of the Bailliffs of the saide cite for the tyme beyng.
 Counsel. And the said Water to be of the consell of the saide citte.

1491. 1491. Fourth Friday after Easter.¹

[1.] [It is ordined in] the semble holden . . . ² that
 Gormound's John White, marchaunt, shall have Gormounds yate to
 gate. ferme for terme . . . his assignes, so that he bylde
 it withyn thre the fyrst yeres of the saide terme styff
 and stanche . . . to kepe it durynt the saide terme,
 Rent. and to pay yerly therfor iiiii.d. to the citte . . . John
 Baptyst, and to have it by endenture upon certayn con-
 diciones. And that Maister Mayr . . . the saide
 cite for the tyme beyng.

[2.] [It is ordined in the saide] semble that Patryk
 FitzLeones. Fitz Leones shall restore the garter of the grete swerde
 Great sword. take late . . . partayneth to the cite, and that by
 the fest of Sent Mighell tharchangell . . . of xl.s.
 And allso that John Serjaunt, now Maire, . . . take
 late from hym or els . . . wiche the saide John Ser-
 jaunt hathe done.

1491. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

m. 2

[1.] It is ordined, by auctorite of the semble holdyn
 the fourth Friday next after the fest of the Natyvyte of
 Sent [John the] Baptiste, that every fre man and woman
 Leprosy. of this cite enfectet with lepyr be received and take into
 House of St. Stephen. the howse of Sent Stewnes within the fraunches of this
 cite frely, without anny fyne payng to anny person or per-
 sones. And whosoever attempt the contrary to pay xl.s.,
 halfe therof to the Maire and Bailiffs for the tym beyng,
 and the other halfe to the tresory of the forsaide cite.

[2.] Item : It is ordined bi auctorite of the saide semble

¹ Easter-day, 3 April, 1491.

² Portion of membrane is torn away.

that John Walshe, yeman, shall have the kepyng of the 1491.
 conduete of the watyr from the hede of the same at Water.
 Doder to the Tonnghe fro thensforwarde upon hymselfe, Head.
 excepte when the saide hede is brokyn with grete floodys, Doder.
 That then the Maire and Bailliffs of the cite for the tyme Tongue.
 beyng shall gader a sufficient fellowshypp, as well of the Floods.
 cite as of all abbayes and monasteryes that hathe mylles Abbays.
 goyng upon the saide watir to make the saide hede up Monas-
 agayne upon ther owne propre costes and exspenses. teries.
 And the saide keper to have for his labour of every mill Mills.
 upon the same watyr suche duhetes as hathe ben of olde Keeper.
 tyme langyng and appartenyng to the keper of the same. Duties.
 And yeff ther be anny abbay or anny other persones that
 hathe myll or milles upon the same watyr fayll and com
 not to repayre and mendyng of the saide hede at suche
 tymes as necessite requyrith, that it be lawfull to the
 Maire and Bailliffs of the saide cite for the tyme beyng
 to arrest ther mill horses, and every of them, and to kepe Mill horses.
 them, and every of them, in the warde of the saide cite
 tyll they, and every of them, as well make the saide
 werre, as pay the saide keper for his duhetes the wych Weir.
 restyth behynd unpayd to hym. Provided allway that
 it be not prejudice to the landes of Thomeloke¹ but that Thomeloke.
 the tache of the saide watyr be kept as it was of olde tyme.

[3.] Item : It is ordained by the saide semble forasmoche
 as the bankys of grounde in every side of the watyr that
 commyth fro the trogh of the same to the cesterne of the City
 cite hath ben pastured with horses, kyne, and swyne cistern.
 unto this tyme, and, whate with wrotyng and tredyng of Horses.
 the saide bestes, the said bankys ben brokeyn and fall Kyne.
 into the streame of the same, and so stopyed the saide Swine.
 streame of watyr and lete hit of his cowerse, and part Water-
 therof ren out of his cowerse into the felde ther besydes. course.
 That it be ordained by auctorite of this present semble
 that whatesoever person or persones fyne or kett anny
 suche bestes pasturyng upon the same, that they and

¹ Templeogue.

1491.
City gaol.

every of them to bryng them to the geyle of the saide cite, and ther to be kepte tyll the owneres of them and every of them pay vi.s. viii.d., halfe therof to the Maire and Bailliffs of the cite for the tyme beyng, and other halfe to the takers of them.

Footmen.
Banner.
Grass.

[4.] Item: It is ordined by the saide semble that Henry Barbour, berrer of the fotmen banner of the saide cite, shall have the grasse that growith upon the bankys in every side of the watyr, as other berreres of the saide banner hadd befor hym, to ryppe for his horses, with other fees that ben apparteynyng to the same. And allso the kepyng of the watyr from the tonge to the cesterne upon his owne propre costes, so that he fyne suffisuant suertes therto. And giff he fyne no suertes so to do, to lose his saide kepyng with the fees of the same. And the saide watyr to be kept by oversight of the Maire for the tyme beyng; and the saide Maire to take his suertes.

Fees.

Water.
Tongue.
Cistern.

[5.] Item: It is ordined by the saide semble that Thomas Bellewe, citesein of Dyvelyn, and Elizabeth, his wyfe, shall have the . . . towre of the Poll yate, with a parcell of grounde without the saide yate, for terme of lix. yeres, payng therfor yerly to the cite viii.[d.] of sylver at every fest of the Nativite of Sent John Baptyste; and to byll the saide towre with lyme an stone sufficiently by . . . oversight of the Maire and maisteres of the workys of the saide cite for the tyme beyng, and helled with oke and selates within the . . . fyrst vi. yeres of the saide terme; and to distreyne yerly for the saide viii.d. at the forsaide feste yeff it be unpaid in the . . . hole place that they dwellyth yn adyoyn- yng to the same.

Tower.
Poll gate.

Oak.
Slates.

1491. Friday after 29 September.

Mayor.
Bailliffs.

Mayor: Thomas Benet. Bailiffs: Richard Tyrell, Thomas Newman.

m. 3.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of 1491.
 officials:—Water-bailiffs: Richard White, Patrick Pen-
 kyston. Sergeants of the Bailiffs: John Japok, William Water-
 Edward.¹ Common sergeants: John Duff, Richard bailiffs.
 Lawles, James Coke, Nicholas Cromall. Sergeants.
 Treasurer of City
 the city: Richard Stanyhurst. Masters of the works Treasurer.
 Thomas Collier, Richard Arland. Masters of
 Auditors of account of works,
 William Tyve, treasurer for past year: Thomas Mulghan Auditors
 Richard Stanyhurst.

1491. Fourth Friday after 29th September.

[1.] It is ordined in the saide semble holden the fourth
 Fryday next after the fest of Sent Mighell tharchangell,
 the yer of the regn of Kyng Harry the Seventh the
 sewne yer, that all tho that hathe kyne and swyne within Kine.
 the walles of the saide cite, that they and every of them Swine.
 brynge not ther saide kyne ne swyn within the saide
 wallys hereafter upon payn of forfedur of them and every
 of them.

[2.] Item: It is ordined bi the saide semble that no
 freman, whatesoever condicion he be of, within this cite Freemen.
 shall not arrest none other freman densyne within the Arrest.
 saide cite, upon the payn who so doth the contrary of
 iii.s. iiiii.d., to be payed to the court of the saide cite.

[3.] Item: Gieff anny freman arrest a foren person or Foreigners.
 persones at the sute of eny person within the fraunches
 of the saide cite, or els for eny other cause, gyff he mete
 with anny serjaunt of the saide cite after the said
 arrest, to delyver the said person or persones so arrest to Arrest
 the saide serjaunt, and halfe his fees that he hath receivit
 for his arrest, and gyeff the said freman mete with no
 serjaunt, that then he to brynge the said person or per-
 sones to the geyle of the saide cite, and to delyver hym City gaol.
 or them so arrested to the geyle of the same, with halfe
 his fees; and that upon the payn forsaid as ofte tyme as
 thei and every of them doth the contrary.

¹ The decease of William Edward is noted on the assembly roll for 1492.

1491. [4.] Item: It [is] ordined in the said semble that John
 Coventry. Dwale of Coventre, marchaunt, shall be [a] freman of the
 Freeman. cite of Dyvelyn of all maner of custumes partenying to
 Dyvelyn. hym and belongyng to the saide cite for terme of his lyfe,
 for the wych freedom the said John hath payed x. marke
 of English money to William Tyve, tresorer of the
 saide cite, to be employed upon the works of the
 saide cite.

1491-2. 1491-2. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1491. m. 3 b.
 It is ordined by auctorite of this present semble that
 James Eustace, gentilman, be Recorder of the cite of
 Dyvelyn for terme of his lyffe, to have and to hold and
 occupy the saide office of Recorder to the saide James,
 James Eustace, Recorder. with all manner of fees, profites, rewards, casueltes and
 Fees. preeminents to the saide office parteynyng or belongyne,
 in as large maner and forme as ever anny other person
 or persones befor hym hadde that occupied and excersied
 the saide [office] of the saide Recorder of the saide cite.

1492. 1492. Fourth Friday after Easter.¹
 Recorder's clerk. Item: It is ordined by this semble that the Recorder is
 clerke shall have of every person that shall be made free
 within this cite of Dyvelyn, as well of them that shall
 com yn by grace and ex beneplacito de curia as otherwise,
 so that no person ne persones be except, but they and
 Fees. every of them shall pay the saide clerke his fees, the wiche
 beth ordined and graunt to hym by thole semble. And
 also the Bailliffs of the saide cite for the tyme beyng
 Gown. shall yeyff to the said clerk an onest and habyll gowne
 yerly for hys clothyng upon ther propre costes. And
 Parchment, saide Bailliffs, for the tyme beyng, to fynd parche-
 Ink. ment to the court of the saide cite, and ynke also, upon
 ther owne propre costes, accordyng as it hathe ben of
 olde tyme.²

¹ Easter-day, 22 April, 1492.

² A memorandum on the roll states

that business was not transacted on the
 fourth Friday after 24th June.

1492. Friday after 29 September.

1492.

Mayor: John Serjaunt. Bailiffs: William Broun, Mayor, Bailiffs.
John Blake.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of
officials:—Water-bailiffs: Richard White, Patrick Pen- Officials.
keston. Sergeant of the Bailiffs: John Japok. Common Water-
sergeants: John Duff, Thomas Hay, James Coke, Nicho- bailiffs.
las Cromall. Treasurer of the city: Richard Stany- Sergeants.
hurst. Masters of the works: Thomas Herbert, James City
Barby. Auditors of account of Richard Stanyhurst, Treasurer,
treasurer: William Donwich, William Tu, Richard Masters of
Arlond, James Barby. works.
Auditors.

1492. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Item: It is ordeined, graunted and establishid by
auctorite of the said semble, holden the fourth Friday
next after the feste of Seint Michell, the yere of the
reign of Kyng Harry the Seventh the viii., that Reynold
Talbot, merchaunt, have, occupie and enjoy the toure Tower.
betwyx the New Gate and Gormonds Gate to hym and New Gate.
to his assignes duryng the terme of lx. yere next Gormond's
ensuyng the forsaid day and yere, payng yereli Gate.
therfor to the saide citte *vi.d.* at ii. festes of the
yere, Ester and Mighalmas, by even [porcions]; soe
that the said Reynold doe make a rofe of tymmyr
of oke over the said toure coverette with bordes Oak.
within the first ii. yere of the said terme [at] the
propre costes of the said Rynold. And that eny
graunt, yift or acte made of the said toure, by auctorite
of assemble or otherwise, to eny person or persones Assembly.
before ys tyme, be utterly voide and of none effect in
lawe. And that the saide Reynold, his heirs and assignes,
leve the said toure stiff and stanch at the end of the said
terme sufficientli covered.¹

¹ Memoranda are entered on the roll | fourth Fridays after the ensuing Christ-
that business was not transacted on the | mas and Easter.

1493.

1493.¹ Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Mayor.

Mayor: Richard Arlon.²Bailiffs'
sergeant.

It is ordeined, in the semble holden the fourth Friday next after the feste of the berth of Seint John Baptist, that Robert Cadell . . . one of the offices that per-teyneth to the Baliffes serjant, that William Edward late had, to have and to hold the said office . . . Robert, for terme of his life, perceiving in the said office during the said Roberte's life all maner fees, wages other profitees [to the] said office per-teynyng.

Marshal.

Item: It is ordeined in the said semble that Robert Rouse of Divelin have the offices of Marchalecy of the citte of Divelin . . . the market of the same, to have and to hold the said offices to the said Robert for terme of his life, perceiving in the said offices . . . fees and wages and other profitees to the said offices per-teynyng.

Richard
Allon,
Town Clerk.
Recorder.

Item: It is ordeined in the said semble that Richard Allon, clerk, have the office of the Towne Clerc under the Recordor for . . . with all maner wages, fees, rewardes, profitees, clothes and other emolumentes per-teynyng to the said office in as large [maner and] fourme as one Perce Bertilmewe late in the said office had and percevid.

1493.³ Friday after 29 September.

m. 5.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: John Savage. Bailiffs: Henry Lawles, Nicholas Herbart.

Officials.

Water-
bailiffs.
Sergeants.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of officials:—Water-bailiffs: Richard White, Patrick Penkeston. Sergeants of the Bailiffs: John Japok, Robert Cadell. Common sergeants: John Duff, Thomas Hay, Nicholas Cromall. Treasurer of the city: Thomas Collier. Auditors of account of Richard Stanyhurst,

City
Treasurer.
Auditors.¹ 8 Henry VII.² Elected in place of John Serjaunt, who was appointed Mayor in 1492, andsubsequently imprisoned by the State.
³ 9 Henry VII.

Treasurer of the city for the past year: William Done- 1493.
with, Thomas Collier, James Barby, Thomas Brymgham.

1493. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Memorandum that ordinances were not enacted in this
assembly.¹

Names of the constables:—Thomas Herbart, Richard Constables,
Coytrote, Wylliam Fleming, Nicholas Cornyn and Wil-
liam Wisseman, for Seint Thomas strete. Nicholas St. Thomas
Broun, William Kenny and Nicholas Locom, for Seint street,
Frances strete. William English, Richard Gerrot and St. Francis
Harry Barbor, for Seint Patrikes strete. John Broun street.
and Thomas Higley . . . for the Shep strete. St. Patrick's
Thomas Philips, John Knight and William Yong, William street.
Brown, for Oxmantoun in the pament. Thomas Nicoll Shep street.
and William Devenysh, wever, for the oute lanes in Oxmantoun
Oxmantoun. Thomas Brymgham, John Blake and John
Bellete, in the Brigistrete. Richard Russell, Thomas Brigistrete.
Molghan, John Sweteman and Thomas Humfrey, for
the Cokestrete. Hew Talbot and Robert Caddell, for Cokestrete.
the Wynetaveren strete. Richard Stanyhurst, Robert Wyne-
Forster, Henry Laules, John Heynot, Patrick Talor, taveren
James Cordy, for the Key. Richard Tirrell, Nicholas strete.
Fitz Symond, Henry Conwey, for the Wodkey. Richard The Key.
White, peterer, and Richard Forster for the Fisshameles. Wodkey.
Cristor Armorer and James Clyntoun, wever, for the Fishambles.
Castell strete. Clement Fitz Leones and John Fullbert, Castell
for Seint Warbrowis strete. Richard Nangle and Tho- St. War-
mas Asche, for the Skynner rewe. Richard Arlone and browis
John Archebold, for Seint Nicholas strete. Reynold strete.
Talbot, James Barby and John Serjaunt, for the Bull Skynner
Ryng. William Donwich, James Eustace, Philip Fitz rewe.
Symon, for Seint Mighales lane. Thomas Collier, Jenkyn St. St.
Geydon, Thomas Newman, William Cauterell and Wil- Nicholas
liam Fyan, for the Heigh strete. strete.
Heigh
strete.

¹ Similar memoranda are entered on | three preceding quarterly assemblies.
the Assembly roll in relation to the |

1494.

1494.¹ Friday after 29 September.Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: Patrick Fitz Leones. Bailiffs: John Archebold, Thomas Philips.

Officials.

Sword-
bearer.
Water-
bailiffs.
Sergeants.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of officials:—Sword-bearer: Richard James.² Water-bailiffs: William Hackete, Patrick Penkeston. Sergeants of the Bailiffs: John Japok, Robert Cadell. Common sergeants: John Duff, Thomas Hay, Nicholas Cromall. Treasurer of the city: Thomas Collier. Buyers for the city: Patrick Fitz Leones, William Donwich, Reginald Talbot, Hugh Talbot. Masters of works: John Geydon, Thomas Herbart. Auditors of account of Thomas Collier, treasurer for past year: William Donwich, James Barby, Thomas Brymingham, Thomas Herbart.

City
Treasurer.
Buyers.Masters of
works.

Auditors.

Footmen.
Banner.

Fees.

Item: It is ordeynett and graunt in the said congregacion and assemble that Thomas Nangle, yeman, have and occupie thoffice of the berryng of the fotemen banner of the said citte with all maner fees, wages and profites perteynyng therto, during his life.³

1495.

1495. Fourth Friday after Easter.⁴Clement
Fitz Leones,
Recorder.

[1.] Item: It [is] ordeynett and graunt in the congregacion and assemble of the said day that Clement Fitz Leones, gentilman, have, by auctorite of the said assemble, the office of the Recorder of this citte of Divelin, during his life, with all maner fees, profites, rewardes, casualtees and preemynentes to the said office perteynyng or belongyng, in as ample and large maner and fourme as James Eustace, late Recorder of the said citte, or eny othir person or persones befor this tyme had and excercisid the said office.

James
Eustace.

[2.] Fourth Friday next after Easter, in the tenth year of the reign of King Henry the Seventh.

¹ 10 Henry VII.

² "Ricardus James juratus est gladifer dicte civitatis." This is the first notice on the Assembly rolls of the office of sword-bearer.

³ This is followed by a memorandum that business was not transacted on the fourth Friday after Christmas, 1495.

⁴ Easter-day, 19th April, 1494.

Item: It is ordeyned in this semble that where it was ^{1485.}
of olde tyme that iron was att viii.*l.* a stone, and salt at ^{Iron.}
vi.*l.* a pec for the comene wele, now it is so that by bar- ^{Salt.}
gaynes makyng of oure maistris, the merchauntes of the ^{Bargaine.}
citte of Divelin, in byeing of swete wynes, payng therfor ^{Divelin.}
no marchaundise for the said wynes, and fright of the ^{Merchauntes.}
same, but onely hides, the which bargaynes causeth derth ^{Freight.}
of salt and iron, and hath broght a last¹ of hides to xx.*li.* ^{Wines.}
where it was in oure predecessores daies at x.*li.*; and ^{Hides.}
viii.*li.* a last att the uttermost. The premissiz tendrely
considritt, for the comene wele it is made and graunt, by
auctorite of this assemble, that no marchaunt ne other
person make no bargaynes for swete wynes, ne for the
fright of the same, to pay hides, apou forfetour of the
said hides as oft tymes as they kan be found with the
defaute, and the said godes so forfete to be imploued for
the comene wele apou murage and pavage. And this ^{Murage.}
feithfully done and kept, by the grace of God we shall ^{Pavage.}
have in brefe space iron, salt and hides att the olde
price, and tanneres and corviseris shall in like wise ^{Tanners.}
occupie ther occupacion, and then ye shall have botys ^{Corvisers.}
and shoes at the olde price. And that the Maire and
the Baliffes for the tyme beyng do execucion of the same.²

1495. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

1495.

Memorandum: Ordinances were not enacted because
the Mayor, Bailiffs and divers of the jurees and commons
were at Waterford, in Munster, in a hostile expedition ^{Expedition.}
with Sir Edward Ponynge,³ knight, deputy of the King ^{Waterford.}
in Ireland. ^{Poyninga.}

¹ See p. 9.² To stand for five years.—"Conces-
sum est quod iste actus stet pro quin-
que annis proximis futuris."³ "Memorandum quod quarto die
veneris proximo post festum nativitat
Sancti Johannis Baptiste, anno supra-
scripto, nulle leges ordinantur, quia
Maior, Ballivi, et diversi de juratis et
communibus erant in Momonia, apud

Waterford, in hostili viagio cum
Eduardo Ponynge, milite, deputato
domini regis in terra sua Hibernie."
Under the government of Sir Edward
Poyninga was enacted the statute named
after him. See "History of Viceroy
of Ireland," 1865, p. 449; and "Facsimiles of
National Mss. of Ireland." Part iii.,
Plate liii.

1495.

1495.¹ Friday after 29 September.

m. 6.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: Thomas Brymigham. Bailiffs: John Heynot, William Cauterell.

Officials.
Sword-
bearer.
Water-
bailiffs.
Sergeants.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of officials:—Sword-bearer: Richard James. Water-bailiffs: William Haket, Patrick Penkeston. Sergeants of the Bailiffs: John Japok, Robert Cadell. Common sergeants: John

City
Treasurer.

Duff, Thomas Hay, Nicholas Cromall. Treasurer of the city: Thomas Collier. Buyers for the city: John Savage, Thomas Brymigham, Reginald Talbot, Hugh Talbot.

Buyers.

[1.] Item: It is ordeined and graunt in the said congregacion and assemble that Richard James have the office of the swerde berrer of the said citte, with all fees belongyng therto, for terme of his life, as long as he shall do his duete and serve that belongith to hym to do.

Sword-
bearer.
Fees.

[2.] Item: It is ordeined, etc., that William Haket have the office of one of the maceberrers befor the Mayr of the said citte, with all fees, wages and avantages belongyng to the said office of olde tyme acostomed, for terme of his life, as long as he shall do his duete and serve that belongith to hym to do.

Mace-
bearers.

1495-6. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1495.

Memorandum: The only business transacted was the admission of freemen, and appointment of Richard Wolcok as sergeant during life for John Heynot.

1496. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Flesh-
shambles.

[1.] Item: That no man putt no dong behynde no man is bakhalf in the lane behynde the fleshamles, upon the peyn of xx.s. And that every man putt away all ther dong that is anent ther stablis and othyr placis in the said lane by Seynt Bertilmew is day² next commyng, one the peyn aforsaid, and that the said peyn be rerid by Bailiffes to ther use in supportacion of the fee ferm.

[2.] Item: Hyt ys ordynyt by the sayd semble that

no man ne woman do suffyr ne support no man ys prentes
 ne serwaunt to ett, drynke, carde, dece, ne non othyr
 ontryfty play yn ther howsys, on the payn of xls.,
 tociens quociens, and ther boddes to the warde, and ther
 to abyde ontyll that ther mayster be satysfyd off hys
 godes, and the fyn to be payt, half to the Mere and
 Balliffis, and the othyr halff to the fynder.

1496.¹ Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: John Geydoun. Bailiffs: John Bewet, Edward
 Lang.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of
 officials:—Water-bailiffs: William Haket, Patrick Pen-
 kiston. Sergeants of the Bailiffs: Robert Cadell, Richard
 Wolcok. Common sergeants: John Duff, Richard Huete,
 Nicholas Cromall.

Ordinances were not enacted in this Assembly.

1497. Fourth Friday after Easter.²

1497.

It was ordined by auctorite of this semble, att the
 instance of David, priour of the Cathedrall church of the
 Blissit Trinite of Divelin, that whereas divers priveleges
 ben graunt to the said place as well by auctorite of Par-
 lement as by provinciall consalis, and in especiall that
 no pilgrymes that comyth in pilgrymage to the Blissitt
 Trinite to the Holi Rode or baculus Jhesu,³ or eny other
 ymage or releke within the said place, shall not be vexid,
 troublid, ne arrestid, comyng ne goyng, during his pil-
 grymage. Also, that eny that will take refute and socour
 of the said place shall not be lettid to go therto, ne be
 arrestid within the preecynct of the same; which is graunt,
 ordeined and establid, by auctorite of this preseint, that
 the said priveleges and all othyr which have been
 graunted and confirmytt by popis, kynges, arche-
 bisshops and bisshops to the said place in tyme passed,

¹ 12 Henry VII.

² Easter-day, 26 March, 1497.

³ "Staff of Jesus." See "Hist. of City
 of Dublin," 1854, vol. i., pp. 102, 109.

1497.

stand in ther full effect withoute eny interrupcion or contradiction of eny cittecyen or inhabitant of the citte forsaid.

1498.¹ Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: Reginald Talbot. Bailiffs: Thomas Unfrey, Richard Pacok.

Sergeants.

Masters of
works.
Treasurer.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of officials:—Sergeants of the Bailiffs: William Walsche, Robert Caddell. Sergeants of the Mayor: William Hacket, Patrick Penkeston. Masters of city works: James Garbey, William Englis. Treasurer of the city: John Savage.

1499.² Friday after 29 September.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: James Barby. Bailiffs: William Flemyng, m. 9. John Ewloke.

Officials.
Water-
bailiffs.
Sergeants.

Treasurer.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of officials:—Water-bailiffs: William Hacket, Patrick Penkeston. Sergeants of the Bailiffs: Robert Caddell, William Walsh. Common sergeants: Richard Maystoke, William Gyrton, Richard Little, John Conor. Treasurer of the city: Thomas Collyer.

1500. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

St.
Michael's-
lane.
Trinity
Church.

[1.] Item: It is agreit by this present semble that William Cauterell, merchaunt, schall hawe as muche rowme to make a stone walle to berre uppe hys sayd howsse as ferr as the postes standyth, not lettyng owte nethyr carre to passe yn Seynt Mygeall ys lane and the lane that comys frome the Trenyte ys Church over to the forsayde lane. And that to be by the over syght of the Mayr and the tresorer, with such oderes as schall pleyes them. And the sayd William schall pay unto the citte yerly iiiij*.d.* a yere.

[2.] Item: It is agreit by the said semble that all

landes that ben withyn the citte and the subbarbes of ¹⁵⁰⁰ the same schall be . . . the Mayr and Balliffes, and yn non oder forent cowrt. And yff ther be anny man . . . citte and the sowbarbys of the same that wyll swe . . . person and persones that so doth, he or they that so doth to lese xx.li. . . . owte of the citte, and never mor ther to dwell, and . . . the sayd xx.li. be payet.

Memorandum: That Gyls Ryveres, merchaunt, came befor the Mayr and Ballys aforsayd, and ther brought with hym a gyrdyll of a gren cors, with vi. barres, a girdle bowkle with a pendant copper gyllet and amalet, veyng xi. unces, corse and all, presyt by Wylliam Englysh and Wylliam Cauterell at v.s. i.d. [the] unce, with the costes of the cowrt, etc.

[1500.¹ Friday after 29 September.]

Mayor: Robert Forster. Bailiffs: John Stantoun, ^{Mayor,} Patrick Boyce. ^{Bailiffs.}

Names of the Jurees:—Patrick Fyzleones, William Jurees. Donwiche, Richard Stanyhurst, Thomas Bermyngeham, Thomas Colier, Reginald Talbot, James Barby, William Englis, Hugh Talbot, John Blake, Thomas Herbert, Thomas Newman, John Bowrke, Richard Tyrell, Nicholas Herbert, William Cauterell, William Broun, Edward Lange, John Heynot, John Archebold, Robert Boyce, Henry Lawles.

Names of the Demi-Jurees, etc.:—John Stanton, ^{Demi-} Patrick Boyce, Thomas Phyllys, Nicholas Roche, Richard ^{Jurees.} Weste, John Rochford, John Dowgan, John Becket, Thomas Humfrey, Richard Pecoche, William Flemyng, John Culloke, Henry Phylbert, Robert Wryghth, James Hebbart, Henry Frances, James Eustas, Maurice Colter, James Rery, Henry Conwey, Walter Pypard, Robert Queytrot, Stephen Hoboke,² Patrick Herbert, Patrick Pers, John Loghan, William Kelly, Walter Eustace,

¹ 16 Henry VII.

² In margin: "dead."

1500. Thomas More, Stephen Werr, John Blanchesfell, Richard
 Demi- Russell, John Cosyng, John Elyot, William Younge, the
 Jurees, elder, William Younge, junior, John Knyghth, Richard
 Forster, Richard Gerot, Richard Tansey, Thomas Eywe,
 William Godyn, Richard Pryker, Robert Caddell, Nicho-
 las [Tayllour].

Surrender of offices, and appointments of officials.¹

m. 8 b.

New gate. Item: It is ordynyth and grauntith by auctorite of
 this present semble that John Blake, merchaunt, schall
 have the cornell howse withowth Newe gate, the which
 ys callyt a howse of Seynt Johannes, the wych howse ys
 chargyt to the langabyll yn v.s. a yer, the wych v.s. ys
 [releshyt] to xii.d. a yer to the sayd John duryng the
 terme of lix. yer next enswyng. And the sayd John
 schall byll[d]e the sayd howse withyn the iii. fyrst yer
 with ocke and sklate on hys owyn proper cost.

Island Item: It is ordynyth by the sayd semble that John
 Bowrke, merchaunt, schall have lycens to make a bryge
 of tymbyr frome hys place ynto the yland.

1500-1501. 1500-1501. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1500.

Recorder's [1.] Item: It is ordynyth by the sayd semble that
 clerk. Maister Recordor ys clerke schall hawe of the Bayl-
 Gown. lyffes a good, oneste gowne, oder ells xiii.s. iiiii.d. a yer.

St. Thomas [2.] Item: It is ordyned and graunt by the sayd
 court. semble that the abbot and covent of the howse of Seynt
 Thomas Court schall hawe the voyde grond the whych
 ys anent John Rede, baker, ys howsse, the whych ys vii.
 fote yn leynt, iii. fote yn brede, and they to hawe hyt as
 hyt hath ben of old tyme.

St. Francis [3.] Item: It is ordinet that James Orpey, merchaunt,
 street. schall [have] Grampey ys gardyn yn Seynt Frances stret
 as he hade it.

Mace- [4.] Item: It is ordynyth by awtorite of this present
 bearers. semble that Wylliam Broun, the yownger, schall hawe
 the offyce of on of the maysberers befor mayster Mayr,

¹ Portion of membrane torn away.

the which ofyce Patrike Penkeston hade, with all maner ^{1500-1501.} profytis [and] wantages belongyng to the sayd ofyce duryng hys Williams lyff.

[5.] Item: It is ordynyth by the sayd semble that John White, merchaunt, schall hawe the ofyce of the marschalschype of the cowrt and the ofyce of the Stapull Cowrt, with all the fees, profytes and wantages ^{Staple court.} belongyng therto, duryng hys lyff. And the Mayr for the yer beyng schall gywe hym a good, honeste gowne and hys table.

[6.] Ordinance on the Mayor's mace-bearers.—Obliterated.

[7.] Ordinance for production of title-deeds by holders of city lands.—Obliterated.

[8. Item: It is ordinet] by the sayd semble that—[Obliterated].

1501.¹ [Fourth Friday after 29 September.]

1501.

Mayor: Hugh Talbot. Bailiffs: Richard Gerot, William Hogeson. ^{Mayor. Bailiffs.}

[1.] Item: It is grauntit by the sayd semble that Wylliam Hogeson, merchaunt, schall hawe a mese withyn the Mary lane yn the swbarbys of the citte, the whych ^{Mary lane.} mese Thomas Blake hade to terme of the citte. And the sayd mese vas chargyt yn cheff rent to the citte, sune yer yn xv.d. and sune yer yn ix.d. And by atoryte of thes semble hyt ys grauntit that the forsayd Wylliam schall pay bot iii.d. a yer to the citte.

[2.] Item: It is grauntit by autorite of thys semble that the portours of the citte schall fynd a horse to the ^{horse.} standard man to ostynes and jorneyes when the Mayr ^{Standard-man. Hostings.} rydyde.

[3.] Item: It is ordinet and grauntit by thys presente semble that Robert Caddell yeman shall hawe the offys of on of the maysberrers befor the Mayr with all maner ^{Mace-bearers.}

1501.

feys and proffytes therto belongyng, duryng hys lyff, the whych offys William Haket hade.

Customer
of city.

[4.] Item : It is grauntit by autorite of thys present semble that all unfremen that comyth by lande to the citte oder goth owte of the citte with ther warres, that thei pay ther owtegat and ther yngat to the customer of the citte for the tyme byng, and all hydes that ben boght withowte the citte that ys bounde to the citte yn whos handes that thei may be fownde to paye ther costum.

Dues to
Treasury.

[5.] Item : It is grauntit by the sayd semble that all men that owyth anny dwte oder dutes to the tresury of the citte, that thei pay hyt by a reysonable day sewch as pplace the maysteres to gywe, oder els to put yn by the sayd day suffyeyent syuer pleges ; and gyff thei do not thys, that then the Mayr for the tyme beyng to put them to warde, withowte bayll or maynpryce, tyll the tresurer be satisfyde of the owtemoste peny therof.

1502.

1502. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

St.
Patrick's,
White
Friars.
St.
Stephen's.

Item : It is ordined and grauntit by the semble holdyn next after the fest of the Nativity of Seeynt John the Baptyst [1502], in the yer of the reign of Kyng Harry the Seventh, [the xvii.,] that tyme beyn Mayr Hwe Talbot, then Balywys Richard Gerrot and Wylliam Hogeson, that Sir Nicholas Kenan, chaplyn of Seynt Patriks of Du[b]-lyng, schall have the towre over the yatte by the White Frerys goyng to Seynt Stewnes for xxxi. yeres terme next folowyng the dat herof, and he to pay yerly unto the citte xii.*d.* ayer of godde lawffwll money, and a c. of applys at every Cristymas to the Mayr for the yer beyng, and the sayd xii.*d.* to be payd to hym that schall kepe the yatt to make it fast.

Apples.

1502.¹ Friday after 29 September.

Mayor.
Bailiffs

Mayor : Richard Tyrell. Bailiffs : Thomas Moyr,^{m. 11.} Richard Dancey.

- 1503 [2.] Item: It is grauntit by the sayd semble that all
 Merchants. maner of Lumberts that comyth with marchandes to the
 citte, schall syll no warres but only to the maysters and
 Buyers of byers of the citte.
 city.
- [3.] Item: It is ordinet by the sayd semble that wheras
 Common the comen grounds ys brokyn withyn the franchises of
 grounds, the [cite] that the Mayr schall se hyt redressyt by the
 over sygth of the jures.
- [4.] Item: It is ordinet by the semble holdyn next
 after the fest of Ester that whereas Water Fytz Symond,
 Archbishop. Archbushope of Dyvelyng, Robert Everes, Prior of the
 Prior. howse of Kylmaynan, and John Orome,¹ Abbot of Seynt m. 118
 Abbots. Mary Abbay besyds Dywelyng, Water Walsh, Abbot of
 Seynt Thomas Cowrt, desyred by ther hole asent to have
 the watyr of Alyffy for terme of vii. yeres next folow-
 yng, payng therfor yerly to the Balyffes viii. marks ayer.
- Item: It is grantit by the sayd semble that Robert
 Faconer, merchant, schall be fre so that he cum to dwell
 Residence. to the citte as a freman schold do to kype daly resydent
 and potwallyn, and to swer uppon a boke what godes he
 hath hysselff.

1503. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

- [1.] Item: It is ordynet and grantit by the semble
 holdyn after the Nativite of our Lord Jhesu Cryst (*sic*)
 St. Mary's that the Abbot and covent of Seynt Mary Abbay besydes
 Abbey. Dywelyn schall have iii.s. (*blank*) of the Tolsel of the
 citte acordyng as hyt hath ben of old tyme, that ys to
 say, the Balyffes to pay it.
- [2.] An inquest held before Thomas Moyr and Richard
 Inquest. Dancely, the Bailiffs of the city of Dublin and the
 Coroners of the lord the King, within the city of
 Dublin, and the franchise of the same city, upon view
 of the body of John Plate, otherwise Grenwey, on the
 Wednesday next before the feast of the Holy Trinity in

¹ John Orom. See "Chartularies of St. Mary's Abbey, Dublin," London: 1884, vol. ii., p. 495.

1503, the eighteenth year of the reign of King Henry the 1503.
Seventh, by the following jurors :

Walter Colman, Roger Hoper, Thomas Asher, baker, Jurors.
[Simon] Barret, William Bousell, Thomas [Hall], John
[Crow], David Hache, Cornelius Gryfflyn, John Walsh,
Nicholas Baker, John Rowe.

The which jurors say upon their oath that John Plate,
otherwise Grenway, merchant, came to the bridge of the
city of Dublin . . . water gate called le Slype on Le Slype.
the fifth day of June in the aforesaid year, and there the
said John went into the water of Alyffy . . . was
drowned in the aforesaid water. And they also say
(*oblit.*)

1503.¹ [Friday after 29 September.]

Mayor: John Blake. Bailiffs: John Loghan, William Mayor,
[Godyer]. Bailiffs.

Surrender of offices, and appointments, as follow, of
officials:—Sword-bearer: Richard Jam. Water-bailiffs: Officials.
William Broun, Robert Cadell. Sergeants of the Bai- Water-
liffs: William Lunsby, Walter Money. Common ser- bailiffs.
geants: William White, Christopher Roth, William
Byrton. Treasurer of the city: Thomas Bremgham. Treasurer.
Auditors of Treasurer's account: John Blake, Mayor, Auditors.
Hugh Talbot, Richard Tyrell, William Englis, Thomas
Newman.

1503. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

[1.] Item: It is ordinet and grauntit by the sayd
semble that whosoever person or persones may be fownd
to cast dounge in the voyde place withowte Newgat, the New gate.
which ys in the cornell by Wysman ys howse, as ofte
tymes as thei may be founde, to lese ii.s. of godde and
lawfull money, halffe therof to be payet to the Mayr for
the tym beyng, and the oder halff therof to the tresurer
and fynderes.

1503. [2.] Item: It is grauntit by the sayd semble that
 Tower. Nicholas Twrnynger, tanner, schall browke and enjoy
 Stanyhurst. the towre of Crokerisbarres acordyng to the graunt
 that Richard Stanyhurst, merchaunt, hade of the citte.

[3.] Item: It is ordinet and grantit by the sayd
 semble (*blank*). The keypyng of the whet money [is com-
 mitted to] Wylliam Cauterell and Thomas Phylbert.

1503-4. 1503-4. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1503.

Assembly. Item: It is ordinet and grauntit by the sayd semble
 Recorder. that the Recordor of the citte schall dwell withyn the
 Residence. citte oder the subbarbys of the same, and also that the
 Suburbs. Recordor for the tyme beyng schall have none offyce
 by patent of the kyng to be swern duryng the sayson,
 he beyng in the offyce aforsayd. And gyff he . . .
 he to lesse hys offyce; and hit be lawfull unto the Mayr
 for the tyme beyng to call to hym the xxiiii. jurecs and
 the xlviii. demi jurecs, or as many as [maie bee] and
 thei to electe and chose another the whych thei lyke best,
 for the proffyte of the citte.

1504. 1504. Fourth Friday after Easter.¹

[1.] Item: It is ordinet and grauntit by the sayd
 Corpus Christi Pageants. semble that the mayster and wardynes of Corpus Christi
 Yeld schall ber no paygents² un Corpus Christi day
 . . . sewch paygents as thei did of old tyme.

[2.] [Item: It is] ordinet and grauntit by the sayd
 Lords. Ladies. semble that whosoever person or persones do make labour
 to lords or to ladyes or to other maysteres, the which
 . . . withowte the franchises of the sayd citte, to pur-
 Purchase of offices. chase any offyce that longyt to the citte, he to losse the
 offyce that he laborit and all oder offyces of . . .
 have, and to losse x.li. and hys franchises for ever mor, the
 on halff therof to the Mayor and Ballyffs for the tyme
 beyng, and the other halff . . . for the proffyte of
 the citte.

¹ Easter-day, 7 April, 1504.

² See page 239.

[3.] Item: It is ordinet and grauntit by the sayd ^{1504.}semble that whatsoever person or persones that schall be chossyn or named upon Mygalmas day or . . . to be Ballyffes for the yer ensuyng, whether thei be withyn ^{Electors of Ballyffes} the land oder withowte the land, othyr whosoever any of them do make labour to lordes or . . . discharge, he to lesse x.li. and hys franchises, halfe therof to the Mayr for the tyme beyng, and the oder halff to the Ballyffes that schall be sworn.

[4.] Item: It is ordeynet and grauntit by the sayd semble, that John Bath, gentilman, schall have the offyce ^{John Bath, Recorder.} of the Recordor of the citte of Dyvelyn . . . hys lywe, with all maner fees, profytes, rewards, caswalts, and preemynences to the sayd offyce pertenyng or belongyng, in as large maner and forme . . . other Recordor hade in tymes past and exercised the sayd offyce.

[5.] Item: It ys ordynet by semble holdyn the fowrth Fryday after the fest of Ester that Wylliam Talbott ^{William Talbot.} . . . lysens to byld a fote and dimidium of stone warke as far forth as the old warke lyeth of the syller by the Crane for the profit of [the citte].

[6.] Item: It is ordynet [by] the sayd semble that Nicholas Queytrot schall have lycens to make a steyr of ^{Nicholas Queytrot.} . . . of the town.

[7.] Item: It ys ordinet by the sayd semble that John Rowth, clerke, schall hawe the kepyng of the Tolsell ^{Tholsell clock.} cloke for iiij. yer, he berryng therfor yerly vi.s. and viii.d. to hym that skowre the tamponds of the pypes. ^{Water pipes.}

[8.] Also, it ys ordynet by the sayd semble that Water Owrey schall have the offyce of the trompetshyp of the citte, hawyng [ther]for yerly xxvi.s. viii.d., hys gowne or ^{City trumpeter. Gown.} vi.s. viii.d., hys chamer wit liys apon the Mayr for the tyme beyng, and he to gywe atendance daly upon the Mayr, etc.

[9.] Item: It ys ordeynet that Davyd Wallys schall hawe the kepyng of the skowryng of the tampones of the ^{Water pipes.} pypes, hawyng [therfor] yerly vi.s. viii.d. of hym that kepys the cloke, etc

1507.

1507.¹ [Friday after 29 September]Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: William Cauterell. Bailiffs: John Rochford,
Patrick Feld.

1507. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

m. 10 b

Residents.

Actions at
law.

[1.] Item: It is ordinet by autorite of thys present
semble that no maner person ne persones, fre or unfre,
beyng resydent withyn the citte of Dublin, or franchises
of the same, by the seyth oder cowyn feyn oder supposse
the cauce of ther accion oder acciones to have comencyn
othir begynnyng yn anny place withowte the franchises and
jurrysdicion of the sayd cite, to the entent to put the
curt of the same owte of jurrysdicion of the same ple
oder plays, upon peyn of *xlii.* and losse of har franchises,
the on halff of the fyne to the party so swyt and the
oder parte to the Mair and Balliffes.

Suits.

Writs.

Pleas.

[2.] Also, it is ordinet by atorite of the same semble
that no maner persones oder person, fre or unfre, resident
withyn the same citte, schall swe or cawse to be swyt
anny writes of subpena, corpus cum causa, certiorari,
othir writes of privelage to remowe ple othir ples owte
of the cowrt of the citte, upon peyn of *xlii.* and lesyng of
ther franchises, the on halff therof to the party whos ple
is so removet, the othir halff to Mer and Balliffes. Pro-
vidit that yff it be mater in coneyce, the party othir
partyes so swyt complenyng to the Meir and Balliffes by
supplicacion, that then thei see theryn a dwe reformation
after the order of coneyens yn that behalff.

Defendants.

[3.] Also, it is ordinet by same semble that the defen-
dant schall make attorne or he leve the barr acordyng
after the forme as the accion ys.

IV.—ASSEMBLY ROLL, 1530-1547.

1530.

1530.² [Friday after 29 September.]

¹ 23 Henry VII. The Assembly Rolls
from 1504 to 1507 are not known to be
extant.

² 22 Henry VIII. The membrane is

torn and in bad condition. The As-
sembly Rolls from 1507 to the above date
in 1530 are not known to be extant.

[Mayor: Thomas Barbe. Bailiffs: Nicholas Stanilhurst, ^{Mayor}
Nicholas Peppard]. ^{Bailiffs.}

Surrender of offices, and appointments of officials:—^{Officials.}
Keeper of the gaol:¹ Richard Stanton. Treasurer: ^{Keeper of}
William [Newman]. Masters of the works: John ^{Treasurer}
Cullok, [Giles] Ryvers. Keepers of keys of treasury: ^{Keepers of}
John Sarsewell, Mayor, Walter [Kelly], Mayor of the ^{keys of}
Staple, William [Newman], Treasurer. Auditors of ^{treasury.}
accounts: John Sarsewell, Walter Eustace, Nicholas
Queytrott, Arland Ussher, Thomas Barbe, . . .
Walter Fitz Symon, Francis Herbard, Robert Shillyng-
ford. ^{Auditors.}

1531.² [Friday after 29 September.]

1531

Mayor: John Sarsewell. Bailiffs: [William Queytrott], ^{Mayor.}
Walter Tirrell. ^{Bailiffs.}

Surrender of offices, and appointments of officials:—^{Officials.}
Keeper of the gaol:³ Richard Stanton. Treasurer: ^{Keeper of}
William Newman. Masters of the works: John Cullok, ^{gaol.}
[Giles] Ryvers. Keepers of keys of treasury: . . . ^{Masters of}
John Sarsewell, Mayor; Walter Kelly, Mayor of the Staple; ^{works.}
William Newman, treasurer. Auditors of account: John ^{Keepers of}
Sarsewell, Walter Eustace, Nicholas Queytrott, Arland ^{keys of}
Ussher, Thomas [Barbe], . . . , Walter Fitz Symon, ^{treasury.}
Francis Herbard, Robert Shillyngford. ^{Auditors.}

1532.⁴ Friday after 29 September.⁵

1532,

Mayor: Nicholas Gaydon. Bailiffs: Simon Lutterell, ^{Mayor.}
Brandan Forster. ^{Bailiffs.}

Officials:—Sword-bearer: Walter Uriell. Sergeants ^{Sword-}
of the Mayor: Edward Talbot, Henry Moll. Ser- ^{bearer.}
geants of the Bailiffs: Thomas Jacob, William Byrn. ^{Sergeants.}
Sergeants of the commons: William Lunspey, Geraleg
Herbrik, John Walsh. Keeper of the gaol: Richard ^{Keeper of}
^{gaol.}

1, 3 The names which preceded those are obliterated.

² 23 Henry VIII.

⁴ 24 Henry VIII.

⁵ The only act entered under date of fourth Friday after 24 June, 1532, relates to Trinity Guild, and is much obliterated.

1532.
Treasurer.
Master of
works.
Keepers of
keys of
treasury.
Auditors.

Stanton. Treasurer: Richard Talbott. Masters of works: John Cullok, Giles Ryvers. Keepers of keys of treasury: Nicholas Gaydon, Mayor; Thomas Barbe, Mayor of the Staple; Richard Talbott, treasurer. Auditors: Nicholas Gaydon, Mayor, Walter Ewstace, Nicholas Queytrott, Nicholas Hancock, John Fitz Simon, Thomas Barbe, Masters Ussher, Sarsewell, Sylford, Herberd, Walter Fitz Simon: the account to be made on the Twesday nexte after Hallonday.¹

1533. Fourth Friday after Easter.²

Merchan-
dize.
Victuals.

Oxman-
town.
St.
Mighan's
church.

[1.] Item: [It is] ordynyt by this present semble, holdyn the fourth Fryday after Ester, the xxiii. yer of the reyne of our soverayne lord Kyng [Henry the Eighth], that no maner person ne persons, free ne unfre, dwellyng within the fraunches of Dublin, whatsoever degre they be . . . nott to be bought no maner of merchaunds ne vytallis in noo maner places within the fraunches of Dublin . . . such merchunds and witallis as cum throw Oxmantown pase Seynt Mighan ys church styll . . . to Seynt . . . shall pase the house that Thomas Bath dwellith in, and such as cum to Seynt Thomas strett pase the sestern ther . . . and sillyng to be don within the wallis, and whosoever doo the contrary to forfeite and pay totienc quotienc vi.s. viii.℥. . . to the tresury of Dublin to the citte works, and the other half to the Ballives of the sayd citte for the tyme beyng . . . that this acte be nott prejudiciall to no person to by att his dwellyng house all thynges convenient to . . . prowtydit that the fynder of all such thyngs shall haw the third parte.

Arland
Ussher.

[2. Item: It is] ys ordynyt and graunted by the sayd semble, holdyn the day and yer abow wryttyn, that hit be leffull to Arland Ussher of Dublin, merchaunt, to redyfy and byld att his wyll and plesur, without anny interrupcion, a shop or a chamber over the slip of . . .

¹ November 1.

² Easter-day, 13 April, 1533.

adjunyth unto the said Arland ys house, the sayd Arland ^{1533.} and his heirs paying therfor yerly to the collector of the langable of the citte of Dublin two pens of leffull mony of Irland for all maner of service, sute and . . . the sayd shop or chambir be byldyt a good heygth that hors and man may convenient goo underneth.¹

Memorandum: That the fourth Fryday after the Nativite of Seynt John Baptist, anno supra dicto [1533].² Thomas Stephyns, merchaunt, was chosen a juree, and Juree, sworn in the place of Walter Ewstace.

1533. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: Walter Fitz Symon. Bailiffs: Walter Forster, ^{Mayor.} John Pippard. ^{Bailiffs.}

Officials:—Sword-bearer: Roger Uriell. Sergeants ^{Officials.} for the Mayor: Bernard Talbott, Henry Moll. Sergeants ^{Sword-bearer.} for the Bailiffs: [Thomas] Jacob, William Byrn. Sergeants ^{Sergeants} for the commons: William Lunspey, [Geraleg] Herbryke, [John] Walshe. Keeper of the gaol: John ^{Keeper of} Freu. Treasurer: Arland Ussher. Masters of the ^{gaol.} works: John Shilton, James Browne. Keepers of keys ^{Treasurer.} of treasury: Walter Fitz Symon, Mayor; Arland Ussher, ^{Masters of} treasurer; Nicholas Gaydon, Mayor of the Staple. ^{works.} Auditors: John Fitz Symon, Nicholas Queytrott, Nicho- ^{Keepers of} las Hanekoke, Walter Kelly, William Neuman, Arland ^{keys of} Ussher, Thomas Stephyns. ^{treasury.} ^{Auditors.}

1534. Fourth Friday after Easter.³

1534.

[1.] Item: Hit is ordynyt by this present semble holdyn the fourth Fryday after Ester, the xxv. yer of the reynge of Kyng Henry the Eighth, that no maner of person shall ballast ther botts of no syd of the ryver in thes sid of the long stone of the Steyn. And whosoever do the contrary, to forfeite and pay, tociene quociene, vis. viii.d., half therof to the Mayr and Balliffs for the ^{Ballast.} ^{Botts.} ^{The Steyn.}

¹ This is followed by an obliterated entry.

² 25 Henry VIII.
Easter-day, 5 April, 1534.

1534. tyme beyng, and other half to the tresurer of the cittie for the tyme beyng to the citte use, and xii*l*. therof to the spier and fynder of the same.

[2.] Item: Hit is ordynyt by the forsaid semble, Butchers. holdyn the day and yer abow wryttyn, that no boucher within the cittie of Dublin in tyme comyng shall sell any shepfell but only to the gloweres and tanners of Sheep skins. Glovers. Tanners. the same cittie, upon payn of vi*s*. viii*l*. as fale tymys and as oftyen as hit can be duly prowyd that anny of them doth the contrary, and as well the byer to pay the sayd fyn as the siller half of the same fyn to the Mayr and Ballywes for the tyme beyng, and the other half to the tresurer for the tyme beyng to the use of the cyttie, and to the fynder and spyer of the same. Prowydit that the tanners and glovers pay well and trewly for the fells unto the boucher att the days appoyntyd and lymtyd twix them, etc.¹

1534. Friday after 29 September.

Mayor. Bailiffs. Mayor: Robert Shillyngford. Bailiffs: William Wihitt, Henry Plunkett.

Officials. Sword-bearer. Officials:—Sword-bearer: Walter Uriell. Sergeants of the Mayor: Henry Mole, Richard Stanton. Common Sergeants. sergeants: William Lunspi, William Jordan, Stephen Marshal. Case. Marshal of city court: Thomas Whitt. Keepers of keys of treasury: Robert Shillyngford, Mayor; Walters of treasury. Walter Fitz Symon, John Sarsewell, Treasurer. Treasurer: John Sarsewell. Masters of works: John Culloke, James Brown. Auditors: Robert Shillyngford, Mayor, John Fitz Symon, Nicholas Queytrott, Nicholas Hancoke, Thomas Barbe, John Sarsewell, Walter Fitz Symon.²

¹ This is followed by a heading for assembly on fourth Friday after 24 June, 1534 [26 Henry VIII.] Under it is a partly obliterated note, in Latin, on the election of a juree in place of Robert Baly, deceased. A memorandum states that other business was not done on that day. The writer adds that it appeared

that many good ordinances made in times of former Mayors and Bailiffs were but little observed, for want of enforcement of penalties.

² Under date of fourth Friday after 25 December, 1534, is a note of the election of James Fitz Symon as juree.

1535.¹ Fourth Friday after 24 June.

[1.] Memorandum: That hit was ordynyt and agreyd that William Queytrott of Dublin, merchant, shold haw the hold towr over Seynt Nicholas Gate, with all the appurtenances, for ever to hym and his heirs mallis, upon condicion that he byld and make two flat rowis upon hitt well coveryd with lede, upon his own propir cost, within two yers next after the dat abow wrytten, and also do all maner other necessary reparacion belonging to the said towr duryng as long as he and his heirs mallis shall broke and enyoy hitt; the said William and his heirs mallis or their assignis paying yerly for and out of the said towir, with all the appurtenances, unto the use of the citte of Dublin iii.s. iiiii.d. of leffull mony of Irland . . . all maner of services and demands. Prowydit allway that the cittezens of the citte of Dublin, and ther successors for ever in tyme . . . haw fre incomyng and fre outgoyng to and fro the said tour when and as oftyne as nede shall requir for the defence of the said tour [and] gate with all the appurtenances. And also prowydid that if the said William dey without issue male of his body laffull begottyn, that [the] executors or assignis of the said William haw the said towr in terme duryng thre skor yers and one, and that in consideracion of the cost that the said William is bound by indentur unto the citte to doo upon his part.

[2.] [At] the forsayd semble was electyd and chosyn to be Balliffs of the citte of Dublin, for the yer next ensuyng, Christofir Costrete and John Mony, merchaunds.

[3.] At the said semble, Sir Martyn Stanton, chaplyng, was electyd and chosyn to be custos and person of Seynt Stewnys, in the rowm of Sir Richard Hancok, lat custos of the same, who is decessyd, of whos soull Jhesu haw mercy

1536.

1536.¹ [Friday after 29 September.]Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Mayor: John Shilton. Bailiffs: Thady Duff, Patrick Burges.

Officials.
Sword-
bearer.

Officials:—Sword-bearer: Christopher Plunket. Sergeants of the Mayor, and water-bailiffs: Richard Stanton,

Sergeants.

Richard Horwich. Sergeants of the Bailiffs: Thomas Jacob, William Byrn. Common sergeants: Stephen Case, William Jordan, William Lunspi. Nicholas Bennett elected as juree, and sworn in the accustomed manner, in

Treasurer.

place of William Kelly. Treasurer: Thomas Barbe.

Masters of
works.

Masters of the works; John Scuyr, James Fitz Simon.

Keepers of
keys of
treasury.

Keepers of keys of treasury: John Shilton, Mayor; Thomas Barbe, treasurer; Robert Shillyngford, Mayor of the Staple. Auditors: John Shilton, Mayor, Nicholas

Staple.
Auditors.

Queytrott, Nicholas Hancocke, Richard Talbot, William Newman, Arland Ussher, John Sarsewell, Thomas Stephyns, late Mayor. The accounte to be made the Twisday after All Sayntes next comyng, etc.

1536. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

[1.] Item: Hit is ordiryrt, determynd and agreyd by this present semble holdyn the fourth Fryday next after the fest of Seynt Michell tharchangill, the xxviii. yer of the reynge of Kyng Henri theyght, that anny penall lawe, rule or ordynance that befor this yer was made or inactyd, by semble or otherwise, towchyng or consernyng the Mair of the citte of Dublin for the tyme beyng for dwellyng or resydent keppying without the wallis of the citte duryng the yer of his Mairalte, that the said penall law, rule ne ordynance shall not be prejudiciall ne hurtfull to Master John Shilton, now Mair of the citte of Dublin, ne to his heirs ne executors in tyme comyng.

Mayor's
residence
in city.

[2.] Item: Hit is agreit by the said semble that

Nicholas
Stanyhurst.

Nicholas Stanyhurst shall be payd yerly iii.s. iiiii.d., by the hands of the Balliffs of the citte of Dublin for the

tyme beyng, apou a bill signet with the tresurer of the citte of Dublin is hand for the Balliff's discharge for the tyme beyng apou ther accounte makyng, which *iii.s. iiiii.d.* the said Nicholas ys graunt duryng his liff by dede apou the rent of Saynt Nicholas gate. And because that the said gate is putt out to William Queytrot, of Dublin, ^{Merchant} merchaunt, for certayn yeres, under the comen seall of the citte, reservyng but *iii.s. iiiii.d.* by the yer to the citte, wher of old tyme hit was *vi.s. viiii.d.* by the yer, the said Nicholas must resew yerly duryng his liff by the hands of the Balliffs for the tyme beyng the said *iii.s. iiiii.d.*, and the other *iiis. iiiii.d.* by the hands of William Queytrot, or his assigns.

1536. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Item: Hit is ordyned by this present semble, holdyn the fourth Fryday next after the fest of the nativite of Seynt John the Baptist the [xxviii.] yer of the reying of Kyng Henri the Eighth that no maner person ne personis dwellyng within the fraunches of Dublin, that hath

. . . of the said citte to ferme or att will, shall take no custom hensforward of quarter bords, . . . bords, ^{Bards} . . . ne of no basket ne cleff of eggs unlese hit passe ^{Eggs} a hundred eggs, ne of no butter unlesse the vessell passe ^{Butter} a gallon, ne of no . . . that cumyth to be sold unlese the horse be sold. And this apou payn of *vi.s. viiii.d.*, as of old tymys, and as . . . doying the contrary, half of the said fyne to the Mair and Balliffs for the yer beyng, and the . . . apou the citte works.

1537.¹ Friday after 29 September.

1537.

Mayor: John Scuyr. Bailiffs: Robert Cusake, Michael ^{Mayor} Penteny. ^{Bailiff}

Officials:—Sword-bearer: Christopher Plunket. ^{Officials} Com- ^{Sword} mon sergeants: Stephen Case, William Jordan, William ^{bearer} Lunspi. ^{Keepers of} Keepers of keys of treasury: John Scuyr, Mayor, ^{keys of} ^{treasury}

1537.

Treasurer.

Masters of
works.

Auditors.

Walter Fitz Symon, treasurer, Thomas Stephyns, Mayor of the Staple. Sergeants of the Mayor, and Water-bailiffs: Richard Stanton, Richard Horwich. Treasurer: Walter Fitz Symon. Masters of the works: John Cullocke, James Fitz Symon. Auditors: John Scuyr, Mayor; Thomas Barbe, Nicholas Queytrott, Arland Ussher, Nicholas Hancoke, William Newman, Walter Fitz Symon, John Schilton, late Mayor. The accounte to be made Thursday after Halloumas day next folowynge abow writtyn.

1537. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Monthly
attendance
on Mayor.

Item: Hit is agreid by thes present semble, hold the fourth Fryday after Seynt Michell tharchangell [1537], the xxix. yer of the reynge of Kyng Henri the Eighth, that suche maisteris and aldermen of the cite whos namys herunder is subscribit shall yew attendance upon Maister Mair, monthely, as hereafter folowyth, to yew the said Maister Mair faithfull counsell in all thyngs conveniently amongs them mowyd for the welth of the cite, and the profite of the comenes of the same. Item: in primis, for monyth of November, Maister John Fitz Symon and Maister Queytrott. Item: for the monyth of December, Maister Rochford and Maister Hancoke. Item: for the monyth of January, Maister Talbot and Maister Newman. Item: for the monyth of February, Maister Ussher and Maister Sarsewell. Item: for the monyth of March, Maister Barbe and Maister Gaydon. Item: for the monyth of Aprill, Maister Walter Fitz Symon and Maister Shylllyngford. Item: for the monyth of May, Maister Stephyns and Maister Shilton. And when that vii. monthis be past, to begyn of the new, as is aforesaid, upon the said Aldermen and Maisteris.

1537-8.

1537-8. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1537.

Item: Hit is ordynit and agreyed by this present semble, holdyn the fourth Fryday after Crestymas, the

xxix. [yer of] the reying of Kyng Henri the Eighth, that ^{1534.} the penall lawe that was made befor thes tyme by semble . . . conserynyng anny man that ys Mair and ^{Mayor.} dwellith without the wallis of the citte duryng that yer of [mayralte], that that law ne ordynaunce, ne no poynt in hit comprisid, be prejudiciall [ne hurtfull to Maister] John Scuyr, now Mair of thes honorable citte, by reison that he dwellith without the [wallis] of the said citte the sam yer of his mayralte.¹

1538.² Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: James Fitz Symond. Bailiffs: Matthew ^{Mayor.} Godyng, Richard Birford. ^{Bailiff.}

Officials:—Treasurer: Nicholas Gaydon. Keepers of ^{Keepers of} keys of treasury: James Fitz Symon, Mayor; Nicholas ^{keys of} Gaydon, treasurer; John Shilton, Mayor of the Staple. ^{treasury.} Auditors: James Fitz Symon, Mayor, Master Ussher, ^{Auditors.} Master Newman, Master Scuyr, Master Barbe, Master Talbot, Master Shilton, Master Sarsewell, Master Gaydon, treasurer. Masters of works: John Culloke, Giles Rivers.

1538. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

[1.] Item: Hit is ordyned and agreyed by thes present semble, holdyn the fourth Fryday after Seynt Michell the Archangill, the yer abow writtyn, that no merchaunt, ne merchaunt man ys prentes ne servant, shall by no shepfell of no boucher of Dublin, apon payn ^{Purchas of} of vi.s. viii.d., when and as oftyn as hit cane be duly ^{sheep-} prowyd, the one half of the said fyne to Maister Mayr ^{skins.} and Balliffs for the tyme beyng, and the other half to the fynder or espier of the same.

[2.] Item: Phillip Swetman, yeman, ys grauntyd the office of the Mareyalty of the citte court of Dublin, ^{Mareyal-} with all feys and perquisites belongyng to the same, in ^{ship of} city court.

¹ At end is a partly obliterated entry | Kelly.
of election of a jurce in place of Walter | ² 30 Henry VIII.

1538. as large manner as Thomas Whitt had hit, as long as he doo good service.

Water in
St. Thomas
street.

[3.] Item: Hit is ordynyd by the said semble, holdyn the day and yer abow writtyn, that no maner person shall wash no foull clothes in the watir in Seynt Thomas strett, from the which unto the place reservyd for the same purpose, which is by Seynt John ys pore house, and that no man cast no corrupte thyng in the same watter, as blod of swyn or kyne, or other corrupt thyng, ne wash no trippis ne puddyngs ther, apou payn of xii.*d.*, as fale tymes and as oftyn as anny be found doying the same, half of the same fyne to the fynder, and the other half to Maister Mayr and Balliffs. And that no man cast noo dong without the New Gate apou nether of both the syds, apou the forsaid payn, as fale tymys and as oftyn as hit cane be prowyd apou anny person.

1538-9.

1538-9.¹ Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1538.

Staplers.
Salting
hides.

[1.] Item: Hit is ordynyd and agreyd by thes present semble, holdin the fourth Fryday after Cristymas, the xxx. yer of the reying of Kyng Henry theyght, that no maner person, fre ne unfre, dwellyng within the fraunches of the citte of Dublin, exsept he be a stapler of record entryt in the Staple boke, shall salte no hids within the fraunches of the same citte, fro the same semble day forth, apou payn of x.*li.* of leffull mony of Irland, when and as oftyn as hit cane be trewly prowyd. The said fine to be lewytt to the citte use.

Proclama-
tion.

[2.] Item: [Hit is] also agreyd by the same semble that Maister [Mair] may have proclamacion made, when he thynke mosst convenient, that hit be leffull to all personis, from Ester next comyng after the forsaid dat till Candilmas² then next folowyng, to bryng att ther will and plesur into the citte every Setterday in the yer, to be sold, beff, motton, porke, vele, kyde, lame, quyke or dede, without anny let or disturbanc. And the

Meat.

¹ 30 Henry VIII.

² Candlemas-day, February 2.

bryngers to sell the same as der and as good chepe as thei may afordy till they be inhybite therof.

[3.] [Item : Hit] is also agreyd that Maister Mair and Maister Thresurer, with such as thei shall call unto them of ther brethern, shall see [all] the bouchers bords within the fleshambles of Dublin well drest and put in good order, with the dorrs . . . and loks of the same, by the fest of Ester next ensuyng the forsayd date. And fro thensforth the maisteris and wardynys of the said bouchers to see that the sayd bouchers and every of them shall nott only kepe ther said bords up substantially apou ther own cost duryng as long as thei or anny of them doo occupy them, and fynd sufficient surty therfor, but also shall nyghtly se the dorrs and wyndowys of the said shamblis well closyd and lokyt.¹

1539.² [Friday after 29 September.]

1539.

Mayor : Nicholas Bennet. Bailiffs : James Hancoke, Robert Tailor.

Mayor.
Bailiffs.

Officials :—Sword-bearer : Christopher Plunket. Sergeants of the Mayor : Richard Stanton, Richard Herwich. Treasurer : Robert Shillyngford. Masters of works : John Culloke, Giles Ryvers. Common sergeants : Stephen Case, William Jordan, William Lunspi. Keepers of keys of treasury : Nicholas Bennet, Mayor ; Robert Shillyngford, treasurer ; John Scuyr, Mayor of the Staple. Auditors of accounts, including those of Mayor and treasurer for past year, and William Queytrott and Simon Lutterel, late receivers of rents of All Hallows : Maister Nicholas Bennet, Mayor, Maister Arland Ussher, Maister Thomas Barbe, Maister Shillyngford, Maister Thomas Stewnys, Maister John Shilton. The accounts

Officials.
Sword-
bearer.
Sergeants.
Treasurer.
Masters of
works.
Sergeants.
Keepers of
keys of
treasury.
Auditors.

¹ On back of the membrane is a copy of letters patent, in Latin, from Henry VIII., granting general protection to the Franciscans in Ireland and their Provincial, Richard Clynton, doctor of

theology. Attested at Dublin by Leonard Gray, Lord Deputy in Ireland, 14 February, 1537-8.

² 31 Henry VIII.

1539. to be made the Tuesday after Hallonday [1 November] next ensuyng the dat abow [wrytten].

All
Hallows.

Auditors assigned to hir the accounte of the rewenys of All Hallous of the Mighalmas terme, anno xxxi., of Maister Stanyhurst and Walter Forster, and to yevv them acquitance therfor: Maister Nicholas Bennet, then beyng Mayr; item, Maister John Scuyr, Mayr of the Staple; item, Maister Robert Shillyngford, thesurer of the citte that yer; and Maister Arland Ussher, Alderman of the same citte.

Keeper of
gaol.

Keeper of the city gaol: John Mastoke.

Auditors assigned to hir the account of the rewenys of All Hallows of the Ester terme, in the xxxi. year of the reign of King Henry VIII., of Maister Stanyhurst and Walter Forster, and to gev v them acquitane therof: Item, Maister Nicholas Bennet, Mair; Maister Shillyngford, tresurer; Maister Ussher, Maister Barbe, Maister Shilton.

1540.

[1540.¹ Fourth Friday after 24 June.]

Drinking
custom.

[1.] Item: Hit is ordyned by this present semble holdyn the fourth Fryday after the Nativite of Seynt John Baptist, the xxxii. yer of the reying of Kyng Henry theyght, that James Hancoke and Robert Tailor, that yer beyng Balliffs of the citte of Dublin, shall hold and kepe, acordyng the usuall custom of thes citte of Dublin, ther drynkyng for the Mayr and his brethern Ahallonday and Seynt Stewneys day [like] as other ther predecessors dyd befor them, or pay as mych mony therfor as other Balliffs dyd unto the citte to be dischargyd therof. And that no Balliff in tyme comyng, upon payn of . . . shall presum or attempt to breke the same ordyr, unlesse hit be brokyn by a hold semble.

Trinity
Guild.
Hostings.
Journeys.

[2.] [Item:] Also, hit ys ordynynd and agreyd by the sayd semble holdyn the day and yere abow
whensoever anny Maister or brother of the Trynite Yeld
be appoyntynd to goo to anny ostyng or jornay in his

propir person, that he that shall goo, if he be apoyntyed ^{134.}
ahorsebake, shall hawe every day [that he hes owte]
toward his costs and charges xvi*d.*, Irish, to be payd
unto hym trewly by such persons as shall be apoynted
by byll or writtyng to ber to hym. And if he be
appoyntyed to be a fote man, then he to haw toward his
charges every day xii*d.*, Irish, of such as shall be poyntyed
to hym bill . . .

Memorandum: On 21 July, 1540, Anne Plunket, "gen- <sup>Anno
Plunket.</sup>
tilwoman daughter and heir of John Plunket, late of
Newhou in the county of Uriel [Louth], came before
Nichola Bennet, Mayor, Robert Tailor and James Han-
coke, Bailiffs of Dublin, and at her request a deed exe-
cuted by er was registered on the roll. By this deed <sup>Registra-
tion
on roll of
city.</sup>
she granted to her uncle, Richard Plunket, of Newhouse,
all her lands, tenements, rents and hereditaments in the
county of Uriel and town of Drogheda. Dated at Le
Newhouse on the morrow [of the Nativity] of St. John
the Baptist, 1539.¹

1540. [Friday after 29 September.]

Mayor: Walter Tirrell. Bailiffs: Thomas Fyane, John <sup>Mayor.
Bailiffs.</sup>
Spenfeld.

Officials:—Sword-bearer: Christopher Plunket. Ser- <sup>Officials.
Sword-
bearer.</sup>

¹ 31 Henry VIII. In sequence to the deed, entries, as follow, appear on the roll: "The consideracion, purpose and intent of thes feffement made unto myn uncle, Richard Plunkett, is for that that the sayd Richard hath bene unto me a good, kynd and naturell unkyll and frend from the deth of my father unto this day. And, furdyr, for as mych as my sayd unkyll ys well wylyng and myndyd to . . . and prefer me unto a convenable marriage, my will ys that, in consideracion of the premissis, that my sayd unkle, his heysr and assignis, hawe my all and syngular the within namyt landes, rentes and tenementes and other heredit[aments], with the appurtenances, to his own propir use

for evermore, acording the tenour and effect of the sayd dede.—Copia vera.

"Moreover, the forsayd Anne dyd declare in oppyn court befor the forsayd Mayr and Bailiffs that hir . . . mynd was of a surty that the sayd Richard Plunket and his heirs for ever shold have all the premisses . . . anny lett or disturbance. And in case that the surtyabow specyfyd be thought insufficient . . . hawe by the lernyd counsaill of the sayd Richard Plunket anny tyme hereafter that . . . att all tymys to make hym all and every other surty upon the premisses as sur as . . . shall advise when and as oftyn as sche shall be therwnto requyrd conveniently."

1540. geants of the Mayor : Richard Stanton, Richard Horwich.
 Sergeants. Sergeants of the Bailiffs : William Byrn, Thomas Jacob.
 Common sergeants : Thomas Jordan, William Lunspi,
 Marshal. Stephen Case. Marshal : Walter Long. Auditors :
 Auditors. Walter Tirrell, Mayor ; Thomas Stewnys, treasurer ;
 Nicholas Hancoke, Arland Ussher, John Shilton, Thomas
 Treasurer. Berbe. Treasurer : Thomas Stewnys. Masters of works :
 Masters of works. John Culloke, Giles Ryvers. Keepers of keys of treasury :
 Keepers of keys of treasury. Walter Tirrell, Mayor ; Nicholas Bennet, Mayor of the
 Staple : Thomas Stephyns [treasurer].

1540-41. 1540-41.¹ Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1540.

[1.] Item : Hit is agreit by thes present semble, holdyn
 the fourth Friday after Cristymas, the xxxii. yer of the
 Martin Kelly. reyng of Kyng Henry theyght, that Martyn Kelly of
 Dublin, baker, shall haw a litill close or bawin, leyng of
 the southside of the howse that he dwell in without the
 New Gate. New Gate for terme of one and forty yers, [he] pay-
 ing therfor yerly duryng the sayd terme to the Mayr,
 Balliffs and communes of the citte of Dublin, and to ther
 successors, viii.d., Irish ; and that in consideracion that
 the sayd Martyn haw billyded a ston wall of lyme and
 ston about the cercute of the same close apou his own
 costes. Provydit that the said Martyn buyld no house
 apou the same close duryng the sayd terme without
 lisenec of Maister Mayr and Balliffs for the tyme beying.

[2.] Item : Also, hit is agreyed by the said semble,
 holdyn the day and yer abow writtyn, that James Han-
 coke, of Dublin, merchaunt, shall have [the] comone
 Common school-house. skoll house of the citte of Dublin, that leyth in Seynt
 Michellis paroch within the said citte, with all the appur-
 tenances for terme of one paying therfor yerly
 duryng the sayd terme to the Mayr, Bailliffs and communes
 of the citte of Dublin, and to ther successors, xii.d. at
 . . . compresyd within his lese ; and that in consider-
 acion that the sayd James, hes heirs and executors, shall

repayr and uphold the sayd skoll house . . . appur-
 tenances, as well in ston wallis, rowes, gutters, lofts and
 all other necessars, duryng the said terme, as also reserve
 yerly duryng [the said] terme all the nether parte of the
 sayd skoll house quit and cler of all maner thyngs to be
 demaundyt or askytt therfor to . . . all skollers
 therto cumyng to lurn gramer or anny other science
 without anny interrupcion.

1541.¹ [Friday after 29 September.]

Mayor: Master Nicholas Umfre. Bailiffs: Richard
 Fyane, Bartholomew Ball.

Officials:—Sword-bearer: John Felde. Sergeants of
 the Bailiffs: William Byrn, Thomas Jacob. [Common
 sergeants:] Thomas Jordan, Richard Blake, Stephen
 Case. Keepers of keys of treasury: Master Nicholas
 Umfrey, Mayor; Master Scuyr, treasurer; Master Nicholas
 Bennet, Mayor of the Staple. Marshal: Walter Long.
 Sergeants of the Mayor: Richard Stanton, Richard
 Harwich. Auditors: Master Nicholas Umfre, Mayor;
 Master Nicholas Hancoke, Master Arland Ussher, Master
 Thomas [Barbe], Master Gaydon, Master Shilton: the
 account to be made the Thursday after Hallowmas² day
 next comyng.

[1.] Item: Hit is agreyed and ordirryd by thes present
 semble, holdyn the fourth Fryday after Cristymas, the
 xxxiii. yere of the reying of Kyng Henry theyght, that
 for such opprobrious and selaunderous words that Jamy
 Bikton, of Dublin, trompetor, dyd speke, that he shall
 be enpresonyd unto [February 2] the fest of the Purifi-
 cacion of Our Lady next ensuyng the date abow writtyn,
 and fro that tyme forth to be banysid out of Maister
 Mayr is house duryng thre yers after fro mete and
 drynke. Neverthelese, the sayd Jamy shall hawe his
 lyvere and wages yerly that was graunt unto hym by
 the citte, soo as he doo his duty att all tymys he be

1541.
Hostings.
Journeys.

Exclusion
from table.

Masters of
city.

Walter
Coke.
Mayoress.

Punish-
ment.

Irons.

Pillory.
Slander.

Mace-
bearer.
Jailer.

callit apon, and specially att ostyngs, jernes and stacion days. And in case that anny Mayr in tyme comyng take hym to table duryng the forsaid thre yers, exsepte hit be agreid and graunt unto hym agayn by semble, then he that soo doo to forfet and pay unto the thesurer of the citte for the tyme beyng to the citte use xx.s., and if the thesurer for the tyme beyng do nott lewy the seyd xx.s. or compleyn unto the Maisteris of the citte for nown payment of the sayd xx.s., then the thesurer for the tyme beyng to pay of his own godes to the citte use xl.s.

[2.] Item : Wher, apon a compleynt made the semble after Midsombyr, the xxxiiii. yere of the reynge of our soverayn lord Kyng Henry theyght, by Maister Nicholas Umfrey, then beyng Maior of the citte of Dublin, for such obprobrious words as one Walter Coke shold haw spokyn by Maisteras Mayras, therfor hit is agreyd and concludyt by the forsaid Maister Maior and his brether that the sayd Maister Maior hymself shall haw the punysshment of the sayd Walter Coke, to punysh hym after his discrecion by the advise of two other iii. of his brethern, if he fynd hym within the citte of Dublin betwix this and [September 29] the fest of Seynt Michell tharchangill next ensuyng the date hereof. And if he can nott be found within the citte by Mighalmas next, then the Mayr that shall next enswe hym shall punysh and kepe the said Walter in irnes duryng a fortnyght, and set hym in the pillory twix a wike, if the sayd words of schaulder be trewly prowyd, so that he shall . . . in the pillory iii. owrs ii. days in every wike, that is to say, Wenysday and Setterday.

[3.] Item : Also, hitt is agreyd by the forsaid semble that Richard Stanton, serjant, shall . . . to be Masberrer or Jayler fro the fest of Seynt Michell tharchangill next ensuyng the date hereof, so that the sayd Stanton shall haw but one of the same offices, [and] that no other man shall haw two offices within the sayd citte of Dublin.

[4.] Item: Hit is ordynyt by the said semble that hit 1541.
shall be leffull for every citezen and freman that fynd
anny sweyn apou the grenys and comones of the citte, ^{Saxen.}
without anny ryng in hys nose, to hawe of every such <sup>Oxman-
green.</sup>
swyn *iiii.d.* as oftyn as [the] owners of the sayd swyn do
offend, and in likewise to hawe of the [swyn] gottyn in
the stretts of the citte.

Item: Also, hit is ordyrryd by the [sayd] semble that
the markett place of all quyke cattell shall be in Oxman- <sup>Cattle
market.
Oxman-
green.</sup>
ton gren, and in no other place, apou payn of forfeiture,
exsept shepe, lamys, kyddes, vvelles, pyggs, and swyn,
gese, caponys, an . . .

1542.¹ [Friday after 29 September.]

1542.

Mayor: Nicholas Stanyhurst. Bailiffs: Richard Fitz <sup>Mayor,
Bailiffs.</sup>
Symon, Barnaby Kyng.

Officials:—Sword-bearer: John Feld. Treasurer: John <sup>Officials,
Sword-
bearer,
Treasurer.</sup>
Shilton. Masters of works: Giles Ryvers, John Culloke. <sup>Masters of
works.</sup>
Sergeants of the Mayor: Richard Stanton, Richard ^{Sergeants.}
Horwich. Common sergeants: Stephen Case, William
Jordan, Richard Blake. Keepers of keys of treasury: <sup>Keepers of
keys of
treasury.</sup>
Nicholas Stanyhurst, Mayor; John Shilton, treasurer;
Walter Tirrell, Mayor of the Staple. Auditors of ac- ^{Auditors.}
count: Master Nicholas Stanyhurst, Mayor; Nicholas
Hancoke, Arland Ussher, Thomas Barbe, Thomas Ste-
phyns, John Shilton, Walter Tirrell; and the accounte
to be made the Thirsday next after Ale Sowlen day.

[1542. Fourth Friday after 29 September.]

Item: Hit is agreyd and ordyryd by thes present
semble, holdyn the fourth Fryday after the fest of Seynt
Michell tharchangill, the [yer] abow writtyn, that wheras
Cristofir Talbott, gentleman, hath thre cottages, with
ther appurtenances, leyng in the Shepstret within the ^{Shep street.}
fraunches of the citte of Dublin, which of old tyme dyd

1542. berr yerly of cheif rent unto the langable of the citte of
 Dublin thre . . . And, now, because that the said
 Last thre cottages was burn and destroyd att the last Rebel-
 Rebellion. lyon¹ tyme, trustyng [thereby] that the citte shold haw
 ben the bettyr defendyd, wherby the sayd Cristofir dyd
 sustayn gret damages; and also [because] that the sayd
 Cristofir do intend to haw the same byldyd agayn, which
 will be unto his gret cost and charge, therfor, duryng the
 tyme and space of one and fyfty yers next and imme-
 dyatly after the date abow writtyn, [the] sayd Cristofir,
 ne his heirs, shall be chargit with no cheif rent, but only
 with xii.d., Irish, a yere for the hold iii. cottages.

1542-3. 1542-3. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1542.

Item: Hit is agreid and ordirryed by thes present
 semble, holdyn the fourth Fryday after Cristynmas, the
 Craftsmen. yere abow writtyn, [that] no craftsman of anny occupacion
 Foreigners. beyng a forren, alient or stranger, shall sett up e anny
 Aliens. oppyn shope of . . . fraunches of Dublin hens for-
 Shops. ward till he be admyttyd and swern a freman of the
 same citted, soo as the craftsmen . . . occupacion of
 Freemen. hym that shall be admyttyd freman shall take hym after
 Fines. to be a brother of ther occupacion . . . fyne as shall
 be thought reasonable by Maister Maior for the tyme
 beyng, and such of his brothers as he shall call unto
 . . . by the assent and advise of the Maisteris of the
 same occupacion.

1543. 1543. Fourth Friday after Easter.²

[1.] Item: Hit is agreyd by thes present semble,
 holdyn the fourth Fryday after Ester, the xxxiiii. yere of
 Bakers. the reynge of Kyng Henry [the Eighth], that no baker
 hensforward shall be made freman of the citte of Dublin
 till that he do service iii. yer after hes [prenteshyp]
 Apprenticeship.

¹ Under Lord Thomas Fitz Gerald.
 See Appendix.

² Easter day, 25th March, 1543.

exspiryd with som of the same creft for wages, and that ^{144.}
 is in consideracion that ther are soe many of the same
 . . . that thei puttith grett derth upon corn, and ^{144.}
 diverse of them make ill bred, ill stuff and noghty . . .

[2.] Item: Hit is agreyd by the forsayd semble that
 Richard Fitz Symon, of Dublin, merchaunt, then beyng
 [one of the] Balliwes of the same citte, shall have the
 tour over the Damys gate to hym, his heirs and assignes ^{144.}
 . . . of thre skore yers and one, payng out of hit ^{144.}
 yerly to the collector of the langable of the . . .
 upon condicion that he byld a roff of good oke and slate
 upon hit within the furst . . . of . . .

[3.] Item: Hit is agreyd by the sayd semble that
 Maister Thomas Stewneys, one of the Aldermen of the
 sayd [citte shall] have all such duty as William Yordan,
 serjant, hade yerly upon the water myllis of the citte ^{Water}
 of Dublin for terme of xii. yers next ensuyng the dat ^{mills.}
 abow writtyn, he payng therfor yerly duryng [the sayd
 terme] unto the sayd William Jordan, or to anny other
 that shall occupy his rowme [xxxiii.s. iiiid., Iryshe], and
 to the kepere of the Tolsell cloke of Dublin [thirty] fyve ^{K. 1. 1. 1}
 sillings. And the sayd [Maister Stewneys shall] fynd an ^{clock.}
 honest man yerly duryng the same terme upon his own
 propir cost that [shall have the rule] and ordyr of the
 watyr, and to kepe hit in his [dwe cours] to the myllis ^{Water-}
 . . . like as hit hath ben ac- ^{cours.}
 [customyd] of old tyme to be kepte. And the sayd
 Maister Stewneys [shall pay for ane] income of the
 same to Maister John Shilton, thesurer of the citte, to
 the [citte use forty] syllyngs, Irish, when he be requiryd
 the payment of the same.

[4.] Item: Hit is agreyd by the sayd semble holdyn
 after Easter, the xxxiiii. yere of the reyn of Kyng
 Henry theyght, that when anny grett account of the
 rewenys of the citte the rewenys, of Ale Hallowse and
 Seynt George be made, that ther shall be appoyntyd
 by the maisteris of the citte, to hire every such account, ^{An hired}
 accounts.

1543. two of them that hath bene Mayr of the citte, two Aldermen of the same citte, two of them that hath bene Bailiffs of the same, and two of the most discrettes personis of the commones of the same citte.

[5.] Item: Hit is agreyd as consernyng the clenying of the citte, that every house within the wallis hawying a stabyll shall pay every quarter vii*d.*; and every house without a stable, every quarter ii*d.*; and every siller and shope [within] the wallis, ii*d.* a quarter. And the same mony to be lewyd by the counstabillis of every ward when thei be therunto requiryd by Maister Maior and Balliffs for the tyme beyng.

Robert Bernewall, Memorandum: On 15 November, 1542, Robert Bernewall, of Dublin, gentleman, came before the Mayor and Bailiffs with a deed which he prayed to have enrolled, and at his request it was entered on the roll. By this instrument Rosina Ewstas, of Dublin, widow, acknowledged an obligation of one thousand mares of silver, good and lawful money of Ireland, to be paid to Robert Bernewall, of Dublin, gentleman, and Walter England, of Dublin, merchant. Under seal of grantor, 1 September, 1542.¹

1546. 1546.² Friday after 29 September.

m. 12.

Mayor: Henry Plunket. Bailiffs: Oliver Stephens, Nicholas Penteney.

¹ 34 Henry VIII. In sequence to the deed, an entry, as follows, appears on the roll: "The condicion of this obligacion is such that wher Richard Talbot, of Dublin, merchaunt, by the grace of God in bond to mary and take to wif the abow boundyn Rosy, and wher also the sayd Roice is agreyt, in case after the sayd mariage hade and don sche surwyve hym, to . . . and take for hir hold porcion and parte of his the sayd Richard is gods two hundred pounds of currant mony of Ireland, or stuff to the value therof, if sche the sayd Rose be so then contentyd, and do nott ask ne

demaund by anny mene or menys . . . as the executors, admynstrators or assigns of the sayd Richard Talbot anny parte or porcion of his sayd gods, but only the sayd two hundred pounds. And after the sayd two hundred pounds resewyd and had, or stuf in reconpens, then if sche the sayd Rose . . . by hir dede insellyd unto the executors, admynstrators, and assigns, and every of them, all accions, sutts, querrellis, . . . that then this obligacion to be woyd."

² 38 Henry VIII.

Officials :—Treasurer : Nicholas Umfrey. Sword-bearer: Patrick Uryell. Keepers of keys of treasury : The Mayor; Nicholas Umfrey, treasurer; Mayor of the Staple. Sergeants of the Mayor, and Water-bailiffs : Richard Stanton, Richard Horishe. Sergeants of the Bailiffs : William Byrn, Walter Cotterell. Masters of the works : John Cowloke, Thomas Rogers. Common sergeants : Stephen Casse, William Jordan, Richard Blake. Marshal : John Wilkin. Keeper of the gaol : Richard Horishe. Auditors of city accounts : Master Mayor, Master Treasurer, Master Thomas Stephens, Master John Shilton, John Ellys, Bartholomew Ball, John Ryane, Richard Colton. The accounts to be made on Thursday next after [1 November] the festival of All Saints.

1546-7. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1546.

1546-7.

Auditors of accounts of receivers of rents of All Hallows : The Mayor, treasurer, and other above-mentioned auditors of city accounts.

[1.] It is agreed that all void places within this cittie of Dublin, wherein any dounge lyeth, that the awner of the lande or void grounde shall elene the same, and buylde or pale the same by Ester next ensuing the said Friday, otherwise Maister Maior for the tyme being to entyr into the same void grownde in the right of the citte, according the King's grant.¹

[2.] Item: It is agreed that where Maister Walter Tyrrell haith a voide place in the Skynner Rowe, adjoynyng to the houses in Christchurche yarde, and that a parcell of the cittie land joyneth to the same, whiche lat belonged to All Hallows, that the said Maister Tirrell shall have the said parcell of the cittie ground to hym and his heirs malis for ever in fe ferme, yelding yerelie foure pens to the cittie, soo that he buyld the same hole void place within two yeres next folowing.

¹ See p. 5.

1546-7. [3.] It is agreed that xii. graps of iron shalbe made for pulling downe of houses that shall chaunce to be afyre, and xl. buckets of lether for carieng of watyr. And these to be provyded by the maisters of the wurks by the oversight of Maister Maior with all spede.

Officers of city. [4.] Item : It is agreed that if any officer of the cittie fall sicke, being not hable to do service, that during his sickness his maister, with whome he liveth, shall gyve hym meate and drinke if he send for it to his maister is house. And if he be decrepid and aged so that he cannot do service, he making a sufficient deputie by assent of the house to supplie his rowme, and he to have his hole stipend during his lyfe.

Linen-drapers. Mantles. Frieze. [5.] Item : It is ordeyned that the lynesdrapers shall buy no lyn clothe, mantils, ne frise within the cittie, to sell the same againe within the cittie, upon paine of forfaicture thereof. And that no person ne persons hensforthe shall syll no ots, hay, leks, russhes, ne shibols, by Sainet Michels church, ne about the highe Crosse, but to resort with the same ots, leks, haye, russhes and shibols towards Sainet Johns church wall without the Newgate. Newgate.

Cleaning of city. [6.] Item : It is agreed that there shalbe another cart appointed for the clenying of the cittie, and two cessours assigned in every ward for to taxe the wagis of the said cart.

Nicholas Stanyhurst. Pillory. [7.] To the right wurshipfull Maister Maior of the cittie of Dublin and his wurshipfull brethern of the same. Shewith unto your wisdoms Nicholas Stanyhurst : that where he hath a mesuage at the corner by the pillorie, on the south side of the said pillorie, whiche is latelie chardged by the receyvors of the landgable with moche more rent unto the landgable then it was by the old record or roll of the said landgable redie to be shewid unto your wisdoms. Wherefore he beseche your wisdoms that Maister Maior and Maister Recorder maye be assigned, by the assent of your wysdoms, to viewe

Landgable.
Old roll.

and conferre the said receyvors boks of the landgable with the old auncient record of the same, so as the said mesuage be not hensforth chardged [with more] then it haith ben in tyme past. And thus in the way of justice.

[8.] It is ordered that Maister Maior and Maister Recorder shall examyn the old landgable, and according to the same to ordyr the mattier aforsaid.

V.—ASSEMBLY ROLL, 1547-1553.

1547.¹ Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: Thady Duff. Bailiffs: John Ryane, Thomas Fannyng.

Appointment of officials:—Treasurer: Nicholas Stan-
hurst. Sword-bearer: Patrick Uriell. Keepers of keys
of treasury: The Mayor, the treasurer, and Mayor of
the Staple. Sergeants of the Mayor and Water-bailiffs:
Richard Stanton, Richard Horishe. Sergeants of the
Bailiffs: William Byrne, Walter Cottrell. Masters of
the works: Michael Pentney, John Coylloke. Common
sergeants: Stephen Casse, Richard Blake, William Jordan.
Marshal: John Wilkin. Keeper of the gaol: Richard
Horishe.

Auditors: Thady Duff, Mayor, Nicholas Stan-
hurst, treasurer, Arland Ussher, Walter Tirrell, Thomas
Barbe, Walter Forster, James Sedgre, John Chal-
lyner, Nicholas Whit, Richard Fraunce, and Thady
Dongan.

It is ordred and agreed, by auctoritie of this present
assemble, that from hensforthe all the Maior and
Ballyves officers and servaunts for the tyme being shall
dailie bere halbards or bills being attendant upon their
Maistres within the fraunches of the cittie for the pre-
servacion of our soveraigne lord the kinges pease. Saving

1547.
Sword-
bearer.
Mace-
bearers.
Marshal.

that the sword-berrer, bothe the chief maseberrers and the marshall, whiche shall weare their swords and bucklers. And not fayling hereof upon paine of vi.s. viii.d. to every of the said officers or servaunts making defaulte, to be forfaited and levied by the Maior and thesaurer for the tyme being to the cittie use, totiens quotiens.

1547-8.

1547-8. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1547.

Stream.
St. Thomas
street.

It is agreed and establisshed, by auctoritie of this present assemble, that if any person or persons hensforth be found casting any fylth, or can be proved that he or they haith cast any filth, sethens the making of this act, in the streame of Sainct Thomas strete, that he and they shall forfait and lose, totiens quotiens . . . ii.d., thone halfe thereof to the thesaurie and the other half [to the] fynder and espier that will declare the same. And [further] it is agreed that Mr. Maior and Mr. Thesaurer, and the masters of the cittie works, shall goo to viewe and se the defaultes and breking of the pavement of the sides of the said streame, and suche persones in whom the said defaultes shalbe founde, that the said Mr. Maior and thesaurer to compell them to the reparacion of the said streame according ther discretion.

Pavement.

Auditors.
All
Hallows.

Auditors of accounts of farmers of All Hallows, for Michaelmas term [to be made] on Monday next after festival of St. Paul [25 January]: The Mayor, with Francis Herbart, Arland Ussher, John Shelton, Robert Taylor, Bartholomew Ball, Walter Byrford, Nicholas Whit, Richard Moron, and Edward Herbart. . . . ¹

1548.

1548.² Fourth Friday after 29 September.

m. 2.

Mayor.
Sheriffs.
Treasurer.
Sword-
bearer.

Mayor: James Hancoke. Sheriffs:³ Robert Golding, Edmond Browne. Appointment of officials:—Treasurer: Walter Foster. Sword-bearer: Patrick Uriell. Keepers

¹ Ms. obliterated.

² 2 Edward VI.

³ See p. 35.

of keys of treasury: The Mayor, the treasurer and Mayor of the Staple. Sergeants of the Mayor and Water-bailiffs: Richard Stanton and Richard Fitz Symon. Sergeants of the Sheriffs: William Byrne and Walter Cotterell. Masters of the works: Michael Penteny and John Coylloke. Keeper of the gaol: Philip Swetman. Common sergeants: Stephen Casse, Richard Blake, William Jordan. Marshal: John Wylken. Auditors: James Hancoke, Mayor, Walter Foster, treasurer, Arland Ussher, Walter Tirrell, Thady Duff, Richard Fyane, Thomas Fyane, Richard Fitz Symon, John Reynold, and John Whit.

[1.] It is orderid and agreid, by the auctoritie of this present assemble, that from hensforthe the Maior for the yer past shall go with the Maior of the cittie for the tyme beyng for certain considera[tions]; and this to begyne at Mighalmas, and so fro Mighalmas to Mighalmas contynnyli for ever.

[2.] Item: It is orderid and established, by the auctoritie of this present assemble, that every Alderman in . . . ward wherein he dwell shall hir and determyne all complaynts that shall chance or be . . . unto them within ther ward, and according ther demerits and deeds to punishe the offenders. And that the Maire and Shirriffs shall not discharge them without the licens of the said Aldermen.

[3.—Item:] That whereas ther was a byll of complaynment exhibuit agains one John Hane of Dublin, boucher, for a certayn bord in the fleche shamblis, which it is ordreid by [this] present assemble that the said John Hane shall have the said bord during his life, payng therfor yerli forti shillings.

1548-9. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1548.

Thomas Fyane elected and sworn as Alderman in place of Nicholas Queytrot.

Auditors of accounts of farmers of All Hallows,

1548-9. James Hancock, Mayor, Walter Foster, treasurer, Arland Usher, . . . , John Ryane, Thomas [Fynyng], Walter Byrford, Richard Bennet, [John] Reynold.

Swine. Memorandum: It is agreed and orderit by this present assemble that yf any swyne or [other] best whiche be not comynable by the kyngs lawis be founde apou [any] of the comones [of the] cittie, that then it shalbe lawfull fro hensforthe, that is to say, fro . . . forfaite to the fynder.¹

Nicholas Stanyhurst. [1.] Hit is [agreid] that Master Nicholas Stanyhurst m. 2 b. shall have the two coyngers² and the morraghe, paing therfor yerli liii.s. iiiii.d. for terme of xxx. [yeres], and shall do the best that he can for to defend the sam and bring hit in the cittie is . . .

John Shilton. [2.] Hit is agreid that Master John Shilton shall have the littill house by the towr by . . . whiche he have in lesse now he to have hit in fee ferme and another messe in the . . . lane in fee ferme.

Swine. [3.] Further, whereas complaynt have been mad unto Master Maior and his brethirin of and [concerning] the commens of the said cittie; wherefor it is orderit that Master Maior for the tyme being shall . . . And if he find any swyn unringed by Whitsyntid next, he . . . of every swyne iiiii.d.

Gormond's gate. [4.] Hit is agreid that William Hancock of Dublin, merchant, shall have the Croker lan without Yormounds gat for terme of lx. yers and one, paing therfor yerli ii.s.

(1549.³ Fourth Friday after Easter.⁴

[1.] Hit is agreid, by the auctoritie of this present m. 12. assemble, that no man ne woman of the cittie of Dublin

¹ The entries at foot of the front of m. 2, and at top of the reverse of it, are obliterated.

² See p. 89.

³ 3 Edward VI. The entries within

parenthesis on this and the following pages are from m. 12 of Assembly Roll VI., where they appear to have been placed by mistake in former times.

⁴ Easter-day, 21 April, 1549.

shall not permitt ne suffyr no lyndraper to . . . nor ^{1549.}
kerw apon any of ther stallis, apon peyn of xls. ^{1000s.}
^{1000s.}

[2.—Item:] That hit is orderit by the said auctoritie
that if any man or woman . . . huckester be founde ^{the market}
bying . . . samons of any fisher befor hit com [to] ^{the market}
the market place, they so found to forfeit the sam.

[3.] Hit is grauntid by this present assemble that
Charrlis Ferroll shall have the office of one of the comen
serjants, in Richard Blak is sted latly dissessid, during ^{Common}
his lyff, apon his good abering and attendance.) ^{sergeant.}

1549. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

[1.] Hit is agreid, by the auctoritie of this present
assemble, that the Maior for the tyme being, Master
Usher, Master Barby, Master Umfrey, Master Shilton,
and Master Penteny, shall survey the sek houssis of this ^{Survey of}
cittie [and] for ther admitting and ordering of all por ^{sick-}
men. Whatsoever order or direction the said Masteris ^{houses,}
take therin, it as a law to be enrollid in the records of ^{Poor,}
the said cittie.

[2.] In lik maner it is orderit by this present assemble
that the thesorer of this cittie for the tyme being shall
recew the rents of Seynt Georges lands yerli, and to ^{Rents,}
accompte for the sam as he shall for all other recewts; ^{St. George's}
and the tresorer now to recew all arrerages and to call ^{lands.}
for it and the rentaylls of the said lands; and that Mr.
tresorer shall entir in the stables that Mr. Stewnys had
till thei shew ther indentors.

Auditors of accounts of Nicholas Stanihurst and Walter ^{Auditors.}
Foster, farmers of the late monastery of All Hallows, on ^{All}
Tuesday next after festival of St. James the Apostle [25 ^{Hallows.}
July], 1549: John Hancoke, Mayor, Walter Foster, tren-
surer, Arland Usher, Thomas Barby, John Shilton,
John Ryane, John Ellis, Thomas Walshe, Patrick Wad,
William Kelly, Edward Ands.

¹ See p. 420, note 3.

1549. (1549. Fourth Friday after 29 September. m. 12.
 Mayor. Richard Fyane. Sheriffs: John Nangill,
 Sheriffs. Christopher [Segrave].
 Treasurer. Appointment of officials:—Treasurer: Henry Plunket.
 Sword-bearer. Sword-bearer: Patrick Uriell. [Keepers of keys of trea-
 Keepers of keys of treasury:] Richard [Fyane], Mayor. Henry Plunket, trea-
 Staple. surer, and the Mayor of the Staple. Sergeants of the
 Sergeants. Mayor and Water-bailiffs: Richard Stantone, Richard
 Fitz Symon. Sergeants of Sheriffs: Walter [Cotterell],
 William [Byrn]. Common sergeants: Stephen [Casse],
 Marshal. [William Jordane], Richard Blak. Marshal: John Wilken.
 Masters of the works: [Michael Penteny], John [Coylloke].
 Auditors. Keeper of the gaol: Philip Swetman. Auditors of
 account of Walter [Foster, late] treasurer, Robert Golding,
 [Edmond] Browne, late Sheriffs, and Wardens of St.
 George, [to be made,] on Tuesday next after festival of
 All Saints [1 November]: The Mayor, Arland Usher,
 John [Shilton], Thady Duff, Henry Plunket, . . . ,
 James Hamelin, Robert Tailor, John Spensfeld, John
 Yong, Patrick Buckley, . . . Ley, butcher, Patrick
 . . .

1

1549-50. 1549-50. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1549.
 Auditors. Auditors of account of the farmers of All Hallows: The
 All Hallows. Mayor, Arland Ussher, John Shiltone, Walter Tyrrell,
 Henry Plunket, treasurer, [John] Hancoke, John Chalyn-
 ner, Robert Golding, Walter Byrford, William . . . ,
 Walter Taylor.

[1.] Order on augmentation of wages of Patrick
 Sword-bearer. Uriell, sword-bearer.—Obliterated.

[2.] Complaint from master and wardens of the occu-
 Tailors. pation of tailors in relation to sale of hose, doublets and
 apparel by strangers.

¹ Two enactments here entered on | them is on prohibition of sale of ale
 the roll are nearly obliterated. One of | by women in taverns.

1550.¹ Fourth Friday after 24th June.

Auditors of account of farmers of All Hallows, for Easter term, [to be made on Tuesday] next after festival of St. James² the Apostle, 1550: The Mayor, James Hancock, John Shilton, Nicholas . . . , Henry Plunket, treasurer, John Spensfeld, James Sedgraw, Walter . . . , William Spenser, William Kelly, Edward Ands.

[Item: Hit] is agreid by this present assemble that a lod of fyrris conteynyng six shewis shalbe sold for iii.*d.*, a lod of viii. shewis for iiiii.*d.*, and that hit shalbe laffull for every man to by them and . . . baker by none of the said lods of fyrris, but provide for fyrris with carts . . . of . . .)³

1550. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: John Money. Sheriffs: Patrick Fitz Symon Thomas Fitz Symon.

Appointment of officials:—Treasurer: Thady Duff. Sword-bearer: Patrick Uriell. Keepers of keys of treasury: John Money, Mayor, Thady Duff, treasurer, Richard Fyane, Mayor of the Staple. Sergeants of the Mayor, and Water-bailiffs: Richard Stanton, Richard Fitz Symon. Sergeants of the Sheriffs: Walter Cotterell, William Byrne. Common sergeants: Stephen Casse, William Jordan, Charles Ferroll. Marshal: John Wilken. Masters of the works: John Spensfeld, John Coylloke. Keeper of the goal: Philip Swetman. Auditors of account of Walter Foster and Nicholas Stanyhurst, farmers of All Hallows, of Henry Plunket, late treasurer, of John Nangle, and of Christopher Sedgraw, late Sheriffs and Wardens of St. George, [to be made] on Tuesday next after festival of All Saints [1 November]: The Mayor, Arland Usher, John Shilton, Nicholas Bennet, Thady Duff, treasurer, Robert Golding, John

¹ 4 Edward VI.

² July 25.

³ See p. 420, note 3.

1550. Chalyner, Richard Donnoghe, Walter Byrford, Thomas Bringham, Richard Fraunce, William Cave.

Lands of Saint George. [1.] Hit is agreid that John Pipard shall have a lesse upon Seynt [George's] lands, that is to say, thre messis which he hath now in lesse for terme of thre scor yeris and one next after his fyrst lesse expired, payng therfor yerli xxvi.s. viii.d.

Parsonage of Rathdrum. [2.] Hit is agreid that Mr. Nicholas Stanyhurst and Mr. Hancok shall have a lesse upon the personage of Radrom, with the appertenaunces, for terme of thre scor yers and one, payng therfor yerlie x.li. unto the cittie of Dublin.

1550-51. 1550-51. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1550.

Auditors. All Hallows. Auditors of accounts of farmers of All Hallows: The Mayor; Thady Duff, treasurer; Thomas Barbe, Arland Usher, John Shilton, Robert Golding, John Nangle, Thomas Walshe, Nicholas Eustas, Richard Brugh, Patrick Cowley.

Tower. St. Audoen's. Hit is agreid that Mr. Watter Tyrrell shall have the towre over Seynt Auenis . . . for terme of lxxx. yeris and one, paying therefor yerlie xl.s.

1551. 1551.¹ Fourth Friday after Easter.²

Hucksters. Victuals. [1.] Whereas gret prejudice and hurt dayli did eneres unto this citte for that the hucisters wold not permitt ne suffyr no kynd of wictayllis to cum within the cittie, butt [only] bought the sam without the cittie, to the gret hindraunce of the comen weall of the said cittie; be it therefor established, and for a law mad by auctorite of this present assemble, that no such hukister or wittaylor shall not in no manner of wise by no kynd of wittayllis without the said cittie untill suche tym as hit cum to the comen market, upon payn of forfeitur of the said wittayllis so bought and sold.

Market.

¹ 5 Edward VI.

² Easter-day, 29 March, 1551.

[2, 3.] Memoranda on elections of two Aldermen.

1551.
Aldermen.

[4.] Order for payment to William Byrne, sergeant.

Sergeant.

[5.] Order against taking apprentices under sixteen years of age.

Apprentices.
Under.

[6.] Appointment of Thomas Cotterell to office of sergeant, in succession to William Byrne.¹

Sergeant.

This byll, mad the xvi. day of Aprill [1551], in the yer of the rayn of our soverayn lord king Edward the Sixte the fift, wittenishit that whereas Sir Thomas Cusak, the kinges majesties lord chauncellor of his graces realme of Irland, George,² Archbushope of Dublin, and others of the kynges counsaill of his said realme of Irland, whos names be hereunto subscribed, by way of lon to the kings majesties is use, have recevid of Master John Mony, Mayr of the cittie of Dublin, Patrick Fitz Symon and Thomas Fitz Symon, Shyrriffs of the sam, the citizens and comunalte of the sam, four houndrit pounds of currant mony of the said realme for the payment of four houndrit pounds to be repayed to the said Mayr, Shyrriffs, citizens and comunalte by the feast of Mighalmas next enswing the date hereof at the Tolsell house of the said cittie, we whos names be hereunto subscribid bynd us and every of us unto the said Mayr, Shyrriffs, citizens, and comunalte, and ther successors, for the true payment therof as is aforsaid.

Chancellor.

Arch-
bishop.

Loan to
the King.

Tolsell
house.

This four houndrit pounds to be bestowid in ber and biskit, and the rest to be delyverit in mony, and accompt to be mad therof unto the kinges majesties [Counsaill] for the sam by the said Mayr and Shyrriffs.

Beer.
Biscuit.

G. Dublin.—Gerald Aylmer, Justice.—Thomas Cusak, Chancellor. — William Brabazon. — John Travers. — Thomas Houth, Justice.—Thomas Lutterell, Justice.—James Bathe, Baron.

¹ The entries from [2] to [6] are partly obliterated.

² George Browne, first Protestant Archbishop of Dublin.

1551.

1551. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

m. 4

Mayor.
Sheriffs.

Mayor: Michael Penteny. Sheriffs: William Hancok, Richard Barnewall.

Treasurer.

Sword-
bearer.
Keeper of
keys of
treasury.
Staple.
Sergeants.

Appointment of officials:—Treasurer: James Hancoke. Sword-bearer: Patrick Uriell. Keepers of keys of treasury: Michael Penteny, Mayor, James Hancoke, John Mony, Mayor of the Staple. Sergeants of the Mayor and Water-bailiffs: Richard Stanton, Richard Fitz Symon. Sergeants of the Sheriffs: Walter Cotterell, Thomas Cotterell. Common sergeants: William Jordan, Charles Ferrell. Keeper of the gaol: Philip Swetman. Masters of the works: Robert Golding, Walter Barbe.

Keeper of
gaol.
Masters of
works.

Alderman.

James Sedgraw elected Alderman in place of Thomas Barbe.

Auditors.

All
Hallows.

Auditors of account of Nicholas Stanyhurst and Walter Forster, farmers of All Hallows, for Easter term, of Thady Duff, late treasurer, of Patrick Fitz Symon and Thomas Fitz Symon, late Sheriffs, and of the wardens of St. George, on Tuesday next after the festival of All Saints: The Mayor, James Hancok, treasurer, Arland Usher, John Shilton, Nicholas Bennet, Walter Tyrrell, John Wyrrell, merchant, John Chalynes, Patrick Bukley, merchant, John Yong, Thomas Mone, Thomas Berde.

Ancient
laws.

Memorandum: That whereas by the auncient laws of thys honorable cittie [it hath been] establishid that, for the quietnys and eise and sawing of expenssis to the citizens, that non of them shall swe other out of this

City court.

court for any maner of matter whereof they may have remedy in the said court, upon payn of x.li., and to be deprived of ther fredom, as mor largyr it appeareth in the said acte; whiche notwithstanding, one Robert Godfre, tailor, freman of this honorable cittie, hathe and extremly do swe one John Bolger, merchant, freman and citizen, out of the said cittie, and will not be reformed according the said law; wherfor be it ordeynit and established by this present assembly that the said Robert be for ever deprivid and utterly putt out of his freedom and

John
Bolger.

demed and takyn as a forren and a unfreman, and to pay ^{1551.} the said *x.li.*, according the tenor of the said annuyent law, without redempcion or remission.

1551-2. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1551.

1551-2.

[1.] Petition of freemen for enforcement of law against foreign traders in Dublin, who do not contribute to the charges of the city, which at present suffers from "dearth and scarcitey of all kind of things."¹

Foreign traders.

[2.] In consideration of the good and diligent services which Thomas Fitz Symon, Recorder of this city,² has done, and hereafter intendeth to do, as well in his office as in other affairs, and also considering his great charge and paynes pertaining to his office, and the scarcenes of the tym, and his fee and stipent of . . . *li. a yer* littell to susteyn the burdon therof, that he from henceforde, in augmentacion of his said fee and yerlie pension, shall yerlie have fywe pounds mor of the revenus of the cittie, yerlie to be paied and allowyd.

Thomas Fitz Symon, Recorder.

Stipend.

[3.] Wher one Robert Bathe of this cittie, gentleman, being a brother of the Trinitie Yeld, exhibuit a bill of petition to the masters of the yeld and the whole assemble of the brethert, to have licens to sue one Master Nicholas Umfre of this cittie, Alderman, befor the kings justices, out of the court of the cittie, contrary to the lawes in that case providid, and forasmiche as he was refusid of his request utterlie did refuse and forsake as well the bretheret of the yeld aforesaid, as the liberties and franchises of this honorable cittie.³

Trinity Guild.

City court.

1552.⁴ [Fourth Friday after 24 June.]⁵

[1.] Wher of long great scarsitie and derthe of fleche

Dearth.

^{1, 2} Portions of roll torn away.

³ This is followed by a transcript of a Latin writ, 6 November, 1551, attested by Sir Gerald Aylmer, Chief Justice, Common Pleas, and addressed to the Mayor and Sheriffs of Dublin, for liberation of Walter Walshe from prison of

Dublin city, as he had given adequate sureties.

⁴ 6 Edward VI.

⁵ The day of this assembly, illegible on the roll, is supplied above from a Ms. of the seventeenth century.

1552. have her within this honorable cittie contynniud by
 Butchers. meanes that the bouchers of the sam ar so suffred to have
 ther owen voluntarie and wylfull mynds, as well in
 Meat. silling ther fleche at ther wyll and pleydur, as also in
 making promese to Master Mer to retayll the sam at
 Prices. certayn reysonable prises, (and all to have the bouchers of
 Country butchers. the contrie banishite and exilid forth of the cittie,) whiche they hawing so ther mynds do not onlie reise ther said wictaills to unreysonable and highe prices, (to far beyonde mesur and honestie,) butt also with Master Mer have violated and broken ther said order, by whiche ther doing have not onlie hynderit the commens of this said cittie (by meanes of ther said highe and great prices), butt also it redouns to ther owen dishonestie and sham in regressing fro the said order taken with the said Master Mer. And for that the said Master Mere, with the Aldermen and comens, persewing ther shamfull and ungodlie disseving of the por and innosent people, have, with ther consent and by auctoritie of this present assemble, orderid and for a lawe mad, that it shalbe lawfull for all bouchers of the countre and others to repayr to this cittie with all kynde of fleche and other wictaills two dayes in the wike, that is to say, Twisday and Saterdag, and the sam to syll in gros as by quarteris, halffe, and holde, at ther wyll and pleydur, and to pas and repas to and fro the said cittie with ther said fleche, without any let, molestacion or disturbaunce of any person or persons of the said cittie; and that thys said lawe shall stande and be putt in execucion untill suche tym as the sam be broken by a assemble; and also that the said bouchers, or others so repaying, to syll ther said fleche under the towr next Seynt Owen is chyrche.

Sales of meat.

Tower, St. Audoen's.

[2.] Forasmiche as this honorable cittie have at this present but a littill and small revenus for the advansment of the sam, by meanes wherof suche things as ned to be don ar lefte in oblivion and not set forward,

so that miche harme at leynthe might therof growe, if sum remedie be not the sonyr had; for redres wherof, and for setting forthe of this good and godlie purpos, hit is agreid, concludid and ordeyned, by this present assemble, holden the day and yer abowe written, for a tresorie to be had and encreased within this cittie, that every brother of the Trinitie and Merchant yeld quarterlie to pay fro hensforthe a grote a quarter, to be yerlie lewyed by the wardings of the said gild to the use of the said tresorie. And ower this it is orderid and established by this said assemble that no brother of the said yelde fro henseforthe shall take no prentice unles he or his father or frends do pay unto the . . . [use] of the said tr[casury], at the sealling of his endentur, . . . ¹

Trinity
Guild.Appren-
tices.

1552. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: Robert Cusake. Sheriffs: Walter England, Richard Drake. Mayor.
Sheriffs.

Appointment of officials:—Treasurer: Richard Fyan. Treasurer.
Sword-bearer: Patrick Uriell, Sword-
bearer.
Keepers of keys of treasury: Robert Cusake, Mayor, Richard Fyan, treasurer, Michael Pentenie, Mayor of the Staple. Keepers of
keys of
treasury.
Sergeants of the Mayor, and Water-bailiffs: Richard Stanton, Staple,
Sergeants.
Richard Fitz [Symon]. [Sergeants of the Sheriffs]: Walter Cotterell, Thomas Cotterell. Common sergeants: William Jordan, Stephen Casse, Charles Ferrell. Marshal: John Wilken. Masters of the works: Robert Masters of
works.
Golding, Walter Blake. Keeper of the gaol: Philip Swetman. Auditors of account of James Hancoke, late Auditors.
treasurer, of William Hancoke and Richard Barnewall, late Sheriffs, and of the wardens of St. George, on Tuesday next after the festival of All Saints: The Mayor, Richard Fyan, treasurer, Walter Foster, Henry

¹ On back of membrane 5 are five brief entries by Walter Cotterell, sergeant | of the Sheriffs, in relation to actions at law for recovery of debts and damages.

1552. Plunket, Christopher Sedgrawe, Thomas Fitz Symon, Nicholas Whit, John Hatton, Thomas Grace, John Lowe,

Hit is agreid and condescendit by this present assemble that, in consideracion of the good and laudable servis that Master John Pipard have don befor this tym in the citties affayrs, that he fro hensforthe and befor this present shall be quit, exonerat and discharged of all kynde of sesses to jorneyes, ostings, or otherwis that have or shall chaunche or fall within the said cittie.

John
Pipard.

Journeys.
Hostings.

1552-3.

1552-3. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1552.

John
Lowe.

[1.] . . . John Lowe, of Dublin, carpinder, made his supplicacion and request unto [the] Mayr and comens of the cittie of Dublin, assembled the day and yer and . . . afor said, declaring by the sam that he was frely contentid [to release and] remit unto the said cittie all suche fredom and privileg as he had within the said cittie; whiche request by the said assemble was graunted, and that he fro hensforthe should be taken, acceptid and reputid as a forren and stranger to the liberties of the said cittie.

Surrender
of franchise.

[2.] Hit is also agreid and condescendit that John Whit, of Baldoyll, shall have a lesse for terme of xxi. yeris upon a house in Baldoyll afor said, wher the said John Whit dwellit in, paying therfor yerly the accustomed rent.

Baldoyll.

[3.] Hit is further agreid that whensoever the Mayr of the cittie of Dublin, for the tym being, go into any the kinges majesties busings fro hensforthe as into the feld, then the Deputie Mer for that present to have of the cittie every day a noble, Irishe, during the absence of the Mayr.

Deputy
Mayor.

Walter
Barbe.

[4.] Hit is agreid that Walter Barbe, one of the masters of the cittie works, in consideracion of his gret busings whiche he have about the . . . , and also his gret age, shall not fro hensforthe be put into . . . mor enquests.

Exemption.

[John] Spensfeld elected Alderman in place of John Rochford. [John]
Spensfeld
Rochford]

Auditors of account of [Nicholas] Stanyhurst and Walter Foster, farmers of All Hallows, [to be made on] Auditors,
All
Hallows.
 . . . next after festival of Purification of the Blessed Virgin Mary [2 February]: [The Mayor,] Richard Fyan, treasurer, John Shilton, Nicholas Umfre, Richard . . . , John . . . , Walter Byrford, . . . , James Hode, Thomas Money.

[1.] Order in relation to Robert Bedlew.—Obliterated.

[2.] Also, hit is agreid that Edward Fitz Symon, clerke, Edward
Fitz
Symon.
 shall have, in consideracion of his good service don unto the said cittie, four pounds . . . , during his abode at court, lernyng the kinges majesties lawes, and Lawe.
 do his diligent service in setting forthe our necessarie busines in England.

[3.] Also, it is agreid that Patricke Uriell shall have a lesse for terme of . . . upon the chyrche yard of Seynt Georges, with the litle tour . . . porche gate, St. George's
churchyard.
Tower.
 he kepig the chyrche and the said litle toure and house styffe and stanche . . . and sclates and lathe the said chyrche in tym.

1553.¹ Fourth Friday after 24 June.

1553.

Auditors of account of Nicholas Stanyhurst and Walter Foster, farmers of All Hallows, [to be made] on Tuesday next after festival of St. Peter's Chains: The Mayor, Richard Fyan, treasurer, John Shilton, Nicholas Umfre, Thady Duff, John Spensfeld, John Chalyner, Thomas Fitz Symon, Richard Barnewall, Walter Rochford, Walter Cusake, James Hode, John Hache. Auditors.

[1.] Memorandum: That wheras it was ordeyned by the old lawis² of the cittie, in the xl. yer of the rayn of Old laws.
 King Edward the Thyrd, that no citisyn of Dublin nor Edward II
 non others contynually dwelling within the said cittie, or

¹ 7 Edward VI.

² See pp. 226, 235.

1553.
Suits by
citizens.

subbarbs therof, shall swe or cause to be swyd his cocitysyn or neybor of the sam cittie, befor any juge out of the said cittie, for any maner accion that may be determyned befor the Mayr and Shyrrives of the said cittie lawfully, apou payn of lossing ther fredom and libertie and x.li. to the court of the cittie without any grace. Whiche lawe notwithstanding, dyvers of the citizens and inhabitants ther nowe of late take swyrties of pece upon ther neybons and cocitisyns befor forren juges, to ther gret trouble and hynderaunce. For redres and remedy whereof, it is ordeyned and established, by the assent of the [w]hole assemble, that no citisyn, nor non other dwelling within the said cittie, shall take swyrte or swyrties of pes out of the said cittie, but only befor the justices of pes within the said cittie, upon payn and penaltes conteyned in the said lawe and ordinaunce aforsaid, without any remission or grace.

Sureties.

Charter
from King
John.

[2.] Memorandum: That wheras the liberties of the said cittie is, by King John is graunt,¹ that no man shalbe ostid ne logid within the wallis of the cittie by marshall, or byde agayns the willis of the citisyns, by this present assemble, holdyn the day and yer aforsaid, it is ordeyned and established that the Mayr and Shyrryves for the tym being, and viii. of his bretherin for the tym being, shall assignie within the wallis logyngs and osts howssis to all suche personys as shalbe logid within the wallis by ther discreession, and non otherwis, upon Aldermen and masters of the cittie; and [if] the Mayr and Shyrriffs for the tym being do contrarie to this ordinaunce, then he or they to forfait x.li. to the use of the cittie, to be reryd and levied; and any suche person or persons as refus to loge any suche person so appoynted by the said Master Mer for the tym being and viii. of his bretherin in maner aforsaid, then the said offenders and every of them [to forfeit] x.li., the one

Lodgings.

halfe to the Mayr and Shyrrives for the tym being, and the other halfe to the tresore.

[3.] And further it is agreid by this present assemble that a boucher yerly shall wayt on Master Mayr, and to have a yeman is wages and lyvere, and the rest upon the cittie, the said boucher to be a controller upon all bouchers to kepe a reysonable assis as the price of cutell gothe, and he to remayn in the shamblis all the day to cause them syll according Master Mer is assis, and to cut ther fleche according as it may be sold with reysonable gaynes, and this lawe to stand for one yer.

[4.] Hit is agreid that Nicholas Barrowe and William Py, bakers, to have a lesse for xxi. yers upon bothe the newe bakhouses and house, they paying therfor yerly unto the cittie vi.li. Irishe, they fynding sufficient swyrte for the sam. And the said Nicholas and William to bake at all tymes to the wywis of the cittie, the said wywis brynyng with every peeke two shevis of fyrris, and to pay a i.[d.] yrishe a peeke.

Rates.

[5.] Hit is agreid that John Gerrot shall have the weyghousis within the cittie, paying therfor yerly xx.li. Irishe, and fynding sufficient swyrte for the sam. And that the . . . of the cittie shall have all corne to the said weyghousis, ther to be weyt upon payn of xl.s., the said John to have for weing of . . . of whet . . . to the myll, and for the myll a ferdyng sterling.

Weigh-houses.

Corn.

Mill.

VI.—ASSEMBLY ROLL, 1553—1558, 1559.

1553.¹ Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: Bartholomew Ball. Sheriffs: Robert Usher, Walter Rochford.

Mayor.
Sheriffs.

Appointment of officials:—Treasurer: John Money. Sword-bearer: Patrick Uriell. Keepers of keys of treasury: Bartholomew Ball, Mayor; John Money, treasurer; Robert Cusake, Mayor of the Staple. Water-bailiffs:

Treasurer.
Keepers of
keys of
treasury.
Staple.
Water-
bailiffs.

1553.
Sergeants.

Richard Stanton and Richard Fitz Symon. Sheriffs' sergeants: Walter Cotterell and Thomas Cotterell. Common sergeants: Stephen Cass, William Jordan, and Charles Ferroll. Marshal: John Wilken. Masters of works: Robert Taylor and Richard Hoghe.

Marshal.
Masters of
works.

Keeper of
gaol.
Auditors.

Keeper of the gaol: Philip Swetman. Auditors of accounts of Richard Fyan, late treasurer; Walter England and Richard Drake, late sheriffs; and the warden of St. George; accounts to be rendered on Tuesday after feast of All Saints: The Mayor; John Money, treasurer; John Shilton, Nicholas Umfrey, Thady Duff, Michael Pentenie, James Sedgrawe, John Spensfeld, Robert Golding, Christopher Sedgrawe, Richard Hoghe, Barnaby Tyrrell, Edward Ando, Thomas Money.

Taverns of
ale.

[1.] Wher[as] of long gret and oppyn rumor have runne and spred, as well within this honourable cittie as also in the countre, by divers and sondry persons as well of honour as otherwis, for the retayling and keping of taverns of ale by thos whiche wer appoynted and elected in the rowme of Aldermen and Shyrryffs of the said cittie, whiche thing being so far decent ordinet for suche a wyrshipfull rounge, have nowe movid us in thys our present assemble, holden the day and yer aforsaid, to provid a remedy therfor. So that it is agreed by this present assemble that non of the said twenty-four, ne non of thos whiche have ben Bailliffs or Shyryves within the said cittie shall not fro hens-forthe kepe nor cause to be kept no taverns of ale, ne sill no ale, unles he or they kepe ostry and be alway in a reddynes to have loging within ther houses for suche gists as shalbe appoynted to them by Mr. Mere or Shyrriffs for the tym being, upon payn of *v.li.*, the one halfe to the fynder and spyer therof, and the other halfe to the Mayr and Shyrriffs for the tym being.

Lodging.
Guests.

[2.] Hit is also agreid by this present assemble that every Alderman in ther wards shall appoynt and sesse

Hucksters. howe many huckisters shalbe in every stret within ther

wards, and no mor to occupy or retayle wittayls but ¹⁵⁵³ ~~that~~ thos whiche is so appoynted by the said Aldermen ; and this upon payn of the forfeiting of ther said wittayles that will do the contrarie.

1553-4. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1553.

[1.] Wher of long moche of the revenues and profits ¹⁵⁵³⁻⁴ ~~City~~ of this honourable cittie have ben neelectid and left in oblivion by [mean] and for lak of such as shuld attend, rer, levy and persewe the sam for the behofe of the said cittie : wherefor at this present assemble Mr. Nicholas Umfre and Mr. Mighell Pentenie is electid and chosyn, that is to say, the said Mr. Umfre, chammerlyn, and Mr. Pentenie, tresorer of the said cittie, for and during the space of vii. yers next enswing, and they to have a yerly stipent of twenti merkis, Irish, betwix them bothe.

[2.] The Mayor, with Nicholas Umfre, chamberlain, ^{Auditors} Michael Pentenie, treasurer, John Shilton, Thomas Rogers, John Spensfeld, Richard Barnewall, Richard Drake, Thomas Verdon, Patrick Gyghen, George Baker and William Stubbes, was elected to audit the accounts of Nicholas Stanyhurst and Walter Foster, farmers of the possessions of All Hallows, on Tuesday before 2 February. ^{All Hallows.}

1554. Fourth Friday after Easter.¹

1554.

[1.] Robert Golding and Christopher Sedgrew, merchants, of Dublin, elected Aldermen in places of John Alderman, Piparde and John Ryane.

[2.] Hit is ordeyned by this present assemble that if any matter of counsaill that the twenty-four go about to consult and ordeyn be by any of them disclosed and ^{Disclosure of counsel.} oppenyd abroad, (as many tymes have ben,) wherthrowe muche inconvenyence might enswe, that whatsoever of them do so utter the sam counsaill and secretnes to any person or persons, wyfe or otherwis, as have ben hard

¹ Easter-day, 25 March, 1554.

1554.
Wives.

when suche counsaills by the masters concluded after the dapartur abroad the sam telt to the wywes, that they so utterung by due profe shall forfait their libertes and pay a fyn of xx.li. the one halfe to hym, etc.

Merchants.

[3.] Hit is also agreid by this present assemble that ^{m. 1 b.}

all merchants of the cittie of Dublin . . . repair into England for trade of merchandes hawing with them a bowe the . . . sterling, as often as they repayr unto the said cittie forthe of the said realme of . . . shall bring with them and every of them

Yew bows.

a dossyng of ewe bowis, upon payn of forf[eting] xl.s. as often as they do not the sam. The said xl.s. to be levied by the chamerlen and tresorie to the use of the said cittie.

1554.¹ Fourth Friday after 24 June.

Sureties.

[1.] Hit is agreid by this present assemble, forasmoche as Thomas Bryne, merchant, did take swyrtes of pes agaynes John . . . , being a freman and [inhabitant] of the cittie, contrarie to the lawes made

Fine.

Loss of
franchise.

within the said cittie, [he] shall paie for a fyn forte shillings sterling, and also lose his fredome till he wyn the same agayne by peticion.

St. John's
church-
yard.
Newgate.

[2.] Hit is also agreid by this present assemblee that whoosoever person or persones be found putting, casting or leying any dong or other filthret fro hensforthe in Seynt John's churchyard, without the Newgate of the cittie of Dublin, they and every of them to forfait, tociens quociens, vi.s. viii.d., thone halfe to the fynder and spier therof, and the other halfe to the tresorer of the saide cittie.

Fitz
Symon,
Recorder.

[3.] Wheare[as] Thomas Fitz Symon, nowe Recorder of the cittie of Dublin, is at this present soe visited with seeknes as he cannot attend his chardge, and that

James
Stanyhurst.

James Stanyhurst, whoe haithe the fee of the cittye, is

contentid to keape the sted of the said Thomas Fitz Symon in execucion of his office to tym he be able to aplye and exersis the sam, hit is, in consideracion thereof, agreid by this present assemble that the said James Stanyhurst shall, from the deathe of the said Thomas, be Recorder in the said cittie for terme of his lyfe; to have and holde the same office with like fees, comoditees and perquisites, and in as ample and larghe maner as the said Thomas have or shoulde have the same.

Bartholomew Ball, Mayor; Nicholas Umfre, chamberlain; Michael Pentene, treasurer; Thady Duff, Robert Golding, John Spensfeld, Walter Byrford, Richard Donoghe, Thomas Fitz Symon, Richard Barnewall, John Dimpse, and John Holer were elected to audit the accounts of Nicholas Stanyhurst and Walter Foster, farmers of the possessions of All Hallows, on Tuesday after 25 July.

1554. Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: Patrick Sarsfeld. Sheriffs: Robert Jans, William Sarsfeld.

Appointment of officials:—Chamberlain: Nicholas Umfre. Treasurer: Michael [Pentenie]. Sword-bearer: Patrick Uriell. Keepers of keys of treasury: Patrick Sarsfeld, Mayor; Nicholas Umfre, chamberlain; Bartholomew Ball, Mayor of the Staple. Water-bailiffs and sergeants of the Mayor: George Spryngham, Richard Fitz Symon. Sheriffs' sergeants: Walter Cotterell, Thomas Cotterell. Common sergeants: Stephen Case, Michael Yong. Marshal: John Wilkin. Keeper of the gaol: Philip Swetman.

The Mayor; Nicholas Umfre, chamberlain; Michael Pentenie, treasurer; John Shelton, Thomas Rogers, Robert Golding, Nicholas Pentenie, Richard Barnewall, Richard Coylloke, James Dartas, Patrick Maghre and Patrick Colly were elected to audit the accounts of Robert Usher

1554. and Walter Rocheford, late Sheriffs, and wardens of St. George, on Tuesday after 1 November.

Pentenie. [1.] Whear[as] it pleasit the masters, citizens and comens in assemble holden, Mr. Mighell Pentenie being Maior, to constitut, ordeyn and as a lawe make that no brother of the Trinite Yeld to take aprentis; but, at the sealing of the indentors made betwixe them, the father or frends of the said prentis, or the said master so taking the said prentis, to pay to the cittie v.i.s. viii.d., Irishe, as a mayntenance of the tresorie of the said cittie. And

Craftsmen. eny craftisman taking aprentis, the father or frends of the said prentis, or the said craftisman so taking the prentis, to pay ii.s. Whiche lawe and ordinance we, in our present assemble holden the day and year aforesaid, persevid that at leynthe the sam would be bothe commodious and profitable to the said cittie if the sam be duly paid. Yet, lest som persons would be moved rather to omitt the payment of the forsaid som at the sealing of any suche indentors then to tend ther dute unto the said cittie, we have therfore orderid and establishid by this assemble that if any brother of the said Trinite Yeld, or any other craftisman dwelling within the cittie or franchesis of the sam, that take any prentis and do not entyr his name within a twelmounth after to the Clerke of the Tolsell, and pay therfor iiiii.d., that then he or they so taking the sam prentes or prentesis to forfait to the use of the cittie xl.s., tociens quociens, and yet the said prentis notwithstanding to enjoy his fredome.

Clerk of Tholsel.

[2.] Hit is also agreid by this present assemble that

Hagards. thos that have any haggardes within the cittie or franchises of the sam, and thos that have come in gerneris, shall not fro hensforthe by no kynd of corne in the market of the said cittie unles they bring or cause to be brought peke for peke as long as they have anie [in ther] gerneris, one payn of forfeitur of xx.s., tociens quociens; the sam to be levied to the use of the cittie.

Corn. Garners. Market.

[3.] Hit is further agreid by this present assembly

that two of the twenty-four shall fro hensforthe wayt ¹⁰⁰ upon Mr. Maior for the tym being wykly, suche as the ^{Mayor} said Mr. Maior shall appoynt, taking them in order; and they that refus so to wayt upon Mr. Maiyr, he sending them warnyng, to forfait, tociens quociens, xlii.s. iiii.d. to the said Maior.

[4.] Whear[as] certeyn of the citizens of this cittie, and fremen sworne, do sondry and often refus and gywe over ther said fredomis and libertes, meanyng partly therby ^{Franklins.} to trouble and disquiet others ther neyblors in forren courtes and places, not only to the hynderaunce of the citizens of the said cittie that would be in quyet and brotherly lovve, but also to the great reproche of that noble liberte. Wherefore, it is agreid and orderid by this present assemble that if any freman of the said cittie, or brother of the Trinite Yeld, do fro hensforthe refus, ^{Twenty Guild.} attempte or gywe ower his freedom as brethere, whiche he or they have by the said cittie, to pay a fyn of fywe pounds to the use of the said cittie; provided that this lawe be not prejudiciall to the lawes made of olde tym for the eleccion of Mayr and Shyrrives.

[5.] Hit is agreid that if the Maire or Shyrrives of ^{Mayor and Sheriffs of Bull-ring} the Bolring for the tym being fynd any baudre within any house within the cittie or subbarbes, the owner of the house to be punishit at the discreccion of Mr. Maire of the cittie for the tym being.

[6.] Hit is further agreid that Thomas Fitz Symon, ^{Fitz Symon} son to Sir James Fitz Symon, late of Dublin, Alderman, and now being at the universite at Oxford at stude to ^{Oxford.} acquir lernyng, shall be the custos of Seynt Stewins fro ^{St. Stephens.} hensforthe, for that the lawes of the cittie are that one natife and borne within the cittie must have the sam. The said Thomas to fynd a sufficient prest, suche as Mr. Mayr and vi. of his brethren shall thinke meat, during his absence.

[7.] Hit is also agreid that George Spryngham shall have the office of the serjeant which Richard Stanton ^{Sergeant}

1554. late had, and that Richard Stanton shall have of the cittie yerly *vi.li. xiii.s. iiii.d* during his lyfe.

James Stanyhurst, Recorder, [8.] Hit is also agreid that Mr. James Stanyhurst shalbe Recordor of this cittie of Dublin, graunted in this assemble during his lyfe; and to surrender the annuite of *v.li.* whiche he had befor he was Recordor. To have and hold the sam office, with all such fees, perquysites and profits as belong unto the sam, in as ample and lardg maner as Thomas Fitz Symon, late Recordor, had the sam.

Thomas Fitz Symon,

[9.] Oliver Stewyns elected Alderman in place of Walter . . .

[10, 11.] Entries obliterated and illegible.

m. 3 b.

[12.] Hit is alsoo ordeyned by this assemblee that noo inheritaunce of the cittie, being land in the feld, be set to terme over *xxi.* yeris to no person or persons, and that Leases. no lease be made in reversion to eny mane of eny the Survey. hereditaments of the cittie, nor before a just surveye be returned in the tresurye; and if eny lease is made contrarye to this order the same to be as woyd.

[13.] Hit is alsoo ordeyned by this said assemblee that the Maier of Bolring¹ fro hensforthe shall have no suche money as was paied by the citizens nowe of late for setting forthe the Nine Worthies,² but the Mair of Bolring fro hensforthe to have according thauncient custume. And that the same pagents be not neclectid by the Mairs of Bolring hereafter, one payne of *xl.s.* sterling to the cittie. And it is further ordeyned that thos yong men of the cittie that shalbe chosyn by the Maier of Bolring for tyme being to play any parte of the said Nine Worthies, and they or eny of them refusing hit to forfait *vi.s. viii.d.*, sterling, to the said Mayr of Bolringe.

Mayor of Bull-ring.

Nine Worthies.

Pageants.

Young men of city.

Freemen.

[14.] Hit is orderid that all souche of the fremen of this cittie as do presently dwell in the countre shall repayre to inhabit in this cittie by the feast³ of Philipe and James

next inswing, and that all thos whiche at the said feast ¹⁵⁵⁴ doo not repayre unto the said cittie and ther dwell as citisyns, shall lose the fredome and outhur the liberte of this cittie; provided this ordinaunce extend not to eny of the Queenes Majesties counsaill being freemen.

[15.] Patrick Sarsfeld, Mayor, John Shelton, Thady ^{Assessor} Duff, James Hancoke, Robert Golding, Oliver Stewnes, Thomas Fitz Symon, Richard Barnewall, Richard Wylloke, Thomas Walshe, James Dartas, John Dimpse and John Han were elected to audit the account of Walter Foster, farmer of the possessions of All Hallows, and the accounts ^{All Hallows} of Nicholas Umfre, chamberlain, and Michael Pentenye, treasurer of the city, on Tuesday after 2 February.

[16.] Nicholas Pentenie elected Alderman in place of ^{Pentenye} Nicholas Stanyhurst.

[17.] William Hancoke elected an Alderman in place ^{Hancoke} of James Sedgrave.

[18.] Whear[as] Mr. James Stanyhurst was admitted at ^{Stanyhurst, Recorder} the assemble last [holden] to be Reccordor of the cittie of Dublin, the said Mr. Reccordor toke his othe, in presens of ^{Oath} this commen assemble, in maner and forme folowing: Furst, ye shall swere to be faithfull and true unto our soverain lord the king and to our soverain lady the queene, king and queene of England, France and Ireland, etc.¹

1555.² Fourth Friday after Easter.³

1555.

Statutes, lawes and ordinaunces established and made ^{Statutes, Lawes, Ordinances} in thassemble holden the fourthe Fryday next after the feast of Estyr in the furst and secound yeres of the reignes of our soverain lorde and ladye King Philipe and Queene Marie, Patrike Sarsfeld being Maior, Robert Jans and William Sarsfeld, Shyrrives:

[1.] Furst, it is establishede and ordeyned, by thauc-

¹ For remainder of this oath, see p. 250.

² 1 and 2 Philip and Mary.

³ Easter-day, 14 April, 1555.

1555.

Court of
city.

torite of this assemblye, that noo freman ore inhabitant of this cittie or subbarbes therof shall swe ore implend an outhere freman or inhabitant in eny outhere place then in the courte of this cittie, and that noo freman or inhabitant shall remove, ore procur ore cause to be removed or stayed, by corpus cum causa, certiorari, injuncion or outhere meane whatsoever, eny suit, accion, pleynt or matter depending or movid in the courte of this cittie or houndred of the same, sawing the comen pleas, to be removid by error or writt of priviledge as cace shall require. And alsoo that noo freman or inhabitant as afore shall demaund, aske or take the peaux upon eny outhere free ore inhabitant befor eny judge outhere than the justices of peaux of this cittie, oneles justice be refused by theym, or not don, or that the damige of the partye doo outhere require. Whoosomewer shalbe proved to offend eny article of this ordynance shall, if he be free, forfait *x.li.* and lose his fredome. Yf he be forreyn, he shall forfait twenti markes and be expulsed the citty and fraunches for ever. Whiche forfeiturs shalbe levied by the chamerlen and thesaurer of this cittie to the cittie's use. It is alsoo ordeyned that noo freman or inhabitant as afore shall counsaill, aide or comfort eny person or persons to violate the articles above written, or eny of them, upon the like peyne.

Chamberlain.
Treasurer.Suits in
court of
city.

[2.] Item: That yf eny sued in the courte of this cittie doo move true mattier in consciens to the judges thereof, the courte shall stave, and the Maior, Recordor, and the two Aldermen attendaunt, shall ordre the mattier in their discrecions. And whoosomewer doo not observe souche ordre taken by the Maior, Recordor, and Aldermen, shall forfait dowble the thing demaunded, ore the dowble value thereof to be levyed as afore.

Court days

Common
Pleas.

[3.] Item: That Mondaye, Tuesday and Thersdaye weekly the comen pleas of this cittie shalbe keapte and holden. Friday, the causes stayed for conscience and outhere compleyntes of the comens and inhabitants

shalbe herde and determyned. And that the hundred ¹⁰⁰ court¹⁰⁰es for pleyntes under xx.s. shalbe holden and keapte every secound Tueslaye, that is to say, from fortnight to fortnight, befor the Shyrrives.

[4.] Item: The Maior and Recordeur, with the two Aldermen attendaunt, calling to them four outhur of ther bretheris, shall have the correccion of thos officers of ^{Officers of} the citty^{city} and shall amove them [as] their demerites require, and place outhur in ther roulme till the assemblee next folowyng, wherin perfite order shalbe taken upon their defaultes; the sword-berere [for] the tym [being] ^{Sword-berere,} exceptid, whoos correccion is reservid to the auctorite of the assemble

[5.] Item: That non shall unlawfully maynten ore upholde any quarell ore cause movid in the court of this cittie, upon payn of vi.li. xiii.s. iiiii.d. to be levyed [as] afore is appoynted, and imprisonment at the discreccion of Maior and Shyrrives. ^{Cases in court.}

[6.] Item: That if eny freman of this cittie be not inhabitaunt in the same, or have not sufficient within the franchises to aunswer the partye pleyntyf; upon due profe herof befor the Maior and Shyrrives, that defendaunt shalbe attached, notwithstanding the benefit yewen hertofore of sommons by the lawes of this citty^{Laws of city.} or graunts or previlegis of the same.

[7.] Item: That yf eny freman be somoned and do not appeare to aunswer in the court^{Court of city} of this citty, he shall lose xl.d.; for the secound defaulte, vi.s. viii.d.; for the thryde, xiii.s. iiiii.d., to the use of the cittie, to be levied by the chamerlen and thesurer. And if in a secound accion, playnte ore sute he doo likewise contempn the thre sommons, he shall lose the benefit of the lawe or priviledge of sommons from thencefurthe for ever, ovir and besides his forfaiturs afore lymited, and shalbe attached in all acciones, suits and pleynts as yfe he wer not fre. ^{Penalties.}

[8.] Item: That ther shall noo swyrte be taken by ^{Sheriffes.}

1555.
Plaints.

the Shyrrives upon a partye arrestid befor a pleynt made, and befor the defendaunt make attorney in the courte ; outhervis ther swyrte to be true.

Arrest.
Discharge.

[9.] Item : That if the pleyntife doo not, within eight dayes after tharrest declare, the partye arrestid shalbe discharged, and the pleyntife shall pay the costs of the courte ; and so, if the pleyntife deferr proseding in his cause abowe thre court dayes, or compound hanging the suite, plea or pleynt.

Aldermen.
Mayor.

[10.] Item : That twoo Aldermen wikley shall attend upon the Maior, for consulting with hym in ordre of causes, if the Maior soo requir, wherof one to be of the noubmer that have been Mair ; upon forfaitur of xl*d.* every day defaulte be made.

Sheriffs'
houses.

[11.] Item : That every Shyrriff shall, from Mighalmas next, keape howses by themselfe withoute bourding hym in eny outhier man's house ; upon payn of losse of his fredome of the cittye, and of xli*i.* to the use of the cittye, to be levyed by the chameren and thesaurer.

Wards.

[12.] Item : That iiij. of every warde shalbe yearly sworne to enquire of all defaultes and offences to be comitted or perpetratt within the warde, according as shalbe gywen them in chardge by writting ; and quarterly shall make ther presentiments, befor the Maior and Recordor, of all suche offencis at dayes appoynted by the said Maior and Recordor for that purpos.

House-
holders.

Men.

Women.

[13.] Item : That all the counstables shall ons in yeare delyver to the Maior in writting a note of all housholders in ther wardes, and what houses be ther not inhabited ore wast ; also what noubmer be in every house of men and what of women abowe thage of xiiii. yeare ; and what stor of weapenes, harnisses and artilery is in every house.

Marshal-
ship.

[14.] Item : Simon Umfrey is admitted to thoffice or marshalshipe of this cittie, upon his good abering and demeanur in the same office, for which Mr. Thomas Rogers is swyrte and bound for.

[15.] Item: Hit is agreed [that Mr. Robert Cusake] shall . . . next ensuing, and the . . . licence to take stoon for the same out of Alhallows . . . shall have the rent of the newe bu[ilding] for xii. yeares . . . yf he do not builde the chourche [of St. George] according to this order, he shall [forfait to the use of] the citty a houndred pounds sterling.

1555.
Cusake.
Stone.
All
Hallows.
St. George's
church.

[16.] Item: Hit is agreid by the present assemble that John Chalyner, Alderman, shall have all the possessions of Alhalous for terme of xxxi. yeares. The said John Chalyner paing therfor yearly twoo houndred and fyve markis, Irishe, cler unto the cittie abow all chardges, he aunswering this Ester terme the same rate at Mydsommer next, with other ordinarye clauses, as shall appear by indentur hereafter.

Chalyner.
All
Hallows.

1555.¹ Fourth Friday after 24 June.

[1.] Patrick Sarsfeld, Mayor, John Shelton, Nicholas Umfrey, chamberlain, Michael Penteny, treasurer, Thomas Rogers, John Spensfeld, Robert Jans and William Sarsfeld, Sheriffs, Patrick Bukley, Thomas Walshe, John Dimpse and John Helye, were elected to audit the accounts of John Challoner, farmer of the possessions of All Hallows, on Tuesday after 25 July.

All
Hallows.

[2.] Item: Hit is ordred and agreid by the said assemble that James Barnewall, of Brymor, gentleman, shall have a yearly stipent or pension of twenti shillings, Irishe, during his lyfe, in consideracion of his counsaill gywen and to be gywen in thaffayres and businges of the cittie.

James
Barnewall.
Stipend.

[3.] Item: Hit is also ordred that the court of the cittie for the comen pleas, reall and personall, abowe xx.s., shalbe holden onely on every Thursday weekly, which day shall fornoun and afternoon be attended with all diligens by the Maior, Shyrrives and Recorder; and the

Times for
city court.

1555. pleynts under xx.s. to be holden from fortnight to fortnight every Tuesday, as hathe ben accustomed and heretofor ordered.

[4.] Item: Hit is also ordred and agreid that every stranger arresting eny to aunswer in the courte of this cittie shall fynde sufficient swyrte to prosecute his suite, and yf he doeth [not] prosecute then he [is] to aunswer the defendand's charges, and in his defaulte the Shyrrives.

[5.] It is orderid that if eny partye be arrestid to aunswer in this courte in the tym of terme, when lerned men be in this citty, that the pleyntife shall declar within four daies, yf oute of terme tym within eight dayes, as was ordred in last assemblee.

[6.] Forasmouche as it is very expedient in excheuing the great losse whiche the cittisyns doo susteyn by excessive and untrue toll, that wey howses be builded for weying all grayne fro the mylls: Hit is ordred that whoosomewer wyll undertake the erreccion of souche wey houses shall have of every peck a ferthing, sterling, at going, and an outhur of returne. And he that moost wyll yelde unto the cittie for this rowme to have this graunte; and that no person or persons shall carye eny corne to eny mill unweyed, one payn of forfeitur of xx.s.

[7.] Hit is also ordred that the Maior and Recorder, calling unto theym one Alderman of every warde and one counstable, shall take order howe many shall keep ale houses in this citty and subbarbs, and appoynt whoo they shalbe by a note to be made of the same in writting; and that non shall sell ale in comen tavernes butt souche as shall soo be appointed, upon payne of xl.s. and expulment oute of this cittie. And yf thalderman doo not see this order observid, he to pay lyke fyn as thoffendor should, over and abowe the fyn for thoffence.

[8.] It is orderid and agreid that the Maior for the tym shall have the corne due of all the mylls in and aboute this cittie for the course of the watyr, he at his charges keping the watyr that cometh to the citty

throughoute the hole cours therof from Dodder to Dolphin's berne, and repaying and amending the same cowrse as cause shall requir from tym to tym.

[9.] Forasmuche as sondry leases made of Saint George's lands within the cittie are made under condicions not performed by the lessees, the same leases be nowe woyd and determynede. It is agreid and orderid, by thauctorite aforsaid, that the said lessees shall bring their leases unto the Maior and Recorder befor this next post semble day; and if they do not, or that it do appeare by the leases made that they be woyd or determyned for the causes aforsaid, that then the master and wardens of Seynt George's [Guild] shall make newe leases of the parcels mencioned in the leases soe woyde to souche as shall gywe moost for benifite of the gilde.

[10.] Whear[as] by the authorite of the last assembly, holden and keapt after Easter, it was orderid that Mr. Robert Cusake shoulde builde and erecte the chapell of Seynt George in the subbarbes of this cittie, as by the roll of this assemble appeareth: it is nowe,—for dyvers weightye consideracions and causes, and specially for that it is provid by the deposicions of dyvers thaldermen of the cittie, that the said Mr. Cusake had unto his doing, in pulling down the roofe and walls of the said chapell, thadvise, counsaill and furtheraunce of theym and the most parte of theyr fellows, and that the same chapell was befor his tym defaced, togyther with this that the wourk made by the said Mr. Cusake with the same tymbre and stons is mouche beneficiall to the comen wealthe of thes citesyns,—orderid and agreid by thauctoryte of this assemble that the said Mr. Cusake be dischargd of the said erreccion and building, and of all things wherwith he is by the said order burduned.

[11.] It is agreed and ordered, by thauctoryte of the assemble, that the Soverain, Portreefs and comens of Rosse shalbe fre of this cittie custome for vii. yeares,

1555.

and soo from sevin yeares to sevin yeares for ever, onelesse ther may appeare great hynderaunce to growe unto this citty therby; and yf souche may aper, that then this citty may at sevin yeares ende undoo and revoke this graunte, or at any tyme within vii. yeares at the pleasur of this citty.

1555.¹ Fourth Friday after 29 September.

m. 4.

Mayor.
Sheriffs.

Mayor: Thomas Rogers. Sheriffs: Patrick Gygen, Patrick Buckley.

Auditors.

[1.] Memorandum: That the said daie were electid to be auditors of accompts of the receipt of the revennue of the citty: Mr. Maior; Mr. Michell Pentney, tresaurer; Mr. Nicholas Umfrey, chamerlen; Mr. Tade Duff, Mr. James Handcoke, Mr. Richard Fyand, Mr. Nicholas Pentney, Mr. Golding, Richarde Barnewall, Thomas Fitzsymon, Michell Fitzsymon, Edwarde Pyp-parde, John Dympse and John Ley, the Tuysdaie next after the feast of All Saints.

Loaders of
corn.
Mills.

Carriage.
Meal.

[2.] Item: It is ordered and establisshed, by auctoritie of this present assemble, that the leaders whiche carieth corne to the mylls from any person within the franchesis of this citty shall take from hensforthe for ther said cariadge no meale nor corne, upon paine of forfaitur of vi.s. viii.d. for every default, but onelie ii.d., sterling, of every of their customers a quarter of a yere and not above.

Foreigners.
Arts.

[3.] Forasmoche as forreins doo at this present exercise tharts of soundrie occupacions in this citty in the howses of free citizens, and elsewhere, to the greate injurye of fremen of the same faculties: It is ordered, by auctoritie of this assemble, that if any forreyne do from hensforth so use any art or facultie within the fraunches of this citty, it shalbe lauffull for the master and wardens of the same art or facultie, or any of them,

takinge with hym or them one of thofficers of the cittie 1555.
to enter into every suche place wheare any forreyne or
forreyynes shalbe knowen to worke, be it fremans house
or other, and shall tak the said forreyne or forreyyns to
be justified according to the lawes of the said facultie or
art approved by the court of the cittie.

[4.] Forasmoche as taylors, smythes, shomakers, and Tailors.
outhur men of occupacion within this cittie, do at this Smiths.
tyme sufficientlie furnyshe the cittie with all things of Shoemakers.
their occupacions and faculties, and that merchaunts
and outhurs of this cittie, rather myndyng their private
gayne then the comen wealth, doo dailie bringe into
this cittie readie made hosen, dowblets, trusses, gerkens, Hose,
boots, shoes and other suche things to be solde, to the Doublets.
greate hyndraunce of those that be of ocupacion in this
cittie: It is ordeyned, by auctoritie aforsaid, that from
hensforth no merchaunt or outhur shall bringe into this
cittie to be solde eny thinge readie made belonging to
any facultie within the cittie, and whiche the men of
that facultie do make and wurke, saving that in the
market daie and during the tyme of market it shalbe
laufull for smythes and shomakers of the countrey to Market
bringe in things of their facultie, as they have used, days,
yeying theirin a cheaper price than the citizen doeth, Smiths.
and that the master of the same faculties in this cittie Shoemakers.
shall have the viewe and correction of whatesomever the
same forreins shall so [carrie] to be sold. And if any
merchaunt or other do hensforthe offende contrarie to
this ordenaunce, it is ordeyned, by the auctoritie afore-
saide, that all that that he shall soo bye to be solde
shalbe forfait, halfe to the seisor or accuser, and haulte
to the treasure of the cittie.

[5.] Forasmoche as moche inconvenyence haithe ensued
of this, that diverse being of occupacion be by the mas- Occupa-
ters and company of the same occupacions admytted to tions.
wurke in that facultie within this cittie, not being
admytted to the fredome of this cittie, contrarie to their

1555.
Charters.
Masters.
Companies.

charters, and also many of occupacion be admytted free in this cittie without thassent of their master and company of his facultie: It is ordeyned that from hensforth

Faculties.

no man shalbe admytted to the franchises of any facultie

Arts.

or arte within this cittie before he be made free of this cittie; and that none of any occupacion shalbe admytted free of this cittie without thassent of the master and wardens of his facultie, saving suche whoos fathers have ben free, to whom upon suyt the franchises of this cittie maye not be denaied by thauncyent usages therof. And if any shalbe admytted contrarie to this ordeynance, the same to be of no force to hym.

Ancient
usages.

[6.] It is ordeyned, by the auctoritie aforesaid, that no fre citizen of this cittie or inhabitaunt of the same shall take, sende or delyver any worke to be made or wrought by a forreyne, nor suffer or reteyne any forreyne to make his wurke, soo longe as any free citizen of the same facultie be hable to wurke, do or make the same, and wold wurke, doo or make the same by such ordre as the Maior of this cittie shall prescribe therin, upon payne, to every one that shall off[end against] this ordenance, of treble the hire that he gyveth or shulde gyve to suche forreyne, halfe to the spier or accuser, and haulfe to the treasure of this cittie.

Work by
foreigners.

Hire.

Tailors.

Fur.
Garments.

Skinners.

[7.] Forasmuche as the tailors within this cittie do use to furre the garments that they make for men and women, to the greate hyndraunce of the skynners: It is ordeyned, by the auctoritie aforsaid, that no taylor within the franchises of this cittie shall furre any garment that they make, nor cause to be furred but by suche of thoccupacion of skynners as may lafullie use the same facultie within the cittie, upon payne, for every default, of treble the value of the hire due for the furring, halfe to the spier or accuser, and halfe to the thesaure of the cittie.

Tailors.
Smiths.
Shoe-
makers.

[8.] Forasmuche as taylors, smythes, shomakers, and outhor of suche lyke occupacion within this cittie, mouche

exact in their faculties the comens and inhabitaunts for 1555.
 default of an ordre whate they shall [take]: It is
 ordeyned, by the auctoritie aforesaid, that the Maior of
 this cittie for the tyme being shall [take] ordre in the
 same, and that ordre to be taken by hym shalbe pro-
 claimed ons in the yere or [oftener if] neade so require;
 and whosomever do after take above that that he
 ordreth shall forfait fo[ur] tymes as moche as he soo
 taketh.

Proclama-
tion.

[9.] Forasmoche as this cittie is replenysshed nowe
 with forreyne huckesters and regraters whiche [forestall]
 the merkets and bringeth victualls to over highe prices,
 to the greate hyndraunce of the comens: [It is] ordeyned,
 by the auctoritie aforsaid, that no forreyne shalbe
 huckester or victualler within this [cittie,] saving souche
 as shalbe appointed by the Maior for the tyme being to
 lodge and victual . . . straungiers resorting to this
 cittie, upon payne of forfaiture of all that that so . . .
 outhur than shalbe soo appointed to bye or utter, halfe to
 the spier and fynder, [and halfe] to the tresorie of this
 cittie, and of impresounment at the Maiors discretion.

Hucketers.
Regraters.

[10.] Forasmoche as the cittie haith ben at greate
 chardges in the pursuit of a newe charter¹ from the [king
 and] queene's majesties that nowe be, by the whiche they
 have the forfaiturs of woll flocks . . . that they
 had not before this tyme, and that the Shiryves of this
 cittie have hitherto . . . forfeyturs growing within
 this cittie, and by that colour toke the hole commoditie
 of this . . . respect of the cittie's chardges as before:
 It is ordeyned, by the auctoritie aforesaid, . . . for-
 faiturs of woll and flocks, non entre, wronge entree, and
 all outhur gyven . . . sethens the tyme of Henry
 the Fyft growing and to growe within this cittie and
 [fraunches] therof, the cittie shall have haulfe of that
 parte that was due to the kings . . . Shiryves for

Charter.

Wool.

Henry v.

¹ See p. 36.

1555. the tyme, the outhur haulfe of the same parte, and that all outhur . . . goo as they have done hertofore.

[11.] It is ordeyned, by the authoritie aforsaid, that m. 4 b

Foreigners, no forreyne shall use or exercise any arte, facultie or
Arts, occupacion within the fraunches of this cittie, of whiche
Faculties, facultie, arte or occupacion there be citizens, upon payne
Occupations, of forfaiting of treble that he shuld have for his worke, haulfe to the spier or accuser, and halfe to the tresorer of the cittie, saving that it shall be lafull to the Maior for the tyme being, upon default founde in the citizens of eny facultie or arte, to bringe in straungers to wurke in that occupacion as he shall thinke expedient.

Landgable. [12.] Forasmuche as [the] gatherer of the langable
Rents, haith used to levie souch rents as be due to the cittie upon fermes in fee for yeres or outhurwise, wherby the cittie haith not ben duellie aunswered of ther revenue, as they shuld have ben: It is ordeyned, by the auctoritie aforsaid, that the chamberlaine of this cittie for the tyme being shall levie and receyve all suche rents as be due of eny landes or tenements fermed, graunted or leasid by the cittie, and that the gatherer of the langable shall not medle therwith, but onelie receyve the langable, whiche
Fee-farm. is the chief rent due to the cittie, as their fee ferme.

[13.] It is ordeyned, also, by auctoritie aforsaid, that
Mill-stones, all the mylstons lyeng upon the keye shalbe amoved from
Quay, thens, this side Cristenmas next, or else thawners of them shall paie for every stoone, according to a former lawe and ordre made in that behaulfe, whiche is *iii.s. iiiii.d.* by the yere for every stone.

[14.] It is ordeyned, by auctoritie aforsaid, that a
Masons, maister mason, maister carpender, and so the maister of
Carpenters, every occupacion, shall have by the daie, when he haith
Rates, no meate nor drinke, fyftene pens, the journeyman, *xii.d.*,
Journey- the prentice *x.d.*; and when he haith meate and drinke,
men, the maister shall have by the daie *vi.d.*, the journeyman,
Appren- *iiii.d.*, the prentice, *iii.d.*; every laborer shall have by the
tices, daye, without meate and drinke, *vii.d. ob.*, and with meate
Labourers,
Meat,
Drink.

and drinke, *iii.℥.*; and if any within the franchises of this ^{1555.} cittie do take more than is here ordred, he shall forfait [halfe of] the some he taketh, and the gyvershall forfeit as mouche, halfe to the accusor or informer, and halfe to the treasure of this cittie.

[15.] It is agreed by the said assemble, at the humble supplicacion of the golds[miths of this cittie] (*blank*)¹ Goldsmiths.

1555-6. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1555. 1555-6.

[1.] It is ordeyned and establisshed, by auctoritie of this present assemble, whereas the cittie for souche gold as Mr. Nicholas Umfrey, Aldreman, lent for the Loan.
Nicholas
Umfrey. necessarie affaires of the same cittie to be don in Englande, dyd ronne in entrest due to the said Mr. Interest. Umfrey for a yere and fyve monethes to the some of fourscore pounds, Irish, whiche some, albeit it was due unto the said Mr. Umfrey, yet he, piteeng, lyke a wurshipfull fatherlie citizen, the greate chardge and burden of the cittie, of a good mynde and zeale² to the comen welth of the same, sayd to the Maior and the residue of his bretherne: Yf any of youe woll lende me so moche golde as I have lent for so longe tyme as I Gold. have borne with the cittie, I am content to remyt unto the cittie the said fourscore pounds. Whiche offire Mr. Tade Duff, Aldreman of the said cittie, of a most Tade Duff. fervent zeale and gracious disposicion, tendring like a most wurshipfull fatherlie citizen and benefactor unto the comen welth of the same cittie, toke upon hym the performaunce of the said Mr. Umfreys request, and haith accordingly lent and disburssed so moche gold Disburse-
ment. unto the said Mr. Umfrey upon this condicion, that the said Mr. Maior, Mr. Michell Pentney, thesaurer and Mr. Nicholas Umfrey, chamberlen, shulde be bounde by ther bounde obligatorie for the hold bodie

¹ See p. 460.

² In margin: "Nicholas Humphry

and Thadde Duff's zeale to the cittie."

1555-6. of the cittie in the some of one houndreth pounds
 Sureties. sterling to Thomas Fitzsymon fitz Michell, Michell Fitz-
 symon fitz Walter, George Burke, taylor, John Dympe,
 baker, William Kelly, baker, John Ley, bowcher, Wil-
 liam Duff, sonne to the said Mr. Duff, and James
 Umfrey, sonne to the said Mr. Umfrey, with con-
 dicion that the chamerlen and tresorer for the tyme
 beinge of the said cittie shall disbursse of the citties
 treasure the some of fourscore pounds, Irishe, in
 Corn. corne, within these seven yeres next ensuing, for to
 Garnel.] be kept and garnellid for the relief of the comens of
 this cittie, and so to contynue from yere to yere for
 ever. Therefore it is agreed and ordred that the said
 Mr. Maior, Mr. Thesaurer and Mr. Chamerlen shalbe
 bounde unto the said persons to the performance of
 the said provision of corne.

[2.] It is ordred and agreed, by the said auctoritie,
 that Walter Clynton shall have the woid grounde by
 Walter Clynton. Sainct James gate for xli. yeres, paing therfore to the
 St. James's Gate. cittie yerelie sixe shillings eight pens, Irishe, at Easter
 and Michelmas, by equall porcions, and he to buyld a
 house upon the same.

1556. 1556. Fourth Friday after Easter.¹

Where[as] a good and mouche beneficiall lawe and
 ordre is taken and made in this honorable cittie, that
 noe freman or inhabitant of this cittie shall sue or
 implede another freman or inhabitaunt but in the
 Court of court of this cittie, nor shall remove, or procure by
 city. any meane to be removed, lettid or staid any suche
 suit, pleint or plea, certaine of the citizens and inhabi-
 taunts have attemptid, of a currupt mynde, to defraude
 this good provysion and ordenance by this, that, having
 Feoffees. outhur men infeoffid of their lands within this cittie
 to their use, they doo cause the same feoffees to implede

¹ Easter-day, 5 April, 1556.

the said cittizens and inhabitauntes for every thing towtyching the same lands in courts out of this cittie, to the greate disquiete of the cittizens and inhabitaunts: Wherefore, be it ordeined, by the auctoritie of this assemble, that no freman shall cause or procure any suit to be made by his feoffees out of the court of this cittie for any thing that shall towtyche inheritance within the franchises of this cittie, upon the paine that is conteyned in the said ordenances and lawes before this tyme made for suying in outhur cowrts. And if any person or persons do practyse or use any maner collusion or disceit to diffraude this ordinance, or the outhur lawes afore speecyfied, that the same person or persons, being inhabitaunt or fre of this cittie, shall [incur] like penaltie as he that sueth out of the court of the cittie contrarie to the said lawes shuld by the same statutes and provisions.

Cittizens.
Inhabitants.

1556.¹ Fourth Friday after 29 September.

[1.] Memorandum: That the fourth Fridaie next after the feast of Sainct Michell tharchangell, then being Maior, Mr. John Challyner, John Ussher and Edwarde Pypparde, Shiryves, in the hole assemble then holden in the cittie of Dublin, theise ordres, statutes and laues whych ensuith was ordeyned and establisshed, anno Domini 1556, annis Philippi Regis et Marie Regine tertio et quarto.

Challyner.
Ussher.
Pypparde.

[2.] It is agreed by this assemble and auctoritie of the same that Edwarde Fitz Symon shall have his pencion of the cittie of *iiii.li.* sterling for the termes of Michelmas, Easter, and Michelmas last past, and soo termelic during his aboode at his studie in Englande in the Ynns of Court, and that a warrant be made by Mr. Maior and chamberlayne to the thesaurer of this cittie for the saide thre termes last past.

Fitz
Symon.

Ynns of
Court,
England

1556.

Bridge
Gate.
Gormond's
Gate.

[3.] It is graunted, agreed and condiscended that Petyr Carrycke, sherman, shall have the custodie and keaping of the Bridgate and Gormondes gate with the fee of vi.s. viii.d., he doing his duetie in his awne person, or by an hable man, and not by a child or insufficient person.

Sword-
bearer.
Fee.

[4.] It is ordeyned and agreed that Patricke Uriell, swordberrer, shall have for the bettyr maintenance of his lyving fourtie shillings above his olde fee.

Serving of
capias.

[5.] It is also agreed that the officers of the cittie shall have, for serving of every capias upon any freman or woman of cittie, sixe pens Irishe, and not above.

Stream.
St. Thomas
street.

[6.] It is agreed and condiscended that William Brde of Dublin, baker, shall have in ferme the voide grounde on the south side of the streame in Sainct Thomas streate for terme of xli. yeres from Michelmas last past, paing yerelie therfore thirteen shillings foure pens lauffull money of Irlande. The said grounde is called of auneyent tyme the olde horsse market.

Old horse
market.

1556-7.

1556-7. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1556.

Laws.
Orders.]

[1.] Memorandum: That the fourth Fridaie next after the Nativitie of our Lorde God [in 1556] the yere above written, theise lawes and ordres ensuing were made and establisshed by the auctoritie of the [w]hole assemble:

Foreigners,
Sales
Merchan-
dise.

[2.] It is ordeyned and establisshed, by the said auctoritie, that noo forreyne shall sell any merchaundise or waris within the fraunches and libertie of this cittie but agreate and by [w]holesale, that is to saie, all small waris, as habberdaisshe and grocerie, by the dosen or houndred, and all sorts of cloth, wollen and lynnyn and silks by the [w]hole peece; iron and wyne by the tonne; salt and smythe colis by the wey; battre by the houndred; and that they shall sell onelie to fremen of this cittie, upon payne of forfaictur of suche waris as they shall sell contrarie to this ordenance, halfe to the seiser and enformer and Shiryves, and halfe to the treasurer of the cittie.

Wares.

Iron.
Wine.
Salt.
Coals.

[3.] Noon being free or inhabitaunt of this cittie shall ^{1556-7.} suffer any forreyne to sell by retaile or ingrose eny waris ^{Foreigners.} or merchaundise within their houses, upon payne of ^{Sales.} loss of his fredome and to paie tenne pounds, one halfe to the Shiryves and seiser or informer, thother halfe to the tresorer of the cittie, nor keape nor receyve any forrein merchaundise to be solde within their houses, upon payne of lyke forfaitur.

[4.] The keaper of the commen haull shall suffer no ^{Common Hall.} forreyne to enter the haull for cheaping or bieng of waris, saving souche as be awners of the waris; and if the keper do the contrarie, then he to forfait for every tyme *vi.s. viii.d.*, halfe to the Shiryves and informer or spier, and halfe to the tresorie.

[5.] Noone fre of this cittie shall retaile or sell the goods of a forreyne within his house or elsewhere by ^{Foreigners.} hymselfe, his wyfe or servant, under color of his awne goods, upon payne of ten pounds, totiens quotiens, one halfe to the Shiryves and informer, thother halfe to the tresorie.

[6.] Noone free of this cittie shall inter in the custome ^{Custom Looks.} bokes in his awne name the goods of any forreyne, upon payne of *x.li.*, and losse of his fredome, one halfe to the Shiryves and enformer, thother halfe to the tresorie.

[7.] The clercke shall make up the indenturs of all ^{Indentures.} apprentices, taking for the writing of every paire onclie ^{Apprentices.} *xii.d.*, and for thenrolling of the terme *iiii.d.* Provyded that the partie be at charge of the parchment for the ^{Parchment.} indenturs, if he woll have them in parchment.

[8.] In consideracion that it is mouche necessarie that the [Recorder] of this cittie be [attendant] upon the ^{Recorder.} chardge of his [office], whiche without augmentacion of his lyving he cannot convenientlie be, and that at this present the cittie cannot spare a certante of yerelye stipende to that purpose, it is by auctoritie of this ^{Stipend.} assemblee graunted and ordeyned that the [Recorder of this] cittie for the tyme being shall have a certaine fyne ^{Fine.}

- 1556-7 appointed by ordenance in assemble the yere that Mr. Michell Pentney was Maior¹ to be paied by apprentices taken in this cittie, that is to saie, of every one that is apprentice to a brother of the Trinitie Gilde v.i.s. viii.d., and of every other apprentice in the cittie ii.s. The [Recorder] to have the said fynes for space of thre yeres next ensuing, together with all the fynes due by the said lawe before this tyme. And that the said [Recorder] shall have the [clerc] of the [court] of this cittie from hensforth to be appointed by hym at his pleasure, eny lawe, ordre or usage to the contrarie notwithstanding. For whiche causes the said [Recorder] shall thre daies
- Trinity Guild. Attendance. every weicke gyve attendaunce upon the Maior and Clerk. shall fynde a sufficient [clerc] to serve contynuallie in the [court] of [this] cittie. Provyded alwaie that if the City court. [Recorder] do not fynde a sufficient [clerc], or yf his [clerc] do faile in his duetie, that then the corporacion of this cittie shall have the [clerc] and appoint hym as hitherto haithe ben used and accustomed, this graunt and ordenance or eny thing therein conteyned in anywise to the contrarie notwithstanding.
- Common Hall. Book of wares. [9.] The clerc of the commen haull of this cittie shall ^{m. 8 b.} make a boke of all suche waris as shalbe brought to the said haull, and of the names of them that shall bye the said waris, upon payne of forfaitur of xx. nobles sterling to the tresorie and losse of his office if he be founde faultie therin, and that he shall keape watche hymselfe with a mastyve dogge nyghtlie, and shall have for his paynes ii.d. of every poundes worth of waris there solde, and shall have of every pack [of] waris that shalbe taken forth the said haull unsold i.d. out of the pounce, and of fardels and souche outhr lyke after the rate aforsaide.
- Watch. Mastiff dog. Packs. [10.] No person ne persons hensforth shall cast any donge in the streats or lanes within the fraunches of this cittie, but to carie the same donge to Oxmanton grene,
- Streets. Lanes. Oxmanton Green.

the Hogen grene, Crokers Barris and the Combe, upon 1556-7.
payne of forfaictur of iii.s. iiiii.d. for every tyme that they Hogen
shalbe founde giltye, thone halfe to the spier and fynder, Green.
and thother halfe to the tresorie, Crokers
Barre, Combe.

[11.] No pewtrer bringing any pewter to be solde out of Englande or elsewhere, being no freman of this citty, England.
shall sell any their pewtyr tyll the same be brought into
the commen hawle, ther to be solde onclie in gros to Common
fremen of this citty, upon payne of forfaictur of all Hall.
suche waris as the said forreyne pewtrer shall be founde
selling contrarie to this ordre, thone halfe to the spier
and fynder, and thother halfe to the tresorie.

[12.] The Aldremen shall in their wards monthlie by Aldermen.
the constables inquire of all offencees, and shall ordre Constables.
the grieves of their wards from tyme to tyme upon Wards.
complaint made to them or presentment by the con-
stables; and if they cannot gyve remedie they shall
relate to the Maior the causes; and that noo man
disobeie the Aldremen's ordre, upon payne of imprison-
ment and of vi.s. viii.d., totiens quotiens, to the tresorie.

[13.] Noo forreyne shall utter any vittail or bie any Foreigners.
to sell agayne without they shalbe appointid to that Victuals.
by the Maior and six Aldremen, upon forfaictur of
vi.s. viii.d., totiens quotiens, half to the Sheryves and
fynder, and thother halfe to the tresory.

[14.] Noo forreyne [shall] keape shoope or exercise any Foreigners.
art, craft, facultie or science in this citty, without lyke Shops,
appointment, upon payne of xl.s. for every tyme that Crafts.
he trespaseth, halfe to thenformer and Shiryves, and
thother halfe to the tresorie; and that no forreyne
shall chardge the commen grounde and pasture of this Common
citty with cattell, upon lyke payne. ground.

[15.] Inquerye shalbe made by the Maior and Mayor.
Shiryves every moneth of ynnmakers, regrators, forstallers, Sheriffs.
brothell houses, and suche lyke, and punyshment of
them according to the auneynt lawes of this citty. Ancient
laws.

[16.] Noone shall devyde the dwelling howses of this Dwelling
houses.

1556-7.
Rooms.

cittie into soundrie rowlms for their private gayne without the warraunt of the Maior and six Aldremen therfore, upon payne of xls., totiens quotiens, halfe to thenformer and Shiryves, and halfe to the tresorie.

Watch.

[17.] Yf one man keapeth and occupieth severall houses wherin dwelling have bene, he shall watche for every one of them.

Brewers.
Ale.
Beer.

[18.] Noone shall sell out their brue of aill or beare by dossens or in any other maner to be retailed agayne, upon payne of forfaictur of the aile or beare soo solde out, halfe to thenformer and Shiryves, and halfe to the tresorie.

John
Dillon,
clerk.
Cocke
Hill.

[19.] Item: It [is] agreed, by the auctoritie of the said assemble, that John Dillon, clercke, shall have the voide grounde called the Cocke hyll¹ and the Cocke lane joinyng to the same hill, whiche hill lyeth now under a donge hill, for terme of fourtie one yeres next after the feast of Easter next ensuing, paing therfore yerelie to the tresorer of the cittie of Dublin seven shillings laufull money of Irland.

1557.

1557. Memorandum: That the iiiith Fryday next after^{m. 5.} the feast of Easter,² in the thirde and fourth yeares of the reigns of Kinge Philip and Quene Mary, theise lawes ensuing was ordeyned and established by [w]hole assemblee:

Corpora-
tion of
Gold-
smiths.
Charter.
Enrolment.

[1.] It is ordeyned and agreed, by auctoritie aforsaid, that the corporacion of the goldsmythes of this cittie, for that ther charter by chaunce was burnt, that, bringing the true copie of the enrolment of ther charter hether before Mr. Maior and Shiryves, they shall have the exemplificacion therof under the comen seale of this cittie.

City seal.

[2.] It is graunted, by the auctoritie of this assemblee

¹ See "History of City of Dublin,"
1354, vol. i., p. 146.

² Easter-day, 18 April, 1557.

that Mr. Richard Fynglas, Mr. James Barnewall and ^{1557.}
 Mr. Richard Talbot, gentlemen of the lawe, shall have a ^{Tynclis,}
 graunt made to eache of them of anytie of xls., Irishe, ^{well,}
 by the yere, for their counsaill to be gyven to the cittie ^{Talbot,}
 from tyme to tyme, with condicion that if it fortuen eny ^{gentlemen}
 of them to be avaunced to thoffice of judge in any the ^{of the} Judges.
 ordenarie courts, that is to saie, the chauncery, kings
 benche, comen place, or exchequire, that then the graunt
 or anytie made to hym shall cease.

[3.] Where[as] it is complayned unto this assemblee
 that Barnabe Tyrrell of this cittie, merchaunt, did pro- Tyrrell.
 cure the removing owt of the court of this cittie into the ^{City court.}
 kinge's benche of a plea of debt made against hym in the ^{Plea of}
 said court by John Houth of this cittie, contrarie to the ^{debt.}
 lawes of the same cittie in that behaulfe, provyded it is
 agreed by the auctoritie of this assemblee that if the
 contents of the said complaint be provyd true before the
 Maior and Shirryves of this cittie, this side the next post
 semble, that then the said Barnabe Tyrrell shall lose his
 fredome and paie fyne, accordinge to the tennor of the
 lawes hertofore made for lett of suche removing of suits
 and pleas.

[4.] It is agreed¹ that John Symons shall have the loft
 of the taylors hault in the Wyne Tavverne streate during ^{Tailors'}
 his lyfe, and the cittie to make the same tenantable; he ^{Hall.}
 shall keape the same tenantable, styf and stanche, and ^{Winetavern}
 paie yerelie to the cittie foure pounds, Irishe, and he shall ^{street.}
 receyve and keape all such of the freemen of this cittie
 as shalbe comytted to warde for punyshment, every ^{Prisoners.}
 suche person paing for every meale ix.*d.*, Irish, and if he ^{Payments.}
 remayne there no meale, he shall paie for his discharge
 vi.*d.*, Irishe.

[5.] It is ordeyned and agreed that no forrayne sur- ^{Surgeons.}
 geon shall exercise that facultie within the franchises of
 this cittie without licence of the master and wardens of the

1557.
Barbers.
Surgeons.

barbors and surgeons, soe longe as ther shalbe hable surgeons of cittizens, without it be that the surgeon of eny bande of the kinge's armye doo cure eny of his fellowes that is hurt in the cittie.

School-
house.
Ram-lane.
Grammar.
Sciences.

[6.] It is ordeyned and agreed, by the said auctoritie, that the Scole house in the Rame lane¹ beinge nowe turned and occupied to another use, shall forthwith be convertid to the pristynate use of Scole house to teache gramer and other liberall sciences.

Memorandum: That the fourth Friday next after [24 June] the Nativitie of Sainct John Baptist, anno Domini 1557, theise lawes ensuing was ordeyned and establisshed by the [w]hole assemble:

Foreigners.
Arts.
Occupations.
Sciences.
Trade.
Privileged places.

[1.] Forasmoche as many, as wele merchaunts as men of other faculties, arts and occupacions, being forreyns to the liberties of this cittie, doo dailie use and exercise their sciences and trade, as wele in the cittie and suburbis as in priviledgid places nere to the same, to the great injurie and hyndraunce of the cittizens, and that the same forreyns be most maunteyned and bolstered up in their soo doing by the cittizens themselves contrarie to their othes and honest dueties: it is ordeyned and establisshed, by the auctoritie of this assemble, that hensforth no cittizen, being of occupacion within this cittie, shall for hymselfe or for eny outhier, bargayne for any wares or merchaundise with any forreyne in this cittie or franchises thereof, or in any priviledgid place within the lymytes of this franchises by covyne procure bargayne to be made with suche forreyne, yf any c ittisen merchaunt have the lyke waris or merchaundises to be solde and woll sell the same; upon payne of losing his franchises and x.li., totiens quotiens; and that no c ittizen of this cittie shall have or procure wurke to be made with any forreyne, being of any art, facultie or occupacion in this cittie or franchises therof, or any priviledgid place within the

Wares.
Merchandise.

¹ See "History of the City of Dublin," 1854, vol. i., p. 237.

lymyts of this fraunches, yf any cittisen of this cittie ^{157.}
being of the same art, facultie or occupacion, can or well
wurke the same thing; uppon peine of lesing his fredome ^{Work.}
and of x.li., totiens quotiens.

[2.] Where soundrie good lawes and ordenances have ^{Laws.}
hertofore ben made and wrote . . . establisshed for the ^{Ordinances.}
good government and ordre of this cittie, which for default
of dwe execucion doo not take effect: It is ordeyned, by
auctoritie of this assemble, that a boke shalbe made of ^{Book of}
the lawes of this cittie to remayne in the Tolsell; and ^{city laws.}
whensoever eny cittizen or inhabitaunt of this cittie shall ^{Thobell.}
complayne to Mr. Maior for the tyme being howe that
eny of the said lawes be broken or transgressed, that
then the said Maior shall with all convenyent sped pro-
ceede to the examinacion of the same mattier, and fynding
thinformacion true shall execut and cause to be executed
the lawe without favour. And if the said Maior be
negligent therin, and doth not his duetic according to
this ordre, that then, upon due profe of that his negligence
or default made in the next assemble, the same Maior to
aunsweere of his awne goods the fynes conteyned in the
lawe soo by hym not executed, halfe to the tresorie of
the cittie and halfe to the enformer of his default. And
if the lawe soo not executed by the Maior doth conteyne
no fyne, that then the same Maior shall paie suche fyne
as shalbe in such case lymyted by the assemble.

[3.] It is also ordeyned and establisshed, by thauctoritie
aforsaid, that every vesshell, pickarde and gabbarde that ^{Ships.}
hensforth shall cum loded to the Key, and there discharge ^{Bonts.}
(cocke bots exceptid), shall paie every tyme to the tresorer
of the cittie ii.d., sterling, towards the reparacion of the
said Key; and the said treasurer to accompt therfore
yerely to the cittie. ^{Quay.}

[4.] It is also ordeyned and establisshed that no foreyne
shall pasture the comens of the [cittie] with their cattell, ^{Pasture.}
upon payne of v.s., totiens quotiens, thone halfe to the ^{Commons.}
[cittie], thother halfe to the overseers appointed. ^{Cattle.}

1557.
Carts.
Market-
place.

[5.] It is lykewise ordeyned that no cart shall passe throughe the market place [duryng] the market tyme, upon payne of forfaitur of iii.s. iiiii.d., thone halfe to the cittie, and thother halfe to the officers that keepe the market.

Island.
Ussher.

[6.] It is lykewise ordeyned and established that if the comens of the cittie that taketh the . . . of the Ilande do not, this syde Michelmas next, defende the same, it is agreed that the Shiryf Ussher shall have a lease of the same for lxi. yeres, paing xiii.s. iiiii.d. by the yere, and defending the same upon his chardge.

Nangle.
Alderman.

[7.] Memorandum: That John Nangle is electid Aldreman of this cittie in the styd of Mr. Michell Fitzsymon.

Mayor and
company of
Ball ring.

[8.] It is ordeyned also, by auctoritie of this assemblye, ^{m. 6.} that none shalbe henseforth chosen, named and appointed to thoffice of Maior of the Bulring, but that fyrst he shalbe witnessed hable by the companye of the Bulringe, or the more parte of them that at his elecion and appointment shall fortuen to be present. And whosomever, being soo witnessed hable and therupon elected and appointed to that office by the Maior and his bretherne after thauncient maner, doo refuse the same, or dooth not by hymselfe or sufficient depute exercise and occupie it in all points and things accustomed, shall forfait of his goods twentie pounds, Irishe, to the treasorie of this cittie. It is also ordeyned that the lyke ordre shalbe henceforth observed for thelleccion of the Shiryves of the Bulring. And whosomever, being soo as afore named to that office, dooth refuse or not exercise it in person or by deputie, shall forfait of his goods ten pounds, Irishe, to the tresorie of this cittie. It is also ordeyned that every baccheler, being a yongeman of this cittie, that shall hereafter refuse to waite upon the Maior or Shiryfs of the Bulring by nyght or daie for thexecucion and administracion of their charge, without just cause to be allowid by the Maior of this cittie and his bretherne, shall forfait for every default vi.s. viii.d., halfe to the treasorie of

Sheriffs of
the Bull-
ring.

the cittie, and thother halfe to the Maior and Shiryffs of ^{1557.}
the Bulring.

[9.] It is further ordeyned and agreed, by the said
auctoritie, that the Shiryfs shall receyve all the revenue ^{Sheriffs.}
conteyned in thauncient roll; and what revenue is ^{Auncient}
sethens growen to the cittie the tresorer for the tyme ^{Roll}
being shall receyve; and that all Shiryfs past shalbe
answered accordinglie sethens the expiration of the lease
made of the landgable. ^{Landgable.}

[10.] It is graunted and agreed that John Burnell, ^{Burnell.}
gentleman, shall have the voide rowlme over the Slypp ^{Ship.}
at the north ende of the Bridge for terme of fyftie and ^{Bridge.}
one yeres, paing x.s., Irishe, by the yere, and buylding it
withyn the fyrst thre yeres of his lese, soo as the waie of
the watyr be nat lettid, stopped ne hyndred.

[11.] It is also ordeyned that whosomever henceforth
do cast any donge, gravell or other fylth into the Keye ^{Quay.}
of this cittie, he shall forfaict for every default two
shillings, halfe to the tresorie and thother halfe to the
fynder or espier.

1557.¹ Fourth Friday after 29 September.

Mayor: John Spensfelde. Sheriffs: Walter Cusake, ^{Mayor}
John Dymisie. ^{Sheriffs.}

Auditors assigned to hire the accompt of the revenues ^{Auditors.}
of the cittie for the yere last past, ending at the said fest
of St. Mychell: Mr. Maior, Mr. John Shilton, Mr. James
Handeoke, Mr. Richard Fyande, Mr. Robart [Golding],
Mr. Nicholas Penteny, Patrick Gygen, Walter Rocheforde,
Michell Fitz Symon, Richard Spensfeld, John Lowe,
William Kelly, baker.

[1.] Wheare as well by the humble supplicacion of the
goldsmymes of this cittie made unto us, the Maior, ^{Goldsmiths.}
Shiryves, cittisyns and commonaltie of this cittie of
Dublin in our assemble presentlie holden the fourthe

1557.

Ancient
writings.Frater-
nities.
Charter.Hanne,
Latton,
Bryne,
Colman,
goldsmiths

Frydaie after the feaste of Sainet Mychell tharchaungell, in the fourthe and fyft yeres of the reignes of our soveraigne lorde and ladie, king Phillip and quene Marye, as by auncient writinges exhibitit by theim, it dothe appere that they have ben [fro] auncient tyme incorporate by the progenitors of our said soveraigne ladye, and indowed with privyldges as is accustomed used in cases of like fraternities erected, whiche ther charter was by mysfortuen burned, as they do grevouslie complayne; wheruppon they do humbly beseche us to reliewe them with graunt from us that no forreyne shall exercise the facultie within this franchise, but that the same may be used and practised in souche decent and comelie ordre as heretofore it haith ben in this cittie and presentlie is in all places of cyvile ruell and regiment: We, well considring the same their request to stande with reason, and to be mouche beneficiall for all their majesties' subjects, do by theyse presents, by the authoritie of this present assemblee, graunt and agree that John Hanne, John Latton, Terrence Bryne and Adam Colman, goldsmithes of this cittie and fre cittizens of the same, shall use and exercise within the franchise of this cittie the arte or facultie of goldsmyth as bretherne of that arte or seynce: and that theye shall yerelie chose of theymselvf, and souche outhr as they shall admytt and receve into their fellowshippe or brotherhede, a master and two wardens, as in outhr fraternities of this cittie is usid: and that the said master and wardens, with the rest of the fraternytie, shall assemble theymsilves together, and make and establishe orders and lawes for the good and reasonable use of the said facultie, and for the peasible conversacion of the bretherne therof: and that none shall within this cittie or franchise therof use or excereyse the said arte or facultie of goldsmythe onelesse he be therunto receyved, admytted and allowed by the master and wardens for the tyme beinge, uppon paine to be ponyshed as outhr

usurpoure uppon eny franchise or libertye within this ^{1557.} cittie may by the point of the same charters be corrected and ponysshed: and the sayde master and wardens shall have the correccion, ordre and ponysshement of all suche of the said facultie as shalbe founde within this cittie or franchise to violate or breake their good orders, or outhewise to offende in eny thinge touching the said facultie or arte, in such and like manner as outhier masters and wardens in this cittie may: and that they shall have and appointe souche officers and mynistres as shalbe requisite for their fraternitie and fellowship: Provyded that the Maior of this cittie for the tyme being shall have the oversight and correccion of their orders and doings so oft as he shall thinke expedient: Provyded also that none shalbe admytted to the said fraternitie without he be of Englishe name and blode, of honest conversacion, and also fre cittyсын of this cittie. And also it is graunted, ^{English name and blood.} by the authoritie of this said assemble, that none of the facultie or arte of goldsmyth shalbe admytted or receyved into the franchise of this cittie oncles he be furst admytted and receyved to use the said facultie by the master and wardens for the tyme being.

In witness wherof, the said Maior, Shyryves, cittisyns and comonaltie have caused the comen seale of the saide cittie to be herunto appendaunt. Datyd the daie and ^{Common seal of city.} yere above written.

[2.] It is agreed, by thauctoritie of this assemble, that in every myll ther shalbe a toll dysse,¹ of iron or brasse, ^{Mills.} of a just mesure, cheyned with a cheyne of iron, and a ^{Toll-lish.} stryke of iron fast to the cheyne, and the myller shall take his toll by that disshe stryked, and by noo outhier dishe, nor in outhier manner, uppon forfaitur, every tyme that he offende this ordre, of vi.s. viii.d.; and the myller shall paie for the disshe, cheyne and strike, if he haith

¹ See p. 250.

1557. the myll in ferme; if not, then the fermor of the myll shall paie for it.

Freemen. [3.] It is also agreed that every freman becomyng a soilder, or that dwelleth uppon a glebe, and woll not be conformable to the lawes and orders of this cittie, shall lose his fredome furthwith, uppon prooffe that he haith refused to be confourmable unto the said lawes and orders to be taken befor Mr. Maior for the tyme being.

Sir John Alen. [4.] It is agreed, by thauethoritie of this assemble, that Sir John Alen, knight, shalbe discharged frome berring of eny offices and admynistacion of this cittie without that his owne free assent may be gotten to the same, his oothe of freman or eny other thing or mattier notwithstandinge.

Michael Fitzsymon. [5.] It ys agreed that from henceforth Mr. Mychell Fitzsymon, thelder, shall have his holding and be free of all charges and cesses.

Scarlet-lane. Church of St. Nicholas. Dame's gate. Island. [6.] It is agreed by the said assemble that the Scarlet-lane¹ and the lane by Sainet Nycholas church shalbe made oppen again, and that no donge shalbe laide by the Dams gate uppon forfaictur of iii.s. iiiii.d., tociens quociens. And as for the donge nowe ther, it is also agreed that souche as comenlie take the comodite of the Ilande shall have a man oute of a house for the disposing of the said donge in maintenance of the Ilande and repairing of it as Mr. Maior shall appoint.

Misgovernance. [7.] It is agreed and ordeyned, by this present assemble, that whosoever person or persons within the franchises of the cittie of Dublin do kepe within ther houses anny woman servant being unmarried that doth use any misgovernance, as fornicacion, and the same being oppenlie knowen; if that then the awner of the house do not put her awaie within eight daies next after suche cryme manyfestlie knowen, the said awner so keeping anny suche person shall lose, tociens quociens, xl.s., thone halfe

therof to the tresorye and Shyrryves, and thother dimi- 1557.
dium to the finder.

[8.] Item: It is agreed that Mr. Maior for the tyme
being shall appoint and nominate suche convenient num-
ber of comen victalers called hockesters in every quarter ^{Common}
of the cittie as he shall thinke mete, and that none outh- ^{victalers.}
shall presuem to retaile victuals within the said cittie of ^{Retalers of}
Dublin, uppon paine of forfaictur of vi.s. viii.d., thone ^{victuals}
half therof to the tresorye and Shiryves, and thother
half to the finder, tociens quociens.

[9.] Item: It is also agreed, ordred and establisshed
that David Rocheford, recevor of the landgable, shall ^{Book of}
make and delyver to the said Maior and Shyryves a ^{landgable.}
perficte booke of the receipts of the langegable of the
said cittie to Mychelmas last past for one hole yere then
ending, and that the collectors of every yere hensfurth
delyver a perficte booke of the receipts particerly of the
said langgable, uppon pain of forfaictur of xl.s. for
every yere that they shall make defaulte.

1557-8. Fourth Friday after 25 December, 1557.

1557-8.

[1.] It is ordeyned and agreed that Mr. Richard ^{Richard}
Fyand, Aldreman of the cittie of Dublin, shall have the ^{Fyand.}
towre over the slypp by Fitz Symonds house upon the ^{Tower.}
Wod Key, to hym and his heyres in fee ferme, paing ^{Ship.}
xviii.d. by the yere to the tresorie, with suche condicions
as the lerned counsaill of the cittie shall thinke conve- ^{Learned}
nyent to be inserted in the said graunt. ^{counsel of}
^{city.}

[2.] Item: It is agreed and establisshed by the said
assemble that Robert Bedlowe, one of the comen officers ^{Common}
of this cittie, and his successors, shall have fyve nobles, ^{officers.}
Irishe, for his wages, to be paied by the treasurer of the
cittie, in recompense and stede of the myll corn due to ^{Mill-corn.}
the cittie for the course of the water, whiche corne is ^{Water-}
gyven to Mr. Richarde Talbot, of Templeoge, gentleman, ^{course.}
for mainteynance of the course of the said watyr to the ^{Temple-}
cittie. ^{oge.}

1557-8.
Corporation of
Skinners.
Charter.

[3.] It is agreed that the skynners of this cittie, for that ther charter of corporacion is burnt and lost by chaunce, that yf thenrolment therof may appere, they shall have an exemplificacion therof under the cittie seale; yf not, they shall have a graunt therof by the cittie.

Auditors.

Auditours appointed to hire the accompt of the revenue m. 7 b. of the cittie on Tuysdaie next after the feast¹ of the Purification of our Ladie :—Maister John Spensfeld, Maior; Mr. John Shylton, Mr. Duff, Mr. James Handcoke, Mr. Richarde Fyande, Thomas Fitz Symonde, Richarde Barnewall, Walter Byrford, Michell Fitz Symonde, Richarde Coylloke, Thomas Grace, Patricke Flemyng.

Robert Ussher is electid Alderman in the stede of his father, Arlande Ussher.

1558.

1558. Fourth Friday after Easter.²

Butchers.

Hides.

Tanners.

Merchants.

[1.] Wheare the bouchers of this cittie and ther ser-
vaunts dothe contynualle cut trills out of every hyde, to
the greate hyndrance of the tanners of the said cittie, and
greate disfyguring of the hides that cometh to the mer-
chaunt: for remedy and eschewing wherof, it is ordeyned
and establisshed, by thauctoritie of this present assemble,
that every person and persons hensforth may laufullly
seise and take as a forfaicture all and every suche tryle as
shalbe founde to be solde within the franchises of the said
cittie; and that the bowcher that shall be found to cut
eny such trills shall forfaict iii.s. iiiii.d., tociens quociens,
thone haulf to the fynder, and thother haulfe to Mr. Maior
and Shyryves.

Water-
course.
Pipes.
Dolphin's-
barn.
Cistern.

[2.] It is ordeyned and agreed, by the said assemble,
that Patricke Crosbe of Dublin, carpender, shall have the
oversight and keaping of the course of the watyr of the
pipes of the cittie from Dolphens Berne to the cysterne,
with the grasse and outhere commodite belonging to the
same, the said Patricke repaying the troughe of tymber,
the cittie fyndyng stuffe.

¹ February 2.

² Easter-day, 10 April, 1558.

[3.] Wheare it was by bill complayned unto the greatesse assemble by Mr. John Spensfeld, Maier of the cyttie of Dublin, howe Mr. John Challyner, Alderman and fermier of the possessions of Allhallowes, dyd set and lett the tyethes of Dunakerne and Ballecollan at his plesure, the said tyethes being appoincted to the Maier for the tyme being long befor the lease of the said possessions made to the said Challyner. Which bill being remytted by the said assemblee to thorder of Mr. John Shilton, Mr. Nicholas Benet, Mr. Nicholas Umfrey, Mr. Tade Duff, Mr. Robert Golding, Mr. Christofer Sedgrawe, Mr. Nicholas Pentney, and Mr. William Handecoke, Aldermen, Patrick Gygen, John Ussher, Thomas Fitzsymon, Patricke Gogh and James Malone, who by good and mature deliberacion, after the circumstances of the matter being weid and diligently considered, doth order that the Maier for the tyme being shall have the tyethes of Dunakerny, to sett and lett the same at his plesure for that yere, and that the Maier for the tyme being shall have for tyeth of Ballycollan fyv score pecks, haulf whet and beare malt, and thother haulf ote malte, to be paid by the tyller of the grounde of suche corne as groweth uppon the said land; the said Maier for the tyme being paing to the said Mr. Challyner and his assignes during his lease uppon the said possessions seven pounds ten shillings Irish, yerlye.

John
Challyner,
All
Hallowes,
Tithe,
Dunakerne,
Ballecollan.

Mayor.

Wheat.
Beere.
Malt,
Oats.
Corn.

1558. Fourth Friday after 24 June.

[5.] Where upon mocion made for the avauncement and increace of the revenue of this cittie, nowe of late tyme an office of chamberlayne was ordeyned within the said cittie, and graunted to Mr. Nicholas Umfrey, for terme of seven yeres, and lykewise thoffice of the treasurer of this cittie was graunted to Mr. Michell Pentney for the same yeres, whiche officer of tresorer was ever before electyd yerelic of souche thaldermen as had kept the chardg of Maioraltie, and that nowe

Office of
chamber-
lain.
Umfrey.

Treasurer.

Pentney,
Yearly
election.

1558.

Chamber-
lain.
Treasurer.

Accounts.

Auditors.

in this assemblie it is complayned by the cittizens and comens of this cittie howe that for soundrie weightie consideracions, and in espetiall for the decaie and consumption of the comen tresure, the said office of chamberlayne is mouche hyndraunce to the cittie, and the said office of treasurer not comodious, but mouche inconvenyent and noious to remayne for such contynuaunce of yeres as the evill successe of things sethens the said newe ordre taken haith manyfestlie proved: wherfore they required that, by thauctoritie of this assemblye, the said office of chamberlayne may be utterlie repelled for ever, and that the said office of treasurer maye henceforth goo by yerelie eleccion, as of auneyent tyme haith ben used; whiche complaint and request being in open assemblie deliberatlie examyned, weied and discussed, it is, by thauctoritie of this assemblie, ordeyned, graunted and establisshed that the said chamberlayne and tresorer shall render, yelde and make their accompt and accompts hole, intiere and perfitt for, towteching and concernyng their chardgs in the said offices, from their fyrst entre into the same, before suche auditours as hereafter shalbe expressed and named in this recorde; and yf upon the same their accompts it shall appeare that they shalbe in surplusage, then ordre shalbe taken for the full satisfiaccion therof unto them; and after the same satisfiaccion made or accompt perclosed and no surplusage fonde, it is ordeyned, by the saide auctoritie, that the said office of chamberlayne shall cese for ever, and the said Mr. Nicholas Umfrey to be clerelic dischardged of and from the exercise therof in every point; and the said office of tresorer shall ever after goo by eleccion, after the auneyent custome, usage and maner, and the said Mr. Michell Pentney to be clerelic dischardged of and from the exercise therof in any point, the graunt made before tyme of the saide offices or any other thinge, cause or mattier to the contrarie herof notwithstanding.

[7.] It is also ordeyned, by the said auctoritie that ^{1558.} the said chamberlayne and thresorer shall inter into <sup>Chamber-
layne.</sup> ther said accompt the fyrst Mondaie next after the <sup>Treasurer,
Accounts.</sup> feast of Saint Michell tharchangell next ensuing this ordre, and from thence contynue and procede therein with suche earnest diligence and effect as that the same accompt maie be [w]holie and intierlie fynnysshed and perclosed before the next quarter brother assemble to be holden and kept after the said feast of Saint Michell. And it is further ordeyned, by the said auctoritie, that, after the said accompt perclosed and fynnysshed, ordre shalbe taken for payment of all suche dуетies as the said chamberlayne and tresorer in right of the cittie doo owe unto any person or persons, as unto justice shall apperteyne, in full dischardge of the same chamberlayne and tresorer. Provyded that this ordre, for taking of accompts of the said chamberlayne and tresorer, shall not extende to any accompt alreadie made by them and perclosed by thauditors appointed to take the said accompt.

Auditors appointed to take and hire the said ac- ^{Auditors.} compt: Mr. Richard Fyand, Mr. Patricke Sarsfelde, Patricke Gygen, Edwarde Pypparde, John Fitz Symon, fitz Walter, John Quatermas, John Taylor, John Lamken, Thomas Verdon, Richarde Toore, William Kelly, baker, John Durnyng, Thomas Grace, Charlys Ar[undell.]

Arreradges depending in severall accompts in the boke <sup>Arrearages.
Book.</sup> called the Standart forell upon the late Balifs and Sherifs as outhers:

The late baliffes, Thomas Fyan and John Spensfelde ^{Baliffs.} debent¹ x.li., too litle paid for the fee fearme, and ii.s. resting upon their accompt as Balyves,—x.li. ii.s.—The balyves, Richard Fyane and Bartholomewe Ball, for the like not awnswered,—x.li.—The balyves, Richard Fitz

1558.	Symons and Barnabe Kyng, the like,— <i>x.li.</i> —The balyves, Richard Queytrot and (<i>blank</i>) debent ¹ the like,— <i>x.li.</i> —The Balyves, James Sedgrawe and John Elles, the like,— <i>x.li.</i> —The Balyves, John Challyner and John Wyrall, the like,— <i>x.li.</i> —The Balyves, Olyver Stephens and Nicholas
Sheriffs.	Pentney, the like,— <i>x.li.</i> —The Sheryves, John Ryan and Thomas Fyning, the like,— <i>x.li.</i> —The Sheryves, Robert Golding and Edmond Browne, [the like]— <i>x.li.</i> —The Sheryves, Christofer Sedgrave and John Nangle, for the like,— <i>x.li.</i> —The Sheryfs, Thomas and Patrick Fitz Symons, the like.— <i>x.li.</i> —The Sheryfs, Richard Drake and Walter England, the like,— <i>x.li.</i> —The Sheryves, Robert Ussher and Walter Rocheford, the like,— <i>x.li.</i> —The Sheryfs, Robert Jans and William Sarsfelde, the like,— <i>x.li.</i> —The Sheryves, Patrick Gygen and . . . Buckley, the like,— <i>x.li.</i> —The Sheryves, John Ussher and Edward Pep- pard, the like,— <i>x.li.</i> —The Sherives, Walter Cusake and John Dympsy, debent uppon their accompt,— <i>v.li.</i> <i>xvi.s.</i> <i>v.d.</i> $\frac{3}{4}$.—Olyver Stephens and others, by a bill of their
Powder.	hands for <i>lxxv.li.</i> of serpentyne powder,— <i>xl.s.</i> —Mr Um- frey debet for the tyethes of Ballycollane and Dunna- kerne, ² — <i>vii.li.</i> <i>x.s.</i> —John Moore, as tresorer, uppon his accompt he oweth,— <i>xxii.s.</i> <i>vii.d.</i> <i>ob.</i> —Mr. Harbart owith,
Munition.	that was delyvered him to buy municion, as appeareth in the accompts of Mr. Shelton, threasurer, and Richard Fitz Symon and Barnabe Kyng, Balifs,— <i>xxi.li.</i> <i>vi.s.</i> <i>viii.d.</i>
Cups.	—Mr. Newman's cuppe, ³ weing <i>xxix.</i> unces dimid., with Mr. Michell Pentney,— <i>xiii.li.</i> <i>xiii.s.</i> <i>ix.d.</i> —Mr. Barbies cuppe, weing <i>xxii.</i> unces, putt in the tresorie; Mr. Stany- hurst, Maior of the Staple,— <i>x.li.</i> —The fermors of All
All Hallows.	Hallowes paid by warrant to Roland Whit <i>xviii.li.</i> <i>vii.s.</i>
Gun- powder.	for <i>xiii.</i> half hakes and certaine gown powder, and [it] do not appeare the said Roland have delyvered the same,—

¹ Owe.² See p. 471.³ In margin: "The cup is with Mr. Sedgrave, Maior, and the money [*x.s.*]

by the citty. The said Mr. Sedgrave delyvered the said cupp to the Auditors [16] of Aprill, 1561."

xviii.li. vii.s.—Richard Trott, for a fyne v.li., and hath ¹⁵⁵⁸ put in pawne to Mr. Cusake, tresorer, for the same,—v.li.—James Sedgrewe debet for the profits of wyne, as ^{Wines.} apereth by Michell Yongs boke,—iii.li. vi.s. viii.d., current of England.—Patrick Fitz Symon, theldor, and William Byrsall, the yonger, for profits of wyne,—xxx.s. current of England. Richard Barnewall debet parcell of v.li. sterling, receaved of Patricke Goghe,—xii.s. xi.d.—Mr. Fyan, James Gefrey, and Richard Hodge, Master and Wardens of the Trynytie Gild, debent,—xi.li. ^{Trinity Gild.} xv.s.—Mr. Spensfeld, late Maior, debet uppon his accompt,—xiii.li. vii.s. iii.d.—Mr. Challyner, late Maior, debet uppon his accompt,—xxxix.s. x.d.—Thomas Fitz Symon, fitz John, Patrick Sarsfeld and William England, late Maior and Shyryves of the Bolring, debent uppon ther bill for lxxx.li. gownpoulder,—lxxx.li. gownpoulder. ^{Mayor and Sheriffs of Bull-ring.}

Restith of a cesse graunted for the tailors hall grates ^{Tailors' Hall.} uppon certaine the masters, sheryves and brethern,—xx.li. xiii.s. iiiii.d.—Restith uppon Patrick Barry in thaccompt of Sir James Fitz Symon, tresorer,—iii.li. xix.s.—Restith ^{Fitz Symon.} uppon the bakers for money receaved in lone of Mr. Forster, tresorer, for provysion of biskeyt,—xxxvi.s.—Item: a great pot of Saint Johns pourehouse, which John ^{St John's Poorhouse.} Nangle boght, and was ordred by semble, in Mr. Duffis yeare, the same shuld be brought into the tresorie and Nangles sale to be voide. Item: One piece of tymbre at Becketts dore bought by Richard Barnewall uppon the fyne of Patrick Goghe.—Item: Foure half hakes, with moles and hornes, vi. sheffe arrowes, delyvered to John Ussher uppon a bill,—not appearing to be redelivered.—Thre peeces ordenance delyvered to Richard Spensfeld, ^{Ordinance.} Thomas Verdon and outhers.—Mr. John Rocheford, Henry Plunkett and James Sedgrawe receaved, uppon a bill of their hands, of Mr. Pentney, Maior, one boue and a sheff of arrowes.—William Forster and Thomas Shelton, uppon ^{Arrows.} a bill of ther hands, lx.li. grosse poulder,—lx.li. poulder. ^{Powder.}

Certayne necessities bought by the late threasurer

1558. and chamberlen, to the cittie use, as appeareth in their accompts :
- Mallets. Item : Six greate mallets bound with iron, conteyning ii. stone dimid. iron, one pickax, conteyning ii. stone dimid.—Item : More bought : fyftie fathom small cordes, price xv.s. ; two cart ropes, viii.s. ; a greate draught tre to cast pypes of leade, vii.s. ; vi. black bills, price xvi.s. ; two barrowes, one basket, iii. menles, price xviii.d. ; and fyve framyng sawes, price xxxvii.s. vi.d. ; in the [w]hole, —iiii.li. v.s.—Resting in the tailors hall, a case of bords, price xlv.s. x.d., which was made for repayingr the Keie.
- Quay. —Mr. Pentney and Umfery have of the cittie leads in ther hands,—xli. ston [leads].—There remayneth, in the tailors hall, four score xi. peces tymbre, bought for the pyles of the Bridge, not yet spent.—Saint Georges harnes as the . . with the cutler and fladge for fottmen, whit and rede, and ii. standardes for horsemen.—
- Bridge. St. George. Flag. Item : Restith uppon Mr. Cusake, uppon his accompt,—viii.d. sterling.
- Standards.

1558.¹ Fourth Friday after 29 September.

m. 10.

- Mayor. Sheriffs. Mayor : Robert Golding. Sheriffs : Michael Fitz Symon, Nicholas Fitz Symon.
- Umfrey. [1.] Furst, wheare[as] Mr. Nicholas Umfrey, late chamberlaine, and Mr. Michell Pentney, late tresorer of this
- Pentney. cittie, have surrendred into this assemble a patent made to theym of and uppon the said severall offices for terme of seven yeres, with yerlye stipend of twentie marks : It is agreed and determyned, by thauuthoritie of this
- Patents of offices. Abolition. assemblee, that the said patent shalbe imediatelic cancelled and made voide, and that the charge and trust commytted to the said persons by the same, and the said fee, stipend or sallarie graunted for exercise of the same offices, shall utterlie and [w]holye cesse and determyne for ever, and that all and singuler graunts, orders and

agreements made before this tyme for the establishment ^{1558.} of the said offices and fee, and everye clause, article and mattier conteyned in them be by thauthoritie of this assemblee made voide and of noo effect or force for ever, eny thing to the contrary notwithstanding.

[2.] Item: It is graunted and ordeyned, by thauthoritie of this assemblye, that a grate shalbe made at the charges of the cittie in the Fysshie stret for the saulfe keeping of the fysshermen from ravyn and spoyle of ther goods, and for the better order of the fysshie market, whiche hitherto haith ben muche abused for default of the lyke. ^{Fish-street.} ^{Fish-market.}

[3.] Item: It is also ordeyned that no bowcher of this cittie shall sell eny tallowe to a forrene without the Maior's speciall lycence, but to the cyttisins of this cittie, and that the Alderman and constables in every their severall wardes shall sett owt and appoynte from tyme to tyme what store shall be sufficient for the householdes of their wardes, and that which shall remayne, after the cittyisins soo served, shalbe solde to the candellmakers of this cittie, and to none outhere, and he that offendeth this lawe shall paie a fyne of xl.s., hault to the tresorie of this cittie, and thother hault to the informer of the offence, tociens quociens. ^{Butchers.} ^{Sale of tallow.} ^{Candle-makers.}

[4.] Item: That no man be so raisshe to disobeye or misbehave hymself to an Alderman or constable executing his charge, uppon payne of xx.s., and to have ten daies imprisonment; and that no constable doo in his office misdemeane eny cittyssyn or inhabitaunt, uppon peine of xl.s. and twenty daies imprisonment; theise fynes to be hault to the thresorie and hault to thenformer of thoffence, tociens quociens. ^{Aldermen.} ^{Misdemeanor.}

[5.] Item: That for the better garde of this cittie and cittyisins ther shalbe in every warde a standing or ordinarye nombre of watchemen appointed, and that the hyre or wages for them shalbe cessed uppon the houses of the warde by thaldermen and constables; ^{Guard of city.} ^{Watchmen.}

1558. and after the cesse so made, the cunstables to leavie the money and aunswer it to the watchemen. The constable shall be free from watche, and when he doeth watche shall have thallowance of two watchemen.

Aldermen. [6.] Item: That no Alderman shalbe absent from the
Assemblies. ordynarie assembles and stacions without just cause
Stations. to be allowed by the Maior, and being ther shall not depart the same without the lycence of Mr. Maior tyll thassemblee or stacion be ended, uppon paine of twoo shillings sterling, tociens quociens, to the tresorye of this cyttie, and uppon lyke paine shall aunswere the Maior so ofte as he requireth his assistence and presence, without just cause as afore.

Common sergeants. [7.] Item: That the commen serjants shall attend in
City court. the courte while it sitteth, and nat be absent without the Maiors lycence, or outhur just cause to be allowed by the courte, uppon paine of ii.s., tociens quociens, haulf to the courte and haulf to the tresorye.

Officers of city. [8.] Item: That no man do disobeye an officer of this cittie doing and exeecuting his office, uppon payne of xl.s., tociens quociens, haulf to the tresorye and haulf to the informer of thoffence, and also to have inprisonement of ten daies or more, after the Maiors discrecion.

Posterns. [9.] Item: That all breaches, dores or posterns made
Walls. in the walles of this cittie, wher the cyttie haith not gyven lycence for the same to be done, shalbe shutt and closed upp sufficientlie and surelie with lyme and stone by the feast of Sainet Martyne¹ next insuing, and soo shalbe keptt shutt and closed henceforth without breaking or opening, uppon peyne of ten pounds, tociens quociens, to the tresorye of this cittie; and that none
Ditches. do caste or ley dong or fylthe into the ditches of this cittie, uppon lyke paine, tociens quociens, haulf to the thresorie and haulf to thenformer of thoffence.

Wool. Turf. [10.] Item: That none shall bye wodd, turf or outhur

fuell coming to the market after sonsett and befor son- 1558.
 rysen in any suburbs of this cyttie, tyll the same fuell Fuel
 be brought within eny of the gats of this cyttie, uppon
 peyne of xx.s., tociens quotiens, hault to the tresorye and
 hault to thenformer, and to have inprisonement at the
 Maiors discrecion.

[11.] Item: That every cittisyn or inhabitaunt which
 haith or shall hereafter sett or lett a howse or rowlme Houses,
 within this cittie or suburbs, chargeable to wathe and Watch.
 warde, to eny person or persons that woll clayme to be
 free or exempte from suche charge, or to be out of the
 correccion of the Maior, shall aunswere the due charges of
 the same house or rowlme hymself, as if he did keape the
 same howse or rowlme in his owne hands.

[12.] Item: That every loode of turf coming to this Turf
 cyttie, or suburbs of the same, shall contein at least six
 score [w]hole turfes, or if they be broken to gyve two
 for one, and if they do nat, to be burned or disposed to
 the poore.

[13.] Item: That no swyne shall come abroode within Swine.
 the walles of this cyttie, and if they be soo founde, it
 shalbe lafull to sley them without recompence to be
 made therfore.

[14.] Item: That no begger shall begg but of the Beggars.
 warde wherein he dwellith, and if he be founde in eny Wards.
 outhur warde begging, that then the constable of that Constables.
 warde sett hym in his stocks for xxiiii. houres, and over Stocks.
 this the ruler appoineted by the cyttie for the ordering
 of them shall have inprisonement and make fyne at the Imprison-
 Maiors discrecion; and that no straunge beggers shalbe ment.
 suffred to begge within this cittie, and if suche be
 founde, that they be sett in stockes as afore; and the
 said ruler of the beggers to have xl. daies inprisonement
 and paie fyne of xx.s., tociens quotiens, hault to the
 thresorye, hault to thenformer.

[15.] Item: That none shall make wheate malte Wheat.
 within this cyttie or suburbs, uppon paine of xl.s., Malt.

1558. tociens quociens, haulf to the thresorie and haulf to thenformer, and to have imprisonment of vi. daies or of more, after the Maiors discrecion.

Bakers.
Bread. [16.] Item: That no baker shall make breade, to be eatten by man, of corne that is not sounde, uppon paynes conteyned in thauncient lawes¹ for evyll brewing.

Mayor. [17.] Item: That the Maior of this cyttie shall henceforth, after his Maioraltie ended, be, the yere folowing, elected master of the Trynitie Gild, and the yere after that Maior of the Staple, and the yere then folowing, Treasurer. tresorer, without that just cause to the contrary be moved in the tyme of the eleccion.

Sheriffs. [18.] Item: That the Shyryves of this cyttie for the Account. tyme being shall yerlie, uppon ther accompte to be made Roll. to the cyttie, delyver a parchment roll conteynyng truelie the rents and revenues of this cyttie within their receipt, and the names of the tenants that paid the same, with a certaine note of the grounds out of whiche the paiements be made; and soo shall lykewise yerlie the thresorer of this cittie and the masters and wardens of Sainet Georges doo uppon their severall accompts; outhewise thaccoumptes before remembred not to be taken.

Rates. [19.] Item: It is agreed and graunted, by thauthoritie of this assemble, that the persons hereafter named shall take an order for the hyres, salaries, stipends and Salaries. Stipends. Wages. wages of thofficers, portors, berrers and outhur comen ministres of this cittie, so that henceforth no dissencion shall growe betwixte the cyttisins and inhabitaunts or eny straungers of the said ministres; and thorder soo taken by the said persons, and delyvered in writing under their hands to the courte of this cittie, to have the force of a graunt or ordre made by thauthoritie of this assemble in all points for ever.

The names of the persons chosen to take this order:

¹ See pp. 220, 222, 224.

Mr. Maior, Mr. Recordor, Patrick Buckley, Walter ¹⁵⁵⁸ Cusake, James Geffrey and John Hatton.

[20.] Memorandum: That Mr. Thomas Fynen is elected ^{Fynen.} Alderman in the styde of Mr. John Nangle, deceased. ^{Nangle.}

[21.] Item: It is agreed that Walter Whit, of Dublin, maryner, shall have the voide place by Isolds towre, ^{Void place.} wherein the commen pryve or jacks was, for terme of threscore and one yeres from Michelmas last past, paing iii.s. iiiii.d. yerlie, and buylding the same with oke and ^{Oak.} sklats, with outhur condicions necessarie for the behoufe ^{Slates.} of the cyttie.

[22.] It is also agreed that the master, wardens, and corporacion of the bakers shall have Isolds towre in ^{Isold's tower.} ferme for xli. yeres, paing xx.s., Irish, and doing all reparacions, with outhur necessarie condicions for the cytties behouffe appering in the indenturs.

[23.] Mr. Robert Cusake is elected thresorer of this ^{Treasurer.} cittie for this yere insuing.

[24.] Patrick Gygen and Patrick Buckley are chosen ^{Masters of works.} masters of the cytties wurks for the said yere.

The names of the awditors appointed to hire and take ^{Auditors.} the accompt of Mr. Umfrey, late chamerlen and Mr. Michell Pentney, late thresorer, and of the late Shyryves attones with the auditors appointed in the last assemble: Mr. Maior, Mr. Cusake, thesorer, Mr. Challyner, Mr. Forster, Mr. Money, Mr. Robert Ussher.

1558-9.¹—Memorandum: That the fourth Friday next ^{Assembly, 1558-9.} after the feast of the Natyvitie of our Lord God, anno predicto, [1558], in thassemble then holden theise lawes ^{Laws and orders.} and orders ensuing was made and establisht by auctoritie of this said assemble:

[1.] Fyrst, it is ordeyned and agreed that thoccupacion of the sadlers within the cittie of Dublin shall have such ^{Sadlers.} corporacion by charter under the cittie seale as was ^{City seal.} latelie graunted to the occupacion of goldsmithes² in the ^{Goldsmiths.} same cittie.

¹ 1 Elizabeth.

² See p. 465.

1558-9.
Verdon.
Spanish
iron.
Ordnance
of city.
[2.] Item: It is also agreed that Thomas Verdon, of Dublin, merchaunt, shall have the weight of Spanishe iron of so many chambers for gonnies as he have, being founde meate and fete to serve the ordnance of the cittie, by the oversight of Mr. Maior and Mr. Robert Cusake, tresorer.

Cesses.
Fines.
[3.] Item: It is agreed that Mr. Maior for the tyme being shall se the commens justlie used by the Shyryves for the tyme being in cessing and levieng of fines for defaults presentid by inditment within the said cittie.

Butchers.
[4.] Item: It is agreed and ordered that the bouchers of this cittie shall from tyme to tyme repaire and maintaine their bords.

Boards.
Master-gunner
of city.
Livery.
[5.] Item: It is agreed that Corbet Daly, master gonner of this cittie, shall have his lyverey, as outhers his predecessors had, upon the citties charge.

[6.] Item: It is agreed that the Tresorer shall have allowance for Roger, trompetor [h]is lyverey, after x.s. sterling the yarde, for this yere onelie.

[1.] It is agreed that master Maior, calling to hym m. 11. suche as he thinke mete, shall overse wheare default of clening is in Colmans broke,¹ [and] shall take ordre therupon for the amendment.

Colman
brook.
Bennet
[2.] Item: It is also agreed that if master Bennets debt, due to hym, as he saith, that he laide forth in Englande, be founde due by the tresorer and auditors to amount to the some of xxxiii.s. i.d. ob. sterling, that he shalbe paid by the tresorer of the same or of suche portion therof as shalbe founde due.

Fitz
Symon.
Forster
[3.] Item: Master Thomas Fitz Symon fitz Mygell elected Alderman in the styd of Mr. Walter Forster, whose soll Jesu pardon.

Dartas.
[4.] Item: It is also agreed that James Dartas and his wiffe shall have the lane of olde tyme called Sainct

¹ On the northern side of Cook-street. | vol. i., p. 295.
See "History of City of Dublin," 1854, |

Andoens-lane, which lyeth betwixt John Goghes house ^{1554.9.} and William Stubbs house, est and west, and from the pavement to Sainet Andoens church, south and north, ^{Sainet Andoens.} for terme of their lyves and the longer lyver of them, paing yerlie fyve shillings. And that the said James shall make within the furst vii. yeres a buylding ther of ^{Building.} thre heightes, with convenynt rowlnes in the same. And ^{Rooms.} after the deathe of the said James and his wiffe, the cittie to have the holde buylding for ever. And also it is agreed that master Maior, taking with hym souche of the masters as he shall thinke good, shall viewe the said lane ^{View.} and the houses nere to it, and yf they shall relate to the next assemble that the same lane can not be buylded without prejudice to the inherytors by the same, then ^{Inheritors.} this graunt to be repealed. Yf the same master Maior and masters do not soo relate at that tyme, then this graunt to stand in force.

[5.] Item: It is agreed that John Ussher shall have ^{John Ussher} allowaunce of xii.li. sterling, for iii. mens wages towardes his greate charges susteyned, being sheryffe appointed ^{Sheriff.} captain into the north, with a band of men to attend ^{Captain.} uppon the lorde deputie¹ into the Banne in the north. ^{The Bann.} And also Patrick Buckeley, late shiriffe, that was petie ^{Petie capitaine.} capitaine in the said jorney, shall have allowaunce of iii.li. sterling, for one mans wages.

[6.] Item: It is agreed that all thiose of the cittisins or inhabitants that be marryed, within this franchise or ^{Marriages.} without, shall beare balls the Shrove Tuesdaie folowing, ^{Balls. Shrove. Tuesday.} or paie fyve pounds fyne to be devyded after the auncient custom therof, saving to all men auncient liberties ^{Ancient custom. Liberties.} and privyldgs in souche case, and saving to the Maior and thresorer their auncient auctoritie to compoude

¹ Thomas Ratcliffe, earl of Sussex. In this expedition, according to Ware, the lord deputy took with him the Mayor of Dublin, who was attended with a troop of horse and a foot company of the citizens, containing in num-

ber two hundred and twenty armed men, besides fourscore archers with bows and arrows under the sheriff. Ware erroneously styled the latter "Jo. Demsy" instead of Patrick Buckeley, as above named.

- 1558-9. with souche as they shall knowe to be unhable to beare, as of olde tyme haith bene used.
- Fine. [7.] Item : It [is] also agreed that the sayd fine of fyve pounds shalbe awnsvered by all thoise that being married did not beare their balls sethens the yeare of master
- Marriages. Sarsfelds maioraltie, notwithstanding eny conclusion
- Balls. heretofore made to the contrarye.
- Sarsfeld, Mayor.
- Mayors. [8.] Item : It is agreed that the Maior of this cittie for
- Stipend. the tyme being shall have the stypende or rewarde of xx.li. as haith bene hertofore aunswered to theym, videlicet, ten pounds to be paid hym by the fee fearme, and thother ten pounds to be paid hym by the Shiryves for the fysh-
- Fishambles. ambles and the lytle fleishe shambls, and shall have also
- Flesh-shambles. yerlie allowance of fyftie shillings for ypocras after
- Ypocras. thauncient usage. And that the Maiors past shall have the said allowaunces.
- Mayor. [9.] It is also agreed that master Spensfeld, late maior,
- Drinkings. shall have allowance for the drinkings¹ made in the
- Tholsel. Tolsell, as appereth by the particulers of his accompt.
- Becket, glover. [10.] It is also agreed that Richard Becket, glower,
- shallbe released and discharged of thre pounds sterling yet resting unpaid of his fyne of fyve pounds sterling.
- Post Assembly. Orders taken in the post semble :—
- Umfree. [1.] Item : It is agreed, by thauthoritie of this post
- Pentney. semblee, that master Nicholas Umfree and master Michell Pentney shall delyver into the thresorye of this cittie before Weinsdaie next comyng, videlicet, Wenesdaie before the feast of the Purificacion² of Our Lady next insuing sufficient silver pawnes for the somme of sixe score eight pounds, eleven shillings, seven pence, stallid as a debt to this cittie uppon theym by the auditors appoynted to take
- Silver pawns. and determyne their accompt, as by their particulers of
- Auditors.
- Account.

¹ By the municipal regulations of Waterford, "the old and laudable custom of the city" for drinking under the presidency of the Mayor, was held

on the six Sundays of Lent. Enactment of 1496-7 in "Great parchment book of Waterford," fol. 63.

² February 2.

the same accompt appeareth. And if they do not delyver ^{1558-9.} the said silver pawnes accordingle, that then the said master Umfrey and master Pentney shall yelde their bodyes to the gaole of the Tolsell within this cittie, and ^{Gaol of Thelwell.} there shall remayne to tyme they do paie and satisfie the said somme of sixe score eight pounds, eleven shillings, seven pence, or delyver into the thresorye of this cittie sufficient silver pawnes for the same somme; and that they shall immediatelie enter into bonde for the accom- ^{Bond.} plishment therof.

[2.] It is also ordered that yf the said master Umfrey ^{Umfrey.} and master Pentney, or either of them, shall by suffi- ^{Pentney.} cient mattier to be allowed by the said auditors discharge eny parte of the said debt betwixt this and the next ^{Debt.} quarter assemblee to be holden in this cittie after the ^{Quarter assembly.} next feast of Ester,¹ that then they shall have just abatement and deduccion of the same somme or sommes so sufficientlly discharged. Outherwise, the same whole debte of sixe score eight pounds, eleven shillings, seven pence, or suche parte therof as at the next Ester assemblee ^{Easter Assembly.} shalbe undischarged, to rest and remayne as a due debte to this cittie for ever, without farther discharge or release to be made therof in eny wise.

[3.] It is also ordred by the said auctoritie that the said master Umfrey and master Pentneye, their execu- ^{Umfrey.} ^{Pentney.} tors or assignes, shall aunswere to this cittie all suche debts as by their neegligence in ther office cannot nowo ^{Debts.} be had and called in.

b. [4.] It is farther ordred by the auctoritie of the said post assemble that the said master Umfrey and master Pentney, having an officer from master Maior, shall call ^{Officer of Mayor.} and bring in all and singuler thother debts stalled upon ^{Debts.} outhor persons by the auditors aforsaid, and not hitherto ^{Auditors.} levyed throughe the negligence of the said master Umfrey and master Pentney, or shall bring into the tresorye of ^{Treasury.}

¹ Easter-day, 26th March, 1559.

1558-9.
Pawns.

this cittie sufficient pawnes for every the said debtes betwixt this and the next Ester assemblee, and that being soe by them done, ordre to be taken, by the auctoritie of that assemblee, for the allowance of their stypende the tyme that they served, amounting to the some of thre score pound, which by disallowance is nowe parcell of the said debt of one hondreth xxviii.li. xi.s. vii.d.

Stipend.

Auditors.

[5.] It is also agreed by the said auctoritie that the survivors of the awditors last appoincted by auctoritie of the assemblee holden after Michelmas, and the over lyvers of the same survivors, shall heare, determyne and execute suche debts, ducties and rightes as in a seditule exhibite to this assemble and inrolled in this roll be conteyned, that is to saie, they shall commaunde the parties there specyfyed before theym, and uppon theyr aunswers proceed, as is before expressed.

Roll.

1559.

1559.—Fourth Friday after Easter.¹James
Stanyhurst,
Recorder.

[1.] Fyrst, it is ordeyned and graunted, by auctoritie of this assemble, that Mr. James Stanyhurst, Recorder of this cittie, shall have yearlie during his lyffe an annuytie, or yerlie rent of thirtie poundes Irishe, going out of the lands of this cittie, to begyn from the feast of Sainct Mychell tharchaungell next to come, as an augmentacion of his lyving, with condicion that he shall not departe from the office of Recorder duryng his lyffe without the free assent of the Maior, and of xxiiii. aldermen or the more nombre of theym, and that he shall have a graunt made therof, in due forme under the commen seale of this cittie accordingle.

Annuity.

Augmen-
tation.Mayor.
Aldermen.John
Dyllon,
City
Court.

[2.] Item: it is agreed and ordeyned, by the auctoritie aforesaid, that as well John Dyllon,² nowe clerke of the cittie courte for the tymes past, as all others that shalbe hereafter clercks of the said courte for the tyme of their

¹ Easter day, 26 March, 1559.² Dyllon's autograph appears in the

"White Book," see p. 202.

service in that office, shall be free from all taxes and cesses of this cittie.

[3.] Item: it is also agreed that the sworde berrer shall have his fee of thirteen marks, and that the Shyryves shall paie the same to hym termely, and have allowaunce of as moche of the said xiii. marks as have ben allowed to the Shyryves or Ballyves any tyme in xx. yeres past; and that the said Shyryves shalbe no further charged then their predecessors have ben any tyme within xx. yeres past.

[4.] It is also agreed that Corbet Daly, master gonner of this cittie, shall have his lyverey yerlie, that is to saie, thre yardes of such competent cloth as Mr. Maior for the tyme being doth gyve to his servants; that Mr. Tresorer of this cittie for the tyme being shall gyve hym the same lyverey, and he to have allowaunce for the same uppon his accompt.

[5.] Item: It is agreed and ordeyned that Mr. Christofer Sedgrea, alderman, shall have a newe lease of ninety-nine yeres uppon the house and the loft over the shambles, being nowe in occupieng with the said Christofer, paing therfore yearlie to the tresorer for the tyme being iii. li. viii. s. viii. d., with the same condicions that he have it nowe, the said Christofer surrendring and cancelling his former lease thereof made under the cittie seale, and paie for a fyne twenty pounds sterling.

[6.] Item: it is also agreed that Mr. Maior and Mr. Tresorer shall paie suche somes of money as weare lent to the citties affaires to suche persons as have sufficient bills therof uppon the revenue of the cittie as it shall growe and be receyved, and that all suche paiements shall be allowed to the said tresorer, bringing the billes therof uppon his accompt.

[7.] Item: It is also agreed that wheare Nicholas Gaertie, clerek of Sainet Mighans church, pursued an accion of trespase in the quenes majesties commen place against certain the cyttisins of this cittie, contrary to the teanor of the lawe provyded in that behaulf, by meanes

1559.

Laws of
city.

wherof the said Nicholas incurred the penaltie of ten poundes mencioned in the said lawe, that the said Nicholas, for that he being a forrein not pryvie to the teanor of the lawes of this cittie, and also considering his insufficientie and povertie to satisfie the same forfaictor, that he shall paie ten shillings sterling in full satisfaction of the said forfaictor.

APPENDIX.

I.

LETTER FROM MAYOR AND BAILIFFS OF DUBLIN, 1483,
CONCERNING LAW AND CUSTOM ON LEGALIZATION OF
BEQUESTS OF LANDS AND TENEMENTS WITHIN THE
CITY AND FRANCHISES.¹

"To all nobill lordis and all other right honorabill^{1483.}
parsons to whose discrete wisdomes thes presents shall
come to be seyne,² understoud or hered, John Weste,
Meyre of the cite of Develyn, Reynold Talbot and^{Mayor.}
[John] Geydon, the yongir, Baillifes of the same cite,^{Bailliffs.}
with deu recommendacion senden gretyng in oure
Lorde Jhesu Criste evirlastyng: And wheras uppon
dyvers contravercies, variaunces and debates ben had
and dependyng between Thomas, Priour, and the covent
of the cathedrall church of the Holy Trynyste, within<sup>Holy Trin-
ity Church,
Burnell.</sup>
the seid cite, on the oone partie, and one Patryk Burnell,
gentilman, and Anne, his wif, late the wif of Nicholas
Sutton, of late oone of the Barons of the Kyngis Eschekyr^{Sutton.}
in Irland [of the other partie], uppon and for the title
and right of a mese, with the appurtenance, lieng
within the parishe of Seynt Warburge in the seid cite,<sup>St. War-
burgh's
parish.</sup>
in whiche the seid Patrik nowe dwellith in, and also
of halve of the tenementes and shoppis icalled the Newe
Rent, lieng and beyng on the Key of Develyng aforeseid,^{The Key}
to whiche as the seid Priour seith that the seid Patrik

¹ Documents of Cathedral of Christ Church, Dublin, No. 336.—Public Record Office of Ireland.

² Obsolete words in the Appendix are included in the Glossary at end of volume.

1483.

Law and
custom of
Dublin.Records of
Tholsel.

and Anne, as in the right of the same Anne, pretenden to have title and possession for terme of hur live, by reason of a legasye therof made to hur by the testament of the seid Nicholas, late hur husbond; wherein the seid Priour and covent have requyred us, the seid Meyre and Baillifes, by oure writyng, first to certifie the lawe and costome of the seid cite to whate maner parsons, and in whate maner wise, a legasye of landis and tene-mentis beyng withtin the seid cite and the fraunchise of the same, made by testament, sholde be good and effectuell in lawe, accordyng to the lawis and costome of the seid cite; and, over that, whether the testament of the seid Nicholas Sutton be approved and inrolled of recorde in the recordis of the Tolsyll of the seid cite, accordyng to the costome and lawe for that behalve used within the same.

"We, therefor, the seid Mayre and Baillifis, considering the requeste and instance of the seid Priour and covent, and also that hit is right meritori, in suche ambyguous and doutfull maters, in fortificacion of right, to certifie the troutht therof universally to be understood:

Search.
Records.White
Book.Bequests.
Lands.
Rents.

"Fyrst, we certifie youe that we have caused due serch to be made as well emong the seid recordis of the lawis as of suche inrollementis of suche testamentys in the seid cite. And emong other of the whiche lawis of the White Boke is ascribed, used and for the pollitike governance of the seid cite, hit is conteyned that every citezein of the seid cite may devise and bequeth landis and rent to his heires and his frendis, in the tyme of his dieng within the markys and boundis of the cite, except to housis of religion. And the tenore of the wiche lawe¹ folowith in thes wordis: 'Dauterparte, chescun citezein puist deuiser terre et rente a ses heires

¹ This law is extant in the "Chain Book" (see p. 229), but it is not now to be found in the "White Book" of

Dublin.—See Historical and Municipal Documents of Ireland, 1870 p. 292.

et a ses amis, en son moriaunt dedans les merches et ^{1483.}
 les bundes de la cite, horspris a mesuns de religion et a
 ceux gents qui ne poient eyder ne socorer le cite si
 besoinge avensist.'

"Testifieng also that the costome of the cite is, and ^{Custom of Dublin.}
 hath ben used owte of tyme of mynde, that uppon every
 maner legacy and devyse by testament, in fourme afore- <sup>Testa-
ments.</sup>
 seid, of any suche citezeins of any of the aforespecified
 landis and tenementis, that the testament therof shold
 [be] seud and certified owte of the spirituall courte, where <sup>Spiritual
court.</sup>
 [it] is approved, undir the autentik seall of the same
 unto the Maire and Baillifes of the seid cite, for the tyme
 beyng, within the day and the yere next ensuyng after
 the deth of the testator of the same testament. So, also,
 that within the same day and yere three proclamacions <sup>Proclama-
tions.</sup>
 therof myght be made at the High Crosse of Develyng, <sup>High Cross,
Dublin.</sup>
 [on] three market daies in open market; and that ther-
 uppon, within the same tyme, twelve citezeins of the seid
 cite myght enquere and geve verdit openly in the courte ^{Inquest.}
 of the seid Tolsill, before the Meyre and Baillifes for the ^{Tholsel.}
 tyme beyng, whether the testator of the same testament
 was rightfully seised, so that by good right and title he
 myght devyshe and bequethe the landis and rentis speci-
 fied in his testament, or not. And uppon suche verdite
 geven so, hit to be enrolled and recorded in the recordis <sup>Enrolment.
City
Records.</sup>
 of the seid cite.

"And whate maner of testament in every poynt by <sup>Testa-
ments.</sup>
 the maner and fourme aforesaid within suche tyme <sup>Proclama-
tions.</sup>
 abovesaid be not proclaimed, enquired and inrolled by ^{Inquests.}
 the costome of the seid cite, is reputed, taken and demed <sup>Enrol-
ments.</sup>
 void for evir for that behalve.

"And, also, after that the day and yere therof be
 passed, hit shall not be received to be proclaimed, enquired ^{Invalidity.}
 ne inrolled to take any effect in lawe, by the costome of
 the seid cite for that behalve.

"Wherein also we certifie youe that ther is no maner ^{Certificate.}
 of testament of the seid Nicholas Suttons in any maner <sup>Nicholas
Sutton.</sup>

1483.

Court of
Tholse.

wise inrolled in the recordis of the seid cite for the premysses, ne none other mater, ne none as yet, as by the clerkys and mynnysters of the courte of Tolsyll fore-seid we be right credibilly enfourmed, was sued in the name of the seid Patrik and Anne, ne also in the name of any of the children and heires of the seid Nicholas Sutton, so for to be proclaimed, enquired and inrolled.

Provost
seal.

"In witnes of all and every of the wiche premisses, we, the seid Meyre and Baillifes, thes presents letters testimonialls have sealed with the Provost seall of the seid cite . . . day of October, the yere of the regne of Kyng Richard the Third after the conquest the ffirst [1483].

1483.

"Endorsed: An evidence shewing an old and auncient custome of the cittyte toucheing the dethe of cittyzens."

II.

RECORD¹ OF THE RIDING OF THE FRANCHISES OF
DUBLIN, 1488.²

1488.
Mayor.

Memorandum: That Thomas Meyler beyng Mair of the citte of Du[b]lyn, Wylliam English and Robert Boys, Bailives of the said citie, with the aldermen and com-menys, did ride the franchises of the foresaid citie the fourth day of September, the yere of the reigne of King Herry the seventh the fourth.

Bailiffs.
Aldermen.
Commons.Dame's
Gate.
Stayn.
All Hal-
lows.
Liffey.
Kings end.

In primis: the said Mayr and his breethrne tooke ther way, in the name of God, first, owte of the Dameys Gate, and soe forth by the long stone of the Stayn levyng All Hallous on ther right hand, and soe by Ampnlyffy is side tyll they came to the Rynges ende, and

¹ "De metis et circucione franchise civitatis Dublin." "White Book" of Cathedral of Christ Church, Dublin, Ms., and Add. Ms. 4792, fol.

78, British Museum, London.

² For records of 1326-7 and 1603, see pp. 156, 190.

from that to Clar Rade, in Englysh the clere rode for ^{1488.} shippes, which is now called Polehegge; and from that to ^{Clar Rade. Polehegge.} Reinelan, now called the barfote, and so estward uppon ^{Reinelan.} the Strone on the south side, as fer as a man might ride, ^{Strone.} and keste a spere in to the see; and then a yeman named ^{Sper cast into sea.} William Walsh rode into the watyr and keste a spere into the see at lowe watyr as far as he moghte, and so fer extendeth the fraunches of the seil cittie estward in both the sides of the watyr. And then they rydde bakward till thei came to the blak stone be Este Myrrionge ^{Merrion.} and left Mirryonge on the righte hand, and ridde over a meare westward till thei came to Our Lady well, and so ^{Well.} straight over the said mer tyll they came by the gate of Smothis courte, and so about the greene and over the ^{Smothis court.} ford of Danabrooke, and lefte the towne and the church ^{Donnybrook.} on the lyft hand, and soe forth through the hy wey till they came to Kylmagergan by west Danabrooke and by ^{Kylmagergan.} the hy wey is side, and so forth the streyght wey till thei came to St. Kevynes gate, and from that northward ^{St. Kevin's gate.} unto the lane that the cros of stone ys in: and be cause ^{Stone cross.} the dyche of that lane was faste, they brake a shard and put men over the dyche, and went throw the lane to the hy way be este Seynt Pulchris, and so left Seynt Pulerys ^{St. Sepulchre.} and all St. Patrikkes close over the lyfte hand till they came ^{St. Patrick's close.} to an old lane, ionnynge faste to the north side of the chauntor is orchard or hagard place, and throw an orchard that sumetyme belonged to Thomas Suetirby, ^{Thomas Suetirby.} and so throw the gardynes till they came to ane hous be north the hous that John Artour sumtyme dwelled in, and throw that hous into the strete, and so throw the strete southward till they come to William Englysh is hous, and so throw that hous and over the roffe of an other hous, and throw the gardynes till they came to the Combe, and owte at the Combe gate till they came to the ^{Combe.} Cowe lane, and so forth from that to Carnaelongynethe, that is bei Dolfynesberne. And then they reyturnd bakward by the Irnedam and left it on the right hand, as

^{Dolphinsbaru.}

1488. men rideth to the cros dyche in the lane as they goeth from
 Kilmain- Du[b]lyn to Kilmaynnan; and so downe till they came to
 ham. the Bowbrige, and throw an arche of the same brige,
 Bowbridge. and so throw the watyr of Camoke; but for the moste
 Camoke. ayse they rid on the Pryour of Crychurches lands till
 Christ they came in to an acre of Gargets medues, and left that
 Church. acre be south them. And then they ridd over the watir
 of Camoke westwarde, for to that place came the watyr of
 Camoke. Amplyffy in olde tyme, and so forth westward, levyng the
 Liffey. tillyng land of Kilmaynan on the lyfte hand and part
 Kilmain- of the medue on the right hand, till they kame to the
 ham. narrowest place of the medue; and their lyeth by the
 Meadow. tillyng land a dyche of smale thornes and breres. And
 then they ridd northward in and throw the watir of
 Amplyffy to the west end of Elyn Hor is medue, for that
 is calld the ford of Kylmahenoke, for the hyll that is
 Kylmahe- now called the hill of Isolds fante of old tyme was
 noke. called Kylmahenoke hyll. And at the fote of that hyll
 Isold's be north the west ende of Elyn Horrs medue ther is a
 fount. bush in the slade by the hye way, and ther they staid
 and taried and came all togaddyr and toke ther counsell.
 Council. And they said that ther was an acre benorth Elyn
 Hoors medue that shold be comeyn, of the which the
 Prior of Priour of Kilmaynan receveth the rent. And so sum
 Kilmain- of them rid over the north side of the acre, and sum
 ham. over the south syde and met togadyr in gibbett slade,
 Gibbet. and left Knoeknecaoke¹ (in the chartre wryttyn) and now
 Knoekneca- called Henokmakenok over the right hand, and so straight
 oke. to the Priour of Crichurch is lessowe be north the gallows,
 Henok- and throw the lessowe, and left the Erber and parte of the
 makenok. tylling land over the right hand, and so went straight
 Gallows. throw the lessow to Sharpis parke, and throw a parte
 Arbour. of that parke, and see into the hye wey. And when
 Sharp. they came into the hye way, they turned northward
 throw the same way tyll they came agayns the Priour of

¹ See p. 196.

Crychurch is berne, and so over Russellis parke, till the ^{1488.}
 came to the bernes end; and then the Priour made a wey ^{Priour of}
 for them into the berne, and made put up a ludyer to a ^{Churche.}
 wyndow at the west ende of the berne. And John Savage,
 cittezayn, and Richard Whyte, one of the mase berers to ^{Mas-}
 the Mayer, was send by the Mayer and his brethern to ^{berer.}
 try how the franchis went. And they put a man throw
 the wyndow over a laddyr to the barne floor, and ther
 lyeth a stone in the middis of the flore betwixt both the ^{Stone.}
 franchises of the towne and the Priours franchiseis; and so
 from that ston eastward over the old kill, and so est- ^{on kill.}
 ward throw the orchard of Crychurch unto the gardynes
 of the greene, levying the gardynes over the right hand and
 the tylling land over the lyfte hand; and so straght to
 the hy way that goeth unto Glasnevyng, and so out of ^{Glasnevin.}
 that, as the chartyr¹ maketh meneyon, where the gallowse ^{Gallows.}
 was of olde tyme, betwix the Abbote of Seynt Mary Abbay ^{St. Mary's}
 is land over the este side and the Priour of Crichurch is ^{Abbey.}
 landes over the west side. And ther the Abbote and his
 covente mett with them and preied them that they wold
 do them no wrong; and they seid they wold nothyng
 doe but lyke as their fore fadres enformed and taght
 them how they shold ride their franchises. And then
 they rode northward uppon the mere to Glaskoynok, and ^{Glaskoy-}
 so forth over the hie way that goeth to Drysshok, and lefto ^{nok,}
 the stone well over the lifte hand; and so forth south- ^{Drysshok.}
 ward till they came into the hye wey that goeth to
 Balliboght, and by the gate of Balliboght to the water of ^{Balliboght.}
 Tulkan by the bridge of Balliboght, and over that watir, ^{Tulkan.}
 and so by that watir southward as far as they moght ride
 till they came to the see and then they turned abak ^{Sea.}
 westward on the waterside of Amplyffy till they
 came to Seynt Mary Abbay, and left the Abbay on ^{St. Mary's}
 the right hand; and be west the Abbey, over the watir ^{Abbey.}
 side, their lieth a stone, and ther the Abbot and his ^{Abbot and}
 monks. ^{monks.}

¹ See p. 3.

1483 monks met them agayne. And the Abbot said that they did hym wrong, for they shold have ridden be west the Abbey, and so forth to the see. And the Mair and his breethrne said: Nay, for by our boke when we did retorne backward from the Tulkan we shold have rid to Our Lady church of Ostmaneby. And so they departed, and every man went home to their lodging, and thus the Maior and his breethrne made an end of their ridyng of the franchise, the day and yere before-said, etc.

1483.

III.

LETTER FROM HENRY VIII. TO MAYOR AND CITIZENS OF DUBLIN, 1534.¹

By the King.

1534. Henry. Trusty and well beloved, we greet you well, and being advertised from our deputy and other of our counsil there how like faithful and true subjects ye do use yourself in the resistance of the malicious enterprizes of that false traytor and rebel, Thomas FfitzGarrald,² and his complices, as we cannot but most entirely rejoyce to perceiue thoroughly your faith and loyalty towards us, being indeed things convenient and necessary for such a public weal firmly to adhere unto the same, being the great force and strength of princes, and they consequently the maintainers and conservators of law and justice for the advancement of virtue and the repression and punishment of sin, treason and falshood, so, until time shall so serve that we may have convenient opportunity and occasion in deeds to declare how thankfully we do accept this your proceeding in the declaration of your duty towards us, we have thought good, as well to the intent you should not think us oblivious of your just and loyal dealings hitherto declared, as the rather

Resistance
to
Thomas
Fitz-
Gerald.

¹ Dublin Recorder's Book, Ms.

² See pp. 34, 412.

thereby to encourage and to march you under the banner ^{1534.}
of truth, to endeavour yourselves in such sort to distress
and utterly subdue the detestable and false treason of
those traitrous rebels there, as they may have shortly
their deserved reward, to the example of all others
hereafter, by these our letters to give unto you our
most hearty thanks, and further to signify unto you
that, continuing as ye have commenced, we shall no
fail to ingrave in such sort your truth thus showed
in our breast, as shall be to the comfort of you all, and
the high advancement of the publick weal of that our
city hereafter accordingly. Yeven under our signet at
our manor of Westminster, the 17th day of November, ^{West-}
in the 26th year of our reign [1534]. ^{minster.}
^{1534.}

To our trusty and well-beloved, the Mayor, Aldermen
and commons of our city of Dublin within our land of
Ireland.

IV.

LETTER TO THE DUKE OF NORFOLK FROM THOMAS
STEPHYNS,¹ MAYOR OF DUBLIN, 1536.²

Plesythe ytt youre most onowrabyll grasse to be ^{1536.}
advertyseyd thatt I recevyd a letter frome owre soveren
lord the kynge hys heyghnes, dereektyd to me and to
mye bretheren, in the faverys off John Torner to hafe
had the offys off the swerdbershype off the kynges setye ^{Sword-}
of Dewblynge, the wyche the sayd John Torner en- ^{bearership.}
formeyd the kyngys hyghnes was voyd, the wyche off
trewythe was grawnttyd att myellmas last past att mye
comeyng into offys bye the howle bodye of the setye,
under owre setye selle, unctyll a verye onest gentyllman³
dewrynge hys lyfe, one that dyd good and trewe sarvys
to owre soveren lord the kyng, and to owre setye, in the

¹ See p. 400.

² State Papers, Ireland, Henry VIII.,

vol. iii., Public Record Office, London.

³ Christopher Plunket. See p. 400.

1536.
Thomas
Fitzgerald.

City of
Dublin.

Brabazon,
Sub-
treasurer.

tyme of the rebellyon of Thomas Fysgaralld,¹ most umblye desyreynge youre grasse to hafe me and mye bretheren eskewyseyd to owre soveren lord the kyng hys heyghenes in the behalfe as we hafe wryttyne unto hys heynes the trewythe. Sir, we, youre most bownden bedysmen of the setye of Dewblynge, most umblye desyre youre grasse to be owre solester to owre prynse, and to hafe hys grasyos respecke and goodnes toward the grett rowen, lostes and dekeye that owre setye hase sustaynyd bye sege and the rebelyon of Thomas Fysgaralld, the wyche we cane nevyre recover butt onlye bye the goodnes of owre pryns and youre grasse hys good mens and master sekeretorys,² hoo ys verye spesyall good unto us, and wold plese youre grasse to geyfe master secretorye thanks for hys goodnes toward us, beseycheynge your grasse and hyme off youre contewnyans as owre holye trust under God and owre prynse ys in youre grasse and in hyme, trustynge to God when ye see tyme and covenyantt too move owre prynse off hys grasyus respeckett toward owre grett lostes; most umblye besekeynge youre grasse to geyfe master secretorye thanks off hys grett goodnes towerdys me, the wyche I praye God I maye be abyll to deserve. Sir, I ame natt bold to wrytt to master secretorye: yf ytt wold plese youre grasse to desyre hys goodnes in hys nexst letterys derecketyd to master Brabzone,³ subtresyrer, to geyfe master Brabzone thanks off hys goodnes shewyd to me, the wyche I knowe well ys bye master secretorys mynd and goodnes and for youre grasse hys sacke, hoo I ensewre youre grasse ys be holdynge to for hys good mynd. I ensewre youre grasse ther nevyre came a more onest gentyllman into thys land, off hys degre, nor wyllynger for the kynges onowre and provett, as I trust in

¹ See pp. 34, 412.

² Thomas Crumwell, earl of Essex, secretary of state, England.

³ Sir William Brabazon, vice-trea-

surer, receiver-general of Ireland, treasurer at war, and lord justice.—See pp. 199, 202.

God the kynge hys heynes doothe knowe, youre grase ¹⁵³⁶ and master secretorye, or ellys ytt wer grett petye; God forbyd hys good sarvys shuld be drowyd. Beseyche youre grase and yee wrytt enye letter un to hym, that ytt wold plese youre grase to geyfe hym thanks for me. I ensewre youre grase he ys as good unto me as I wer hys brother, the wyche I cane natt deserve withowtt youre grase hys thanks to hym.

Sir, youre old sarvantt, Roberd Casye, the wyche ys now the kynges sarvantt, a verye onest man and well-belovyd here with mye lord debyte¹ and all the kynges ^{Lord Deputy.} counselle, and with us in the setye very well belovyd, consederynge he hathe here don the kynge delygentt sarvys, hathe desyryd me to wrytt unto youre grase to be good lord unto hym, in that he mythe the rather bye youre grases mene obtayne the kyng hys vaverys to hafe the ofeys of sercher and gawger, lyke as he hathe had sens Lewys Bushe dyyd, and now hathe bye the geyfte of mye lord debyte for hys good demener, besekeynge umblye youre grase to be good and grasyus lord to hym herein. Ther ys no man soo mytt for ytt her as he, consederynge he ys maryd and inabett her in Dewblynge. ^{Dublin.}

Sir, as tocheynge the statt of thys land, I dowtt nat youre grase hathe the trew knowlege better than I can wrytt. God savyse the kynge hys heynes, we be in grett qweyettnes, butt bye reson of the dysstrookesyon and berneynge all thynges ys att grett darythe and monye <sup>Destruc-
tion,
Harnage,
Dearth.</sup> skant. God send ytt shorttlye. Ther was nevyre armeie sarvyd a prynse better withowtt monye, to the gret charge of the contrye, and myche good sarvys lost for lacke of monye. Sir, as for mye lord debyte, ther can be no more wyllynge man nor more paynefull, and thankeyd bye God, hathe had good fortown, and I trust to God in the kynges cawses shall hafe acordynge hys good mynd. Thus I beseke the Holye Trenetye kepe

¹ Lord Leonard Gray.

1536.

Dublin.

youre grasse longe in onowre to God hys pleser and youre hartes desyre. Frome Dewblynge, the xvi. daye of Maye [1536], bye youre most unbyll sarvantt and bedysman,—THOMAS STEPHYNS.

Sir, I dyd un close thys letter after I had selyd ytt nye selyfe.

Addressed: To the Dewke of Norfolk hys good grasse.
Endorsed: Thomas Stephyns.

V.

APPLICATIONS FROM DUBLIN TO HENRY VIII., 1536.

1.—PETITION OF MAYOR AND CITIZENS OF DUBLIN.¹

The peticions of the Maire and citysins of the kynges cite of Dublin unto our soveraine lord the kynges hygh magestie:

Ruin and
decay of
city.

In consideracion of the ruwyn and decay that the said cite sustayned in brekyng ther towres, bryges, howssis, ledys of the conductes of the water in the late asseige therof, and for ther true and effectuell servyce acordyng ther boundyn dutye, that it wolde pleas your hyghnys of your moost habundant grace to graunt unto them the possessyons of the Hospytall of Saint Johnys,² without the wallys of the said cite, in perpetuytie, whyche is by the yere a c. and x. marke and x.s., or the Pryory of Alhallous,³ whiche is by the yere lxxx. and iiij. marke, for the byldyng, fortifyng and mayntenynge of your said cite and chambyr.

Hospital of
St. John.

Prior of All
Hallows.

Fee-farm
rent.

Item: That wheras the said cite is holdyn of our soverayne lord the kynges majestie in fe ferme for two houndryt marke yerly, whiche is so chargious that they was not habyll to pay the same, wherupon the kynges

¹ State Papers, Ireland, Henry VIII.,
vol. 3.—Public Record Office, London.

² See p. 98.

³ See p. 34.

magestie and his noble progenytoris, by ther severall ^{1531.} letters patentes, dyd graunte¹ unto the said citie sixe and fortye poundis, parcell of the said fe ferme, for murage, ^{Murage.} pavage and other necessarys for certayn yerys, whiche Pavage be well ney spent, that it wolde pleas your hyghnys to amplyfy the said yerys in perpetuytie.

Item: That it wolde pleas your magestie, for the defens and preservacion of your said citie, to giew them sixe faconys, one for every of the sixe gatis of the said ^{Cannon-Gates.} citie, withe iiij. last of gonpowdyr, ther to remayn for ^{Gunpowder.} the fortifyyng therof.—[1536].

Endorsed: Hibernia. The petycion of the citizens of Dublyn after the siege of the Geraldyns.

2.—LETTER² FROM JAMES BUTLER.³

Goode maister Secretorie, with bounden hart please ^{1536.} it your wisdomes to be advertysed that, in the late rebellion of Thomas Fitzgeralde, this berer,⁴ being then Maier of the kingis citie of Dublin, did wele and active ^{Mayor.} make defence against the traytours and rebelles, and wrote also to me for aide and succours, or els to do whate I coude in comytting invasion and destruction in the countie of Kildare, soo that therby the traytours and ^{Kildare.} rebelles shulde be enforced to retorne from their siegde ^{Siege of Dublin.} of Dublin for the defence of their habitacions. Wherupon I appoynted a day soo to doo, whiche I excuted accordinglie, after such maner as the purpose followed; wherein I reken myself bounden to make true certificate accordinglie therof, praing your wisdomes to be good maister to him; wherof I have noo doubte but that the same woll consider as to the cause and matier apperteyneth. And thus the Blessid Trinitie preserve

¹ See p. 34.

² State Papers, Ireland, Henry VIII., vol. 3.—Public Record Office, London.

³ James, lord Butler, viscount Thurles,

lord treasurer, Ireland.

⁴ Robert Shillyngford, Mayor of Dublin, 1534–35.—See p. 398.

1536. your goodnes in longe honourable life and good helth. Written at the kinges citie of Dublin, the xxii. day of May [1536]. Your awne assurid cossin,—JAMES BUTLER.

Addressed: To the Right Honourable Maister Secretary.
Endorsed: James Butler.

VI.

ENGLISH TRADERS IN DUBLIN, 1538.

1.—RICHARD GRESHAM, LORD MAYOR OF LONDON, TO
THOMAS CRUMWELL, LORD PRIVY SEAL.¹

1538. Pleasith your good lordship to understande that, this day, after inclosing of my other letter unto your good lordship directed, I have receyved a letter from certeyn marchauntes of London lately repayringe unto the cytie of Dublyn, within the kinges domynion of Ireland, that the citezens of the said cytie will not suffer the said marchauntes of London to bye nor sell with any man within their liberties, but with suche as the Maire and aldermen of the said cytie shall appoynt, nor will suffer theym to carry their wares into the contrey nor other townes, to sell theym for their moste proffit and advantage, no more then they will suffer moste alyen or pagans comming from any straunge realme or domynion, as though they were not bothe subjectes unto one prince. Wherefore syth I understonde that the Recorder and certeyn other of Dublyn be now attending upon your good lordship, I moste hartely beseeche the same to call theym before you, and to injoyne theym, upon a certeyn payn by your discrecion to be lymyted, that the said marchauntes, and all other citezens of the kinges cytie and chaumbre of London, repayring to the said citie of Dublyn, may frankly and frely injoye suche and like

Merchants
of London.

Recorder
of Dublin.

¹ State Papers, Ireland, Henry VIII., vol. 3.—Public Record Office, London.

liberties as they doo within other cyties and townes and 1538.
 domynions belonging to the realme of England. For if
 Englishe marchauntes repayingr thyther shuld not be English
Merchauntes
in Ireland.
 possessioners and orderers of their owne goodes, and
 also for wronges there done shuld prosecute their suites
 there before theym whiche be the offenders, it shulde
 be longe or they shuld recover according to right and
 equitie. Wherefore may it please your good lordship, for
 a peace and tranquillitie to be set betwene us and theym,
 to take suche order as to your wisdome shall seme moste
 consonaunt, and so doing you shall not only merite
 toward God, but also bynde me and all oders of this citie
 to pray for the preservacion of your welth, helth and
 prosperytie longe to indure, as knoweth Jhesu, who have
 you ever in his blessed tucion. From London, the
 xxvi. day of July [1538]. Alle yours at your lordshippes
 commandementt,—RICHARD GRESHAM.

Addressed: To the Right Honourable and his singuler
 good lorde, the lorde Privey Seale.

Endorsed: R. Gresham[’s] letters.

2.—INCLOSURE.

Laus Deo. Anno 1538, the 17 day of June, at Dublyn.

It may plesse youe to be advertysede that the Mayer
 and the cytyzens of Dublyn wyll not soffer us that be
 fremen of London to by nar sell wythe any man within Freemen of
London.
 there lyberttys, but wythe those wyche the Mayer and
 his bretherne doe apoynt. We solde unto on Rychard
 Wallyngfort, a freman of Dublyn, i. balle of battry, and
 when he hade bowght yt he was forsyde to revoke his
 bargayne, or ells he shuld have forfetyd xli. sterling. Revocation
of bargain.
 And, further, they will not suffer us to carry owre wares
 into the cowntre, where we meyght sell yt at owre
 plesure. And the sayde Mayer and alldermen will not
 geve us so moche for owre goodes as they stonde us in,
 but use all Englyse men with soche extreme maner that
 noe man ys able to contynno among them. English
men. Wherfor yt

1538.

maye plesse youe to fynde some remedy for us, or ells those that be yet onboryn, wyche maye be fremen of London, shall sustene lyke desplesure as we doe nowe. Yff this matter be not rederysyde, yt wylbe a very yll president to them that shall come after us, as knowythe God, whom we hartely dessyer longe to prospere youe with immortalle felycite.—Per me, Guliellmum Lye.—Per me, Thom: Crocker.

Addressed: Unto the ryght onorabell goode Lord Mayar of London and the masteres the aldermen this byll delyver, at London.

VII.

COLLATION OF THE LEAVES OF THE CHAIN BOOK OF DUBLIN.

[I.] Present foliation of MS.. [II.] Old foliation.
[III.] Pages of present volume.

[I.]	[II.]	[III.]	[I.]	[II.]	[III.]
A ¹	—	252	20	34, 35	253, 264
1	—	254, 267	21	36, 37	249
2	1	251, 261	22	38, 39	259
3	2	260, 262	23	40, 41	254, 257
4	4	264	24-29	42, 53	207-18
5	6	264	30-55	54-105	219-32
6 ²	—	257	56	106-7	239, 250
7	—	258	57	108-9	239-42
8	12, 13	264-5	58	110-11	232-3
9	14, 15	256, 264-5	59	112-13	233-4
10 ³	16, 17	265	60	114-15	234
11	18, 19	262-3	61	116-17	234

¹ Inside of cover.

² Portion of the top, as well as the lower half of this leaf, has been torn away. The back of remaining portion is

blank.

³ The back of fol. 10 is occupied by a list of "the several oathes" contained in the book.

[I.]	[II.]	[III.]	[I.]	[II.]	[III.]
12	20, 21	265-7	62	118-19	235
13 ¹	22, 23	252	63	120-21	235, 250
14 ²	24, 25	266	64	122-3	235, 250
15	26, 27	235	65 ⁴	124-5	251, 255
16 ³	—	237	66 ⁵	174	243-7
17	28, 29	236, 238	67	179	235, 250
18	30, 31	237, 247	68	191-2	236, 265
19	32, 33	251-2, 256	69	—	254

¹ The front of fol. 13 is blank.

² The back of fol. 14 is blank. The upper portion has been cut away, but the remnant of the writing on the margin indicates that the entries which it contained were made in the seventeenth century.

³ Fol. 16 is a piece of parchment of

about four inches square.

⁴ A second old foliation, extending from 9 to 36, is entered in consecutive figures on the leaves now numbered 33 to 65.

⁵ The back of fol. 65 is marked in old figures 178; and the back of 179 is numbered 190 in the same hand.

VIII.

GLOSSARY.

[The numbers refer to the pages in which the words first occur in the Calendar of the Rolls and Appendix.]

- | | |
|---|--|
| Abak 495, back. | Ahorseback 407, on horseback. |
| Abegyn 287, a-begging. | Ahy 312, on high. |
| Abering 421, bearing, behaviour. | Aile, aill 460, ale. |
| Abode 455, abode. | Al 279, all. |
| Abowt 314, about. | Alecion 301, election. |
| Abyde 286, Abydyng 291, abide,
abiding. | Alle 281, all. |
| Abyll 294, able. | Almsyde 359, alms. |
| Accyon 288, action. | Alyences 328, aliens. |
| Accownt 295, acownt 292, ac-
count. | Alyente 277, alien. |
| Acord 299, agree, grant. | Amalet 385, amulet. |
| Acordet 275, acordit 278, ac-
corded, granted. | Amery 306, amercyed 284,
amerce, amerced. |
| Acrys 303, acres. | Amitted 298, admitted. |
| Actorite 283, authority. | Ammowe 328, remove. |
| Adjunyth 397, adjoineth. | Amovyt 315, removed. |
| Advise 286, advice, | An 298, ane 493, one. |
| Adyoynyng 374, adjoining. | Ancyent 288, ancient. |
| Afell 298, afield. | Angill 283, angel. |
| Afendyth 318, offendeth. | Ani 304, anny 298, any. |
| Afor 293, afore, before. | Anullyt 284, annullyt 294, an-
nulled. |
| Afordy 405, afford. | Aplie 437, apply, attend to. |
| Afternoon 445, afternoon. | Apon 276, apone 312, upon. |
| Afyr 285, after. | Applys 388, apples. |
| Agaynes 285, against. | Arbiterres 315, arbitrators. |
| | Archangle 277, archangel. |

- Arest 289, arestyð 318, arrest, arrested.
 Arly 296, early.
 Arrowys 283, arrowes 325, arrows.
 Articles 442, articles.
 Aryve 318, aryvit 282, arrive, arrived.
 Askytt 409, asked.
 Asseige 500, siege.
 Assembelyth 305, assembleth.
 Assignet 292, assigned.
 Assingne 290, assign.
 Assis 433, assise.
 Associet 295 associate.
 Assumpciown 285, assumption.
 Assygnd 288, assigned.
 Assynet 321, assigned.
 Assys 295, assise.
 Astablet 280, established.
 Atoryte 387, authority.
 Attachet, attachyt 319, attached.
 Attemptyth 307, attempteth.
 Auditowrys 295, audytores 292, auditors.
 Austeynes 325, members of the order of St. Augustine.
 Autoryte 286, authority.
 Avaunced 461, advanced.
 Avayle 306, avail.
 Avordy 301, afford.
 Avoyde 281, depart, quit.
 Awne 456, awner 468, own, owner.
 Ayens 307, against.
 Ayer 388, a-year, yearly.
- Bages 275, bags.
 Baillie 283, baillis 281, baillivis 279, bailiff, bailiffs.
 Bakerys 303, bakers.
 Bakhalf 382, reer of tenement.
 Bakhouses 433, bake-houses.
 Balywys 388, bailiffs.
 Bankys 373, banks.
 Banysid 409, banished.
 Bardys 298, beards.
 Barfote 493, bar-foot.
 Bargayn 290, bargain.
 Barket 335, barked, tanned.
 Barrys 314, bars.
 Battayll 347, embattle, fortify.
 Battre 456, kitchen ware.
 Bawin 408, bawn.
 Bayll 318, bail.
 Baylyf 294, baylyffes 285, baylyfys 287, bailiff, bailiffs.
 Be 307, been.
 Be 284, by.
 Beare 460, beer.
 Becawys 302, because.
 Beff 404, beef.
 Bedysmen 498, beadsmen.
 Beger 287, beggar.
 Begeris 280, begerys 287, beggars.
 Behaluys 275, by All Hallows, the feast of All Saints.
 Behynd 306, behind.
 Bei 493, by.
 Ben, 285, bene 277, be, been.
 Beneth 312, benethe 309, beneath.
 Benes 275, beans.

- Benorth 494, by north.
 Ber 425, beer,
 Bere 289, bear.
 Berne 447, barn.
 Berr 275, 292, bear.
 Berror 328, bearer.
 Berryt 292, berryth 278, beareth
 Berryng 294, beryng 290, bearing.
 Berthe 331, birth.
 Beryt 295, beareth.
 Besidis 281, besydys 302, beside.
 Best 302, beast.
 Beste 278, best.
 Beter 276, better.
 Beth 306, beeth, be.
 Bettyn 307, beaten.
 Betwen 296, between.
 Betwyx, 313, betwixt.
 Bey 286, be.
 Beyan 329, beyond.
 Beyn 388, beyng 286, beynge 279, being.
 Bi 323, by.
 Bide 342, abide.
 Biers 339, buyers.
 Bild 276, bilded 324, build, builded.
 Bile 359, build.
 Bills 417, halberds.
 Biskit 425, biscuit.
 Blake 359, black.
 Blessyt 285, blessed.
 Blissit 383, blessed.
 Blode 280, blood.
 Boddes 383, bodyes 318, bodies.
 Boght 303, boghte 283, bought.
 Boke 294, boks 417, book, books.
 Borde 300, bordes 284, board, boards.
 Bordesylver 333, board-silver.
 Bordys 301, boards.
 Borowes 324, sureties.
 Boshell 311, bushel.
 Bot 288, bote 284, boat.
 Bot 299, but.
 Bothe 316, both.
 Botys 331, boots.
 Boue 475, bow.
 Bounde 453, bond.
 Boundyn 281, bounden.
 Bowcher 293, bowcherys 303, butcher, butchers.
 Bowe 283, bow.
 Bower 360, bow-maker.
 Bowis 436, bows.
 Bowkle 385, buckle.
 Brake 294, broke.
 Bred 287, brede 339, bread.
 Brede 386, breadth.
 Breke 283, break.
 Brekyng 302, breaking.
 Breres 494, briars.
 Bretheret, brethert 427, brethren.
 Brewesteres 342, women-brewers.
 Brochagh 281, negotiation.
 Broght 291, brought.
 Broke 399, browke 392, use.
 Brokeyn 373, brokyn 285, broken.
 Brokyt 277, negotiates.
 Brue 460, brew.

- Brybys 293, bribes.
 Bryge 284, bridge.
 Bryn 296, bryng 275, bring.
 Bryngyth 300, bringeth.
 Busings 430, business.
 By 277, buy.
 Byeris 283, byerys 292, buyers.
 Byet 278, buyeth.
 Byge 275, buy.
 Byhyng 342, buying.
 Byinn 280, buy.
 Byldit 276, builded.
 Byll 297, build.
 Byllyt 302, built.
 Byng 320, buying.
 Byrrth 279, birth.
 Bysshop 328, bishop.
 Cace 221, case.
 Candylmas 296, Candlemas,
 February 2.
 Caponys 411, capons.
 Carnys 321, members of the
 Carmelite order.
 Carpender 338, carpenter.
 Carrys 306, cars.
 Carterys 306, carters.
 Cartes 284, carts.
 Cary 309, carry.
 Caryng 286, carrying.
 Caste 283, cast.
 Casteles 288, castles.
 Castyth 301, casteth.
 Caswalts 393, casualties.
 Catele 307, chattels.
 Catell 281, chattel.
 Cauce 394, cause.
 Causys 294, causes
 Cawe 316, cellar.
 Cawys 298, cause.
 Cercute 408, circuit.
 Certante 457, certainty.
 Certayn 281, certain.
 Certyfy 287, certify.
 Certyfycat 291, certificate.
 Cestern 289, cistern.
 Cetezeyn 297, citizen.
 Chafar, chefar, cheffar 312,
 goods, merchandize.
 Chamer 393, chamber.
 Chance 419, chaunche 430,
 chance.
 Chappinge 288. *See* p. 250.
 Chargious 500, costly.
 Chargyt 297, charged.
 Chartere 309, charterys 289,
 charter, charters.
 Chartre 306, chartyr 287, char-
 ter.
 Chef 295, chief.
 Chefare 318, merchandise,
 goods.
 Cheff-rente 276, chief-rent.
 Chepe 276, cheap.
 Ches 301, chese 364, chose.
 Cheyne, cheyned 467, chain,
 chained.
 Chos 292, chosyn 281, chosen.
 Cite 275, citte 280, city.
 Citezayn 281, citteeyn 384, cit-
 tezeyn 294, citizen.
 Citizenenes 307, citzaynes 322,
 citizens.
 Claymyn 291, claim.
 Cleff, 401 cliabh, basket.

- Clend 302, cleaned.
 Clene 327, clencres 323, clean, cleaners.
 Cler 445, clere 493, clear.
 Clerkys 287, clerks.
 Cley 306, clay.
 Cleymet 276, claimeth.
 Clok 333, cloke 296, clock.
 Close 286, enclosed ground.
 Clothys 314, clothes.
 Co-citisyn, co-citysyn 432, co-citizen.
 Cofyrr 325, coffer.
 Coke 344, cook.
 Collectoris 278, collectors.
 Collys 283, coals.
 Colour 312, 389, pretence.
 Comencyn 394, commencing.
 Comeyn 494, common.
 Cominalte 323, commonalty.
 Comines 294, commons.
 Comissyown 293, commission.
 Commissioneris 281, commissioners.
 Commynge 283, coming.
 Commyth 283, comyth 304, cometh.
 Comones 276, commons.
 Compellyt 311, compelled.
 Compresyd 408, comprised.
 Comune 325, common.
 Comyn 286, comynes 281, common, commons.
 Comyttet 319, committed.
 Concell 300, conceal.
 Concitesen 369, co-citizen.
 Concurse 341, concourse, access.
- Concyence, concyens 394, conscience.
 Condicion 299, condicyown 289, condition.
 Condiscended 456, assented to, agreed.
 Conducte 373, conduette 361, conduit.
 Confederyth 305, confederateth.
 Conferre 417, collate, compare.
 Confirmaciown 309, confirmation.
 Consaille 282, counsel.
 Consalis 383, councils.
 Consayll 294, council.
 Consciens 322, conscience.
 Consell 372, counsel.
 Considritt 381, considered.
 Constabels 320, constabelys 287, constabols 296, constables.
 Contempt 281, penalty.
 Contenyt 294, contained.
 Contr 278, contre 275, contrey 301, country.
 Contradiceyon 290, contradiction.
 Contrari 308, contrary.
 Contynnyli 419, contynuall 291, continually, continual.
 Contyno 503, continue.
 Convenable 407, suitable.
 Convictyt, convyctyt 304, convyete 311, convicted, convict.
 Corfu 296, curfew.
 Cornell 386, corner.
 Cornis 286, corn.
 Cors, 385, body.

- Corviser 311, shoemaker.
 Coste 325, coast.
 Costes 297, costis 309, costs.
 Costom 275, costumes 290, custom, customs.
 Covente, 281, convent.
 Coverette 377, covered.
 Coveryng 309, covering.
 Covyne 462, cowyn 394, deceit.
 Cowntrollowre 297, controller.
 Cowrs 294, course.
 Cowrte 285, cowrtis 277, cowrtys 303, court, courts.
 Cowyrse 373, course.
 Coyngers 420, rabbit-warrens.
 Craftis 283, crafts, trades.
 Crafty men 331, craftsmen, artisans.
 Creft 413, craft, trade.
 Crichurch 494, Criste-chirche 325, Crychurch 494, Christchurch, Dublin.
 Cristinmas 276, Christmas.
 Cros 493, Cross.
 Cum 279, cumyt 309, cumyth 290, come, cometh.
 Curt 394, court.
 Custode 359, custodian.
 Custos 399, keeper.
 Custum 288, custom.
 Custummerys 288, customers, collectors of customs.
 Cutteres 285, cutters.
 Cytte, cyttie 284, cytteys 291, city, cities.
 Cyvile 466, civil.
 Damach 322, damage.
- Dansyn 299, denizen.
 Dat 388, date.
 Debyte 499, deputy.
 Dece 383, dice.
 Decessyd 399, deceased,
 Dede 296, deed.
 Dede 404, dead.
 Dedys 297, deeds.
 Defaute 279, defawt 314, default.
 Defens 314, defence.
 Defowlyng 302, defouling.
 Degre 281, degree.
 Dekeye 498, decay.
 Delygennt 499, diligent.
 Delyverauns 322, deliverance.
 Delyveret 286, delivered.
 Demenyng 322, demeaning.
 Denaied 450, denied.
 Densynes 312, densynys 301, denizens.
 Der 299, deer.
 Derer 287, derrer 335, dearer.
 Derth 308, dearth.
 Destreyn 278, distrain.
 Desyre 290, desyrit 323, desire, desired.
 Determe 314, determine.
 Determynt 290, determined.
 Dethe 492, death.
 Dette 280, debt.
 Dettours 335, debtors.
 Deu 489, due.
 Devyshe 491, devise.
 Dewke 500, duke.
 Deycr 320, dyer.
 Deysynes 279, deysynes 284, denizens.

- Dimidium 393, half.
 Dischargyng 289, discharging.
 Discreciown 308, discrecyon
 307, discretion.
 Discrettes 414, discreet.
 Dissessid 421, deceased.
 Distres 286, distress.
 Distrobbe 346, disturb.
 Doith 326, doth.
 Domesday 304, doomsday ; *see*
 Preface, p. x.
 Don 301, done.
 Dong 326, dung.
 Doo 326, do.
 Dor 294, dore 331, dorre 330,
 door.
 Dorres 366, dorys 292, doors.
 Dosseyne 288, dossyng 436,
 dozen.
 Doste 369, dust.
 Dounge 391, dung.
 Doyng 298, doing.
 Doythe 329, doth.
 Dregemalte 275, malt of oats
 and barley.
 Drowyd 499, troubled, impeded.
 Dryve 298, driven.
 Dueller 326, dweller.
 Duellyng 352, dwelling.
 Duete 321, duty.
 Duhetes 364, duties.
 Dunke 328, dung.
 Durng 295, during.
 Durres 366, doors.
 Durynt 372, during.
 Dute 438, duty.
 Dwe 394, due.
 Dwellyn 277, dwell.
 Dwellyt 294, dwelleth.
 Dwte 388, duty.
 Dyeh 283, ditch.
 Dyd 316, did.
 Dydd 499, died.
 Dymy 301, demi.
 Dyng 292, dung.
 Dysstrokesyon 499, destruc-
 tion.
 Dyvers 294, divers.
 Edified 342, built.
 Eleccion, eleccyon 312, election.
 Ells 386, ellys 285, els 276,
 elys 298, else.
 Embeselet 345, embezzled.
 Emong 490, among.
 Empechit 333, arraigned, sued.
 Emprysonet 322, imprisoned.
 Enactyt 315, enacted.
 Encres 424, increase.
 Endenture 296, indenture.
 Endite, enditement 277, indict,
 indictment.
 Endys 321, ends.
 Endyt 293, indict.
 Enemys 281, enemies.
 Englis 331, Englys 323, English.
 Eni 300, enny 321, eny 277,
 any.
 Enprysownment 287, imprison-
 ment.
 Enquere 491, inquire.
 Ensewre 499, insure.
 Enswe 435, ensue.
 Entre 278, entret 338, enter,
 entered

Erber 494, harbour.
 Ermyntys 287, hermits.
 Eskewyseyd 498, excused.
 Estabeled 288, estabelyt 303,
 established.
 Ester 276, Estyr 315, Easter.
 Estranger 312, stranger.
 Ett 383, eat.
 Evidens 276, evidencee.
 Examyn 288, examine.
 Excepsiones 371, exceptions.
 Execucyon 304, execution.
 Exersis 437, exercise.
 Exhibuit 419, exhibited.
 Expendit 317, expended.
 Expens 302, expense.
 Expulsed 442, expelled,
 Evyn 313, even.
 Eyse 328, ease.
 Faconys 501, falcons, small
 cannons.
 Fadres 495, fathers.
 Faldyr 285, further.
 Fale 404, many.
 Fante 494, fount, well.
 Famulier 277, domestic.
 Fardels 458, burdens.
 Fauty 279, faulty.
 Favore 281, favour.
 Fayll 373, fall.
 Fefarme 292, feferme 289, fee-
 farm.
 Feld 286, felde 373, field, fields.
 Fellowshypp 373, company.
 Fellyst 292, majority.
 Fer, 493, ferr 326, far.
 Ferde 278, fourth.

Ferme 329, firm.
 Ferme[r]s 301, farmers, lease-
 holders.
 Ferthing 275, farthing.
 Fest 289, feste 275, feast, festival.
 Feyn 394, feynet 320, feign,
 feigned.
 Feys 291, fees.
 Filthret 436, filth.
 Fischamelys 300, fishameles
 293, fishambles.
 Fischer 300, fischerys 303, fisher,
 fishers.
 Flachet 346, arrow-maker.
 Fladge 476, flag.
 Fleche 419, flesh, meat.
 Flodys 373, floods.
 Floer, flore 495, floor.
 Folowyng 290, following.
 Fonde 472, found.
 Forent 385, foreign.
 Forenys 284, foreyners 284,
 foreigners,
 Forfaitet 308, forfeited.
 Forfedur 375, forfeitour 311,
 forfeiture.
 Forfeto 281, forfeit.
 Forfetyng 278, forfeiting.
 Fornon 445, forenoon.
 Forseydyn 288, aforesaid.
 Forspeeh 277, application, im-
 portunity.
 Forstrete 327, fore-street.
 Forsyde 503, forced.
 Forte 436, forty.
 Fortown 499, fortun 461, for-
 tune.

- Fortyfy 294, fortify.
 Fote 302, foot, feet.
 Fown 319, fownd 284, found.
 Fowndement 316, foundation.
 Fowr, fowre 287, four.
 Fowrme 286, form
 Franches 285, franchisez 294,
 franchises.
 Frauncheis 277, fraunches 280,
 frauncheys 281, franchise,
 franchises.
 Fraunsies 283, Francis.
 Frayerys 287, friars.
 Fre 301, free.
 Fremen 277, freemen.
 Frer 325, frere 359, friar.
 Fresche-force, form of legal
 process,—see p. 226.
 Frethyr 321, friars.
 Freyer 323, freyerys 287, friar,
 friars.
 Frise 416, frieze.
 Fro 281, frome 290, from.
 Frowarde 335, forward.
 Frutys 286, fruits.
 Fryghtyn 305, freight.
 Fryghtyth 307, freighteth.
 Fryshe 371,—see Fresche-force.
 Fyn 300, fyne 287, fynys 301,
 fine, fines.
 Fynde 288, find.
 Fyndyng, fyndynges 320, find-
 ing, findings.
 Fyndyth 311, fynyth 340,
 findeth.
 Fyneder 326, finder.
 Fyrris 433, furze.
 Fyrst 284, first.
 Fysshes 369, fishes.
 Fyttyng 328, fitting.
 Fywe 427, five.
 Gabbarde 463, barge, lighter.
 Gader 373, gaderer 306, gader-
 yng 303, gather, gatherer,
 gathering.
 Galowne 288, gallon.
 Gardeyn 310, gardines 327
 garden, gardens.
 Garnell 285, garnellid 454, gar-
 ner, garnered.
 Garred 325, interfered with.
 Gat 388, gate.
 Gedir 280, gather.
 Geile 360, geill 295, gaol.
 Gentilman 276, gentylman 315,
 gentleman.
 Gerkens 449, jerkins.
 Gerner 336, garner.
 Geth 276, goeth.
 Geve 296, geyfe 498, give.
 Geyler 371, gaoler.
 Gieff, gyeff, gyff 375, if.
 Giew 501, give.
 Gists 434, guests.
 Gode 310, 281, good, goods.
 Godely 306, goodly.
 Godys 304, goods.
 Gonner, gones 482, gunner,
 guns.
 Gotfell 299, goatskin.
 Goth 278, goeth.
 Gottorys, gutteris 284, gutters.
 Gottys 301, guts.
 Gounpoulder 474, gunpowder.

- Goyd 386, good.
 Goyng 284, goynge 283, going.
 Gramer 409, grammar.
 Grangys 302, granges.
 Graps 416, grappling-irons.
 Gras 289, grasse 497, grace.
 Grasyos 498, gracious.
 Grauntyth 284, granteth.
 Grawnted 291, granted.
 Grayce 317, grace.
 Gren 313, grenys 411, green,
 greens.
 Gret 307, grete 306, great.
 Grevans 322, grievance.
 Grevous 293, grievous.
 Grevyt 286, aggrieved.
 Grieves 459, grievances.
 Grond 386, ground.
 Grosyt 311, engrossed.
 Grot 301, groat, four pence.
 Grownd 276, growne 345,
 ground, land.
 Grype 325, gripe, ditch.
 Gye 336, guiding.
 Gyf, gyff 277, if.
 Gyllet 385 gilt.
 Gylti 306, gylty 280, guilty.
 Gyrdyll 385, girdle.
 Gyvyn 315, given.
 Gywe 278, give.
 Hable 456, habyll 376, able.
 Hadde 325, had.
 Hafe 497, have.
 Hagardmen 355, engrossers of
 corn.
 Hagardys 287, hagdards.
 Haith 324, hath.
- Hakes 474, pikes.
 Halbards 417, halberds, spears.
 Halfyndell 317, half.
 Hallonday 396, All Saints' day.
 Hallys 298, halls.
 Ham 285, hame 298, them.
 Handys 316, hands.
 Hangyng 444, pending.
 Har, harr 275, hare 285, their.
 Hard 435, hered 489, heard.
 Harnisses 444, armour.
 Hat 298, that.
 Haul 457, hawle 459, hall.
 Havvyn 323, haven.
 Haw 396, hawyng 393, have,
 having.
 Hayth 327, hath.
 Hede 373, head.
 Heigh 325, high.
 Hell 316, to roof.
 Her 285, 428, their, here.
 Herde 443, heard.
 Herynges 307, herrings.
 Hes 407, 412, has, his.
 Hew 379, Hugh.
 Hey 284, hay.
 Heyght 328, height.
 Heyghenes, heynes 498, high-
 ness.
 Hidys 300, hides.
 Hie, hye 495, high.
 Hir 331, hear, audit.
 Hit 276, hite 290, hitte 288, it.
 Hogyshed 284, hogshhead.
 Hoke 316, oak.
 Hold 287, holden, held.
 Hold 399, old.

- Hold 406, whole.
 Hole 338, whole.
 Holderis 280, holders.
 Holdin 371, holdyn 277, holden.
 Holdit 276, holdeth.
 Holí Rode 367, Holy Rood.
 Holl, holles 329, hole, holes.
 Holtaghys 287, Ulster people.
 Honderyt 313, hundred.
 Hope 287, hoper, corn-basket.
 Hoper 330, hooper, cooper.
 Hornes 475, horns.
 Hors 288, horsys 298, horse, horses.
 Horsknayys 298, horse-boys.
 Hors-met 320, provender, forage for horses.
 Hosen 449, hose.
 Howes 302, hows 285, howsys 383, house, houses.
 Howle 499, whole.
 Howsholer 308, householder.
 Howsoll 311, household.
 Hucisters 424, hucksters.
 Hur 490, her.
 Hwe 388, Hugh.
 Hy 281, high.
 Hydyr 291, hither.
 Hydys 299, hydds 313, hides.
 Hym 286, hyme 498, him.
 Hyn 321, behind, rere.
 Hyndryng 333, hindering.
 Hyre 295, hear.
 Hyryth 320, hireth.
 Hys 280, his.
 Hyt 284, it.
 Imade 320, made.
 Imynent 325, imminent.
 Implioied 381, employed.
 Inabett 499, inhabit.
 Incomyng 290, incoming.
 Ingrose 457, in gross, wholesale.
 Inhybite 405, inhibited.
 Inportable 307, unbearable.
 Insellyd 414, sealed.
 Inswing 441, ensuing.
 Interdyetyn 323, interdicting.
 Intermitte 283, intervene.
 Ire 283, iron.
 Iryn 290, iron.
 Iryn bonde 258, iron-bound.
 Irysh, Irysch, Yrysch, 287, Irish.
 Jacks 481, jakes.
 Jake 283, jaek, coat of mail.
 Jayll 286, jail.
 Jernes 410, journeys.
 Jones 296, Jonys 294, John's.
 Jonn 297, John.
 Jornaymen 280, journeymen.
 Juge 303, judge.
 Juncte 322, jointly.
 Jurats 279, jurees.
 Jure 294, jureys 296, jurys 294, juree, jurees.
 Journey 314, journey.
 Kan 381, can.
 Kep 312, keep.
 Kepyn 285, kepyng 289, kepyng 400, keeping.
 Kerner 343, garner.
 Kerw 421, carve, cut.
 Keste 493, cast.
 Kett 373, get.
 Kewryches 326, kerchiefs.

- Keyes 297, keys.
 Kill 495, kiln.
 Killet 333, killed.
 Knowlech 304, acknowledge.
 Knyghte 281, knygt 286, knight.
 Knychys 285, parcels.
 Kyd, kyddys 313, kid, kids.
 Kyll 370, kiln.
 Kyng 275, kyngys 286, king,
 king's.
 Kype 390, keep.
 Kyrdeley 347, girdle-maker.
 Kyve 294, vessel.
 Labowr 293, labowrer 321,
 labour, labourer.
 Lad 287, lade, load.
 Laddyr, ladyer 495, ladder.
 Laderys 293, laders.
 Ladyde 287, ladyt 293, laded.
 Ladyne 293, lading.
 Ladyt 288, ladyth 278, ladeth.
 Laffe 325, left.
 Lak 435, lack.
 Lam, lamys 313, lamb, lambs.
 Lamfell 299, lambskins.
 Lan 420, lane.
 Langable 278, landgable.
 Lange 335, long.
 Langyng 373, belonging.
 Las 305, unless.
 Lattyne 323, Latin.
 Lawffwll 388, lawful.
 Layde 285, laid.
 Leaders 448, laders, loaders.
 Leche 340, physician.
 Leddyr 326, leather.
 Ledys 500, leaden pipes.
 Leeve 280, leave.
 Lefull 278, lawful.
 Leks 416, leaks.
 Lepyr 372, leprosy.
 Les 307, unless.
 Les 285, lese, lesse, 277, lose.
 Lese 408, lease.
 Lessowe 494, pasture land.
 Lesynge 277, losing.
 Lete 373, let, hinder.
 Letted 383, lettid 325, hindered,
 stopped.
 Lettyng 305, allowing.
 Leve 278, leave.
 Leve 319, levy.
 Lewe 336, lewes 322, leave,
 leaves.
 Lewyt 404, levied.
 Ley 328, lay.
 Leyng 408, lying.
 Leynt 386, length.
 Libertees 307, liberties.
 Liggeris 306, leaguers.
 Liggynge, 306, leaguing.
 Lippe 298, lip.
 Livere 320, livery.
 Locket 325, locked.
 Lodys 285, loads.
 Logyngs 432, lodgings.
 Logyt, logyth 298, lodged,
 lodgeth.
 Lomes 339, lambs.
 Lon 425, loan.
 Londe 278, land.
 Longabill 278, longable 371,
 longabyll 302, landgable, city
 rent.

- Longyr 315, longer.
 Longyt 392, longyth 302, be-
 longeth.
 Loode 479, load.
 Lostys 298, loss.
 Lot and schot 301, lot and scot.
 Lowe 281, low.
 Lumberts 390, Lombards.
 Lurn 409, learn.
 Ly 284, lie.
 Lycens 293, lysens 393, licence.
 Lyeth 281, lieth.
 Lyff 323, life.
 Lyft 493, left.
 Lygerys 305, leaguers.
 Lyke 281, like.
 Lym 290, lyme 370, lymed 326,
 lime, lined.
 Lyn 416, lyneloth 313, linen,
 linen-cloth.
 Lynedrapers 416, linendrapers.
 Lyve 291, life.
 Lyvere 409, lyvery 482, livery.
 Lywe 389, live.
 Mad 284, made.
 Maiere 321, mair 279, mayor.
 Maisteraces 370, maistricces 329,
 mistresses.
 Maisteras 410, mistress.
 Maisteris 283, maisters 315,
 maistris 381, masters.
 Makyng 292, making.
 Mallis 399, males.
 Mane 440, mannes 326, man,
 man's.
 Maner 275, mannere 313, man-
 ner.
 Mantylls 313, mantles.
 Marchaundes 277, merchan-
 dise.
 Marchowrys 309, borderers.
 Marget 336, markit 301,
 market.
 Markys 490, marks.
 Mary 414, marry.
 Maserys 297, macers, mace-
 bearers.
 Mastyve 458, mastiff.
 Masys 297, maces.
 Materis 314, matters.
 Maunteyned 462, maintained.
 Maynpryce 388, maynprys 318,
 mainprize.
 Mayntene 281, maintain.
 Mayr 294, Mayreys 318, Mayor,
 Mayor's.
 Mayras 410, Mayoress.
 Maysberrers 387, mace-bearers.
 Mayster 316, maysterys 279,
 master, masters.
 Meat 439, meet.
 Mece 297, meese 338, messuage.
 Medue 494, meadow.
 Meir 277, Mayor.
 Mell 325, meddle.
 Mendyt 309, amended.
 Menne 323, men.
 Mens 498, means.
 Mer 493, mear, boundary.
 Merchand 298, merchandis 282,
 merchaundes 278, merchunds
 306, merchant, merchants.
 Merchandyse 282, merchaundys
 278, merchandize.

- Mercimentes 326, amercements.
 Mere 285, Mayor.
 Meritori 490, meritorious.
 Mese 276 messuage.
 Mesure, mesewre 288, measure.
 Mete 375, meet.
 Meyr 276, Mayor.
 Middis 495, midst.
 Mighell 361, Mighelmas 276,
 Michael, Michaelmas.
 Minestris 277, ministers.
 Misis 333, messuages.
 Moch 370, much.
 Moghte 493, might.
 Moles 475, moulds.
 Monester 323, Munster.
 Monthys 290, months.
 Mor 302, more.
 Mot 288, unless.
 Movet 315, mowyd 402, moved.
 Mowth 298, mouth.
 Mydsomer 276, midsummer.
 Myellmas 497, Michaelmas.
 Myght, 299, might.
 Mylston 284, mill-stone.
 Myn 407, mine.
 Mynistr, mynystr 303, mynnys-
 ters 492, minister, ministers.
 Myskepyng 298, miskeeping.
 Myssyvve 323, missive.
 Mystretyng 318, mistreating.
 Mythe 499, might.
 Mytt 499, meet.
 Namys 304, namyt 293, names,
 named.
 Nar 503, nor.
 Nat 465, natt 499, not.
 Nathyr 313 neither.
 Ne 275, nor.
 Neather 298, neether 313,
 nethyr 312, neythyr 298,
 neither, nor.
 Neclygent 318, negligent.
 Nedefull, needfull 290, needful.
 Neghtbores 307, neghteboris
 275, neghteborys 277, neigh-
 bours.
 Neghtly 296, nightly.
 Ner 293, neryer 304, nor,
 neither.
 Nevyre 498, never.
 Newe 294, new.
 Ney 501, nigh.
 No 275, not.
 Noble 325, coin, worth about
 6s. 8d.
 Noght 293, not.
 Noghty 413, naughty, bad.
 Noieuse 472, troublesome.
 Nombre 364, number.
 Non 311, none, no.
 None 304, noon.
 Nonys 287, nonnys 280, nuns.
 No nothyr 308, none other.
 Noo 328, no.
 Noon 336, no, none.
 Nors 339, nurse.
 Note 333, not.
 Nothyr 287, no other.
 Noue 279, now.
 Novitees 307, innovations.
 Nyght 325, night.
 Nyghtertall 287, night-time.
 Ob. 284, obolus, one halfpenny.

- Occupi 315, occupy.
 Ocke, 386, oak.
 Oder 386, or.
 Off 309, of.
 Offyee 291, offys 387, office.
 Oftetymes 281, often as.
 Oge 336, oak.
 Oght 304, ought.
 Oke 342, oak.
 Onboryn 504, unborn.
 Oneles 442, unless.
 Onest 376, honest, proper.
 Onowrabyll 497, honourable.
 Onowre 498, honour.
 Ontryfty 383, unthrifty.
 Oon 322, one.
 Only 321, only.
 Oppyn 285, opun 369, opyn
 366, open.
 Orels 501, or else.
 Over lyvers 485, survivors.
 Ordenyt 276, ordeynyt 286,
 ordyned 280, ordained.
 Orderys 287, orders.
 Oryr 285, or.
 Ostdid 432, lodged.
 Osts 432, hosts.
 Ostry 434, hostelry.
 Ostynes 387, ostyng 320, host-
 ings, hosting.
 Otemalte 275, oat-malt.
 Otherys 320, others.
 Othir 277, othyr 284, or, other.
 Othte 305, othys 287, oath,
 oaths.
 Otis 275, ots 416, oats.
 Ouer 279, oure 300, over.
- Oursight 316, oversight.
 Outgoyng 290, outgoing.
 Ovir 443 over.
 Ovre 284, over.
 Ovrese 297, oversee.
 Ovrese 302, over sea.
 Overseerys 293, overseers.
 Owener 285, owner.
 Owenarys 298, owenerys 285,
 owners.
 Ownyth 304, owneth.
 Owre 288, over.
 Owre 298, hour.
 Owrepluse 311, overplus.
 Owt 320, owte 283, out.
 Owte 407, owed.
 Owtemoste 388, utmost.
 Owyn 287, own.
 Owyt 316, oweth.
 Pakker 359, packer.
 Pakkys 300, packs.
 Pament 316, pavement.
 Panse 276, pence.
 Parach, parech, 296, paroch 343,
 parreche 320, parish.
 Parsons 489, persons.
 Partenyng 333, pertaining.
 Party 279, partis 307, partys
 305, part, parts.
 Pas 288, pase 396, pass.
 Passengerys 305, passengers.
 Passit 278, passeth.
 Paste 284, past.
 Patrike 281, Patrick.
 Pavyng 314, paving.
 Payet 291, paid.
 Payne 276, pain, penalty.

- Paynefull 499, painstaking.
 Payng 300, paying.
 Pease 417, peace.
 Peaux 442, peace.
 Peke 275, peck.
 Pentyse 328, pent-house.
 Peny 292, penny.
 Pennyworthys 307, pennyworths.
 Perche 323, buoy.
 Perchyng 364, use of buoys.
 Perclosed 472, closed.
 Perfite 443, perfect.
 Persewe 435, receive.
 Person 399, parson.
 Personage 424, parsonage.
 Persown 286, person.
 Pertyneth 318, pertaineth.
 Pes 432, peace.
 Pese 275, peas.
 Peterer 379, pewterer.
 Petye 499, pity.
 Payne 277, pain, penalty.
 Peyntor 334, painter.
 Piccarde 364, pickard 463,
 small ship.
 Pight 331, placed.
 Piper, pyper 332, plumber.
 Placis 306, places.
 Plangage, planges 364, plank-
 age, planks.
 Plas 287, plase 290, place.
 Playnly 306, plainly.
 Ple, ples 394, plea, pleas.
 Pled 288, pledde 371, plede 282,
 plead.
 Plesyre 322, pleasure.
 Plesythe 497, pleaseth.
 Pleynthyff 280, plaintiff.
 Pleys 384, please.
 Ponysshed 467, punished.
 Porchis 333, porchys 298,
 porches.
 Poreiones 313, portions.
 Portage 283, merchandize.
 Portoures 336, porters.
 Portys 290, ports.
 Pottell 288, pottle, measure.
 Potwallyng 291, residing.
 Poyntnager 350, point-maker.
 Poyntment 326, appointment.
 Preemynentes 380, pre-emi-
 nences.
 Pried 495, prayed.
 Prentes 383, prentesys 280,
 prentises 281, apprentice, ap-
 prentices.
 Preseint 383, present.
 Prest 439, priest.
 Presyt 385, appraised.
 Prioure 313, priowr 321,
 priowrys 287, prior, priors.
 Prisownerys 309, prisoners.
 Prisownyng 308, imprisoning.
 Pristynate 462, pristine.
 Privelage 277, privilege.
 Profitées 378, profytis 387,
 profits.
 Profyr 299, proffer.
 Propre 309, propyr 321, proper.
 Provett 498, profit.
 Provocation 323, application.
 Prowost 322, provost, prevost.
 Providit 313, prowylit 396,
 provided.

- Prynse 498, prince.
 Prys 308, price.
 Prysown 287, prison.
 Pryve 481, privy.
 Purserys 300, pursers.
 Purchasyt 306, purchased.
 Pych 283, pitch.
 Pykys 335, peaks.
 Pylgrymage 324, pilgrimage.
 Pynt 288, pint.
 Pipe 284, pypys 291, pipe,
 pipes.
 Pyperys 291, plumbers.
 Quareles 322, querrellis 414,
 actions at law.
 Queste 277, inquest, inquisition.
 Quext 281, application.
 Queytyng 326, quoiting.
 Quyke 404, quick, alive.
 Qweyettnes 499, quietness.
 Raisshe 477, rash.
 Rampson 322, ramson 281, ran-
 som.
 Rare 292, levy,
 Ravyn 477, rapine.
 Recet 308, receive.
 Recettorys 287, receivers.
 Receu 352, receuts 317, re-
 cewts 421, receive, receipts.
 Receive 289, recevyt 290, re-
 cewyt, 313, receive, received.
 Recistens 286, resistance.
 Recordowre 288, recorder,
 Recowre 322, recovery.
 Rede 307, red.
 Rederesyde 504, redressed.
 Redie 416, ready.
 Redouns 428, redounds.
 Redyfy 396, rebuild.
 Reformyt 305, reformed.
 Refuce 320, refuse.
 Refute 383, refuge.
 Regiment 466, regimen.
 Regn 375, regne 277, reign.
 Regratry 275,—see p. 220.
 Regressing 428, receding.
 Reherset 343, rehearsed.
 Reken 501, reckon.
 Relate 459, state, explain.
 Relece 324, release.
 Releke 383, relic.
 Reles 389, relesed 276, release,
 released.
 Releshyed 295, relesyd, relesyt
 297, released.
 Remanet, remanaunt 297, re-
 mainder.
 Remowe 394, remove.
 Ren 373, run.
 Rengne 279, reign.
 Rentayll 295, rental.
 Repeyr 290, repair.
 Replevyng 345, replevin.
 Repracyon 314, reparation.
 Requiryt 320, requiryth 305,
 requireth.
 Rer 341, rere 289, levy.
 Reseant 277, resident.
 Reset 308, resette 281, receive.
 Resew 323, receive.
 Resit, resyt 307, raised.
 Reson 333, reason.
 Restorauns 323, restoration.
 Resyduhe 369, residue.

- Retayll 284, retail.
 Reune 360, ruin.
 Rewenys 406, revenues.
 Reygne 280, reign.
 Reyson 322, reason.
 Rode 493, road.
 Rof 316, roffe 347, roof.
 Rollis, rollys 333, rolls.
 Ronne 453, run.
 Rosyne 283, resin.
 Rowen 498, ruin.
 Rowlms 460, rooms.
 Ruell 466, rule.
 Ruwyn 500, ruin.
 Ruynes 282, ruynous 297, rwy-
 nous 332, ruins, ruinous.
 Ryd 285, 294, ride, ridden.
 Rydde 493, rid, rode.
 Rydyde 387, rydyng 324, ride,
 riding.
 Ryght 315, right.
 Ryppe 374, reap.
 Sacke 498, sake.
 Saffyrred 326, saffroned.
 Sallet 283, a light helmet.
 Salte 283, salt.
 Sam 286, same.
 Samon 326, samownes 293,
 salmon.
 Sarvys 497, service.
 Satisfyet 318, satysfy 289, satis-
 fied, satisfy.
 Savyng 311, sawing 426, saving.
 Savyse 499, saves.
 Sayd 280, sayden 296, saydyn
 297, said.
 Sayn 281, say.
 Scaffes 364, boats.
 Scand 290, sand.
 Schald 294, schall 282, schalbe
 299, shall, shall be.
 Sehe 414, she.
 Scholynges 313, shillings.
 Schepfell 299, sheepskins.
 Schold 284, should.
 Scholer 287, scholar.
 Scholl 287, shall.
 Schope 293, shop.
 Schot 301, scot, tax.
 Schype 284, schyppys 300, ship,
 ships.
 Selatys 284, slates.
 Schlaundyr 318, slander.
 Scold 294, should.
 Scole 462, school.
 Scoll 294, shall.
 Sewch 388, such.
 Se 300, sea.
 Secknes 436, sickness.
 Secownd 284, second.
 Sedule 486, schedule.
 See 305, sea.
 Seeynt 388, saint.
 Soge 498, siege.
 Seid 276, said.
 Seinte 281, saint.
 Seisor 449, seizer.
 Sek 421, seke 369, sick.
 Sel 300, sell.
 Selbe 300, shall be.
 Selle 497, seal.
 Seller 294, sellerys 298, cellar,
 cellars.
 Selleris 285, sellers.

Selyd 500, sealed.
 Semble 275, assembly.
 Semester 354, sempstress.
 Semyth 306, seemeth.
 Senden 489, send.
 Sendyth 302, sendeth.
 Sengler 336, singular.
 Sent 361, saint.
 Serch 287, search.
 Serjeantis 301, serjeauntis 304,
 serjauntys 290, sergeants.
 Serpentyne 474, a kind of can-
 non.
 Sertyn 284, certain.
 Certificat 291, certificate.
 Servantys 318, servauntis 277,
 servants.
 Servit 320, served.
 Sese 304, cease.
 Sesse 434, assess.
 Set 316, sete 331, setys 316,
 seat, seats.
 Seth 294 seeth.
 Sethens 418, since.
 Setye 497, city.
 Severell 322, several.
 Sey 314, seyn 293, say.
 Seyne 489, seen.
 Seynte 277, saint.
 Seysyt 314, seized.
 Seyth 394, connivance.
 Sewne 375, seven, seventh.
 Sham 428, shame.
 Shard 493, gap.
 Shefe 283, shevis 433, sheaf,
 sheaves.
 Shibols 416, small onions.

Shippis 283, ships.
 Shoope 459, shope 291, shop.
 Shulde 275, should.
 Shype, shyppys 290, ship, ships.
 Sichte 278, inspection.
 Signet 401, signed.
 Siller 414, cellar.
 Sillings, syllyngs 413, shillings.
 Sillithe 335, sillyth 318, selleth.
 Sklate 386, sklats 481, slate,
 slates.
 Skoll 408, skollers 409, school,
 scholars.
 Skor 399, score.
 Skowre, skowryng 393, scour,
 scouring.
 Skynner 296, skinner.
 Slade 494,—see p. 196.
 Slayn 307, slain.
 Sle 286, slay.
 Slype 290, slip.
 Smale 494, small.
 Smokes 326, smocks.
 Smyth 296, smythe 330, smith.
 Socour 383, succour.
 Sofferayne 277, sovereign.
 Sofyr 293, suffer.
 Soilder 468, soldier.
 Solester 498, solicitor.
 Some 285, sum.
 Somenor 350, summoner.
 Sonyr, 429, sooner.
 Soo 463, so.
 Soportacion 389, support.
 Souche 442, such.
 Soundrie 448, sundry.
 Sowbarbys 385, suburbs.

- Sowme 289, sum.
 Spase 284, space.
 Sped 463, speed.
 Speke 309, speak.
 Spere 493, spear.
 Spiryys 339, spyrys 284, spars.
 Squyer 369, squire.
 Stabelyt 286, stabled 282, established.
 Stables 421, sureties.
 Stablis 382, stables.
 Stallid 484, recorded.
 Stanch 290, staunch.
 Steke 366, close, fasten.
 Sten 313, stone.
 Steyr 393, stair.
 Stof 311, stuff.
 Stoll 324, stolen.
 Stone 329, stand.
 Stoone 445, stone.
 Stope 321, stopyed 373, stop, stopped.
 Strangeris 278, strangerys 318, straungeris 275, strangers.
 Streme 373, stream.
 Stret 296, strete 281, street.
 Streyght 493, straight.
 Stronc 279, strand.
 Stryke 467, instrument for measures of corn or malt.
 Stude 439, study.
 Styde 481, stead.
 Styf 290, stiff.
 Styll 396, stile.
 Subbarbys 282, suburbs.
 Suere 311, plaintiff.
 Suffisuant 374, sufficient.
 Suffire 279, sullring 306, suffer, suffering.
 Sufflyce 311, sufficee.
 Sum 289, some.
 Sumtym 290, sometime.
 Supposse 394, suppose.
 Surty 405, suyrte 303, surety, security.
 Sustene 504, susteyned 322, sustain, sustained.
 Sutts 414, suits.
 Suyng 289, ensuing.
 Suyt 309, suit.
 Swbarbys 387, suburbs.
 Swe 394, sue.
 Swerde 283, sword.
 Sweyn 411, swine.
 Swor 297, sworn.
 Swyne 279, swine.
 Swyt 394, sued.
 Syd 314, sydys 316, side, sides.
 Syewyt 304, sued.
 Sygnet 316, assigned.
 Syll 288, sell.
 Syller 393, cellar.
 Sylver 297, silver.
 Synt 294, saint.
 Sygth 390, inspection.
 Syr 321, sir.
 Syses 371, assizes.
 Sythte 288, sight.
 Syuer 388, sure.
 Sywe 277, sue.
 Syxte 284, sixth.
 Tache 373, enclosure.
 Tabyll 297, daily provision of food.

Taillour 311, tailor.
 Tak 288, take 286, take, taken.
 Takerys 281, takers.
 Takyt 288, taketh.
 Talis 282, tails.
 Tallage 284, tax.
 Talowe 299, tallow.
 Tamponds, tampones 393, aper-
 tures of water-pipes.
 Tapesteres 342, tapsters.
 Tavernys 298, taverns.
 Teanor, 487, tenor.
 Telt 436, told.
 Tenantis 278, tenants.
 Termelic 455, periodically.
 Termynacyon 290, termination.
 Termys 29, terms.
 Teyller 336, tiler.
 Tham 280, them.
 Than 286, then.
 Thawners 452, the owners.
 Thay 284, they.
 The 293, thei 321, they.
 Theldor 475, the elder.
 Thens 294, thence.
 Ther 300, there 284, their.
 Therfro 338, therefrom.
 Theroff 311, thereof.
 Theyght 400, the eighth.
 This 307, these.
 Tho 301, those.
 Thoise 483, those.
 Thorsday 294, Thursday.
 Thret 313, threteth 307, threaten,
 threateneth.
 Thride, thryde 326, third.
 Throw 396, through.

Thynges 292, thyngys 289,
 things.
 Thynkyth 342, thinketh.
 Thyrd 284, third.
 Thyrtý 287, thirty.
 Thys 284, this.
 Titill 324, title.
 Togadyr 305, togedre 306,
 togedyr 318, together.
 Toke, 453, took.
 Tollerys, 305, toll-collectors.
 Tollis 276, tolls.
 Ton 284, tun.
 Tonnghe 373, tongue.
 Tothyr, 320, the other.
 Towerd, towerdys 498, toward,
 towards.
 Townys 291, towns.
 Towyr 290, tower.
 Tredyng 373, treading.
 Tresowrerys 290, treasurers.
 Tresowri 312, treasury.
 Trewe 281, trewythe 497, true,
 truth.
 Trills, tryle 470, pieces.
 Trippis 404, tripes.
 Trogh 373, trough.
 Trowbyll 313, trouble.
 Trowyth 322, truth.
 Trynyte 285, Trinity.
 Tuycion 503, protection.
 Tweehinge 282, touching.
 Twisday 400, Tuesday.
 Twix 398, 410, betwixt, twice.
 Tyll 286, till.
 Tyller 471, tyllýng 494, tiller,
 tilling.

- Tymbyr 284, tymmyr 377, timber.
 Tyme 279, tymys 287, time, times.
 Tytle 315, title.
 Umbyll 500, humble.
 Un 276, on.
 Unbylyt 290, unbuilt.
 Unce 385, ounce.
 Uncostomet 278, customs unpaid.
 Undyr 294, under.
 Unetyll 497, until.
 Unfre 303, unfree.
 Unkepit 336, unkept.
 Unkyll 407, uncle.
 Upe 290, up.
 Uset 307, usyt 284, used.
 Usyth 306, useth.
 Utterung 436, uttering.
 Varyaunce 315, variance.
 Vaverys 499, favours.
 Vele, 313, calf.
 Vertu 289, virtue.
 Veyng, 385, weighing.
 Vintener, 354, vintner.
 Vitalyng, 313, victualling.
 Viteiloures, 279, victuallers.
 Vittalis, 280, victuals.
 Voyde, 284, void.
 Voys, 312, voice.
 Vytallis, 396, victuals.
 Wachyng 291, watching.
 Wagys 304, wages.
 Wal 335, well.
 Walleys 371, wallis 276, walls.
 Wantages 387, advantages.
 Ward 289, guard, custody.
 Wardeynes 316, wardyns 283, wardens.
 Warke 393, work.
 Warnyng 292, warning.
 Water 390, Walter.
 Watir 279, watyr 294, water.
 Waytes 326, waytys 320, waits.
 Weapenes 444, weapons.
 Wedder 326, weather.
 Weddit 317, wedyt 289, wedded.
 Weddyng 317, wedding.
 Weicke 458, week.
 Weid 471, weighed.
 Weing 433, weighing.
 Wekys 281, weeks.
 Wel 279, wele 462, well.
 Wepyn 326, weapon.
 Wer 314, werr 280, war.
 Werre 373, weir.
 Wesh 301, wash.
 Wever 321, weaver.
 Wexacion 324, vexation.
 Wexed, wexith 352, vexed, vexeth.
 Wey 322, way.
 Weyt 433, weighed.
 Whan 326, when.
 Whare 290, where.
 Whate 287, whathe 278, what.
 Whatsoever 289, whatsoever.
 Wherthrowe 435, where-through.
 Whet 287, whete 275, wheat.
 Whetmalte 275, wheat-malt.
 Whethyr 299, whither.
 Whit 294, white.
 Without 280, without.

Whode 285, wood.
 Whoso 298, whosoever.
 Whyt 307, white.
 Wictayllis 424, victuals.
 Wif, 414, wife.
 Wike 410, week.
 Willis 432, wills.
 Witallis 396, victuals.
 Withyn 284, within.
 Wittenishet 425, witnesseth.
 Wod 296, wodd 285, wode 284,
 wood.
 Woide 333, void.
 Woll 462, will.
 Woll-flocks 451, inferior wool.
 Wonnowed 369, winnowed.
 Wonyt 292, wont.
 Workys 290, works.
 Wrang 335, wrong.
 Writes 394, wryttis 277, writs.
 Wrotith 333, wrotyng 373,
 rooteth, rooting.
 Wrytynges 297, writings.
 Wych 281, which.
 Wyf 280, wyfe 293, wife.
 Wyght 309, weight.
 Wykly 439, weekly.
 Wyll 277, will.
 Wyn 436, win.
 Wyn 299, wyne 284, wine.
 Wyndouus, wyndowes 366,
 windows.
 Wyntr 303, wyntytr 282, winter.
 Wyrche 326, work.
 Wyrship 328, dignity.
 Wyth 290, with.
 Wythdrawe 312, withdraw.

Wythin 277, wythyn 286, with-
 in.
 Wytholdet 276, withholdeth.
 Wythoute 290, without.
 Wyvrys 318, wywes 436, wywis
 433, wives.
 Yan 302, than.
 Yare 295, yere.
 Yat 284, that.
 Yat 314, yate 283, yatte 388,
 yatys 295, gate, gates.
 Yay 290, they.
 Ybe 283, be.
 Ycalled 290, called.
 Ychose 285, chosen.
 Yeff 373, if.
 Yeld, 306, yele 307, guild.
 Yeman 288, yeoman.
 Yer 275, yerley 281, year,
 yearly.
 Yerys 501, years.
 Yet 294, gate.
 Yeve 307, give.
 Yew 402, yewen 443, give,
 given.
 Yf 285, yfe 443, if.
 Ygrawnt 292, granted.
 Ygyft 333, given.
 Yift 377, gift.
 Ylogyt 287, lodged.
 Ylond 386, island.
 Ylykewys 305, likewise.
 Ymad 290, ymade 313, made.
 Ymagynet 322, devised.
 Yn 283, in.
 Ynke 376, ink.
 Yordyned 370, ordained.

Yownger 386, younger.

Ypayet 289, paid.

Ypocras 484, hippocras, beverage of wine and spices.

Yre 299, iron.

Yreryt 291, levied.

Ys 277, is.

Ys 289, his.

Yswore 296, sworn

Ysywyt 300, sued

END OF VOLUME I.

CORRIGENDA.

Page 86,	Line 4,	<i>for</i> Richard	<i>read</i> Richard de.
„ 112,	„ 11,	„ twelve	„ twelve [<i>sic.</i>]
„ 251.	„ 29,	„ till the	„ till three.
„ 294,	„ 21,	„ watyrly	„ watyr.
„ 303,	„ 32,	„ sawe	„ sywe.

<http://stores.ebay.com/Ancestry-Found>

DA
995
D75 D8
U /

THE LIBRARY
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
Santa Barbara

STACK COLLECTION

THIS BOOK IS DUE ON THE LAST DATE
STAMPED BELOW.



10m-10,'63(E1188s4)476D

UC SOUTHERN REGIONAL LIBRARY FACILITY



3AA 000 810 276 6

<http://stores.ebay.com/Ancestry-Found>

<http://stores.ebay.com/Ancestry-Found>



Thank you for your order !

This media compilation, our respective advertisements and marketing materials are protected under U.S. Copyright law. The Federal Digital Millennium Copyright Act and various International Copyright laws prohibit the unauthorized duplication and reselling of this media. Infringement of any of these written or electronic intellectual property rights can result in legal action in a U.S. court.

If you believe your disc is an unauthorized copy and not sold to you by **Rockyguana** or **Ancestry Found** please let us know by emailing at

<mailto:dclark4811@gmail.com>

It takes everyone's help to make the market a fair and safe place to buy and sell.